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2022|09



International Social Survey Programme ISSP 2019 - Social Inequality V

Variable Report

Documentation release 2022/10/14

Related to the international dataset

GESIS Study No. ZA7600 Version 3.0.0, doi: 10.4232/1.14009

GESIS Survey Data Curation

GESIS-Variable Reports No. 2022|09

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GESIS-Variable Reports

GESIS – Leibniz Institute for the Social Sciences
50667 Köln
Unter Sachsenhausen 6-8
Germany
E-Mail: isspservice@gesis.org

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Unter Sachsenhausen 6-8, 50667 Köln
info@gesis.org, www.gesis.org

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National Program Directors of the participating countries

**Responsible for ISSP data integration in the
GESIS Survey Data Curation:**

Petra Brien
Horst Baumann

Responsible for the preparation of this Variable Report:

Petra Brien
Kerstin Beck

Introduction and preliminary remarks

The **GESIS Variable Report Series** on the **International Social Survey Programme Studies** offers a comprehensive description of data on study and variable level. For each annual module, individual Variable Reports are provided for final data set versions.

The reports are structured into six chapters:

Chapter one gives a brief overview of the worldwide ISSP project as a whole.

Chapter two provides the description of the respective ISSP study including bibliographic information, abstract, and methodological specifications.

Chapter three contains information on study-related survey materials which are essential to understand the data properly, followed by general information about the structure of ISSP data sets, documentation standards and variable coding frames in **chapter four**.

Chapter five provides a short explanation of the variable documentation itself.

Chapter six contains the core variable documentation: the documentation of each variable including complete question texts with all answer categories of the Basic Questionnaire, partially enriched with archival remarks. In addition, Variable Reports offer cross-tabulations over countries for all substantial and most of the demographic variables. Archive, protocol and country-specific variables are usually shown by descriptive statistics or frequency distributions. All cross-tabulations, descriptive statistics and frequency distributions are based on unweighted data.

The data for the annual ISSP modules are collected by independent institutions in each country. The country data are integrated into one international data file, which is documented, distributed and long-term archived by the ISSP Archive, institutionally, GESIS' Dept. Survey Data Curation (SDC) in Cologne, Germany (<https://www.gesis.org/en/institute/departments/survey-data-curation>). In every second year between ISSP modules 1997 and 2017, data processing, integration and harmonization have predominantly been prepared by our colleagues at JDS/ ASEP in Spain (<http://www.jdsurvey.net>).

Data access

Data for statistical analysis along with information about these data can be searched and accessed via the GESIS Search (<https://search.gesis.org?lang=en>) or via the search function on the GESIS homepage (<https://www.gesis.org/en/home>).

The use and the results of GESIS Search are free of charge. The download of data sets requires registration.

Data anonymization

According to data regulations in participating countries, only anonymized data are made available. Each national team is responsible for carefully checking the data in this respect before the deposit.

Usage requirements

To provide funding agencies with essential information about the use of archival resources and to facilitate the exchange of information about related research activities, all users of ISSP data are requested to send bibliographic citations for each completed manuscript or thesis abstracts to isspservice@gesis.org or if possible, please, directly send a copy of the publication to GESIS (GESIS-Leibniz-Institute for the Social Sciences, Dept. Survey Data Curation - ISSP, Unter Sachsenhausen 6-8, D-50667 Cologne, Germany). Please, also observe the general notes on the usage regulations (https://www.gesis.org/fileadmin/user_upload/Usage_regulations.pdf).

Disclaimer

Neither the original collector of the data, nor GESIS, bears any responsibility for the use of ISSP data or any data analyses.

Citation of this Variable Report

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Request

Please, alert us to any errors or problems that you might notice in the data or the documentation. All comments and remarks are very much appreciated to enhance the quality of the data: isspservice@gesis.org

1 ISSP Series Description

1.1 Series name

The International Social Survey Programme (ISSP)

1.2 Series information

The ISSP is a cross-national collaboration program, which has been continuously conducting annual surveys on diverse social science topics since 1985. The topics for each ISSP survey are proposed by delegates from ISSP member countries. Then, a Basic Questionnaire is composed by a committee, elected by the General Assembly before it is pretested in various countries. Starting in 1984 with four founding nations - Australia, Germany, Great Britain and the United States, the ISSP meanwhile has grown up to almost 50 member countries covering various cultures around the globe.

ISSP Modules 1985 – 2025:

- Citizenship: 2004/ 2014/ 2023*
- Digital Societies: 2024
- Environment: 1993/ 2000/ 2010/ 2020
- Family and Changing Gender Roles: 1988/ 1994/ 2002/ 2012/ 2022
- Health and Health Care: 2011/ 2021
- Leisure Time and Sports: 2007
- National Identity: 1995/ 2003/ 2013/ 2023*
- Religion: 1991/ 1998/ 2008/ 2018
- Role of Government: 1985/ 1990/ 1996/ 2006/ 2016
- Social Inequality: 1987/ 1992/ 1999/ 2009/ 2019
- Social Networks (no replications): 1986/ 2001/ 2017
- Work Orientations: 1989/ 1997/ 2005/ 2015/ 2025

*combined

All ISSP members agree

1. to jointly develop modules addressing important areas of social science,
2. to field the modules either as an individual survey or as supplements to the regular national surveys and
3. to make the data available to the social science community as quickly as possible.

As the surveys are designed for replication, they offer the possibility for cross-national and cross-time comparisons, creating the base for a vast range of substantive and methodological research. Since there is no external fund agency, ISSP members fund their own surveys. Beyond that, ISSP committee members fund ISSP central coordination, networking, development of source questionnaires, or methodological work.

For more information on the ISSP in general, its working principles, contact addresses of ISSP members and principal investigators, please, visit the ISSP website (<http://www.issp.org>).

2 Study Description – International Social Survey Programme 2019

2.1 Bibliographic information

2.1.1 GESIS study number

ZA7600

2.1.2 Title

International Social Survey Programme: Social Inequality V - ISSP 2019

2.1.3 Authoring Entity/ Principal Investigators

Name	Affiliation
Höllinger, Franz	Institut für Soziologie, Karl-Franzens-Universität Graz, Austria
Hadler, Markus	Institut für Soziologie, Karl-Franzens-Universität Graz, Austria
Aschauer, Wolfgang	Institut für Soziologie, Karl-Franzens-Universität Graz, Austria
Eder, Anja	Institut für Soziologie, Karl-Franzens-Universität Graz, Austria
Bacher, Johann	Institut für Soziologie, Karl-Franzens-Universität Graz, Austria
Prandner, Dimitri	Institut für Soziologie, Karl-Franzens-Universität Graz, Austria
McEachern, Steven	ANU Centre for Social Research and Methods (ANUCSRM), Australian National University, Canberra, Australia
Gray, Matthew	ANU Centre for Social Research and Methods (ANUCSRM), Australian National University, Canberra, Australia
Evans, Ann	ANU Centre for Social Research and Methods (ANUCSRM), Australian National University, Canberra, Australia
Zammit, Adam	Australian Consortium for Political and Social Research, Inc. (ACSPRI), Black Rock, Melbourne Victoria, Australia
Dimova, Lilia	Institute of Philosophy and Sociology at BAS (IPS-BAS), Sofia, Bulgaria & Agency for Social Analyses (ASA), Bulgaria
Chengelova, Emilia	Institute of Philosophy and Sociology at BAS (IPS-BAS), Sofia, Bulgaria & Agency for Social Analyses (ASA), Bulgaria
Steinmetz, Stephanie	FORS, c/o University of Lausanne, Switzerland
Sapin, Marlène	FORS, c/o University of Lausanne, Switzerland
Joye, Dominique	FORS, c/o University of Lausanne, Switzerland
Gonzales T., Ricardo	Centro de Estudios Públicos (CEP), Santiago, Chile
Hamplová, Dana	Institute of Sociology of the Czech Academy of Sciences, Prague, Czech Republic
Krejčí, Jindřich	Institute of Sociology of the Czech Academy of Sciences, Prague, Czech Republic
Wolf, Christof	GESIS Leibniz Institute for the Social Sciences, Mannheim, Germany
Scholz, Evi	GESIS Leibniz Institute for the Social Sciences, Mannheim, Germany
Jutz, Regina	GESIS Leibniz Institute for the Social Sciences, Mannheim, Germany
Hochman, Oshrat	GESIS Leibniz Institute for the Social Sciences, Mannheim, Germany
Clement, Sanne L.	Department of Political Science, Aalborg University, Aalborg, Denmark
Melin, Harri	University of Tampere/ Finnish Social Science Data Archive, Finland
Borg, Sami	University of Tampere/ Finnish Social Science Data Archive, Finland

Gonthier, Frédéric	Sciences Po Grenoble - Université Grenoble Alpes - Pacte - CNRS, France
Zmerli, Sonja	Sciences Po Grenoble - Université Grenoble Alpes - Pacte - CNRS, France
Bréchon, Pierre	Sciences Po Grenoble - Université Grenoble Alpes - Pacte - CNRS, France
Astor, Sandrine	Sciences Po Grenoble - Université Grenoble Alpes - Pacte - CNRS, France
Zolotoukhine, Erik	Sciences Po Grenoble - Université Grenoble Alpes - Pacte - CNRS, France
Phillips, Miranda	National Centre for Social Research (NatCen), London, Great Britain
Marinović Jerolimov, Dinka	Institute for Social Research, Zagreb, Croatia
Lewin-Epstein, Noah	B.I. and Lucille Cohen Institute for public opinion, Tel-Aviv, Israel
Jónsdóttir, Guðbjörg A.	Social Science Research Institute, University of Iceland, Reykjavik, Iceland
Ólafsdóttir, Sigrún	Social Science Research Institute, University of Iceland, Reykjavik, Iceland
Bernburg, Jón G.	Social Science Research Institute, University of Iceland, Reykjavik, Iceland
Tryggvadóttir, Guðný B.	Social Science Research Institute, University of Iceland, Reykjavik, Iceland
Pedrazzani, Andrea	Department of Social and Political Sciences, University of Milan, Italy
Vegetti, Federico	Department of Social and Political Sciences, University of Milan, Italy
Kobayashi, Toshiyuki	NHK (Japan Broadcasting Corporation), Tokyo, Japan
Murata, Hiroko	NHK (Japan Broadcasting Corporation), Tokyo, Japan
Krupavičius, Algis	Vytautas Magnus University, Kaunas, Lithuania
Skjåk, Knut Kalgraff	Norwegian Social Science Data Services, Bergen, Norway
Milne, Barry	The University of Auckland, New Zealand
Randow, Martin von	The University of Auckland, New Zealand
Guerrero, Linda Luz	Social Weather Stations, Quezon City, Philippines
Labucay, Iremae	Social Weather Stations, Quezon City, Philippines
Karaeva, Olga	Levada-Center, Moscow, Russia
Edlund, Jonas	Department of Sociology, Umeå University, Sweden
Hafner Fink, Mitja	University of Ljubljana, Faculty of Social Science, Ljubljana, Slovenia
Malnar, Brina	University of Ljubljana, Faculty of Social Science, Ljubljana, Slovenia
Sno, Tamira	Anton de Kom University of Suriname, Paramaribo, Suriname
Ganzeboom, Harry	VU Amsterdam, Netherlands
Bureekul, Thawilwadee	King Prajadhipok's Institute, Bangkok, Thailand
Sangmahamad, Ratchawadee	King Prajadhipok's Institute, Bangkok, Thailand
Udompong, Lertporn	King Prajadhipok's Institute, Bangkok, Thailand
Fu, Yang-chih	Institute of Sociology, Academia Sinica, Taipei City, Taiwan
Davern, Michael	National Opinion Research Center (NORC) at the University of Chicago, Chicago, USA
Bautista, Rene	National Opinion Research Center (NORC) at the University of Chicago, Chicago, USA
Smith, Tom W.	National Opinion Research Center (NORC) at the University of Chicago, Chicago, USA
Freese, Jeremy	National Opinion Research Center (NORC) at the University of Chicago, Chicago, USA
Morgan, Stephen L.	National Opinion Research Center (NORC) at the University of Chicago, Chicago, USA
Briceño-León, Roberto	Laboratorio de Ciencias Sociales (LACSO), Caracas, Venezuela
Struwig, Jare	Human Sciences Research Council (HSRC), Pretoria, South Africa
Roberts, Benjamin	Human Sciences Research Council (HSRC), Pretoria, South Africa
Ngungu, Mercy	Human Sciences Research Council (HSRC), Pretoria, South Africa
Gordon, Steven	Human Sciences Research Council (HSRC), Pretoria, South Africa

2.1.4 Bibliographic citation

Publications based on ISSP data, which are made available through GESIS, should acknowledge those sources by means of bibliographic citations. To ensure that such source attributions are captured for social science bibliographic utilities, citations should appear in footnotes or in the reference section of publications.

How to cite the data:

ISSP Research Group (2022): International Social Survey Programme: Social Inequality V - ISSP 2019. GESIS, Cologne. ZA7600 Data file Version 3.0.0, doi: 10.4232/1.14009.

2.2 Content

2.2.1 Abstract

Social Inequality: social inequality.

2.2.2 Topic classification

Importance of different opportunities for getting ahead (wealthy family, well-educated parents, good education, hard work, knowing the right people, political connections, giving bribes, person's race and religion, gender); estimation of actual and reasonable earnings for occupational groups: doctor in general practice, chairman of a large national corporation, shop assistant, unskilled worker in a factory, cabinet minister in the national government; concerns about inequality: income differences are too large in respondent's country; feeling angry about differences in wealth between the rich and the poor (10 point scale); rating the fairness of income distribution in the country.

Social policy and redistribution: responsibility of the government to reduce income differences, the government should provide a decent standard of living for the unemployed; Reducing inequality by market actors: responsibility of private companies to reduce the differences in pay between their employees; market actor with the greatest responsibility for reducing differences in income (private companies, government, trade-unions, high-income individuals themselves, low-income individuals themselves, income differences do not need to be reduced); government inefficacy: most politicians in the country do not care about reducing the differences in income between people with high incomes and people with low incomes; rating of the government's success in reducing the differences in income; opinion on taxation (people with high incomes should pay a larger share of their income in taxes than those with low incomes, the same share, or a smaller share); general rating of taxes in the country as much too high, too high, about right, too low, or much too low; market inequality in social services (just or unjust that people with higher incomes can buy better health care/ better education for their children than people with lower incomes); perceptions of global inequality (present economic differences between rich and poor countries are too large, people in wealthy countries should make an additional tax contribution to help people in poor countries, people from poor countries should be allowed to work in wealthy countries).

Social conflict: rating of social conflicts between different social groups (poor people and rich people, the working class and the middle class, management and workers, young people and older people, people born in the country and people from other countries who have come to live in the country).

Subjective social class / class mobility: Top-Bottom self-placement; Top-Bottom placement of the family the respondent grew up in; Top-Bottom self-placement in 10 years; subjective social class.

Pay criteria: importance of different pay criteria (how much responsibility goes with the job, the number of years spent in education and training, whether the person has children to support, how well he or she does the job).

Characterization of the actual and the preferred type of society of the country, measured by classification on pyramid diagrams (image of society).

Lived experience of inequality: frequency of contact with people who are a lot poorer than the respondent; frequency of contact with people who are a lot richer than the respondent.

Economic insecurity: difficulties to make ends meet from total household's income currently and during the next 12 months; frequency of how often a meal is skipped because there is not enough money for food.

Social trust (people can be trusted vs. can't be too careful in dealing with people).

Background questions: Objective social mobility: father's and mother's employment relationship in respondent's youth; main occupation of father and mother in respondent's youth.

Optional variables:

Lay explanations of inequality (workers would not bother to get skills and qualifications unless they were paid extra for having them, large differences in income are necessary for country's prosperity, inequality continues because it benefits the rich and powerful, inequality continues to exist because ordinary people don't join together to get rid of it).

Perceptions of global inequality: rating of differences in wealth between rich and poor countries as fair or unfair.

Objective social mobility: father's and mother's type of job when the respondent was (14-15-16) years; type of job the respondent has now in his current or last job; type of job the spouse/ partner has now in the current or last job.

Demography: sex; year of birth; age; years of full-time schooling; highest completed degree of education (country-specific); highest completed degree of education (derived from country-specific degree); work: currently, formerly, or never in paid work; hours worked weekly; employment relationship; supervision of other employees; number of other employees supervised; type of organization (for profit/ non-profit, public/ private); occupation (ISCO 2008); main status; living in steady partnership; trade union membership; religious affiliation (country-specific); groups of religious affiliation (derived from country-specific religion); frequency of attendance of religious services; top-bottom self-placement; participation in the last general election; party the respondent voted for in the last general election (country-specific); left-right placement of party the respondent voted for in last general election by expert judgment on party positions; self-assessed affiliation with one or two particular ethnic groups (country-specific); number of persons in the household (household size); household composition: number of adults in the household; number of children above school entry age in the household; number of children below school age in the household; personal income (country-specific); household income (country-specific); legal partnership status; migration background: father's country of birth; mother's country of birth; place of living: urban - rural; region (country-specific).

Information on spouse/partner: work: currently, formerly, or never in paid work; hours worked weekly; employment relationship; supervision of other employees; occupation (ISCO 2008); main status.

Additionally coded: Respondent ID; case substitution flag; flag variable indicating partially completed cases; date of interview (year, month, day); language of the interview; weight; administration mode of data-collection; country (ISO 3166); country/ sample (ISO 3166); country (Prefix ISO 3166).

2.3 Geographic coverage

Austria (AT); Australia (AU); Bulgaria (BG); Switzerland (CH); Chile (CL); Czech Republic (CZ); Germany (DE); Denmark (DK); Finland (FI); France (FR); Great Britain (GB-GBN); Croatia (HR); Israel (IL); Iceland (IS); Italy (IT);

Japan (JP); Lithuania (LT); Norway (NO); New Zealand (NZ); Philippines (PH); Russian Federation (RU); Sweden (SE); Slovenia (SI); Suriname (SR); Thailand (TH); Taiwan (TW); United States (US); Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of (VE); South Africa (ZA)

2.4 Universe

Persons aged 18 years and older

Exception: Denmark (18 to 79 years), Finland (15 to 74 years), Norway (18 to 79 years), South Africa (from 16 years upwards), Suriname (21 to 74 years) and Sweden (18 to 79 years)

2.5 Selection Method

Probability Sample: Simple Random

Probability Sample: Multistage Sample

2.6 Fieldwork and sample sizes

Table: Participating countries (regions) and fieldwork information for ISSP 2019

Country (Region)	ISO	Fieldwork start/ end	Fieldwork Institute	Questionnaire-versions	Sample Size (n of cases)
Austria	AT	23.04.2021 - 16.08.2021	IFES, Vienna, Austria	AT19	1261
Australia	AU	16.05.2019 - 29.04.2020	Australian Consortium for Political and Social Research, Inc. (ACSPRI), Black Rock, Melbourne Victoria, Australia	AU19	1068
Bulgaria	BG	03.05.2021 - 30.05.2021	Institute of Philosophy and Sociology at BAS (IPS-BAS), Sofia, Bulgaria	BG19	1151
Switzerland	CH	04.02.2019 - 31.07.2019	FORS, c/o University of Lausanne, Lausanne, Switzerland	CH19	3042
Chile	CL	26.04.2019 - 03.06.2019	CADEM, Santiago de Chile, Chile	CL19	1374
Czech Republic	CZ	25.04.2019 - 14.07.2019	SC&C, s. r. o., Prague, Czech Republic	CZ19	1924
Germany	DE	30.07.2020 - 30.09.2020	Kantar Public, Germany	DE19	1325
Denmark	DK	08.10.2019 - 02.12.2019	Danmarks Statistik, Copenhagen, Denmark	DK19	1038
Finland	FI	13.09.2019 - 31.12.2019	Statistics Finland, Helsinki, Finland	FI19-fi FI19-se	966

France	FR	18.03.2021 - 23.04.2021	Centre de Données Socio-Politiques (CDSP - Sciences Po Paris), France	FR19	1598
Great Britain	GB-GBN	06.07.2019 - 27.10.2019	National Centre for Social Research (NatCen), London, Great Britain	GB19	1724
Croatia	HR	11.05.2019 - 18.06.2019	Valicon, Zagreb, Croatia	HR19	1000
Israel	IL	27.02.2021 - 10.05.2021	B.I. and Lucille Cohen Institute for public opinion, Tel-Aviv, Israel	IL19-ar IL19-he	1201
Iceland	IS	13.07.2020 - 03.02.2021	Social Science Research Institute, University of Iceland, Reykjavík, Iceland	IS19-en IS19-is	1227
Italy	IT	07.10.2019 - 18.12.2019	BVA Doxa, Milan, Italy	IT19	1215
Japan	JP	16.11.2019 - 24.11.2019	Central Research Services, Tokyo, Japan	JP19	1473
Lithuania	LT	01.12.2021 - 21.12.2021	BALTIC SURVEYS Ltd., Vilnius, Lithuania	LT19	1050
Norway	NO	28.02.2020 - 10.06.2020	Respons Analyse AS, Bergen, Norway	NO19	1323
New Zealand	NZ	28.01.2020 - 03.10.2020	Centre of Methods and Policy Application in the Social Sciences (COMPASS), The University of Auckland, New Zealand	NZ19	1210
Philippines	PH	27.04.2019 - 11.05.2019	Social Weather Stations, Quezon City, Philippines	PH19-bik PH19-cbk PH19-ceb PH19-fil PH19-hil PH19-ilo PH19-mdh PH19-mrw PH19-msb PH19-srv PH19-tsg PH19-war	4250
Russian Federation	RU	25.01.2019 - 31.01.2019	Levada-Center, Moscow, Russia	RU19	1597

Sweden	SE	04.11.2019 - 07.01.2020	SIFO, Research and Consulting, Stockholm, Sweden	SE19	1636
Slovenia	SI	01.10.2019 - 24.01.2020	Public Opinion and Mass Communication Research Centre, University of Ljubljana, Slovenia	SI19	1164
Suriname	SR	01.11.2019 - 22.04.2020	Anton de Kom University of Suriname, Paramaribo, Suriname	SR19	1001
Thailand	TH	02.06.2019 - 30.07.2019	King Prajadhipok's Institute, Bangkok, Thailand	TH19	1533
Taiwan	TW	30.06.2019 - 25.02.2020	Institute of Sociology, Academia Sinica, Taipei, Taiwan	TW19	1926
United States	US	01.12.2020 - 03.05.2021	National Opinion Research Center (NORC) at the University of Chicago, Chicago, USA	US19-en US19-es	1852
Venezuela	VE	20.04.2022 - 05.05.2022	Instituto Delphos, Caracas, Venezuela	VE19	1119
South Africa	ZA	20.11.2018 - 10.04.2019	Human Sciences Research Council (HSRC), Pretoria, South Africa	ZA19-af ZA19-en ZA19-tn ZA19-ts ZA19-ve ZA19-xh ZA19-zu	2727
	Σ	20.11.2018-05.05.2022			44975

2.7 Mode of data collection

Face-to-face interview: Paper-and-pencil (PAPI)

Face-to-face interview: Computer-assisted (CAPI/ CAMI)

Self-administered questionnaire: Paper

Self-administered questionnaire: Web-based (CAWI)

Telephone interview

3 Corresponding survey material

When dealing with international comparative data, data sets and documentation must be seen as two sides of the same coin. Even though ISSP members make huge efforts to produce comparable data in each country, there still remains a remarkable amount of country-specific peculiarities in the contributions to the final, international data set. These country-specific deviations from the standard either have to be harmonized if possible and definitely be documented, as they provide vital information for secondary analysts. Therefore, a set of procedures has been developed to take care for orderly technical preparation of national data sets and to allow for the systematic collection of required context information.

All corresponding survey materials are provided in English, only the national questionnaires are available in the national language(s) of each country.

3.1 Basic Questionnaire

The ISSP General Assembly concludes the design phase of an ISSP module after intensive discussions on the single items of the Basic Questionnaire roughly a year before the module is fielded. Two thirds of the module questions have to be replications from previous ISSP modules of the same subject. According to this, one third of the questions in each module are new. Subsequent to the mandatory module questions, some pre-selected optional questions can be added. Finally, ISSP member countries translate the British English Basic Questionnaire to their national language(s) as equivalently as possible.

Drafting group for the Basic Questionnaire on the Social Inequality Module 2019:

- France
- Philippines
- South Africa (Convener)
- Sweden
- United Kingdom
- Venezuela

3.2 Background Variables Standards and Documentation

Apart from the Basic Questionnaire, covering the substantial module variables, countries also have to collect responses on a defined set of ISSP Standard Background Variables, which predominantly contain demographic information. Since the ISSP often runs with larger national surveys, the background variables are mainly taken from these surveys. Thus, demographic issues cannot always be asked in a fixed form by all member countries, since they have to meet the demands of the national studies as well. As a result, the demographic variables for the ISSP need to be post-harmonized according to a developed set of common standards.

Over the past 30 years, the Background Variable Standard has constantly been improved:

The first set of background variables was established in 1985 with the first ISSP survey. Here countries agreed on collecting the same demographic information. This list of variables underwent a revision in 2001, now providing a coding frame for each background variable. It was valid until 2009.

In 2010 a new revision process of the ISSP Background Variables started. Beginning with the ISSP module 2010, this first revised version of the ISSP Background Variable Standard, concentrating mainly on variables containing work, occupational and partnership status information, came into effect. The second round of revisions, coming into effect in 2011, had its focus on the education variables, while the last change affected the variables measuring ethnicity, effective with the module 2013. Over the following years, several minor improvements came into effect. The current standard, and a basic history of changes are documented in Background Variable Guidelines which provide detailed information and instructions on the variables' measurement goals, coding frames, filters and possible question texts. Additionally, the recommended

question texts are summarized in a background variable Master Questionnaire.

Since 2004 countries have documented the post-harmonisation processes for each variable in a special documentation template provided by the Archive. This template, always adjusted to the current standard, offers detailed country-specific information on administration, derivation, and coding of the ISSP Background Variables.

All relevant background variable documents are available from the ISSP webpages at GESIS.

3.3 National Study Description/ Technical Report

The National Study Descriptions are provided by the countries and include information on sample sizes, field dates, modes of data collection, sampling procedures, response rates and weighting processes. Starting with ISSP 2018, the National Study Descriptions are replaced by the National Technical Reports which contain additional methodological information, cross-nationally compiled in the Study Monitoring Report.

3.4 Characteristics of National Population

These documents provide statistical data on the composition of national populations in terms of gender, age, education, and employment rates and, thereby, allow assessing the representativity of the national samples.

3.5 Where to find the survey materials and the data set of the ISSP Module of 2019 – Social Inequality V?

Via the GESIS Search function on the GESIS webpages:

https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA7600?lang=en

The following study-related survey materials are available for download:

Datasets (SPSS or STATA):

- the **integrated data file** ZA7600_v3.0.0

Questionnaires:

- the **Basic Questionnaire** of this module together with
- all **country questionnaires** in the respective local languages

Other documents:

- this **Codebook/ Variable Report**,
- the **National Technical Reports**,
- the **Characteristics of National Populations**,
- detailed **national documentation on phrasing and coding of the Background Variables**
- the **Study Monitoring Report** and
- the **Report on Questionnaire Development**

The GESIS Search provides the documentation of this integrated data file on variable-level along with search facilities.

Information on fixed errors and resolved problems for this and former data set versions can be also found at GESIS Search under 'Version history' and 'Version changes'.

4 Data set structure and standards

ISSP data sets are processed and documented by GESIS SDC.

To uniquely identify a data set, each data set version has a unique Study No., a Version No., and a Digital Object Identifier (doi). The doi is linked to the Study Description, which is research- and retrievable via GESIS Search (<https://search.gesis.org?lang=en>). Metadata filled in the Study Description of ISSP 2019 data and associated with a doi are provided to the registration agency for social science data (da|ra).

The doi: 10.4232/1.14009 is assigned to the ISSP 2019 (v3.0.0).

4.1 Data set structure

Usually, the ISSP data sets are structured as follows:

1. Archive and Identification Variables

Administrative variables are used for identifying data sets, respondents, and countries (GESIS Study Number, GESIS Archive Version, Digital Object Identifier, Country Codes, ID Number of Respondent). The GESIS Archive Version variable includes the version and release date of the data set, composed as a string variable with three numbers (e.g. v1.0.0):

- The major number is incremented when there are changes in the composition of the data set (e.g. additional variables or cases).
- The minor or second number is incremented when significant errors have been fixed (e.g. coding errors, misleading value labels).
- The third or revision number is incremented when minor bugs are fixed (e.g. spelling errors in variable or value labels).

Country codes identify each case as belonging to one country. The country code variable, which was used according to a scheme leaning on international automobile identification codes at the beginning of the ISSP, was replaced by two country code variables based on the ISO Code 3166. One variable identifies countries as a whole, the other identifies possible subsamples, such as East and West Germany. The cross-tabulations shown in this Variable Report are based on a third, alphanumerical country code variable.

2. Substantial Variables

The substantial variables contain the mandatory module questions, often supplemented by optional questions.

Variable labels provide keywords based on the question text; these keywords are applied consistently if questions or question items are repeated over time. All substantial variables include the original question number of the Basic Questionnaire in the variable labels.

Generally, all variable names consist of the standard prefix “V” and the consecutive variable number.

ISSP 2015 is the first module in which numbering starts with the first substantial variable (v1= Q1). Before that time, numbering started with the archive variables followed by the substantial variables (V4, V5 or V6 = Q1).

3. ISSP Background Variables

In earlier ISSP modules, all variables are numbered consecutively, beginning with the archive variables and followed by substantial and background variables. The last variable of each data set usually is the variable on weighting. Later, the background variables started with V200 et seq. Currently, these variable numbers are expressed by mnemonics with max. 8 characters (SEX, AGE, ...).

4. Country-Specific Variables

Variables, which cannot be harmonized for various reasons, are usually presented as country-specific variables. As a rule, variable names of country-specific variables have country abbreviations as prefixes.

In some of the older ISSP studies, the principle of country-specific variables was not used. Instead, all country-specific information was integrated into one variable.

5. Protocol Variables

There are seven protocol variables in the latest ISSP modules. The variable “MODE” indicates the mode of data collection, while “SUBSCASE” indicates whether a respondent in the sample is an original case or a replacement for an originally selected respondent who was not available. The variables “DATEYR”, “DATEMO” and “DATEDY” provide information on the dates and periods of fielding.

ISSP surveys prior to 2010 do not include the three DATE variables for indicating the fielding date and ISSP surveys before 2007 do not contain the SUBSCASE variable.

Starting with ISSP 2019, two additional protocol variables have been added: “INTLANG” indicates the language in which an interview or questionnaire was conducted and the variable “PARTIALS” indicate partially completed interviews (see chapter 4.2).

6. Weight

The weight variable, if provided by the country, may include design and post-stratification weights. Please, consult the Technical Report for detailed information. The ISSP does not provide a population weight variable.

4.1.1 Deviating data set structure in ZA7600

Within the block of module variables, there are two notable deviations that result in five extra variables. The first concerns Norway (Q5, NO_v25). The reason is that one of the content-related response categories was inadvertently not asked. The second deviation concerns questions Q14a-d from Denmark. Again, the discrepancy is due to an inadvertent deviation in the response scale, as the last response category was omitted. This results in four extra variables for Denmark (DK_v44, DK_v45, DK_v46, and DK_v47). Data from these two countries are not comparable with data from the other countries that collected the data according to the ISSP standard.

4.2 Data preparation

On the basis of the Basic Questionnaire, covering the substantial variables, GESIS SDC provides a Standard Setup for each individual ISSP module, which defines the variable and value labels for module and background variables of the integrated data file. All country data sets should be processed and prepared to match the structure of the Standard Setup before the material is deposited to the ISSP Archive for integration and archiving.

After conducting the national surveys, all collaborators are supposed to deposit their data at GESIS SDC, where all the deposited data sets are prepared, integrated, and merged into one single international data set, which is finally published.

During the data preparation process, all national data sets are controlled for completeness, wild codes, for consistency of response patterns and question routing. Besides, all national data are checked for data duplicates. Decisions to delete cases, which are identified as falsified, are always made by the principal investigators.

Three test routines have been proven useful in detecting identical or similar records:

a) Test on the uniqueness of ID numbers

All national data are checked for non-unique ID's (CASEID). Non-unique ID's most likely occur due to data input or data processing errors. They are recoded into unique ID numbers.

b) Test on identical responses

In statistical terms, true cases with identical responses across all survey items are almost impossible. If two or more records are fully identical to each other, usually, one record is kept, and the other duplicated record(s) are deleted.

c) Test on similar responses

A third test, based on the substantial module variables of the data set, detects records that are suspiciously similar to one another (=Near-Duplicates). Pairs or clusters of such records are examined closely. In case the suspicion is not confirmed, these cases are kept and documented in the National Study Description/ National Technical reports of the corresponding country.

However, if two or more records show a high similarity due to a high number of missing answers, no record is deleted. Such cases are identified by our test on partial cases.

The flag variable "PARTIALS" distinguishes three degrees of completeness for a returned questionnaire or interview. A questionnaire/ an interview with...

1) less than 50% of valid answers is defined as *break-off* (encoded to code -1)

2) between 50 and 80% of valid answers is defined as *partial* interview (encoded to code 0)

3) more than 80% of valid answers is defined as *complete* interview (encoded to code 1).

In accordance with AAPOR standards, the count is based on module questions that respondents were asked according to the routing. The answers "Can't choose/ Don't know" are considered as valid answers.

The ISSP decided that from module 2019 on *break-off* cases won't be included in the data any longer.

Moreover, national derivation processes from source to target codes in the background variables are controlled. Missing values, especially due to filter instructions are checked and recoded, if necessary. Errors, which are discovered during these procedures, are corrected or documented in cooperation with principal investigators.

However, not all inconsistencies are errors. Some inconsistencies might be owed to irrational response behavior or may be a consequence of different modes of data collection in or across the participating countries during the fieldwork phase. Such inconsistencies are not eliminated during the data preparation process.

Complete machine-readable DDI-XML (see chapter 4.5) compliant documentation is created for all ISSP data sets by GESIS.

4.3 Coding frames

The variables of the module questions adopt the coding frame as specified in the Basic Questionnaire, except for multiple response questions.

GESIS adds “Not applicable” (NAP) codes for questions that have filters. NAP indicates that only a subsample and not all the respondents were asked. Also, in the case of country-specific variables, all other countries are coded NAP.

GESIS adds “Not available” (NAV) for variables that in single countries may not have been conducted for whatever reason.

4.3.1 Country-specific answer categories

ISSP data include some questions (variables) which have country-specific answer categories such as DEGREE OF EDUCATION, RESPONDENT’S INCOME, FAMILY INCOME, PARTY AFFILIATION - later PARTY VOTED LAST ELECTION, REGION and SIZE OF COMMUNITY (the latter until ISSP 2009).

For country-specific income variables with response categories, the data is recoded to midpoints of the categories.

Recently additionally provided as country-specific variables: RELIGION (since ISSP 2010), ETHNIC GROUP (since ISSP 2013).

For occupation, official international occupation codes are used. While in the first years of the ISSP many countries used country-specific occupation codes, ISCO 1988 has been established as a standard over the years. Starting with ISSP 2014, ISCO 1988 has been replaced by ISCO 2008.

The educational degree variable is available for each country as a national variable with national-specific values. To facilitate international comparisons, additionally, there is one harmonized variable using the country-specific information of all countries encoded to international standard classifications of education (ISCED 1997 for ISSP 2011- 2019/ ISCED 2011 starting with ISSP 2020).

4.3.2 Missing values

Missing value scheme (ISSP 1985-2018):

- 0: Not applicable (NAP), Not available (NAV)
- 7 (97, 997, 9997, ...): Refused
- 8 (98,998, 9998, ...): Don’t know/ Can’t choose
- 9 (99, 999,9999, ...): No answer

From ISSP 2019 on the coding is:

- 1 Not available (NAV)
- 4 Not applicable (NAP)
- 7 Refused
- 8 Don’t know/ Can’t choose
- 9 No answer

4.4 Weighting

Please note, that there is **no total population weight to be used for international comparison**. While all ISSP data sets contain a weighting variable, the weights in this variable do not incorporate a common weighting scheme that can be applied to all countries of the same ISSP module.

In the Study Description/Technical Report and/ or in the Background Variables Documentation of each country you will find more detailed information on the kind of weights that are provided. You can see whether

- a design weight
- weights to adjust for non-response bias or
- a combination of these both weights above or
- different weighting procedures

are applied. Provision of a design weight is mandatory for countries using household-based sampling methods, as these require compensation for the lower selection probabilities of persons in larger households. If no weight is provided, the variable “Weight” is coded to 1.0. Otherwise, the weighting factor is unequal 1.0 (but greater than 0).

For ISSP data we strongly recommend consulting the National Study Descriptions/ National Technical Reports for information on the weighting factor compositions and maybe even the Characteristics of National Population for more national context information. An initial overview of the national weighting procedures is provided in this Variable Report in chapter 6.

4.5 International documentation standard

The variable documentation is set up in accordance with the international metadata specifications for the social sciences, established by the Data Documentation Initiative <DDI>. The Variable Reports are based on the XML representation of DDI version 2. The documentation combines the exact wording and sequence of question components (question text, interviewer instruction, response categories, etc.) from the Basic Questionnaire with the variable description (variable name, values, and labels) of the data set. General remarks and comments referring to a certain variable are defined as variable notes. Notes mostly include additional information on country-specific deviations from the ISSP standard, information about data inconsistencies any specific characteristics.

5 Guidance on variable documentation

The variable documentation part of this Variable Report describes each variable in the data file including all relevant information for this variable, such as the single question components or further notes and statistical distributions. The variable documentation is set up by means of the GESIS Dataset Documentation Manager (DSDM) and in accordance with international metadata standards (DDI-Codebook/XML).

In general, the following abbreviations are used to indicate countries or (sub-national) areas. As far as applicable, the ISO 3166-1 alpha-2 country codes have been applied and coded accordingly in the alphanumeric sample identification variable “c_alphan”.

AT	Austria	JP	Japan
AU	Australia	LT	Lithuania
BG	Bulgaria	NO	Norway
CH	Switzerland	NZ	New Zealand
CL	Chile	PH	Philippines
CZ	Czech Republic	RU	Russia
DE	Germany	SE	Sweden
DK	Denmark	SI	Slovenia
FI	Finland	SR	Suriname
FR	France	TH	Thailand
GB-GBN	Great Britain	TW	Taiwan
HR	Croatia	US	United States
IL	Israel	VE	Venezuela
IS	Iceland	ZA	South Africa
IT	Italy		

The example below shows the information that appears in the variable documentation part of a Variable Report for a typical substantial variable. Results are usually broken down by country or presented as frequency counts in the case of country-specific variables. In the case of variables with long lists of coded “real” values (e.g. ISCO08/SPISCO08) results are not shown or, if appropriate, reflected by descriptive indicators such as mean or median (e.g. AGE, country-specific variable RINC and INC). The descriptive parameters mean and/ or median are sometimes also presented, despite the fact, that an open answer scale was used (e.g. WRKHRS code 96 “96 hours or more”) to give an idea of the distribution of this variable across countries.

The complete question and answer texts are taken from the final Basic Questionnaire as provided. All deviations are documented in this Variable Report.

Since there is neither an international weighting factor nor a national weighting factor which would be comparable for all participating countries, all frequencies and tables are calculated from **unweighted data**.

6 Variable documentation

(see next page)

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

studyno - GESIS Study Number

GESIS Study number ZA7600 for the ISSP 2019 on 'Social Inequality V'.

Study number of the data set producer and archiving number

7600 GESIS Study Number ZA7600

studyno

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
7600	GESIS Study Number ZA7600		44975	100.0	100.0
Sum			44975	100.0	100.0
Valid Cases			44975		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

version - GESIS Archive version

VERSION AND RELEASE DATE OF THE DATA SET

This variable identifies the GESIS archive version number of this data set and the corresponding release date, recorded as a string.

The version number is composed of a sequence of three numbers. The major number is incremented when there are changes in the composition of the data set (e.g. additional variables or cases), the minor or second number is incremented when significant errors have been fixed (e.g. coding errors, misleading value labels), and the third or revision number is incremented when minor bugs are fixed (e.g. spelling errors in variable or value labels).

version

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
3.0.0 (2022-10-14)			44975	100.0	100.0
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		44975		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

doi - Digital Object Identifier

Digital Object Identifier (DOI)

This variable holds the Digital Object Identifier (DOI) for the data set at hand as registered via the DA|RA registration agency for economic and social science data. Each data set version (see the variable 'version') has a unique persistent DOI.

For direct access to the complete archive dissemination package for this study, including new data set versions, the DOI needs to be appended to the resolver service URL:

<http://dx.doi.org/10.4232/1.14009>

In terms of good scientific practice, the DOI is an important element for the correct citation of a data set.

doi

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
doi:10.4232/1.14009			44975	100.0	100.0
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		44975		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

country - Country ISO 3166 Code (see c_sample for codes for the sample)

ISO Code of the Countries (three digit)

All countries are coded in accordance with the ISO 3166-1-alpha-2 country code.

36 AU-Australia
40 AT-Austria
100 BG-Bulgaria
152 CL-Chile
158 TW-Taiwan
191 HR-Croatia
203 CZ-Czech Republic
208 DK-Denmark
246 FI-Finland
250 FR-France
276 DE-Germany
352 IS-Iceland
376 IL-Israel
380 IT-Italy
392 JP-Japan
440 LT-Lithuania
554 NZ-New Zealand
578 NO-Norway
608 PH-Philippines
643 RU-Russia
705 SI-Slovenia
710 ZA-South Africa
740 SR-Suriname
752 SE-Sweden
756 CH-Switzerland
764 TH-Thailand
826 GB-Great Britain
840 US-United States
862 VE-Venezuela

Note:

/ GB-GBN: Please note, not the entire United Kingdom participated in the survey, but Great Britain with respondents from England, Scotland and Wales.

country

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
36	AU-Australia		1068	2.4	2.4
40	AT-Austria		1261	2.8	2.8
100	BG-Bulgaria		1151	2.6	2.6
152	CL-Chile		1374	3.1	3.1
158	TW-Taiwan		1926	4.3	4.3
191	HR-Croatia		1000	2.2	2.2
203	CZ-Czech Republic		1924	4.3	4.3
208	DK-Denmark		1038	2.3	2.3
246	FI-Finland		966	2.1	2.1
250	FR-France		1598	3.6	3.6
276	DE-Germany		1325	2.9	2.9
352	IS-Iceland		1227	2.7	2.7
376	IL-Israel		1201	2.7	2.7
380	IT-Italy		1215	2.7	2.7
392	JP-Japan		1473	3.3	3.3
440	LT-Lithuania		1050	2.3	2.3
554	NZ-New Zealand		1210	2.7	2.7
578	NO-Norway		1323	2.9	2.9
608	PH-Philippines		4250	9.4	9.4
643	RU-Russia		1597	3.6	3.6
705	SI-Slovenia		1164	2.6	2.6
710	ZA-South Africa		2727	6.1	6.1
740	SR-Suriname		1001	2.2	2.2
752	SE-Sweden		1636	3.6	3.6
756	CH-Switzerland		3042	6.8	6.8
764	TH-Thailand		1533	3.4	3.4
826	GB-Great Britain		1724	3.8	3.8
840	US-United States		1852	4.1	4.1
862	VE-Venezuela		1119	2.5	2.5
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		44975		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

c_sample - Country/ Sample ISO 3166 Code (see country for codes for whole nation states)

Country/ Sample (see the variable 'country' for codes for whole nation states).

To indicate the subsamples within the ISSP countries a code on the basis of ISO 3166 was constructed. For all countries without subsamples the three digit ISO 3166 Code (as in the variable 'country') was used.

For those with subsamples a five digit numeric code is used. The first three-digits are based on the original ISO code and indicate the country. The following two-digit numeric appendices (01, 02) indicate the subsamples.

36 AU-Australia
40 AT-Austria
100 BG-Bulgaria
152 CL-Chile
158 TW-Taiwan
191 HR-Croatia
203 CZ-Czech Republic
208 DK-Denmark
246 FI-Finland
250 FR-France
352 IS-Iceland
380 IT-Italy
392 JP-Japan
440 LT-Lithuania
554 NZ-New Zealand
578 NO-Norway
608 PH-Philippines
643 RU-Russia
705 SI-Slovenia
710 ZA-South Africa
740 SR-Suriname
752 SE-Sweden
756 CH-Switzerland
764 TH-Thailand
840 US-United States
862 VE-Venezuela
27601 DE-W-Germany-West
27602 DE-E-Germany-East
37601 IL-Jews
37602 IL-Arabs
82601 GB-GBN-Great Britain

c_sample

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
36	AU-Australia		1068	2.4	2.4
40	AT-Austria		1261	2.8	2.8
100	BG-Bulgaria		1151	2.6	2.6
152	CL-Chile		1374	3.1	3.1
158	TW-Taiwan		1926	4.3	4.3
191	HR-Croatia		1000	2.2	2.2
203	CZ-Czech Republic		1924	4.3	4.3
208	DK-Denmark		1038	2.3	2.3
246	FI-Finland		966	2.1	2.1
250	FR-France		1598	3.6	3.6
352	IS-Iceland		1227	2.7	2.7
380	IT-Italy		1215	2.7	2.7
392	JP-Japan		1473	3.3	3.3
440	LT-Lithuania		1050	2.3	2.3
554	NZ-New Zealand		1210	2.7	2.7
578	NO-Norway		1323	2.9	2.9
608	PH-Philippines		4250	9.4	9.4
643	RU-Russia		1597	3.6	3.6
705	SI-Slovenia		1164	2.6	2.6
710	ZA-South Africa		2727	6.1	6.1
740	SR-Suriname		1001	2.2	2.2
752	SE-Sweden		1636	3.6	3.6
756	CH-Switzerland		3042	6.8	6.8
764	TH-Thailand		1533	3.4	3.4
840	US-United States		1852	4.1	4.1
862	VE-Venezuela		1119	2.5	2.5
27601	DE-W-Germany-West		877	1.9	1.9
27602	DE-E-Germany-East		448	1.0	1.0
37601	IL-Jews		1026	2.3	2.3
37602	IL-Arabs		175	0.4	0.4
82601	GB-GBN-Great Britain		1724	3.8	3.8
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		44975		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

c_alphan - Country/ Sample Prefix ISO 3166 Code - alphanumeric

Sample Prefix ISO 3166 Code - Alphanumeric

ISO 3166 Country/ Sample Prefix

This alphanumeric country sample identification variable c_alphan includes country codes that are based on ISO 3166.

All countries are coded in accordance with the ISO 3166-1-alpha-2 country code, if available. ISO 3166-2 is applied for the UK's subsample Great Britain (GB-GBN).

For examining subsamples from Germany (East/ West) and Israel (Jewish/ Arab population) the variable 'c_sample' can be used as a flag variable.

This alphanumeric sample identification variable c_alphan is used for the tables shown in the Variable Report:

AT = Austria

AU= Australia

BG = Bulgaria

CH = Switzerland

CL = Chile

CZ = Czech Republic

DE = Germany

DK = Denmark

FI = Finland

FR = France

GB-GBN = Great Britain

HR = Croatia

IL = Israel

IS = Iceland

IT = Italy

JP = Japan

LT = Lithuania

NO = Norway

NZ = New Zealand

PH = Philippines

RU = Russia

SE = Sweden

SI = Slovenia

SR = Suriname

TH = Thailand

TW = Taiwan

US = United States

VE= Venezuela

ZA = South Africa

c_alphan

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
AT			1261	2.8	2.8
AU			1068	2.4	2.4
BG			1151	2.6	2.6
CH			3042	6.8	6.8
CL			1374	3.1	3.1
CZ			1924	4.3	4.3
DE			1325	2.9	2.9
DK			1038	2.3	2.3
FI			966	2.1	2.1
FR			1598	3.6	3.6
GB-GBN			1724	3.8	3.8
HR			1000	2.2	2.2
IL			1201	2.7	2.7
IS			1227	2.7	2.7
IT			1215	2.7	2.7
JP			1473	3.3	3.3
LT			1050	2.3	2.3
NO			1323	2.9	2.9
NZ			1210	2.7	2.7
PH			4250	9.4	9.4
RU			1597	3.6	3.6
SE			1636	3.6	3.6
SI			1164	2.6	2.6
SR			1001	2.2	2.2
TH			1533	3.4	3.4
TW			1926	4.3	4.3
US			1852	4.1	4.1
VE			1119	2.5	2.5
ZA			2727	6.1	6.1
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		44975		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

v1 - Q1a Getting ahead: How important is coming from a wealthy family?

Q1

To begin we have some questions about opportunities for getting ahead ...

Please tick one box for each of these to show how important you think it is for getting ahead in life...

(Please tick one box on each line.)

Q1a

How important is coming from a wealthy family?

-9 No answer

-8 Can't choose

1 Essential

2 Very important

3 Fairly important

4 Not very important

5 Not important at all

v1 by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

c_alphan	v1	-9	-8	1	2	3	4	5	N Sum	N Valid Sum	
	M	M									
AT			2	96 (7.6)	313 (24.9)	448 (35.6)	320 (25.4)	82 (6.5)	1261	1259	
AU	23	15	21 (2.0)	119 (11.6)	332 (32.2)	334 (32.4)	224 (21.7)		1068	1030	
BG		24	106 (9.4)	276 (24.5)	378 (33.5)	199 (17.7)	168 (14.9)		1151	1127	
CH	15	35	70 (2.3)	230 (7.7)	915 (30.6)	1342 (44.9)	435 (14.5)		3042	2992	
CL		6	11	87 (6.4)	352 (25.9)	328 (24.2)	418 (30.8)	172 (12.7)	1374	1357	
CZ			11	106 (5.5)	238 (12.4)	521 (27.2)	774 (40.5)	274 (14.3)	1924	1913	
DE		12	14	97 (7.5)	280 (21.6)	509 (39.2)	304 (23.4)	109 (8.4)	1325	1299	
DK			13	19 (1.9)	87 (8.5)	262 (25.6)	505 (49.3)	152 (14.8)	1038	1025	
FI		19	19	8 (0.9)	64 (6.9)	259 (27.9)	415 (44.7)	182 (19.6)	966	928	
FR		19	25	22 (1.4)	95 (6.1)	357 (23.0)	601 (38.7)	479 (30.8)	1598	1554	
GB-GBN		30	49	29 (1.8)	213 (12.9)	451 (27.4)	556 (33.8)	396 (24.1)	1724	1645	
HR			4	176 (17.7)	239 (24.0)	311 (31.2)	215 (21.6)	55 (5.5)	1000	996	
IL			3	29 (2.4)	213 (17.8)	562 (46.9)	303 (25.3)	91 (7.6)	1201	1198	
IS		2	4	31 (2.5)	173 (14.2)	433 (35.5)	428 (35.1)	156 (12.8)	1227	1221	
IT		9	7	149 (12.4)	420 (35.0)	373 (31.1)	200 (16.7)	57 (4.8)	1215	1199	
JP		15	80	49 (3.6)	175 (12.7)	556 (40.3)	405 (29.4)	193 (14.0)	1473	1378	
LT			21	31 (3.0)	172 (16.7)	457 (44.4)	280 (27.2)	89 (8.6)	1050	1029	
NO		47	7	33 (2.6)	159 (12.5)	443 (34.9)	462 (36.4)	172 (13.6)	1323	1269	
NZ		18	12	35 (3.0)	153 (13.0)	425 (36.0)	417 (35.3)	150 (12.7)	1210	1180	
PH		2	19	599 (14.2)	1139 (26.9)	1014 (24.0)	1096 (25.9)	381 (9.0)	4250	4229	
RU			54	209 (13.5)	358 (23.2)	380 (24.6)	390 (25.3)	206 (13.4)	1597	1543	
SE		36	25	36 (2.3)	177 (11.2)	523 (33.2)	618 (39.2)	221 (14.0)	1636	1575	
SI		2	11	108 (9.4)	296 (25.7)	372 (32.3)	250 (21.7)	125 (10.9)	1164	1151	
SR		15	49	143 (15.3)	164 (17.5)	128 (13.7)	313 (33.4)	189 (20.2)	1001	937	
TH			3	29	314 (20.9)	389 (25.9)	364 (24.3)	245 (16.3)	189 (12.6)	1533	1501
TW			20	195 (10.2)	461 (24.2)	485 (25.4)	625 (32.8)	140 (7.3)	1926	1906	
US		5	62	114 (6.4)	401 (22.5)	574 (32.2)	498 (27.9)	198 (11.1)	1852	1785	
VE		6	11	59 (5.4)	177 (16.1)	198 (18.0)	285 (25.9)	383 (34.8)	1119	1102	
ZA			18	415 (15.3)	1035 (38.2)	509 (18.8)	467 (17.2)	283 (10.4)	2727	2709	
N Sum	284	654		3386	8568	12867	13265	5951	44975		
N Valid Sum				3386	8568	12867	13265	5951		44037	

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

v2 - Q1b Getting ahead: How important is having well-educated parents?

Q1

To begin we have some questions about opportunities for getting ahead ...

Please tick one box for each of these to show how important you think it is for getting ahead in life...

(Please tick one box on each line.)

Q1b

How important is having well-educated parents?

-9 No answer

-8 Can't choose

1 Essential

2 Very important

3 Fairly important

4 Not very important

5 Not important at all

v2 by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

c_alphan	v2	-9	-8	1	2	3	4	5	N Sum	N Valid Sum
	M	M								
AT			1	93 (7.4)	402 (31.9)	559 (44.4)	170 (13.5)	36 (2.9)	1261	1260
AU	18	5	45 (4.3)	250 (23.9)	459 (43.9)	225 (21.5)	66 (6.3)	1068	1045	
BG		16	163 (14.4)	398 (35.1)	395 (34.8)	123 (10.8)	56 (4.9)	1151	1135	
CH	27	19	82 (2.7)	512 (17.1)	1260 (42.1)	924 (30.8)	218 (7.3)	3042	2996	
CL		6	11	111 (8.2)	522 (38.5)	370 (27.3)	262 (19.3)	92 (6.8)	1374	1357
CZ			10	110 (5.7)	280 (14.6)	524 (27.4)	748 (39.1)	252 (13.2)	1924	1914
DE		10	7	120 (9.2)	622 (47.6)	457 (34.9)	79 (6.0)	30 (2.3)	1325	1308
DK			11	23 (2.2)	150 (14.6)	441 (42.9)	344 (33.5)	69 (6.7)	1038	1027
FI		18	15	7 (0.8)	110 (11.8)	344 (36.9)	329 (35.3)	143 (15.3)	966	933
FR		25	11	122 (7.8)	411 (26.3)	695 (44.5)	245 (15.7)	89 (5.7)	1598	1562
GB-GBN		27	18	56 (3.3)	393 (23.4)	736 (43.8)	312 (18.6)	182 (10.8)	1724	1679
HR			3	117 (11.7)	248 (24.9)	313 (31.4)	254 (25.5)	65 (6.5)	1000	997
IL			3	48 (4.0)	248 (20.7)	457 (38.1)	350 (29.2)	95 (7.9)	1201	1198
IS		2	4	32 (2.6)	293 (24.0)	555 (45.5)	280 (22.9)	61 (5.0)	1227	1221
IT		6	10	124 (10.3)	487 (40.6)	389 (32.4)	162 (13.5)	37 (3.1)	1215	1199
JP		16	77	50 (3.6)	228 (16.5)	592 (42.9)	368 (26.7)	142 (10.3)	1473	1380
LT			14	29 (2.8)	228 (22.0)	459 (44.3)	269 (26.0)	51 (4.9)	1050	1036
NO		61	6	24 (1.9)	203 (16.2)	531 (42.3)	368 (29.3)	130 (10.4)	1323	1256
NZ		18	5	71 (6.0)	376 (31.7)	540 (45.5)	154 (13.0)	46 (3.9)	1210	1187
PH		3	8	1341 (31.6)	1656 (39.1)	749 (17.7)	398 (9.4)	95 (2.2)	4250	4239
RU			28	169 (10.8)	465 (29.6)	443 (28.2)	338 (21.5)	154 (9.8)	1597	1569
SE		38	12	26 (1.6)	342 (21.6)	730 (46.0)	380 (24.0)	108 (6.8)	1636	1586
SI		1	6	83 (7.2)	323 (27.9)	390 (33.7)	264 (22.8)	97 (8.4)	1164	1157
SR		11	35	170 (17.8)	315 (33.0)	193 (20.2)	197 (20.6)	80 (8.4)	1001	955
TH		6	22	277 (18.4)	435 (28.9)	426 (28.3)	227 (15.1)	140 (9.3)	1533	1505
TW			16	137 (7.2)	457 (23.9)	491 (25.7)	655 (34.3)	170 (8.9)	1926	1910
US		4	32	157 (8.6)	629 (34.6)	729 (40.1)	230 (12.7)	71 (3.9)	1852	1816
VE		4	8	161 (14.5)	341 (30.8)	238 (21.5)	202 (18.2)	165 (14.9)	1119	1107
ZA			15	491 (18.1)	1252 (46.2)	542 (20.0)	291 (10.7)	136 (5.0)	2727	2712
N Sum		301	428	4439	12576	15007	9148	3076	44975	
N Valid Sum				4439	12576	15007	9148	3076		44246

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

v3 - Q1c Getting ahead: How important is having a good education yourself?

Q1

To begin we have some questions about opportunities for getting ahead ...

Please tick one box for each of these to show how important you think it is for getting ahead in life...

(Please tick one box on each line.)

Q1c

How important is having a good education yourself?

-9 No answer

-8 Can't choose

1 Essential

2 Very important

3 Fairly important

4 Not very important

5 Not important at all

v3 by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

c_alphan	v3	-9	-8	1	2	3	4	5	N Sum	N Valid Sum
	M	M								
AT			1	470 (37.3)	584 (46.3)	182 (14.4)	22 (1.7)	2 (0.2)	1261	1260
AU	24	4	245 (23.6)	470 (45.2)	294 (28.3)	28 (2.7)	3 (0.3)	1068	1040	
BG		12	387 (34.0)	503 (44.2)	193 (16.9)	48 (4.2)	8 (0.7)	1151	1139	
CH	19	12	464 (15.4)	1458 (48.4)	879 (29.2)	181 (6.0)	29 (1.0)	3042	3011	
CL		5	6	272 (20.0)	688 (50.5)	290 (21.3)	92 (6.7)	21 (1.5)	1374	1363
CZ			13	176 (9.2)	440 (23.0)	686 (35.9)	473 (24.8)	136 (7.1)	1924	1911
DE		11	3	427 (32.6)	771 (58.8)	107 (8.2)	3 (0.2)	3 (0.2)	1325	1311
DK			8	86 (8.3)	436 (42.3)	431 (41.8)	68 (6.6)	9 (0.9)	1038	1030
FI		10	5	112 (11.8)	477 (50.2)	308 (32.4)	43 (4.5)	11 (1.2)	966	951
FR		9	6	279 (17.6)	640 (40.4)	550 (34.7)	93 (5.9)	21 (1.3)	1598	1583
GB-GBN		25	7	328 (19.4)	829 (49.0)	475 (28.1)	46 (2.7)	14 (0.8)	1724	1692
HR			3	348 (34.9)	313 (31.4)	268 (26.9)	58 (5.8)	10 (1.0)	1000	997
IL			2	211 (17.6)	572 (47.7)	352 (29.4)	51 (4.3)	13 (1.1)	1201	1199
IS		2	2	147 (12.0)	513 (41.9)	486 (39.7)	69 (5.6)	8 (0.7)	1227	1223
IT		7	8	308 (25.7)	587 (48.9)	265 (22.1)	27 (2.3)	13 (1.1)	1215	1200
JP		22	58	141 (10.1)	394 (28.3)	659 (47.3)	154 (11.1)	45 (3.2)	1473	1393
LT			13	198 (19.1)	411 (39.6)	372 (35.9)	45 (4.3)	11 (1.1)	1050	1037
NO		46	4	120 (9.4)	546 (42.9)	510 (40.1)	81 (6.4)	16 (1.3)	1323	1273
NZ		14	2	268 (22.4)	612 (51.3)	280 (23.5)	30 (2.5)	4 (0.3)	1210	1194
PH		1	5	2366 (55.7)	1458 (34.4)	332 (7.8)	77 (1.8)	11 (0.3)	4250	4244
RU			13	377 (23.8)	679 (42.9)	340 (21.5)	130 (8.2)	58 (3.7)	1597	1584
SE		34	5	180 (11.3)	795 (49.8)	558 (34.9)	48 (3.0)	16 (1.0)	1636	1597
SI		1	5	203 (17.5)	467 (40.3)	336 (29.0)	115 (9.9)	37 (3.2)	1164	1158
SR		22	24	304 (31.8)	485 (50.8)	100 (10.5)	48 (5.0)	18 (1.9)	1001	955
TH		8	12	517 (34.2)	581 (38.4)	314 (20.8)	71 (4.7)	30 (2.0)	1533	1513
TW			11	296 (15.5)	870 (45.4)	441 (23.0)	267 (13.9)	41 (2.1)	1926	1915
US		8	20	617 (33.8)	859 (47.1)	307 (16.8)	31 (1.7)	10 (0.5)	1852	1824
VE		8	17	303 (27.7)	460 (42.0)	205 (18.7)	83 (7.6)	43 (3.9)	1119	1094
ZA			7	792 (29.1)	1364 (50.1)	386 (14.2)	139 (5.1)	39 (1.4)	2727	2720
N Sum	276	288		10942	19262	10906	2621	680	44975	
N Valid Sum				10942	19262	10906	2621	680		44411

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

v4 - Q1d Getting ahead: How important is hard work?

Q1

To begin we have some questions about opportunities for getting ahead ...

Please tick one box for each of these to show how important you think it is for getting ahead in life...

(Please tick one box on each line.)

Q1d

How important is hard work?

-9 No answer

-8 Can't choose

1 Essential

2 Very important

3 Fairly important

4 Not very important

5 Not important at all

v4 by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

	v4	-9	-8	1	2	3	4	5	N Sum	N Valid Sum
c_alphan										
	M	M								
AT			1	355 (28.2)	509 (40.4)	321 (25.5)	61 (4.8)	14 (1.1)	1261	1260
AU	19	4		379 (36.3)	467 (44.7)	168 (16.1)	22 (2.1)	9 (0.9)	1068	1045
BG			11	483 (42.4)	465 (40.8)	146 (12.8)	40 (3.5)	6 (0.5)	1151	1140
CH	17	18		578 (19.2)	1301 (43.3)	903 (30.0)	188 (6.3)	37 (1.2)	3042	3007
CL	4	5		315 (23.1)	653 (47.8)	244 (17.9)	115 (8.4)	38 (2.8)	1374	1365
CZ			7	659 (34.4)	665 (34.7)	451 (23.5)	116 (6.1)	26 (1.4)	1924	1917
DE		15	9	167 (12.8)	615 (47.3)	397 (30.5)	96 (7.4)	26 (2.0)	1325	1301
DK			16	122 (11.9)	318 (31.1)	435 (42.6)	128 (12.5)	19 (1.9)	1038	1022
FI		11	4	161 (16.9)	452 (47.5)	275 (28.9)	53 (5.6)	10 (1.1)	966	951
FR	21	14		380 (24.3)	653 (41.8)	430 (27.5)	76 (4.9)	24 (1.5)	1598	1563
GB-GBN		33	8	508 (30.2)	851 (50.6)	277 (16.5)	37 (2.2)	10 (0.6)	1724	1683
HR			2	489 (49.0)	276 (27.7)	176 (17.6)	40 (4.0)	17 (1.7)	1000	998
IL			2	463 (38.6)	482 (40.2)	204 (17.0)	42 (3.5)	8 (0.7)	1201	1199
IS	1	2		407 (33.3)	631 (51.6)	161 (13.2)	24 (2.0)	1 (0.1)	1227	1224
IT		6	8	277 (23.1)	468 (39.0)	355 (29.6)	84 (7.0)	17 (1.4)	1215	1201
JP	20	47		286 (20.3)	528 (37.6)	489 (34.8)	84 (6.0)	19 (1.4)	1473	1406
LT			16	225 (21.8)	367 (35.5)	367 (35.5)	62 (6.0)	13 (1.3)	1050	1034
NO	33	6		451 (35.1)	504 (39.3)	273 (21.3)	45 (3.5)	11 (0.9)	1323	1284
NZ	19	1		472 (39.7)	552 (46.4)	146 (12.3)	15 (1.3)	5 (0.4)	1210	1190
PH	5	4		2458 (58.0)	1420 (33.5)	314 (7.4)	42 (1.0)	7 (0.2)	4250	4241
RU			10	472 (29.7)	669 (42.2)	288 (18.1)	113 (7.1)	45 (2.8)	1597	1587
SE	27	6		346 (21.6)	762 (47.5)	418 (26.1)	60 (3.7)	17 (1.1)	1636	1603
SI			6	248 (21.4)	410 (35.4)	306 (26.4)	152 (13.1)	42 (3.6)	1164	1158
SR	13	24		371 (38.5)	445 (46.2)	86 (8.9)	47 (4.9)	15 (1.6)	1001	964
TH		14	34	244 (16.4)	361 (24.3)	542 (36.5)	232 (15.6)	106 (7.1)	1533	1485
TW			1	900 (46.8)	864 (44.9)	126 (6.5)	30 (1.6)	5 (0.3)	1926	1925
US		5	20	840 (46.0)	789 (43.2)	172 (9.4)	22 (1.2)	4 (0.2)	1852	1827
VE		7	11	427 (38.8)	418 (38.0)	173 (15.7)	49 (4.5)	34 (3.1)	1119	1101
ZA			11	781 (28.8)	1351 (49.7)	404 (14.9)	141 (5.2)	39 (1.4)	2727	2716
N Sum	270	308		14264	18246	9047	2216	624	44975	
N Valid Sum				14264	18246	9047	2216	624		44397

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

v5 - Q1e Getting ahead: How important is knowing the right people?

Q1

To begin we have some questions about opportunities for getting ahead ...

Please tick one box for each of these to show how important you think it is for getting ahead in life...

(Please tick one box on each line.)

Q1e

How important is knowing the right people?

-9 No answer

-8 Can't choose

1 Essential

2 Very important

3 Fairly important

4 Not very important

5 Not important at all

v5 by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

c_alphan	v5	-9	-8	1	2	3	4	5	N Sum	N Valid Sum
		M	M							
AT		4	282 (22.4)	484 (38.5)	407 (32.4)	65 (5.2)	19 (1.5)		1261	1257
AU	22	9	91 (8.8)	251 (24.2)	412 (39.7)	225 (21.7)	58 (5.6)		1068	1037
BG		16	337 (29.7)	405 (35.7)	274 (24.1)	87 (7.7)	32 (2.8)		1151	1135
CH	17	25	323 (10.8)	914 (30.5)	1188 (39.6)	526 (17.5)	49 (1.6)		3042	3000
CL		5	12	133 (9.8)	600 (44.2)	395 (29.1)	168 (12.4)	61 (4.5)	1374	1357
CZ			13	313 (16.4)	585 (30.6)	712 (37.3)	240 (12.6)	61 (3.2)	1924	1911
DE		11	6	232 (17.7)	555 (42.4)	400 (30.6)	102 (7.8)	19 (1.5)	1325	1308
DK			16	96 (9.4)	261 (25.5)	438 (42.9)	198 (19.4)	29 (2.8)	1038	1022
FI		17	18	51 (5.5)	261 (28.0)	385 (41.4)	193 (20.7)	41 (4.4)	966	931
FR	23	30	50 (3.2)	174 (11.3)	558 (36.1)	555 (35.9)	208 (13.5)		1598	1545
GB-GBN		33	23	147 (8.8)	418 (25.1)	731 (43.8)	293 (17.6)	79 (4.7)	1724	1668
HR			4	410 (41.2)	264 (26.5)	265 (26.6)	52 (5.2)	5 (0.5)	1000	996
IL			6	214 (17.9)	494 (41.3)	409 (34.2)	67 (5.6)	11 (0.9)	1201	1195
IS	1	5	141 (11.5)	367 (30.1)	513 (42.0)	171 (14.0)	29 (2.4)		1227	1221
IT		5	9	294 (24.5)	495 (41.2)	349 (29.1)	54 (4.5)	9 (0.7)	1215	1201
JP	21	143	42 (3.2)	132 (10.1)	445 (34.0)	427 (32.6)	263 (20.1)		1473	1309
LT			24	88 (8.6)	216 (21.1)	517 (50.4)	169 (16.5)	36 (3.5)	1050	1026
NO	26	12	108 (8.4)	324 (25.2)	563 (43.8)	234 (18.2)	56 (4.4)		1323	1285
NZ	18	1	114 (9.6)	354 (29.7)	476 (40.0)	207 (17.4)	40 (3.4)		1210	1191
PH	3	17	737 (17.4)	1361 (32.2)	1179 (27.9)	693 (16.4)	260 (6.1)		4250	4230
RU		15	394 (24.9)	579 (36.6)	396 (25.0)	163 (10.3)	50 (3.2)		1597	1582
SE	40	8	119 (7.5)	425 (26.8)	722 (45.5)	274 (17.3)	48 (3.0)		1636	1588
SI		1	6	287 (24.8)	497 (43.0)	284 (24.5)	67 (5.8)	22 (1.9)	1164	1157
SR	21	38	226 (24.0)	322 (34.2)	192 (20.4)	146 (15.5)	56 (5.9)		1001	942
TH		13	60	284 (19.5)	359 (24.6)	436 (29.9)	207 (14.2)	174 (11.9)	1533	1460
TW			18	594 (31.1)	925 (48.5)	273 (14.3)	101 (5.3)	15 (0.8)	1926	1908
US		8	28	246 (13.5)	596 (32.8)	749 (41.2)	195 (10.7)	30 (1.7)	1852	1816
VE	10	15	334 (30.5)	394 (36.0)	229 (20.9)	99 (9.0)	38 (3.5)		1119	1094
ZA			11	456 (16.8)	1238 (45.6)	618 (22.8)	305 (11.2)	99 (3.6)	2727	2716
N Sum	295	592		7143	14250	14515	6283	1897	44975	
N Valid Sum				7143	14250	14515	6283	1897		44088

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

v6 - Q1f Getting ahead: How important is having political connections?

Q1

To begin we have some questions about opportunities for getting ahead ...

Please tick one box for each of these to show how important you think it is for getting ahead in life...

(Please tick one box on each line.)

Q1f

How important is having political connections?

-9 No answer

-8 Can't choose

1 Essential

2 Very important

3 Fairly important

4 Not very important

5 Not important at all

v6 by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

c_alphan	v6	-9	-8	1	2	3	4	5	N Sum	N Valid Sum
	M	M								
AT		12	102 (8.2)	265 (21.2)	460 (36.8)	300 (24.0)	122 (9.8)		1261	1249
AU	24	33	20 (2.0)	59 (5.8)	129 (12.8)	396 (39.2)	407 (40.3)		1068	1011
BG		31	211 (18.8)	237 (21.2)	221 (19.7)	230 (20.5)	221 (19.7)		1151	1120
CH	11	69	34 (1.1)	173 (5.8)	440 (14.9)	1576 (53.2)	739 (24.9)		3042	2962
CL	7	28	63 (4.7)	255 (19.0)	274 (20.5)	388 (29.0)	359 (26.8)		1374	1339
CZ		32	88 (4.7)	238 (12.6)	424 (22.4)	549 (29.0)	593 (31.3)		1924	1892
DE	17	68	50 (4.0)	138 (11.1)	313 (25.2)	520 (41.9)	219 (17.7)		1325	1240
DK		90	20 (2.1)	47 (5.0)	128 (13.5)	477 (50.3)	276 (29.1)		1038	948
FI	18	86	10 (1.2)	49 (5.7)	109 (12.6)	339 (39.3)	355 (41.2)		966	862
FR	17	66	11 (0.7)	48 (3.2)	167 (11.0)	505 (33.3)	784 (51.7)		1598	1515
GB-GBN	35	71	21 (1.3)	104 (6.4)	223 (13.8)	673 (41.6)	597 (36.9)		1724	1618
HR		23	350 (35.8)	206 (21.1)	238 (24.4)	156 (16.0)	27 (2.8)		1000	977
IL		18	22 (1.9)	79 (6.7)	274 (23.2)	511 (43.2)	297 (25.1)		1201	1183
IS	5	35	45 (3.8)	166 (14.0)	385 (32.4)	448 (37.7)	143 (12.0)		1227	1187
IT	15	27	186 (15.9)	370 (31.5)	341 (29.1)	192 (16.4)	84 (7.2)		1215	1173
JP	20	170	40 (3.1)	112 (8.7)	337 (26.3)	440 (34.3)	354 (27.6)		1473	1283
LT		59	39 (3.9)	138 (13.9)	421 (42.5)	292 (29.5)	101 (10.2)		1050	991
NO	51	50	17 (1.4)	73 (6.0)	229 (18.7)	595 (48.7)	308 (25.2)		1323	1222
NZ	15	30	17 (1.5)	61 (5.2)	202 (17.3)	503 (43.2)	382 (32.8)		1210	1165
PH	2	38	428 (10.2)	970 (23.0)	1198 (28.5)	1110 (26.4)	504 (12.0)		4250	4210
RU		103	219 (14.7)	354 (23.7)	316 (21.2)	404 (27.0)	201 (13.5)		1597	1494
SE	37	132	25 (1.7)	76 (5.2)	198 (13.5)	644 (43.9)	524 (35.7)		1636	1467
SI	2	46	189 (16.9)	306 (27.4)	242 (21.7)	239 (21.4)	140 (12.5)		1164	1116
SR	17	50	148 (15.8)	184 (19.7)	178 (19.1)	245 (26.2)	179 (19.2)		1001	934
TH	9	79	134 (9.3)	140 (9.7)	373 (25.8)	376 (26.0)	422 (29.2)		1533	1445
TW		32	112 (5.9)	337 (17.8)	507 (26.8)	692 (36.5)	246 (13.0)		1926	1894
US	7	74	76 (4.3)	203 (11.5)	494 (27.9)	723 (40.8)	275 (15.5)		1852	1771
VE	14	10	107 (9.8)	218 (19.9)	270 (24.7)	259 (23.7)	241 (22.0)		1119	1095
ZA		47	269 (10.0)	784 (29.3)	631 (23.5)	581 (21.7)	415 (15.5)		2727	2680
N Sum	323	1609	3053	6390	9722	14363	9515		44975	
N Valid Sum			3053	6390	9722	14363	9515			43043

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

v7 - Q1g Getting ahead: How important is giving bribes?

Q1

To begin we have some questions about opportunities for getting ahead ...

Please tick one box for each of these to show how important you think it is for getting ahead in life...

(Please tick one box on each line.)

Q1g

How important is giving bribes?

-9 No answer

-8 Can't choose

1 Essential

2 Very important

3 Fairly important

4 Not very important

5 Not important at all

v7 by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

c_alphan	v7	-9	-8	1	2	3	4	5	N Sum	N Valid Sum
	M	M								
AT		106	29 (2.5)	58 (5.0)	161 (13.9)	231 (20.0)	676 (58.5)	1261	1155	
AU	26	82	2 (0.2)	12 (1.3)	40 (4.2)	97 (10.1)	809 (84.3)	1068	960	
BG		90	73 (6.9)	142 (13.4)	203 (19.1)	267 (25.2)	376 (35.4)	1151	1061	
CH	22	267	22 (0.8)	27 (1.0)	99 (3.6)	493 (17.9)	2112 (76.7)	3042	2753	
CL	10	64	24 (1.8)	104 (8.0)	173 (13.3)	356 (27.4)	643 (49.5)	1374	1300	
CZ		69	45 (2.4)	159 (8.6)	319 (17.2)	507 (27.3)	825 (44.5)	1924	1855	
DE	10	188	14 (1.2)	19 (1.7)	70 (6.2)	181 (16.1)	843 (74.8)	1325	1127	
DK		124	7 (0.8)	8 (0.9)	28 (3.1)	92 (10.1)	779 (85.2)	1038	914	
FI	18	131	9 (1.1)	7 (0.9)	13 (1.6)	87 (10.6)	701 (85.8)	966	817	
FR	28	205	6 (0.4)	14 (1.0)	71 (5.2)	231 (16.9)	1043 (76.4)	1598	1365	
GB-GBN	44	185	10 (0.7)	26 (1.7)	47 (3.1)	147 (9.8)	1265 (84.6)	1724	1495	
HR		79	179 (19.4)	126 (13.7)	224 (24.3)	238 (25.8)	154 (16.7)	1000	921	
IL		88	5 (0.4)	13 (1.2)	41 (3.7)	167 (15.0)	887 (79.7)	1201	1113	
IS	18	47	5 (0.4)	22 (1.9)	49 (4.2)	264 (22.7)	822 (70.7)	1227	1162	
IT	54	75	73 (6.7)	170 (15.7)	226 (20.8)	257 (23.7)	360 (33.1)	1215	1086	
JP	19	275	11 (0.9)	15 (1.3)	111 (9.4)	256 (21.7)	786 (66.7)	1473	1179	
LT		153	19 (2.1)	40 (4.5)	236 (26.3)	382 (42.6)	220 (24.5)	1050	897	
NO	60	163	6 (0.5)	16 (1.5)	61 (5.5)	212 (19.3)	805 (73.2)	1323	1100	
NZ	22	69	6 (0.5)	12 (1.1)	39 (3.5)	133 (11.9)	929 (83.0)	1210	1119	
PH	5	45	196 (4.7)	540 (12.9)	571 (13.6)	1156 (27.5)	1737 (41.4)	4250	4200	
RU		188	82 (5.8)	155 (11.0)	207 (14.7)	402 (28.5)	563 (40.0)	1597	1409	
SE	42	304	5 (0.4)	11 (0.9)	52 (4.0)	163 (12.6)	1059 (82.1)	1636	1290	
SI	6	105	67 (6.4)	147 (14.0)	218 (20.7)	288 (27.4)	333 (31.6)	1164	1053	
SR	29	102	68 (7.8)	94 (10.8)	99 (11.4)	229 (26.3)	380 (43.7)	1001	870	
TH	13	117	64 (4.6)	65 (4.6)	150 (10.7)	375 (26.7)	749 (53.4)	1533	1403	
TW		35	35 (1.9)	117 (6.2)	256 (13.5)	725 (38.3)	758 (40.1)	1926	1891	
US	14	146	20 (1.2)	51 (3.0)	95 (5.6)	278 (16.4)	1248 (73.8)	1852	1692	
VE	33	53	8 (0.8)	23 (2.2)	57 (5.5)	175 (16.9)	770 (74.5)	1119	1033	
ZA		34	160 (5.9)	458 (17.0)	430 (16.0)	607 (22.5)	1038 (38.5)	2727	2693	
N Sum	473	3589	1250	2651	4346	8996	23670	44975		
N Valid Sum			1250	2651	4346	8996	23670		40913	

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

v8 - Q1h Getting ahead: How important is a person's race?

Q1

To begin we have some questions about opportunities for getting ahead ...

Please tick one box for each of these to show how important you think it is for getting ahead in life...

(Please tick one box on each line.)

Q1h

How important is a person's race?

-9 No answer

-8 Can't choose

1 Essential

2 Very important

3 Fairly important

4 Not very important

5 Not important at all

v8 by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

c_alphan	v8	-9	-8	1	2	3	4	5	N Sum	N Valid Sum
	M	M								
AT			11	59 (4.7)	248 (19.8)	429 (34.3)	324 (25.9)	190 (15.2)	1261	1250
AU	22	24	11 (1.1)	55 (5.4)	168 (16.4)	242 (23.7)	546 (53.4)		1068	1022
BG		42	52 (4.7)	135 (12.2)	221 (19.9)	280 (25.2)	421 (38.0)		1151	1109
CH	15	94	29 (1.0)	118 (4.0)	545 (18.6)	1012 (34.5)	1229 (41.9)		3042	2933
CL	5	23	24 (1.8)	170 (12.6)	228 (16.9)	346 (25.7)	578 (42.9)		1374	1346
CZ		40	89 (4.7)	242 (12.8)	631 (33.5)	534 (28.3)	388 (20.6)		1924	1884
DE	10	62	61 (4.9)	212 (16.9)	444 (35.4)	285 (22.7)	251 (20.0)		1325	1253
DK		40	8 (0.8)	29 (2.9)	121 (12.1)	300 (30.1)	540 (54.1)		1038	998
FI	17	102	8 (0.9)	42 (5.0)	160 (18.9)	263 (31.1)	374 (44.2)		966	847
FR	18	66	17 (1.1)	96 (6.3)	323 (21.3)	423 (27.9)	655 (43.3)		1598	1514
GB-GBN	41	70	16 (1.0)	90 (5.6)	252 (15.6)	402 (24.9)	853 (52.9)		1724	1613
HR		26	98 (10.1)	122 (12.5)	239 (24.5)	321 (33.0)	194 (19.9)		1000	974
IL		20	17 (1.4)	84 (7.1)	306 (25.9)	380 (32.2)	394 (33.4)		1201	1181
IS	8	30	19 (1.6)	115 (9.7)	264 (22.2)	377 (31.7)	414 (34.8)		1227	1189
IT	25	17	49 (4.2)	158 (13.5)	301 (25.7)	376 (32.1)	289 (24.6)		1215	1173
JP	22	197	21 (1.7)	39 (3.1)	189 (15.1)	331 (26.4)	674 (53.7)		1473	1254
LT		36	18 (1.8)	54 (5.3)	270 (26.6)	448 (44.2)	224 (22.1)		1050	1014
NO	55	55	24 (2.0)	123 (10.1)	417 (34.4)	419 (34.5)	230 (19.0)		1323	1213
NZ	16	19	33 (2.8)	97 (8.3)	206 (17.5)	293 (24.9)	546 (46.5)		1210	1175
PH	3	25	780 (18.5)	1202 (28.5)	950 (22.5)	781 (18.5)	509 (12.1)		4250	4222
RU		45	49 (3.2)	139 (9.0)	172 (11.1)	487 (31.4)	705 (45.4)		1597	1552
SE	31	107	29 (1.9)	89 (5.9)	349 (23.3)	475 (31.7)	556 (37.1)		1636	1498
SI	3	37	31 (2.8)	123 (10.9)	244 (21.7)	372 (33.1)	354 (31.5)		1164	1124
SR	22	52	72 (7.8)	106 (11.4)	87 (9.4)	248 (26.8)	414 (44.7)		1001	927
TH	10	70	81 (5.6)	155 (10.7)	314 (21.6)	400 (27.5)	503 (34.6)		1533	1453
TW		16	48 (2.5)	213 (11.2)	328 (17.2)	740 (38.7)	581 (30.4)		1926	1910
US	6	73	43 (2.4)	184 (10.4)	416 (23.5)	392 (22.1)	738 (41.6)		1852	1773
VE	37	56	9 (0.9)	23 (2.2)	42 (4.1)	199 (19.4)	753 (73.4)		1119	1026
ZA		28	265 (9.8)	786 (29.1)	616 (22.8)	517 (19.2)	515 (19.1)		2727	2699
N Sum	366	1483	2060	5249	9232	11967	14618	44975		
N Valid Sum			2060	5249	9232	11967	14618			43126

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

v9 - Q1i Getting ahead: How important is a person's religion?

Q1

To begin we have some questions about opportunities for getting ahead ...

Please tick one box for each of these to show how important you think it is for getting ahead in life...

(Please tick one box on each line.)

Q1i

How important is a person's religion?

-9 No answer

-8 Can't choose

1 Essential

2 Very important

3 Fairly important

4 Not very important

5 Not important at all

v9 by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

c_alphan	v9	-9	-8	1	2	3	4	5	N Sum	N Valid Sum
	M	M								
AT			7	27 (2.2)	123 (9.8)	299 (23.8)	380 (30.3)	425 (33.9)	1261	1254
AU	20	25	18 (1.8)	41 (4.0)	71 (6.9)	286 (28.0)	607 (59.3)	1068	1023	
BG		39	51 (4.6)	86 (7.7)	201 (18.1)	295 (26.5)	479 (43.1)	1151	1112	
CH	12	78	27 (0.9)	41 (1.4)	237 (8.0)	1015 (34.4)	1632 (55.3)	3042	2952	
CL	8	29	16 (1.2)	137 (10.2)	186 (13.9)	355 (26.6)	643 (48.1)	1374	1337	
CZ		24	68 (3.6)	152 (8.0)	344 (18.1)	530 (27.9)	806 (42.4)	1924	1900	
DE	9	72	22 (1.8)	59 (4.7)	184 (14.8)	398 (32.0)	581 (46.7)	1325	1244	
DK		39	13 (1.3)	53 (5.3)	115 (11.5)	343 (34.3)	475 (47.5)	1038	999	
FI	16	82	15 (1.7)	18 (2.1)	81 (9.3)	209 (24.1)	545 (62.8)	966	868	
FR	21	62	8 (0.5)	41 (2.7)	154 (10.2)	437 (28.8)	875 (57.8)	1598	1515	
GB-GBN	31	51	22 (1.3)	69 (4.2)	146 (8.9)	392 (23.9)	1013 (61.7)	1724	1642	
HR		29	80 (8.2)	102 (10.5)	223 (23.0)	344 (35.4)	222 (22.9)	1000	971	
IL		21	29 (2.5)	63 (5.3)	186 (15.8)	397 (33.6)	505 (42.8)	1201	1180	
IS	5	25	15 (1.3)	56 (4.7)	143 (11.9)	450 (37.6)	533 (44.5)	1227	1197	
IT	19	21	29 (2.5)	126 (10.7)	211 (18.0)	453 (38.6)	356 (30.3)	1215	1175	
JP	17	250	9 (0.7)	19 (1.6)	90 (7.5)	278 (23.1)	810 (67.2)	1473	1206	
LT		32	11 (1.1)	60 (5.9)	171 (16.8)	449 (44.1)	327 (32.1)	1050	1018	
NO	70	81	8 (0.7)	48 (4.1)	164 (14.0)	515 (43.9)	437 (37.3)	1323	1172	
NZ	14	14	36 (3.0)	69 (5.8)	113 (9.6)	276 (23.4)	688 (58.2)	1210	1182	
PH	4	16	1100 (26.0)	1338 (31.6)	736 (17.4)	612 (14.5)	444 (10.5)	4250	4230	
RU		57	37 (2.4)	90 (5.8)	123 (8.0)	471 (30.6)	819 (53.2)	1597	1540	
SE	35	135	24 (1.6)	54 (3.7)	227 (15.5)	486 (33.2)	675 (46.0)	1636	1466	
SI	3	32	23 (2.0)	65 (5.8)	185 (16.4)	426 (37.7)	430 (38.1)	1164	1129	
SR	22	57	99 (10.7)	195 (21.1)	96 (10.4)	228 (24.7)	304 (33.0)	1001	922	
TH	7	59	123 (8.4)	156 (10.6)	275 (18.7)	402 (27.4)	511 (34.8)	1533	1467	
TW		17	42 (2.2)	127 (6.7)	269 (14.1)	814 (42.6)	657 (34.4)	1926	1909	
US	11	60	41 (2.3)	96 (5.4)	215 (12.1)	573 (32.2)	856 (48.1)	1852	1781	
VE	29	54	22 (2.1)	58 (5.6)	79 (7.6)	218 (21.0)	659 (63.6)	1119	1036	
ZA		27	296 (11.0)	833 (30.9)	587 (21.7)	534 (19.8)	450 (16.7)	2727	2700	
N Sum	353	1495	2311	4375	6111	12566	17764	44975		
N Valid Sum			2311	4375	6111	12566	17764		43127	

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

v10 - Q1j Getting ahead: How important is being born a man or a woman?

Q1

To begin we have some questions about opportunities for getting ahead ...

Please tick one box for each of these to show how important you think it is for getting ahead in life...

(Please tick one box on each line.)

Q1j

How important is being born a man or a woman?

-9 No answer

-8 Can't choose

1 Essential

2 Very important

3 Fairly important

4 Not very important

5 Not important at all

v10 by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

c_alphan	v10	-9	-8	1	2	3	4	5	N Sum	N Valid Sum
	M	M								
AT	9			70 (5.6)	264 (21.1)	405 (32.3)	273 (21.8)	240 (19.2)	1261	1252
AU	20	47		24 (2.4)	89 (8.9)	158 (15.8)	243 (24.3)	487 (48.7)	1068	1001
BG			31	75 (6.7)	121 (10.8)	213 (19.0)	268 (23.9)	443 (39.6)	1151	1120
CH	13	52		42 (1.4)	173 (5.8)	629 (21.1)	1060 (35.6)	1073 (36.0)	3042	2977
CL	8	28		15 (1.1)	158 (11.8)	219 (16.4)	336 (25.1)	610 (45.6)	1374	1338
CZ			31	77 (4.1)	259 (13.7)	631 (33.3)	491 (25.9)	435 (23.0)	1924	1893
DE	12	65		60 (4.8)	158 (12.7)	300 (24.0)	348 (27.9)	382 (30.6)	1325	1248
DK		47		13 (1.3)	35 (3.5)	110 (11.1)	331 (33.4)	502 (50.7)	1038	991
FI	16	50		12 (1.3)	33 (3.7)	117 (13.0)	296 (32.9)	442 (49.1)	966	900
FR	20	38		26 (1.7)	114 (7.4)	331 (21.5)	387 (25.1)	682 (44.3)	1598	1540
GB-GBN	31	102		56 (3.5)	102 (6.4)	233 (14.6)	329 (20.7)	871 (54.7)	1724	1591
HR			27	85 (8.7)	99 (10.2)	259 (26.6)	311 (32.0)	219 (22.5)	1000	973
IL			24	15 (1.3)	72 (6.1)	237 (20.1)	388 (33.0)	465 (39.5)	1201	1177
IS	11	45		21 (1.8)	93 (7.9)	253 (21.6)	367 (31.3)	437 (37.3)	1227	1171
IT	15	19		42 (3.6)	226 (19.1)	320 (27.1)	335 (28.4)	258 (21.8)	1215	1181
JP	23	148		22 (1.7)	42 (3.2)	194 (14.9)	356 (27.3)	688 (52.8)	1473	1302
LT			37	13 (1.3)	62 (6.1)	305 (30.1)	409 (40.4)	224 (22.1)	1050	1013
NO	34	43		18 (1.4)	93 (7.5)	288 (23.1)	500 (40.1)	347 (27.8)	1323	1246
NZ	16	40		35 (3.0)	98 (8.5)	176 (15.3)	294 (25.5)	551 (47.7)	1210	1154
PH	2	32		939 (22.3)	1224 (29.0)	802 (19.0)	670 (15.9)	581 (13.8)	4250	4216
RU			44	51 (3.3)	132 (8.5)	203 (13.1)	432 (27.8)	735 (47.3)	1597	1553
SE	34	57		28 (1.8)	127 (8.2)	397 (25.7)	499 (32.3)	494 (32.0)	1636	1545
SI	4	21		36 (3.2)	147 (12.9)	302 (26.5)	368 (32.3)	286 (25.1)	1164	1139
SR	18	68		84 (9.2)	154 (16.8)	95 (10.4)	217 (23.7)	365 (39.9)	1001	915
TH	9	69		74 (5.1)	108 (7.4)	233 (16.0)	469 (32.2)	571 (39.2)	1533	1455
TW			7	13 (0.7)	105 (5.5)	208 (10.8)	751 (39.1)	842 (43.9)	1926	1919
US	9	75		69 (3.9)	195 (11.0)	399 (22.6)	416 (23.5)	689 (39.0)	1852	1768
VE	41	43		16 (1.5)	39 (3.8)	58 (5.6)	207 (20.0)	715 (69.1)	1119	1035
ZA			36	243 (9.0)	840 (31.2)	595 (22.1)	547 (20.3)	466 (17.3)	2727	2691
N Sum	345	1326		2274	5362	8670	11898	15100	44975	
N Valid Sum				2274	5362	8670	11898	15100		43304

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

v11 - Q2a Actually earn: About how much do you think a doctor in general practice earns?

Q2

We would like to know what you think people in these jobs actually earn. Please write in how much you think they usually earn each [YEAR/ MONTH/ FORTNIGHT/ WEEK], [BEFORE/ AFTER] taxes. Many people are not exactly sure about this, but your best guess will be close enough. This may be difficult, but it is very important. So please try.

(Please write in how much they ACTUALLY earn each [YEAR/ MONTH/ FORTNIGHT/ WEEK], [BEFORE/ AFTER] taxes.)

Q2a

About how much do you think a doctor in general practice earns?

-9 No answer

-8 Don't know

Note:

In Q2 and Q3 (v11-v20), income was surveyed as follows in the respective countries:

AT: Monthly income before taxes in EUR.

AU: Yearly income before taxes in AUD.

BG: Monthly income before taxes in BGN.

CH: Monthly income after taxes in CHF.

CL: Monthly income after taxes in CLP.

CZ: Monthly income after taxes in CZK.

DE: Monthly income before taxes in EUR.

DK: Yearly income before taxes in DKK.

FI: Monthly income before taxes in EUR.

FR: Monthly income in EUR after deduction of social security contributions, but before deduction of taxes.

GB-GBN: Yearly income before taxes in GBP.

HR: Monthly income after taxes in HRK.

IL: Monthly income after taxes in ILS.

IS: Monthly income before taxes in ISK.

IT: Monthly income after taxes in EUR.

JP: Yearly income before taxes in JPY.

LT: Monthly income after taxes in EUR.

NO: Yearly income before taxes in NOK.

NZ: Yearly income before taxes in NZD.

PH: Yearly income before taxes in PHP.

RU: Monthly income (not specified in the question whether gross or net income, but people in Russia more often mean net salaries).

SE: Monthly income before taxes in SEK.

SI: Monthly income after taxes in EUR.

SR: Monthly income after taxes in SRD.

TH: Monthly income before taxes in THB.

TW: Monthly income before taxes in TWD.

US: Yearly income before taxes in USD.

VE: Monthly income in VES.

ZA: Monthly income before taxes in ZAR.

/ CH: It is clear that for some jobs (particularly chairman of a large national company/ cabinet minister), some respondents gave an answer based on a yearly earning (also because it is more common to speak about a yearly pay for such jobs). However, there are also numerous keying mistakes where it was too difficult to disentangle keying errors from a yearly answer. An individual manual check was started without convincing results that the problem could be sufficiently solved for all cases. Therefore, the original answers were kept as were.

/ FR: In Q2 and Q3, the instruction for answering these questions used the term 'before taxes' because of the new tax regulations on wages (withholding tax).

/ JP: Variables for Q2 and Q3 includes high missing rates (~ 50 percent), this goes back to a different question format consisting on an additional comment in the original Japanese questionnaire to say 'I don't know' if one does not know.

/ VE: In 14 years, between 2007 and 2021, the Venezuelan currency has undergone three currency conversions in which 14 zeros were subtracted. A process of hyperinflation began in November 2017 and ended four years later. In August 2022, Venezuela was still a country with one of the highest inflation rates in the world. So many changes in such a short period of time are likely to have an impact on the information provided by the respondents, so the validity of the information might be considered limited.

v11

c_alphan	Count	Minimum	Maximum	ArithmeticMean	StandardDeviation	ValidN	Median
AT	1261	2000	55000	8626.76	5801.440	1257	7000.00
AU	1068	150	5000000	469250.73	2722666.670	974	200000.00
BG	1151	800	10000	2667.18	1579.211	978	2000.00
CH	3042	3000	800000	19137.15	37411.709	2990	12000.00
CL	1374	50000	9000000	3936216.71	7101828.145	1126	2500000.00
CZ	1924	7000	257000	60435.01	29165.989	1908	50000.00
DE	1325	0	10000000	23078.55	293504.610	1271	8000.00
DK	1038	0	99999999	6083385.58	69967894.404	1018	800000.00
FI	966	700	100000	6213.64	4870.989	920	6000.00
FR	1598	30	80000	5978.96	4497.206	1549	5000.00
GB-GBN	1724	50	600000	76227.00	45822.146	1506	70000.00
HR	1000	1000	100100	9533.01	5160.446	997	9000.00
IL	1201	5000	400000	20614.96	19226.624	1199	20000.00
IS	1227	100000	6000000	1216241.26	516362.063	1173	1100000.00
IT	1215	300	50000	3787.32	2480.075	943	3000.00
JP	1473	1000000	50000000	30573616.02	38871454.049	849	20000000.00
LT	1050	160	5000	1326.90	535.987	844	1200.00
NO	1323	50000	6000000	1285657.74	3372421.304	1195	950000.00
NZ	1210	800	2000000	169629.99	133982.698	1110	150000.00
PH	4250	12000	100000000	985632.46	15895659.580	4002	480000.00
RU	1597	7000	500000	31072.30	21332.748	1549	25000.00
SE	1636	2000	400000	60174.07	24023.997	1558	60000.00
SI	1164	255	20000	2626.64	1574.625	1052	2300.00
SR	1001	1000	1000000	19832.68	40216.878	772	15000.00
TH	1533	5000	1000000	66970.97	83357.767	844	50000.00
TW	1926	25000	20300000	204267.19	579767.504	1658	150000.00
US	1852	0	10000000	322430.61	927750.903	1806	200000.00
VE	1119	20	19200	1159.30	2009.471	1115	480.00
ZA	2727	0	100000000	134679.97	2212169.932	2726	40000.00

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

v12 - Q2b Actually earn: How much do you think a chairman of a large national corporation earns?

Q2

We would like to know what you think people in these jobs actually earn. Please write in how much you think they usually earn each [YEAR/ MONTH/ FORTNIGHT/ WEEK], [BEFORE/ AFTER] taxes. Many people are not exactly sure about this, but your best guess will be close enough. This may be difficult, but it is very important. So please try.

(Please write in how much they ACTUALLY earn each [YEAR/ MONTH/ FORTNIGHT/ WEEK], [BEFORE/ AFTER] taxes.)

Q2b

How much do you think a chairman of a large national corporation earns?

-9 No answer

-8 Don't know

Note:

In Q2 and Q3 (v11-v20), income was surveyed as follows in the respective countries:

AT: Monthly income before taxes in EUR.

AU: Yearly income before taxes in AUD.

BG: Monthly income before taxes in BGN.

CH: Monthly income after taxes in CHF.

CL: Monthly income after taxes in CLP.

CZ: Monthly income after taxes in CZK.

DE: Monthly income before taxes in EUR.

DK: Yearly income before taxes in DKK.

FI: Monthly income before taxes in EUR.

FR: Monthly income in EUR after deduction of social security contributions, but before deduction of taxes.

GB-GBN: Yearly income before taxes in GBP.

HR: Monthly income after taxes in HRK.

IL: Monthly income after taxes in ILS.

IS: Monthly income before taxes in ISK.

IT: Monthly income after taxes in EUR.

JP: Yearly income before taxes in JPY.

LT: Monthly income after taxes in EUR.

NO: Yearly income before taxes in NOK.

NZ: Yearly income before taxes in NZD.

PH: Yearly income before taxes in PHP.

RU: Monthly income (not specified in the question whether gross or net income, but people in Russia more often mean net salaries).

SE: Monthly income before taxes in SEK.

SI: Monthly income after taxes in EUR.

SR: Monthly income after taxes in SRD.

TH: Monthly income before taxes in THB.

TW: Monthly income before taxes in TWD.

US: Yearly income before taxes in USD.

VE: Monthly income in VES.

ZA: Monthly income before taxes in ZAR.

/ CH: It is clear that for some jobs (particularly chairman of a large national company/ cabinet minister), some respondents gave an answer based on a yearly earning (also because it is more common to speak about a yearly pay for such jobs). However, there are also numerous keying mistakes where it was too difficult to disentangle keying errors from a yearly answer. An individual manual check was started without convincing results that the problem could be sufficiently solved for all cases. Therefore, the original answers were kept as were.

/ FR: In Q2 and Q3, the instruction for answering these questions used the term 'before taxes' because of the new tax regulations on wages (withholding tax).

/ JP: Variables for Q2 and Q3 includes high missing rates (~ 50 percent), this goes back to a different question format consisting on an additional comment in the original Japanese questionnaire to say 'I don't know' if one does not know.

/ VE: In 14 years, between 2007 and 2021, the Venezuelan currency has undergone three currency conversions in which 14 zeros were subtracted. A process of hyperinflation began in November 2017 and ended four years later. In August 2022, Venezuela was still a country with one of the highest inflation rates in the world. So many changes in such a short period of time are likely to have an impact on the information provided by the respondents, so the validity of the information might be considered limited.

v12

c_alphan	Count	Minimum	Maximum	ArithmeticMean	StandardDeviation	ValidN	Median
AT	1261	1000	800000	40954.22	68650.695	1255	20000.00
AU	1068	250	60000000	2691833.50	5712584.109	962	1000000.00
BG	1151	200	90000	6461.51	8479.143	930	4000.00
CH	3042	2000	1000000000	906882.27	25966727.366	2975	40000.00
CL	1374	300000	90000000	11875384.62	13286459.267	1040	8000000.00
CZ	1924	7000	2500000	127904.89	120115.121	1903	100000.00
DE	1325	0	50000000	356062.49	1951472.584	1266	30000.00
DK	1038	0	999999999	7191495.96	70100826.765	1014	1000000.00
FI	966	0	10000000	54435.10	360585.104	917	20000.00
FR	1598	40	9000000	82880.98	328045.643	1537	20000.00
GB-GBN	1724	60	200000000	765729.83	5504278.732	1476	200000.00
HR	1000	1100	500000	23346.98	29352.270	997	20000.00
IL	1201	3000	1500000	62855.90	93416.020	1199	45000.00
IS	1227	100000	100000000	3136375.21	4149365.658	1178	2500000.00
IT	1215	100	400000	21968.77	34720.649	851	10000.00
JP	1473	500000	999990000	87569938.95	119940740.565	819	50000000.00
LT	1050	1000	50000	6126.53	5968.040	801	4000.00
NO	1323	10000	90000000	2477330.11	4918240.396	1139	1500000.00
NZ	1210	400	180000000	1239077.31	6971336.826	1107	500000.00
PH	4250	20000	30000000000	9276665.27	474845633.521	4005	480000.00
RU	1597	20000	90000000	3746518.08	10591402.377	1521	800000.00
SE	1636	0	999999	132583.83	128366.761	1546	100000.00
SI	1164	1000	80000	8588.80	6984.784	1071	7000.00
SR	1001	1000	2000000	42149.61	126895.543	763	20000.00
TH	1533	10000	1000000000	4736669.26	65184143.366	706	100000.00
TW	1926	40000	580000000	3099105.52	18954102.433	1485	500000.00
US	1852	0	10000000	2675680.42	3532660.149	1800	1000000.00
VE	1119	70	40800000	347714.01	2831583.146	1114	4800.00
ZA	2727	0	100000000	200120.98	2769555.174	2727	50000.00

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

v13 - Q2c Actually earn: How much do you think a shop assistant earns?

Q2

We would like to know what you think people in these jobs actually earn. Please write in how much you think they usually earn each [YEAR/ MONTH/ FORTNIGHT/ WEEK], [BEFORE/ AFTER] taxes. Many people are not exactly sure about this, but your best guess will be close enough. This may be difficult, but it is very important. So please try.

(Please write in how much they ACTUALLY earn each [YEAR/ MONTH/ FORTNIGHT/ WEEK], [BEFORE/ AFTER] taxes.)

Q2c

How much do you think a shop assistant earns?

-9 No answer

-8 Don't know

Note:

In Q2 and Q3 (v11-v20), income was surveyed as follows in the respective countries:

AT: Monthly income before taxes in EUR.

AU: Yearly income before taxes in AUD.

BG: Monthly income before taxes in BGN.

CH: Monthly income after taxes in CHF.

CL: Monthly income after taxes in CLP.

CZ: Monthly income after taxes in CZK.

DE: Monthly income before taxes in EUR.

DK: Yearly income before taxes in DKK.

FI: Monthly income before taxes in EUR.

FR: Monthly income in EUR after deduction of social security contributions, but before deduction of taxes.

GB-GBN: Yearly income before taxes in GBP.

HR: Monthly income after taxes in HRK.

IL: Monthly income after taxes in ILS.

IS: Monthly income before taxes in ISK.

IT: Monthly income after taxes in EUR.

JP: Yearly income before taxes in JPY.

LT: Monthly income after taxes in EUR.

NO: Yearly income before taxes in NOK.

NZ: Yearly income before taxes in NZD.

PH: Yearly income before taxes in PHP.

RU: Monthly income (not specified in the question whether gross or net income, but people in Russia more often mean net salaries).

SE: Monthly income before taxes in SEK.

SI: Monthly income after taxes in EUR.

SR: Monthly income after taxes in SRD.

TH: Monthly income before taxes in THB.

TW: Monthly income before taxes in TWD.

US: Yearly income before taxes in USD.

VE: Monthly income in VES.

ZA: Monthly income before taxes in ZAR.

/ CH: It is clear that for some jobs (particularly chairman of a large national company/ cabinet minister), some respondents gave an answer based on a yearly earning (also because it is more common to speak about a yearly pay for such jobs). However, there are also numerous keying mistakes where it was too difficult to disentangle keying errors from a yearly answer. An individual manual check was started without convincing results that the problem could be sufficiently solved for all cases. Therefore, the original answers were kept as were.

/ FR: In Q2 and Q3, the instruction for answering these questions used the term 'before taxes' because of the new tax regulations on wages (withholding tax).

/ JP: Variables for Q2 and Q3 includes high missing rates (~ 50 percent), this goes back to a different question format consisting on an additional comment in the original Japanese questionnaire to say 'I don't know' if one does not know.

/ VE: In 14 years, between 2007 and 2021, the Venezuelan currency has undergone three currency conversions in which 14 zeros were subtracted. A process of hyperinflation began in November 2017 and ended four years later. In August 2022, Venezuela was still a country with one of the highest inflation rates in the world. So many changes in such a short period of time are likely to have an impact on the information provided by the respondents, so the validity of the information might be considered limited.

v13

c_alphan	Count	Minimum	Maximum	ArithmeticMean	StandardDeviation	ValidN	Median
AT	1261	800	10000	1956.00	581.637	1260	1900.00
AU	1068	27	48000000	134176.02	1696426.348	976	42000.00
BG	1151	400	30000	893.05	976.673	1092	800.00
CH	3042	400	100000	4503.20	5092.277	2999	4000.00
CL	1374	300	5000000	442149.28	242801.146	1242	400000.00
CZ	1924	7000	250000	21197.18	8077.615	1912	20000.00
DE	1325	800	52000	2903.39	4713.836	1276	2200.00
DK	1038	0	999999999	1307475.76	31538336.450	1006	250000.00
FI	966	500	25000	1881.79	1027.129	920	1800.00
FR	1598	30	20000	1554.17	976.882	1548	1500.00
GB-GBN	1724	15	160000	16452.79	8160.312	1499	15000.00
HR	1000	300	100000	3818.91	3411.071	998	3500.00
IL	1201	2000	500043	8367.88	15793.158	1197	6500.00
IS	1227	40000	7000000	431521.01	325181.852	1190	400000.00
IT	1215	250	15000	1097.63	682.104	1053	1000.00
JP	1473	150000	400000000	5231847.27	13411205.603	969	450000.00
LT	1050	400	1200	620.94	144.527	935	600.00
NO	1323	15000	90000000	692972.06	3845693.973	1217	380000.00
NZ	1210	300	280000	39961.37	16331.733	1089	40000.00
PH	4250	10000	1152000	117036.66	84180.087	4152	100000.00
RU	1597	5000	150000	20211.23	11626.438	1567	18000.00
SE	1636	1000	300000	24792.55	15038.748	1558	24000.00
SI	1164	380	8000	735.73	381.164	1128	700.00
SR	1001	100	2000000	4242.52	71062.838	792	1300.00
TH	1533	800	120000	10266.89	5801.147	965	9000.00
TW	1926	15000	150000	28483.58	6724.541	1778	28000.00
US	1852	0	10000000	49222.56	295253.972	1807	30000.00
VE	1119	19	200000	1027.25	7329.293	1115	384.00
ZA	2727	0	2500000	7943.02	54048.935	2727	3800.00

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

v14 - Q2d Actually earn: How much do you think an unskilled worker in a factory earns?

Q2

We would like to know what you think people in these jobs actually earn. Please write in how much you think they usually earn each [YEAR/ MONTH/ FORTNIGHT/ WEEK], [BEFORE/ AFTER] taxes. Many people are not exactly sure about this, but your best guess will be close enough. This may be difficult, but it is very important. So please try.

(Please write in how much they ACTUALLY earn each [YEAR/ MONTH/ FORTNIGHT/ WEEK], [BEFORE/ AFTER] taxes.)

Q2d

How much do you think an unskilled worker in a factory earns?

-9 No answer

-8 Don't know

Note:

In Q2 and Q3 (v11-v20), income was surveyed as follows in the respective countries:

AT: Monthly income before taxes in EUR.

AU: Yearly income before taxes in AUD.

BG: Monthly income before taxes in BGN.

CH: Monthly income after taxes in CHF.

CL: Monthly income after taxes in CLP.

CZ: Monthly income after taxes in CZK.

DE: Monthly income before taxes in EUR.

DK: Yearly income before taxes in DKK.

FI: Monthly income before taxes in EUR.

FR: Monthly income in EUR after deduction of social security contributions, but before deduction of taxes.

GB-GBN: Yearly income before taxes in GBP.

HR: Monthly income after taxes in HRK.

IL: Monthly income after taxes in ILS.

IS: Monthly income before taxes in ISK.

IT: Monthly income after taxes in EUR.

JP: Yearly income before taxes in JPY.

LT: Monthly income after taxes in EUR.

NO: Yearly income before taxes in NOK.

NZ: Yearly income before taxes in NZD.

PH: Yearly income before taxes in PHP.

RU: Monthly income (not specified in the question whether gross or net income, but people in Russia more often mean net salaries).

SE: Monthly income before taxes in SEK.

SI: Monthly income after taxes in EUR.

SR: Monthly income after taxes in SRD.

TH: Monthly income before taxes in THB.

TW: Monthly income before taxes in TWD.

US: Yearly income before taxes in USD.

VE: Monthly income in VES.

ZA: Monthly income before taxes in ZAR.

/ CH: It is clear that for some jobs (particularly chairman of a large national company/ cabinet minister), some respondents gave an answer based on a yearly earning (also because it is more common to speak about a yearly pay for such jobs). However, there are also numerous keying mistakes where it was too difficult to disentangle keying errors from a yearly answer. An individual manual check was started without convincing results that the problem could be sufficiently solved for all cases. Therefore, the original answers were kept as were.

/ FR: In Q2 and Q3, the instruction for answering these questions used the term 'before taxes' because of the new tax regulations on wages (withholding tax).

/ JP: Variables for Q2 and Q3 includes high missing rates (~ 50 percent), this goes back to a different question format consisting on an additional comment in the original Japanese questionnaire to say 'I don't know' if one does not know.

/ VE: In 14 years, between 2007 and 2021, the Venezuelan currency has undergone three currency conversions in which 14 zeros were subtracted. A process of hyperinflation began in November 2017 and ended four years later. In August 2022, Venezuela was still a country with one of the highest inflation rates in the world. So many changes in such a short period of time are likely to have an impact on the information provided by the respondents, so the validity of the information might be considered limited.

v14

c_alphan	Count	Minimum	Maximum	ArithmeticMean	StandardDeviation	ValidN	Median
AT	1261	800	15000	1796.03	681.867	1259	1750.00
AU	1068	40	45000000	107598.17	1456756.571	972	40000.00
BG	1151	500	8000	920.83	622.581	1076	800.00
CH	3042	300	80000	4045.71	4157.521	2996	3700.00
CL	1374	100	8000000	364683.35	270851.787	1270	300000.00
CZ	1924	2000	99000	18848.25	6946.617	1911	18000.00
DE	1325	400	50000	2436.16	4018.026	1276	1800.00
DK	1038	0	999999999	1303635.59	31683946.825	996	275000.00
FI	966	200	28000	2190.97	1416.409	921	2000.00
FR	1598	12	15000	1376.80	828.288	1550	1300.00
GB-GBN	1724	15	870000	17354.59	23540.782	1502	16000.00
HR	1000	1234	400025	4034.49	12720.946	998	3500.00
IL	1201	1500	1000000	8169.38	30000.587	1199	6000.00
IS	1227	120000	4800000	406665.54	162329.470	1187	400000.00
IT	1215	400	80000	1332.35	2612.914	1054	1200.00
JP	1473	140000	500000000	4166982.94	16271932.594	938	3500000.00
LT	1050	300	2000	620.57	169.897	938	600.00
NO	1323	15000	80000000	653974.96	3373260.402	1198	400000.00
NZ	1210	300	700000	39555.26	31189.386	1091	38000.00
PH	4250	6000	1200000	114371.37	77627.199	4126	100000.00
RU	1597	2000	200000	20236.81	12145.079	1562	18000.00
SE	1636	2000	280000	26232.94	10481.273	1555	25000.00
SI	1164	400	8000	683.54	307.293	1132	660.00
SR	1001	200	500000	2510.01	17954.370	784	1500.00
TH	1533	900	120000	11600.92	8786.362	945	9000.00
TW	1926	10000	150000	26622.91	5970.349	1785	25000.00
US	1852	0	3500000	40829.20	145349.034	1807	30000.00
VE	1119	14	8000	508.52	596.713	1113	384.00
ZA	2727	0	600000	4991.50	18686.906	2727	3000.00

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

v15 - Q2e Actually earn: How much do you think a cabinet minister in the [national] government earns?

Q2

We would like to know what you think people in these jobs actually earn. Please write in how much you think they usually earn each [YEAR/ MONTH/ FORTNIGHT/ WEEK], [BEFORE/ AFTER] taxes. Many people are not exactly sure about this, but your best guess will be close enough. This may be difficult, but it is very important. So please try.

(Please write in how much they ACTUALLY earn each [YEAR/ MONTH/ FORTNIGHT/ WEEK], [BEFORE/ AFTER] taxes.)

Q2e

How much do you think a cabinet minister in the [national] government earns?

-9 No answer

-8 Don't know

Note:

In Q2 and Q3 (v11-v20), income was surveyed as follows in the respective countries:

AT: Monthly income before taxes in EUR.

AU: Yearly income before taxes in AUD.

BG: Monthly income before taxes in BGN.

CH: Monthly income after taxes in CHF.

CL: Monthly income after taxes in CLP.

CZ: Monthly income after taxes in CZK.

DE: Monthly income before taxes in EUR.

DK: Yearly income before taxes in DKK.

FI: Monthly income before taxes in EUR.

FR: Monthly income in EUR after deduction of social security contributions, but before deduction of taxes.

GB-GBN: Yearly income before taxes in GBP.

HR: Monthly income after taxes in HRK.

IL: Monthly income after taxes in ILS.

IS: Monthly income before taxes in ISK.

IT: Monthly income after taxes in EUR.

JP: Yearly income before taxes in JPY.

LT: Monthly income after taxes in EUR.

NO: Yearly income before taxes in NOK.

NZ: Yearly income before taxes in NZD.

PH: Yearly income before taxes in PHP.

RU: Monthly income (not specified in the question whether gross or net income, but people in Russia more often mean net salaries).

SE: Monthly income before taxes in SEK.

SI: Monthly income after taxes in EUR.

SR: Monthly income after taxes in SRD.

TH: Monthly income before taxes in THB.

TW: Monthly income before taxes in TWD.

US: Yearly income before taxes in USD.

VE: Monthly income in VES.

ZA: Monthly income before taxes in ZAR.

/ CH: It is clear that for some jobs (particularly chairman of a large national company/ cabinet minister), some respondents gave an answer based on a yearly earning (also because it is more common to speak about a yearly pay for such jobs). However, there are also numerous keying mistakes where it was too difficult to disentangle keying errors from a yearly answer. An individual manual check was started without convincing results that the problem could be sufficiently solved for all cases. Therefore, the original answers were kept as were.

/ FR: In Q2 and Q3, the instruction for answering these questions used the term 'before taxes' because of the new tax regulations on wages (withholding tax).

/ JP: Variables for Q2 and Q3 includes high missing rates (~ 50 percent), this goes back to a different question format consisting on an additional comment in the original Japanese questionnaire to say 'I don't know' if one does not know.

/ VE: In 14 years, between 2007 and 2021, the Venezuelan currency has undergone three currency conversions in which 14 zeros were subtracted. A process of hyperinflation began in November 2017 and ended four years later. In August 2022, Venezuela was still a country with one of the highest inflation rates in the world. So many changes in such a short period of time are likely to have an impact on the information provided by the respondents, so the validity of the information might be considered limited.

v15

c_alphan	Count	Minimum	Maximum	ArithmeticMean	StandardDeviation	ValidN	Median
AT	1261	1500	260000	19422.76	19197.581	1257	15000.00
AU	1068	350	60000000	509450.26	2616178.998	961	250000.00
BG	1151	500	100000	8164.89	9739.836	920	5000.00
CH	3042	0	3500000	47519.77	110747.339	2972	25000.00
CL	1374	50000	90000000	8912248.66	9290871.475	1106	7000000.00
CZ	1924	7000	2000000	141578.48	110039.466	1905	120000.00
DE	1325	1000	8000000	29225.46	228164.190	1266	15000.00
DK	1038	0	99999999	7709404.41	77713893.147	989	1000000.00
FI	966	500	1500000	14297.39	50619.275	919	10000.00
FR	1598	0	500000	13485.83	21550.130	1543	10000.00
GB-GBN	1724	0	10000000	133738.55	443016.839	1485	85000.00
HR	1000	1234	250000	19470.30	13889.430	999	18000.00
IL	1201	4000	100000000	128743.39	2890817.716	1196	40000.00
IS	1227	140000	200000000	1996068.35	5945910.088	1185	1500000.00
IT	1215	1000	350000	20375.80	24013.856	901	15000.00
JP	1473	500000	999990000	63011675.60	98179611.528	746	40000000.00
LT	1050	1000	50000	4491.55	3447.982	851	3500.00
NO	1323	30000	8000000	1298229.34	3968517.851	1186	1000000.00
NZ	1210	1500	2000000	223394.33	151074.142	1103	200000.00
PH	4250	24000	500000000	1345466.24	9629737.757	3980	600000.00
RU	1597	10000	60000000	1217674.01	3444408.245	1512	500000.00
SE	1636	5000	999999	103458.61	58483.340	1554	95000.00
SI	1164	1000	50000	4364.64	2770.033	1080	3800.00
SR	1001	500	1000000	30196.89	43723.928	778	25000.00
TH	1533	9000	10000000	155350.14	407287.310	704	100000.00
TW	1926	30000	2000000	201819.89	173428.671	1513	150000.00
US	1852	0	10000000	427377.55	1233286.754	1796	200000.00
VE	1119	48	28800000	162295.67	1489286.993	1109	7200.00
ZA	2727	0	1000000000	1041968.52	27249183.841	2727	70000.00

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

v16 - Q3a Should earn: About how much do you think a doctor in general practice should earn?

Q3

Next, what do you think people in these jobs ought to be paid? How much do you think they should earn each [YEAR/ MONTH/ FORTNIGHT/ WEEK], [BEFORE/ AFTER] taxes, regardless of what they actually get...

(Please write in how much they SHOULD earn each [YEAR/ MONTH/ FORTNIGHT/ WEEK], [BEFORE/ AFTER] taxes.)

Q3a

About how much do you think a doctor in general practice should earn?

-9 No answer

-8 Don't know

Note:

In Q2 and Q3 (v11-v20), income was surveyed as follows in the respective countries:

AT: Monthly income before taxes in EUR.

AU: Yearly income before taxes in AUD.

BG: Monthly income before taxes in BGN.

CH: Monthly income after taxes in CHF.

CL: Monthly income after taxes in CLP.

CZ: Monthly income after taxes in CZK.

DE: Monthly income before taxes in EUR.

DK: Yearly income before taxes in DKK.

FI: Monthly income before taxes in EUR.

FR: Monthly income in EUR after deduction of social security contributions, but before deduction of taxes.

GB-GBN: Yearly income before taxes in GBP.

HR: Monthly income after taxes in HRK.

IL: Monthly income after taxes in ILS.

IS: Monthly income before taxes in ISK.

IT: Monthly income after taxes in EUR.

JP: Yearly income before taxes in JPY.

LT: Monthly income after taxes in EUR.

NO: Yearly income before taxes in NOK.

NZ: Yearly income before taxes in NZD.

PH: Yearly income before taxes in PHP.

RU: Monthly income (not specified in the question whether gross or net income, but people in Russia more often mean net salaries).

SE: Monthly income before taxes in SEK.

SI: Monthly income after taxes in EUR.

SR: Monthly income after taxes in SRD.

TH: Monthly income before taxes in THB.

TW: Monthly income before taxes in TWD.

US: Yearly income before taxes in USD.

VE: Monthly income in VES.

ZA: Monthly income before taxes in ZAR.

/ CH: It is clear that for some jobs (particularly chairman of a large national company/ cabinet minister), some respondents gave an answer based on a yearly earning (also because it is more common to speak about a yearly pay for such jobs). However, there are also numerous keying mistakes where it was too difficult to disentangle keying errors from a yearly answer. An individual manual check was started without convincing results that the problem could be sufficiently solved for all cases. Therefore, the original answers were kept as were.

/ FR: In Q2 and Q3, the instruction for answering these questions used the term 'before taxes' because of the new tax regulations on wages (withholding tax).

/ JP: Variables for Q2 and Q3 includes high missing rates (~ 50 percent), this goes back to a different question format consisting on an additional comment in the original Japanese questionnaire to say 'I don't know' if one does not know.

/ VE: In 14 years, between 2007 and 2021, the Venezuelan currency has undergone three currency conversions in which 14 zeros were subtracted. A process of hyperinflation began in November 2017 and ended four years later. In August 2022, Venezuela was still a country with one of the highest inflation rates in the world. So many changes in such a short period of time are likely to have an impact on the information provided by the respondents, so the validity of the information might be considered limited.

v16

c_alphan	Count	Minimum	Maximum	ArithmeticMean	StandardDeviation	ValidN	Median
AT	1261	2000	80000	8806.53	5956.024	1258	7500.00
AU	1068	40	40000000	302520.13	1386171.308	967	200000.00
BG	1151	200	80000	3013.78	3350.000	991	2500.00
CH	3042	0	500000	17595.26	29800.498	2957	12000.00
CL	1374	0	70000000	3553997.24	5464293.157	1084	2350000.00
CZ	1924	5000	1600000	66830.29	52121.942	1915	60000.00
DE	1325	100	10000000	22443.05	288615.943	1251	8000.00
DK	1038	0	999999999	4153502.52	54681971.623	1003	800000.00
FI	966	500	80000	6407.37	5203.470	896	6000.00
FR	1598	0	250000	6789.52	9724.819	1528	5000.00
GB-GBN	1724	50	2100000	86111.03	80451.158	1448	80000.00
HR	1000	15	500000	13257.41	16680.462	997	12000.00
IL	1201	0	400000	26245.84	25872.535	1200	20000.00
IS	1227	100000	15000000	1299969.54	767370.348	1149	1200000.00
IT	1215	350	40000	3517.76	2014.114	974	3000.00
JP	1473	600000	500000000	27207225.98	31121476.760	739	20000000.00
LT	1050	700	10000	2101.01	1105.005	944	2000.00
NO	1323	1000	90000000	1201416.67	3894806.807	1128	900000.00
NZ	1210	600	2000000	179016.64	133759.310	1082	150000.00
PH	4250	12000	3000000000	1550140.42	47420807.427	4031	500000.00
RU	1597	10000	1000000	60260.83	57448.538	1570	50000.00
SE	1636	5000	750000	63665.40	40783.287	1529	60000.00
SI	1164	500	15000	3029.92	1463.138	1103	3000.00
SR	1001	0	150000	15409.31	13283.775	758	10000.00
TH	1533	1800	1000000	69002.77	69456.587	829	50000.00
TW	1926	30000	5000000	196016.47	194308.508	1639	150000.00
US	1852	0	10000000	326019.79	891449.113	1764	200000.00
VE	1119	60	21600000	38452.43	697907.883	1118	2400.00
ZA	2727	0	15000000	86841.31	465694.645	2727	50000.00

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

v17 - Q3b Should earn: How much do you think a chairman of a large national company should earn?

Q3

Next, what do you think people in these jobs ought to be paid? How much do you think they should earn each [YEAR/ MONTH/ FORTNIGHT/ WEEK], [BEFORE/ AFTER] taxes, regardless of what they actually get...

(Please write in how much they SHOULD earn each [YEAR/ MONTH/ FORTNIGHT/ WEEK], [BEFORE/ AFTER] taxes.)

Q3b

How much do you think a chairman of a large national company should earn?

-9 No answer

-8 Don't know

Note:

In Q2 and Q3 (v11-v20), income was surveyed as follows in the respective countries:

AT: Monthly income before taxes in EUR.

AU: Yearly income before taxes in AUD.

BG: Monthly income before taxes in BGN.

CH: Monthly income after taxes in CHF.

CL: Monthly income after taxes in CLP.

CZ: Monthly income after taxes in CZK.

DE: Monthly income before taxes in EUR.

DK: Yearly income before taxes in DKK.

FI: Monthly income before taxes in EUR.

FR: Monthly income in EUR after deduction of social security contributions, but before deduction of taxes.

GB-GBN: Yearly income before taxes in GBP.

HR: Monthly income after taxes in HRK.

IL: Monthly income after taxes in ILS.

IS: Monthly income before taxes in ISK.

IT: Monthly income after taxes in EUR.

JP: Yearly income before taxes in JPY.

LT: Monthly income after taxes in EUR.

NO: Yearly income before taxes in NOK.

NZ: Yearly income before taxes in NZD.

PH: Yearly income before taxes in PHP.

RU: Monthly income (not specified in the question whether gross or net income, but people in Russia more often mean net salaries).

SE: Monthly income before taxes in SEK.

SI: Monthly income after taxes in EUR.

SR: Monthly income after taxes in SRD.

TH: Monthly income before taxes in THB.

TW: Monthly income before taxes in TWD.

US: Yearly income before taxes in USD.

VE: Monthly income in VES.

ZA: Monthly income before taxes in ZAR.

/ CH: It is clear that for some jobs (particularly chairman of a large national company/ cabinet minister), some respondents gave an answer based on a yearly earning (also because it is more common to speak about a yearly pay for such jobs). However, there are also numerous keying mistakes where it was too difficult to disentangle keying errors from a yearly answer. An individual manual check was started without convincing results that the problem could be sufficiently solved for all cases. Therefore, the original answers were kept as were.

/ FR: In Q2 and Q3, the instruction for answering these questions used the term 'before taxes' because of the new tax regulations on wages (withholding tax).

/ JP: Variables for Q2 and Q3 includes high missing rates (~ 50 percent), this goes back to a different question format consisting on an additional comment in the original Japanese questionnaire to say 'I don't know' if one does not know.

/ VE: In 14 years, between 2007 and 2021, the Venezuelan currency has undergone three currency conversions in which 14 zeros were subtracted. A process of hyperinflation began in November 2017 and ended four years later. In August 2022, Venezuela was still a country with one of the highest inflation rates in the world. So many changes in such a short period of time are likely to have an impact on the information provided by the respondents, so the validity of the information might be considered limited.

v17

c_alphan	Count	Minimum	Maximum	ArithmeticMean	StandardDeviation	ValidN	Median
AT	1261	1500	500000	18730.69	30450.903	1256	10000.00
AU	1068	50	80000000	829010.01	3378091.837	961	300000.00
BG	1151	200	50000	4284.70	3914.114	923	3000.00
CH	3042	1500	10000000	60485.72	313326.518	2947	20000.00
CL	1374	50000	90000000	6365884.05	9303844.451	984	4000000.00
CZ	1924	5000	1000000	98852.86	72559.018	1903	90000.00
DE	1325	100	10000000	79209.98	476445.448	1247	10000.00
DK	1038	0	999999999	2191321.08	31792331.047	1001	700000.00
FI	966	0	800000	17263.06	36317.223	896	10000.00
FR	1598	0	10000000	34633.82	274599.327	1524	10000.00
GB-GBN	1724	0	500000000	711247.41	14259498.429	1426	100000.00
HR	1000	1000	500000	17554.02	21066.568	997	15000.00
IL	1201	0	9000000	50737.90	264831.665	1198	30000.00
IS	1227	100000	20000000	1755394.74	1414796.673	1140	1500000.00
IT	1215	0	500000	10855.77	22206.837	871	6000.00
JP	1473	500000	999990000	66488148.67	99467297.317	713	40000000.00
LT	1050	400	30000	4209.58	3604.973	851	3000.00
NO	1323	10000	85000000	1460425.35	4511409.472	1065	900000.00
NZ	1210	0	120000000	530944.35	3714708.033	1070	200000.00
PH	4250	15000	3000000000	1632861.40	47504395.683	4025	480000.00
RU	1597	5000	5000000	298607.14	532093.251	1512	150000.00
SE	1636	0	999999	84483.71	84092.544	1516	60000.00
SI	1164	500	50000	5243.45	3698.624	1077	4500.00
SR	1001	0	1500000	26054.28	87838.228	757	13000.00
TH	1533	10000	1000000000	1940546.78	38415322.742	684	100000.00
TW	1926	0	100000000	2230630.29	8711842.991	1502	500000.00
US	1852	0	10000000	900233.60	1854776.340	1752	250000.00
VE	1119	100	45600000	431255.11	3422108.737	1113	4800.00
ZA	2727	0	50000000	119656.47	1086980.243	2727	50000.00

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

v18 - Q3c Should earn: How much do you think a shop assistant should earn?

Q3

Next, what do you think people in these jobs ought to be paid? How much do you think they should earn each [YEAR/ MONTH/ FORTNIGHT/ WEEK], [BEFORE/ AFTER] taxes, regardless of what they actually get...

(Please write in how much they SHOULD earn each [YEAR/ MONTH/ FORTNIGHT/ WEEK], [BEFORE/ AFTER] taxes.)

Q3c

How much do you think a shop assistant should earn?

-9 No answer

-8 Don't know

Note:

In Q2 and Q3 (v11-v20), income was surveyed as follows in the respective countries:

AT: Monthly income before taxes in EUR.

AU: Yearly income before taxes in AUD.

BG: Monthly income before taxes in BGN.

CH: Monthly income after taxes in CHF.

CL: Monthly income after taxes in CLP.

CZ: Monthly income after taxes in CZK.

DE: Monthly income before taxes in EUR.

DK: Yearly income before taxes in DKK.

FI: Monthly income before taxes in EUR.

FR: Monthly income in EUR after deduction of social security contributions, but before deduction of taxes.

GB-GBN: Yearly income before taxes in GBP.

HR: Monthly income after taxes in HRK.

IL: Monthly income after taxes in ILS.

IS: Monthly income before taxes in ISK.

IT: Monthly income after taxes in EUR.

JP: Yearly income before taxes in JPY.

LT: Monthly income after taxes in EUR.

NO: Yearly income before taxes in NOK.

NZ: Yearly income before taxes in NZD.

PH: Yearly income before taxes in PHP.

RU: Monthly income (not specified in the question whether gross or net income, but people in Russia more often mean net salaries).

SE: Monthly income before taxes in SEK.

SI: Monthly income after taxes in EUR.

SR: Monthly income after taxes in SRD.

TH: Monthly income before taxes in THB.

TW: Monthly income before taxes in TWD.

US: Yearly income before taxes in USD.

VE: Monthly income in VES.

ZA: Monthly income before taxes in ZAR.

/ CH: It is clear that for some jobs (particularly chairman of a large national company/ cabinet minister), some respondents gave an answer based on a yearly earning (also because it is more common to speak about a yearly pay for such jobs). However, there are also numerous keying mistakes where it was too difficult to disentangle keying errors from a yearly answer. An individual manual check was started without convincing results that the problem could be sufficiently solved for all cases. Therefore, the original answers were kept as were.

/ FR: In Q2 and Q3, the instruction for answering these questions used the term 'before taxes' because of the new tax regulations on wages (withholding tax).

/ JP: Variables for Q2 and Q3 includes high missing rates (~ 50 percent), this goes back to a different question format consisting on an additional comment in the original Japanese questionnaire to say 'I don't know' if one does not know.

/ VE: In 14 years, between 2007 and 2021, the Venezuelan currency has undergone three currency conversions in which 14 zeros were subtracted. A process of hyperinflation began in November 2017 and ended four years later. In August 2022, Venezuela was still a country with one of the highest inflation rates in the world. So many changes in such a short period of time are likely to have an impact on the information provided by the respondents, so the validity of the information might be considered limited.

v18

c_alphan	Count	Minimum	Maximum	ArithmeticMean	StandardDeviation	ValidN	Median
AT	1261	300	15000	2424.53	810.911	1259	2400.00
AU	1068	30	48000000	123778.53	1549588.274	970	52000.00
BG	1151	100	5000	1164.45	457.726	1100	1000.00
CH	3042	80	100000	5690.68	6171.219	2969	5000.00
CL	1374	400	45000053	675051.80	1311623.268	1224	600000.00
CZ	1924	5000	200000	26986.95	8615.023	1916	25000.00
DE	1325	500	100000	3813.34	5951.014	1253	3000.00
DK	1038	0	999999999	1359657.98	31686128.364	996	300000.00
FI	966	200	35000	2405.33	1737.328	899	2200.00
FR	1598	0	25000	1977.75	1202.774	1532	1800.00
GB-GBN	1724	15	160000	21424.45	9597.730	1442	20000.00
HR	1000	420	380800	6392.92	12710.099	996	5500.00
IL	1201	0	100000	10348.74	9562.873	1199	8000.00
IS	1227	200000	6000000	557286.08	306614.125	1157	500000.00
IT	1215	200	10000	1485.12	490.190	1030	1500.00
JP	1473	200000	400000000	5801078.20	13749396.670	844	5000000.00
LT	1050	500	3000	1053.96	328.872	971	1000.00
NO	1323	20000	60000000	716421.37	3354122.328	1151	450000.00
NZ	1210	400	700000	49824.45	28963.309	1057	50000.00
PH	4250	3600	4800000	157940.84	129446.477	4152	124800.00
RU	1597	10000	500000	36552.55	31147.713	1570	30000.00
SE	1636	5000	280000	28121.80	8839.860	1532	27000.00
SI	1164	400	4000	1101.59	257.549	1132	1000.00
SR	1001	10	120000	2782.40	5453.978	784	2000.00
TH	1533	900	200000	12974.62	13416.241	930	10875.00
TW	1926	16000	500000	32407.05	12871.854	1787	30000.00
US	1852	0	10000000	76860.19	407087.651	1760	40000.00
VE	1119	50	1000000	3839.81	45856.573	1118	1200.00
ZA	2727	0	1000000	9087.92	27644.733	2727	5000.00

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

v19 - Q3d Should earn: How much do you think an unskilled worker in a factory should earn?

Q3

Next, what do you think people in these jobs ought to be paid? How much do you think they should earn each [YEAR/ MONTH/ FORTNIGHT/ WEEK], [BEFORE/ AFTER] taxes, regardless of what they actually get...

(Please write in how much they SHOULD earn each [YEAR/ MONTH/ FORTNIGHT/ WEEK], [BEFORE/ AFTER] taxes.)

Q3d

How much do you think an unskilled worker in a factory should earn?

-9 No answer

-8 Don't know

Note:

In Q2 and Q3 (v11-v20), income was surveyed as follows in the respective countries:

AT: Monthly income before taxes in EUR.

AU: Yearly income before taxes in AUD.

BG: Monthly income before taxes in BGN.

CH: Monthly income after taxes in CHF.

CL: Monthly income after taxes in CLP.

CZ: Monthly income after taxes in CZK.

DE: Monthly income before taxes in EUR.

DK: Yearly income before taxes in DKK.

FI: Monthly income before taxes in EUR.

FR: Monthly income in EUR after deduction of social security contributions, but before deduction of taxes.

GB-GBN: Yearly income before taxes in GBP.

HR: Monthly income after taxes in HRK.

IL: Monthly income after taxes in ILS.

IS: Monthly income before taxes in ISK.

IT: Monthly income after taxes in EUR.

JP: Yearly income before taxes in JPY.

LT: Monthly income after taxes in EUR.

NO: Yearly income before taxes in NOK.

NZ: Yearly income before taxes in NZD.

PH: Yearly income before taxes in PHP.

RU: Monthly income (not specified in the question whether gross or net income, but people in Russia more often mean net salaries).

SE: Monthly income before taxes in SEK.

SI: Monthly income after taxes in EUR.

SR: Monthly income after taxes in SRD.

TH: Monthly income before taxes in THB.

TW: Monthly income before taxes in TWD.

US: Yearly income before taxes in USD.

VE: Monthly income in VES.

ZA: Monthly income before taxes in ZAR.

/ CH: It is clear that for some jobs (particularly chairman of a large national company/ cabinet minister), some respondents gave an answer based on a yearly earning (also because it is more common to speak about a yearly pay for such jobs). However, there are also numerous keying mistakes where it was too difficult to disentangle keying errors from a yearly answer. An individual manual check was started without convincing results that the problem could be sufficiently solved for all cases. Therefore, the original answers were kept as were.

/ FR: In Q2 and Q3, the instruction for answering these questions used the term 'before taxes' because of the new tax regulations on wages (withholding tax).

/ JP: Variables for Q2 and Q3 includes high missing rates (~ 50 percent), this goes back to a different question format consisting on an additional comment in the original Japanese questionnaire to say 'I don't know' if one does not know.

/ VE: In 14 years, between 2007 and 2021, the Venezuelan currency has undergone three currency conversions in which 14 zeros were subtracted. A process of hyperinflation began in November 2017 and ended four years later. In August 2022, Venezuela was still a country with one of the highest inflation rates in the world. So many changes in such a short period of time are likely to have an impact on the information provided by the respondents, so the validity of the information might be considered limited.

v19

c_alphan	Count	Minimum	Maximum	ArithmeticMean	StandardDeviation	ValidN	Median
AT	1261	1000	8000	2155.98	618.480	1259	2000.00
AU	1068	30	50000000	166814.25	2164980.824	968	50000.00
BG	1151	100	45000	1215.75	1517.453	1083	1000.00
CH	3042	50	450000	5170.83	9645.008	2965	4500.00
CL	1374	300	4000000	554354.40	271356.887	1252	500000.00
CZ	1924	5000	150000	23315.57	8597.444	1914	20000.00
DE	1325	100	100000	3170.09	5174.750	1252	2500.00
DK	1038	0	99999999	1333015.87	31789431.594	989	300000.00
FI	966	350	40000	2591.86	2462.542	900	2350.00
FR	1598	0	150010	1948.94	3985.049	1532	1700.00
GB-GBN	1724	15	350000	21592.48	14530.002	1442	20000.00
HR	1000	330	68000	5561.00	4868.515	997	5000.00
IL	1201	0	100000	10292.76	11181.323	1200	8000.00
IS	1227	45000	9000000	565922.08	456472.794	1155	500000.00
IT	1215	100	15000	1661.95	888.723	1038	1500.00
JP	1473	200000	500000000	5168319.23	17327299.723	827	4000000.00
LT	1050	400	3000	1025.16	370.077	969	1000.00
NO	1323	25000	50000000	708598.59	3277506.659	1131	420000.00
NZ	1210	300	350000	47329.76	18462.671	1057	45000.00
PH	4250	10000	6000000	156850.96	142754.716	4140	129300.00
RU	1597	10000	500000	37825.70	36559.367	1568	30000.00
SE	1636	2000	300000	28563.60	11816.303	1530	28000.00
SI	1164	500	4000	1016.89	258.433	1133	1000.00
SR	1001	200	50000	2797.00	3423.355	775	2000.00
TH	1533	800	120000	13855.75	9303.121	922	12000.00
TW	1926	10000	100000	30072.53	6271.760	1802	30000.00
US	1852	0	10000000	73722.61	399359.115	1763	40000.00
VE	1119	48	24000	1329.99	1399.269	1116	1000.00
ZA	2727	0	350000	7188.95	12348.586	2727	5000.00

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

v20 - Q3e Should earn: How much do you think a cabinet minister in the [national] government should earn?

Q3

Next, what do you think people in these jobs ought to be paid? How much do you think they should earn each [YEAR/ MONTH/ FORTNIGHT/ WEEK], [BEFORE/ AFTER] taxes, regardless of what they actually get...

(Please write in how much they SHOULD earn each [YEAR/ MONTH/ FORTNIGHT/ WEEK], [BEFORE/ AFTER] taxes.)

Q3e

How much do you think a cabinet minister in the [national] government should earn?

-9 No answer

-8 Don't know

Note:

In Q2 and Q3 (v11-v20), income was surveyed as follows in the respective countries:

AT: Monthly income before taxes in EUR.

AU: Yearly income before taxes in AUD.

BG: Monthly income before taxes in BGN.

CH: Monthly income after taxes in CHF.

CL: Monthly income after taxes in CLP.

CZ: Monthly income after taxes in CZK.

DE: Monthly income before taxes in EUR.

DK: Yearly income before taxes in DKK.

FI: Monthly income before taxes in EUR.

FR: Monthly income in EUR after deduction of social security contributions, but before deduction of taxes.

GB-GBN: Yearly income before taxes in GBP.

HR: Monthly income after taxes in HRK.

IL: Monthly income after taxes in ILS.

IS: Monthly income before taxes in ISK.

IT: Monthly income after taxes in EUR.

JP: Yearly income before taxes in JPY.

LT: Monthly income after taxes in EUR.

NO: Yearly income before taxes in NOK.

NZ: Yearly income before taxes in NZD.

PH: Yearly income before taxes in PHP.

RU: Monthly income (not specified in the question whether gross or net income, but people in Russia more often mean net salaries).

SE: Monthly income before taxes in SEK.

SI: Monthly income after taxes in EUR.

SR: Monthly income after taxes in SRD.

TH: Monthly income before taxes in THB.

TW: Monthly income before taxes in TWD.

US: Yearly income before taxes in USD.

VE: Monthly income in VES.

ZA: Monthly income before taxes in ZAR.

/ CH: It is clear that for some jobs (particularly chairman of a large national company/ cabinet minister), some respondents gave an answer based on a yearly earning (also because it is more common to speak about a yearly pay for such jobs). However, there are also numerous keying mistakes where it was too difficult to disentangle keying errors from a yearly answer. An individual manual check was started without convincing results that the problem could be sufficiently solved for all cases. Therefore, the original answers were kept as were.

/ FR: In Q2 and Q3, the instruction for answering these questions used the term 'before taxes' because of the new tax regulations on wages (withholding tax).

/ JP: Variables for Q2 and Q3 includes high missing rates (~ 50 percent), this goes back to a different question format consisting on an additional comment in the original Japanese questionnaire to say 'I don't know' if one does not know.

/ VE: In 14 years, between 2007 and 2021, the Venezuelan currency has undergone three currency conversions in which 14 zeros were subtracted. A process of hyperinflation began in November 2017 and ended four years later. In August 2022, Venezuela was still a country with one of the highest inflation rates in the world. So many changes in such a short period of time are likely to have an impact on the information provided by the respondents, so the validity of the information might be considered limited.

v20

c_alphan	Count	Minimum	Maximum	ArithmeticMean	StandardDeviation	ValidN	Median
AT	1261	800	150000	11037.86	9058.903	1254	9000.00
AU	1068	10	30000000	287324.51	1362076.115	947	180000.00
BG	1151	0	100000	4114.54	5364.128	996	3000.00
CH	3042	0	1500000	35990.32	76936.681	2940	20000.00
CL	1374	0	50000000	2868808.99	3608837.008	1068	2000000.00
CZ	1924	1000	1200000	85808.59	60971.072	1886	80000.00
DE	1325	0	8000000	20902.26	227882.098	1244	9000.00
DK	1038	0	999999999	6268751.79	71339411.279	978	800000.00
FI	966	0	130000	8411.89	7294.009	900	7500.00
FR	1598	0	400000	7754.25	13065.780	1527	5000.00
GB-GBN	1724	0	50000000	109158.63	1320802.052	1433	60000.00
HR	1000	1	40000	10302.90	5185.977	965	10000.00
IL	1201	0	350000	26961.34	19248.606	1199	25000.00
IS	1227	0	15000000	1403548.39	844590.971	1147	1250000.00
IT	1215	0	200000	5652.59	8017.324	964	5000.00
JP	1473	0	500000000	45926947.67	61131777.986	688	30000000.00
LT	1050	300	18000	3006.35	1740.780	913	3000.00
NO	1323	0	80000000	1105088.63	3404269.971	1117	800000.00
NZ	1210	0	2000000	166458.40	116156.608	1065	150000.00
PH	4250	3600	50000000	764680.44	1498528.071	4004	540000.00
RU	1597	5000	5000000	217716.80	345909.478	1500	100000.00
SE	1636	0	810000	72095.81	46911.777	1526	60000.00
SI	1164	100	80000	3071.23	3172.500	1067	2500.00
SR	1001	0	500088	17484.92	25624.350	763	15000.00
TH	1533	5000	2500000	117934.05	147748.742	699	100000.00
TW	1926	0	10000000	180424.05	283392.598	1547	150000.00
US	1852	0	10000000	185416.25	619035.560	1757	100000.00
VE	1119	48	28800000	56427.61	913474.801	1107	4800.00
ZA	2727	0	100000000	204481.69	2323792.866	2727	50000.00

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

v21 - Q4a Differences in income in [COUNTRY] are too large.

Q4

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

(Please tick one box on each line.)

Q4a

Differences in income in [COUNTRY] are too large.

-9 No answer

-8 Can't choose

1 Strongly agree

2 Agree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Disagree

5 Strongly disagree

Note:

/ NO: In 2009, income was wrongly translated to wages (lønn) instead of income (inntekt). This translation error has been corrected from 'Wage differences in Norway are too large' in 2009 to 'Income differences in Norway are too large' in 2019.

/ FR: For harmonization purposes, 'strongly disagree' was translated into 'pas d'accord du tout', instead of 'tres fort desaccord' used in 2009.

v21 by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

c_alphan	v21	-9	-8	1	2	3	4	5	N Sum	N Valid Sum	
	M	M									
AT		18	593 (47.7)	507 (40.8)	101 (8.1)	36 (2.9)	6 (0.5)	1261	1243		
AU	25	19	325 (31.7)	448 (43.8)	163 (15.9)	76 (7.4)	12 (1.2)	1068	1024		
BG		6	689 (60.2)	418 (36.5)	29 (2.5)	7 (0.6)	2 (0.2)	1151	1145		
CH	15	39	1224 (41.0)	1280 (42.8)	334 (11.2)	120 (4.0)	30 (1.0)	3042	2988		
CL		3	499 (36.7)	627 (46.1)	110 (8.1)	83 (6.1)	40 (2.9)	1374	1359		
CZ		23	748 (39.3)	654 (34.4)	322 (16.9)	161 (8.5)	16 (0.8)	1924	1901		
DE		10	691 (53.3)	499 (38.5)	64 (4.9)	35 (2.7)	7 (0.5)	1325	1296		
DK		23	265 (26.1)	347 (34.2)	239 (23.5)	115 (11.3)	49 (4.8)	1038	1015		
FI		6	288 (30.7)	371 (39.6)	143 (15.3)	106 (11.3)	29 (3.1)	966	937		
FR		3	819 (51.6)	537 (33.8)	156 (9.8)	55 (3.5)	20 (1.3)	1598	1587		
GB-GBN		32	47	620 (37.7)	707 (43.0)	243 (14.8)	57 (3.5)	18 (1.1)	1724	1645	
HR			2	630 (63.1)	293 (29.4)	55 (5.5)	13 (1.3)	7 (0.7)	1000	998	
IL			12	641 (53.9)	375 (31.5)	137 (11.5)	29 (2.4)	7 (0.6)	1201	1189	
IS		3	9	495 (40.7)	503 (41.4)	138 (11.4)	70 (5.8)	9 (0.7)	1227	1215	
IT		4	9	520 (43.3)	601 (50.0)	71 (5.9)	8 (0.7)	2 (0.2)	1215	1202	
JP		4	80	507 (36.5)	516 (37.1)	234 (16.8)	86 (6.2)	46 (3.3)	1473	1389	
LT			16	447 (43.2)	481 (46.5)	78 (7.5)	17 (1.6)	11 (1.1)	1050	1034	
NO		15	14	232 (17.9)	638 (49.3)	249 (19.2)	150 (11.6)	25 (1.9)	1323	1294	
NZ		22	22	383 (32.8)	487 (41.8)	198 (17.0)	86 (7.4)	12 (1.0)	1210	1166	
PH		1	34	1057 (25.1)	1837 (43.6)	614 (14.6)	600 (14.2)	107 (2.5)	4250	4215	
RU			20	1162 (73.7)	283 (17.9)	47 (3.0)	53 (3.4)	32 (2.0)	1597	1577	
SE		20	35	427 (27.0)	672 (42.5)	321 (20.3)	113 (7.1)	48 (3.0)	1636	1581	
SI			18	612 (53.4)	424 (37.0)	66 (5.8)	34 (3.0)	10 (0.9)	1164	1146	
SR		14	82	417 (46.1)	390 (43.1)	54 (6.0)	33 (3.6)	11 (1.2)	1001	905	
TH		3	29	775 (51.6)	619 (41.2)	86 (5.7)	16 (1.1)	5 (0.3)	1533	1501	
TW			23	784 (41.2)	967 (50.8)	51 (2.7)	93 (4.9)	8 (0.4)	1926	1903	
US			2	39	788 (43.5)	543 (30.0)	297 (16.4)	130 (7.2)	53 (2.9)	1852	1811
VE		9	27	384 (35.5)	435 (40.2)	86 (7.9)	104 (9.6)	74 (6.8)	1119	1083	
ZA			46	858 (32.0)	1346 (50.2)	323 (12.0)	127 (4.7)	27 (1.0)	2727	2681	
N Sum		191	754	17880	17805	5009	2613	723	44975		
N Valid Sum				17880	17805	5009	2613	723		44030	

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

v22 - Q4b It is the responsibility of the government to reduce the differences in income between people with high and low incomes.

Q4

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

(Please tick one box on each line.)

Q4b

It is the responsibility of the government to reduce the differences in income between people with high incomes and those with low incomes.

-9 No answer

-8 Can't choose

1 Strongly agree

2 Agree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Disagree

5 Strongly disagree

Note:

/ NO: In 2009, income was wrongly translated to wages (lonn) instead of income (inntekt). This translation error has been corrected from 'It is the responsibility of the government to reduce wage differences between those with high and those with low income' in 2009 to 'It is the responsibility of the government to reduce income differences between people with high incomes and those with low incomes' in 2019.

/ FR: For harmonization purposes, 'high incomes/ low incomes' were translated into 'revenus eleves/ bas revenus', instead of 'revenus importants/ revenus faibles' in 2009. For the same reason, 'strongly disagree' was translated into 'pas d'accord du tout', instead of 'tres fort desaccord' used in 2009.

v22 by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

c_alphan	v22	-9	-8	1	2	3	4	5	N Sum	N Valid Sum
	M	M								
AT		15	483 (38.8)	516 (41.4)	159 (12.8)	50 (4.0)	38 (3.0)		1261	1246
AU	25	18	214 (20.9)	364 (35.5)	158 (15.4)	201 (19.6)	88 (8.6)		1068	1025
BG		13	574 (50.4)	448 (39.4)	71 (6.2)	33 (2.9)	12 (1.1)		1151	1138
CH	13	67	676 (22.8)	1142 (38.6)	572 (19.3)	401 (13.5)	171 (5.8)		3042	2962
CL		6	26	370 (27.6)	651 (48.5)	212 (15.8)	84 (6.3)	25 (1.9)	1374	1342
CZ		52	542 (29.0)	623 (33.3)	413 (22.1)	224 (12.0)	70 (3.7)		1924	1872
DE	14	38	382 (30.0)	550 (43.2)	148 (11.6)	150 (11.8)	43 (3.4)		1325	1273
DK		22	204 (20.1)	329 (32.4)	212 (20.9)	191 (18.8)	80 (7.9)		1038	1016
FI	12	23	314 (33.7)	367 (39.4)	106 (11.4)	105 (11.3)	39 (4.2)		966	931
FR	6	19	434 (27.6)	581 (36.9)	327 (20.8)	161 (10.2)	70 (4.5)		1598	1573
GB-GBN	32	40	384 (23.2)	707 (42.8)	332 (20.1)	167 (10.1)	62 (3.8)		1724	1652
HR		1	541 (54.2)	336 (33.6)	107 (10.7)	11 (1.1)	4 (0.4)		1000	999
IL		11	477 (40.1)	326 (27.4)	258 (21.7)	101 (8.5)	28 (2.4)		1201	1190
IS	2	7	321 (26.4)	536 (44.0)	191 (15.7)	143 (11.7)	27 (2.2)		1227	1218
IT	9	12	442 (37.0)	568 (47.6)	141 (11.8)	38 (3.2)	5 (0.4)		1215	1194
JP	5	99	354 (25.9)	406 (29.7)	366 (26.7)	130 (9.5)	113 (8.3)		1473	1369
LT		16	387 (37.4)	483 (46.7)	134 (13.0)	24 (2.3)	6 (0.6)		1050	1034
NO	21	19	257 (20.0)	626 (48.8)	230 (17.9)	130 (10.1)	40 (3.1)		1323	1283
NZ	21	18	195 (16.7)	442 (37.7)	256 (21.9)	191 (16.3)	87 (7.4)		1210	1171
PH		40	1010 (24.0)	1793 (42.6)	759 (18.0)	531 (12.6)	117 (2.8)		4250	4210
RU		16	1069 (67.6)	393 (24.9)	58 (3.7)	38 (2.4)	23 (1.5)		1597	1581
SE	22	47	335 (21.4)	657 (41.9)	311 (19.8)	167 (10.7)	97 (6.2)		1636	1567
SI	4	11	515 (44.8)	476 (41.4)	99 (8.6)	47 (4.1)	12 (1.0)		1164	1149
SR	15	80	342 (37.7)	405 (44.7)	87 (9.6)	57 (6.3)	15 (1.7)		1001	906
TH	4	55	597 (40.5)	621 (42.1)	215 (14.6)	32 (2.2)	9 (0.6)		1533	1474
TW		38	323 (17.1)	946 (50.1)	165 (8.7)	421 (22.3)	33 (1.7)		1926	1888
US	9	55	342 (19.1)	478 (26.7)	403 (22.5)	302 (16.9)	263 (14.7)		1852	1788
VE	9	28	322 (29.8)	425 (39.3)	132 (12.2)	146 (13.5)	57 (5.3)		1119	1082
ZA		59	604 (22.6)	1394 (52.2)	424 (15.9)	197 (7.4)	49 (1.8)		2727	2668
N Sum	229	945	13010	17589	7046	4473	1683		44975	
N Valid Sum			13010	17589	7046	4473	1683			43801

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

v23 - Q4c The government should provide a decent standard of living for the unemployed.

Q4

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

(Please tick one box on each line.)

Q4c

The government should provide a decent standard of living for the unemployed.

-9 No answer

-8 Cant choose

1 Strongly agree

2 Agree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Disagree

5 Strongly disagree

Note:

/ FR: For harmonization purposes, 'strongly disagree' was translated into 'pas d'accord du tout', instead of 'tres fort desaccord' used in 2009.

v23 by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

c_alphan	v23	-9	-8	1	2	3	4	5	N Sum	N Valid Sum
	M	M								
AT		11	258 (20.6)	516 (41.3)	266 (21.3)	172 (13.8)	38 (3.0)	1261	1250	
AU	24	20	222 (21.7)	419 (40.9)	172 (16.8)	167 (16.3)	44 (4.3)	1068	1024	
BG		11	413 (36.2)	482 (42.3)	182 (16.0)	47 (4.1)	16 (1.4)	1151	1140	
CH	12	65	550 (18.5)	1412 (47.6)	644 (21.7)	286 (9.6)	73 (2.5)	3042	2965	
CL		6	22	251 (18.6)	680 (50.5)	282 (21.0)	94 (7.0)	39 (2.9)	1374	1346
CZ		35	230 (12.2)	476 (25.2)	652 (34.5)	351 (18.6)	180 (9.5)	1924	1889	
DE	14	57	191 (15.2)	577 (46.0)	217 (17.3)	195 (15.6)	74 (5.9)	1325	1254	
DK		13	304 (29.7)	505 (49.3)	146 (14.2)	52 (5.1)	18 (1.8)	1038	1025	
FI	10	16	284 (30.2)	408 (43.4)	165 (17.6)	68 (7.2)	15 (1.6)	966	940	
FR	4	27	340 (21.7)	485 (31.0)	500 (31.9)	184 (11.7)	58 (3.7)	1598	1567	
GB-GBN	32	42	287 (17.4)	717 (43.5)	381 (23.1)	216 (13.1)	49 (3.0)	1724	1650	
HR		2	398 (39.9)	349 (35.0)	178 (17.8)	58 (5.8)	15 (1.5)	1000	998	
IL		13	376 (31.6)	331 (27.9)	377 (31.7)	93 (7.8)	11 (0.9)	1201	1188	
IS	3	9	344 (28.3)	629 (51.8)	177 (14.6)	55 (4.5)	10 (0.8)	1227	1215	
IT	6	9	331 (27.6)	589 (49.1)	206 (17.2)	65 (5.4)	9 (0.8)	1215	1200	
JP	3	85	362 (26.1)	467 (33.7)	354 (25.6)	112 (8.1)	90 (6.5)	1473	1385	
LT		28	175 (17.1)	436 (42.7)	306 (29.9)	77 (7.5)	28 (2.7)	1050	1022	
NO	27	14	287 (22.4)	751 (58.6)	178 (13.9)	59 (4.6)	7 (0.5)	1323	1282	
NZ	15	22	156 (13.3)	480 (40.9)	292 (24.9)	185 (15.8)	60 (5.1)	1210	1173	
PH	2	25	1835 (43.5)	1600 (37.9)	488 (11.6)	230 (5.4)	70 (1.7)	4250	4223	
RU		32	802 (51.2)	499 (31.9)	128 (8.2)	97 (6.2)	39 (2.5)	1597	1565	
SE	22	36	322 (20.4)	812 (51.5)	319 (20.2)	100 (6.3)	25 (1.6)	1636	1578	
SI	3	16	215 (18.8)	429 (37.5)	305 (26.6)	152 (13.3)	44 (3.8)	1164	1145	
SR	19	76	285 (31.5)	398 (43.9)	128 (14.1)	73 (8.1)	22 (2.4)	1001	906	
TH		48	675 (45.5)	675 (45.5)	109 (7.3)	18 (1.2)	8 (0.5)	1533	1485	
TW		20	280 (14.7)	1099 (57.7)	128 (6.7)	363 (19.0)	36 (1.9)	1926	1906	
US	12	65	285 (16.1)	506 (28.5)	454 (25.6)	360 (20.3)	170 (9.6)	1852	1775	
VE	3	13	330 (29.9)	490 (44.4)	136 (12.3)	99 (9.0)	48 (4.4)	1119	1103	
ZA		32	718 (26.6)	1330 (49.4)	399 (14.8)	194 (7.2)	54 (2.0)	2727	2695	
N Sum	217	864	11506	18547	8269	4222	1350	44975		
N Valid Sum			11506	18547	8269	4222	1350		43894	

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

v24 - Q4d It is the responsibility of private companies to reduce the differences in pay between their employees with high and low pay.

Q4

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

(Please tick one box on each line.)

Q4d

It is the responsibility of private companies to reduce the differences in pay between their employees with high pay and those with low pay.

-9 No answer

-8 Can't choose

1 Strongly agree

2 Agree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Disagree

5 Strongly disagree

Note:

/ FR: For harmonization purposes, 'strongly disagree' was translated into 'pas d'accord du tout', instead of 'tres fort desaccord' used in 2009.

v24 by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

c_alphan	v24	-9	-8	1	2	3	4	5	N Sum	N Valid Sum
		M	M							
AT		43	189 (15.5)	497 (40.8)	324 (26.6)	149 (12.2)	59 (4.8)		1261	1218
AU	27	22	211 (20.7)	438 (43.0)	170 (16.7)	148 (14.5)	52 (5.1)		1068	1019
BG		49	328 (29.8)	460 (41.7)	186 (16.9)	88 (8.0)	40 (3.6)		1151	1102
CH	14	87	583 (19.8)	1395 (47.4)	526 (17.9)	336 (11.4)	101 (3.4)		3042	2941
CL		5	40	238 (17.9)	682 (51.3)	271 (20.4)	102 (7.7)	36 (2.7)	1374	1329
CZ			103	300 (16.5)	562 (30.9)	613 (33.7)	252 (13.8)	94 (5.2)	1924	1821
DE		13	77	216 (17.5)	583 (47.2)	191 (15.5)	189 (15.3)	56 (4.5)	1325	1235
DK			26	185 (18.3)	388 (38.3)	225 (22.2)	147 (14.5)	67 (6.6)	1038	1012
FI		10	39	275 (30.0)	340 (37.1)	147 (16.0)	117 (12.8)	38 (4.1)	966	917
FR		6	30	429 (27.5)	735 (47.1)	245 (15.7)	113 (7.2)	40 (2.6)	1598	1562
GB-GBN		31	43	352 (21.3)	812 (49.2)	304 (18.4)	144 (8.7)	38 (2.3)	1724	1650
HR			24	246 (25.2)	352 (36.1)	265 (27.2)	82 (8.4)	31 (3.2)	1000	976
IL			13	286 (24.1)	408 (34.3)	256 (21.5)	196 (16.5)	42 (3.5)	1201	1188
IS		3	9	274 (22.6)	596 (49.1)	206 (17.0)	122 (10.0)	17 (1.4)	1227	1215
IT		7	23	238 (20.1)	478 (40.3)	296 (25.0)	147 (12.4)	26 (2.2)	1215	1185
JP		8	120	207 (15.4)	398 (29.6)	479 (35.6)	140 (10.4)	121 (9.0)	1473	1345
LT			65	151 (15.3)	435 (44.2)	291 (29.5)	90 (9.1)	18 (1.8)	1050	985
NO		23	32	173 (13.6)	638 (50.3)	275 (21.7)	143 (11.3)	39 (3.1)	1323	1268
NZ		16	20	241 (20.5)	529 (45.1)	215 (18.3)	144 (12.3)	45 (3.8)	1210	1174
PH			44	936 (22.3)	1734 (41.2)	882 (21.0)	531 (12.6)	123 (2.9)	4250	4206
RU			79	612 (40.3)	479 (31.6)	165 (10.9)	153 (10.1)	109 (7.2)	1597	1518
SE		20	53	217 (13.9)	695 (44.5)	396 (25.3)	165 (10.6)	90 (5.8)	1636	1563
SI		2	16	273 (23.8)	606 (52.9)	162 (14.1)	83 (7.2)	22 (1.9)	1164	1146
SR		29	132	233 (27.7)	287 (34.2)	172 (20.5)	107 (12.7)	41 (4.9)	1001	840
TH		8	108	364 (25.7)	679 (47.9)	279 (19.7)	70 (4.9)	25 (1.8)	1533	1417
TW			67	180 (9.7)	957 (51.5)	159 (8.6)	518 (27.9)	45 (2.4)	1926	1859
US		10	60	382 (21.4)	677 (38.0)	423 (23.7)	223 (12.5)	77 (4.3)	1852	1782
VE		17	39	212 (19.9)	370 (34.8)	182 (17.1)	215 (20.2)	84 (7.9)	1119	1063
ZA			70	333 (12.5)	1266 (47.6)	627 (23.6)	367 (13.8)	64 (2.4)	2727	2657
N Sum		249	1533	8864	18476	8932	5281	1640	44975	
N Valid Sum				8864	18476	8932	5281	1640		43193

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

v25 - Q5 Who has greatest responsibility for reducing differences in income between people with high and low incomes?

Q5

Looking at the list below, who do you think should have the greatest responsibility for reducing differences in income between people with high incomes and people with low incomes?

(Please tick one box only.)

-9 No answer

-8 Cant choose

-1 Not available: NO (answer scale differs from ISSP standard)

1 Private companies

2 Government

3 Trade unions

4 High-income individuals themselves

5 Low-income individuals themselves

6 Income differences do not need to be reduced

Note:

/ NO: For Norway's data of Q5, see NO_v25.

v25 by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

c_alphan	v25	-9	-8	-1	1	2	3	4	5	6	N Sum	N Valid Sum
	M	M	M									
AT		57		145 (12.0)	761 (63.2)	227 (18.9)	19 (1.6)	17 (1.4)	35 (2.9)		1261	1204
AU	31	126		225 (24.7)	486 (53.3)	41 (4.5)	25 (2.7)	49 (5.4)	85 (9.3)		1068	911
BG		36		104 (9.3)	898 (80.5)	82 (7.4)	3 (0.3)	3 (0.3)	25 (2.2)		1151	1115
CH	50	179		907 (32.2)	1245 (44.3)	246 (8.7)	230 (8.2)	52 (1.8)	133 (4.7)		3042	2813
CL		7	70	263 (20.3)	913 (70.4)	68 (5.2)	26 (2.0)	11 (0.8)	16 (1.2)		1374	1297
CZ			221	266 (15.6)	999 (58.7)	181 (10.6)	88 (5.2)	83 (4.9)	86 (5.0)		1924	1703
DE		51	124	244 (21.2)	686 (59.7)	103 (9.0)	40 (3.5)	30 (2.6)	47 (4.1)		1325	1150
DK			90	124 (13.1)	445 (46.9)	190 (20.0)	19 (2.0)	25 (2.6)	145 (15.3)		1038	948
FI		17	91	119 (13.9)	481 (56.1)	124 (14.5)	32 (3.7)	44 (5.1)	58 (6.8)		966	858
FR		8	150	527 (36.6)	667 (46.3)	74 (5.1)	109 (7.6)	17 (1.2)	46 (3.2)		1598	1440
GB-GBN		111	232	290 (21.0)	921 (66.7)	33 (2.4)	25 (1.8)	44 (3.2)	68 (4.9)		1724	1381
HR			60	48 (5.1)	804 (85.5)	72 (7.7)	6 (0.6)	5 (0.5)	5 (0.5)		1000	940
IL			93	81 (7.3)	770 (69.5)	152 (13.7)	33 (3.0)	20 (1.8)	52 (4.7)		1201	1108
IS		6	55	178 (15.3)	723 (62.0)	191 (16.4)	34 (2.9)	4 (0.3)	36 (3.1)		1227	1166
IT		18	64	74 (6.5)	924 (81.6)	82 (7.2)	23 (2.0)	13 (1.1)	17 (1.5)		1215	1133
JP		10	289	209 (17.8)	728 (62.0)	45 (3.8)	35 (3.0)	81 (6.9)	76 (6.5)		1473	1174
LT			117	101 (10.8)	736 (78.9)	27 (2.9)	41 (4.4)	15 (1.6)	13 (1.4)		1050	933
NO			1323								1323	
NZ		47	148	287 (28.3)	496 (48.9)	57 (5.6)	28 (2.8)	67 (6.6)	80 (7.9)		1210	1015
PH		3	99	581 (14.0)	3104 (74.8)	158 (3.8)	124 (3.0)	91 (2.2)	90 (2.2)		4250	4148
RU			53	80 (5.2)	1329 (86.1)	67 (4.3)	28 (1.8)	14 (0.9)	26 (1.7)		1597	1544
SE		60	141	169 (11.8)	834 (58.1)	246 (17.1)	28 (2.0)	42 (2.9)	116 (8.1)		1636	1435
SI		11	71	111 (10.3)	835 (77.2)	89 (8.2)	28 (2.6)	9 (0.8)	10 (0.9)		1164	1082
SR		19	125	42 (4.9)	666 (77.7)	91 (10.6)	24 (2.8)	16 (1.9)	18 (2.1)		1001	857
TH			163	45 (3.3)	1211 (88.4)	78 (5.7)	3 (0.2)	19 (1.4)	14 (1.0)		1533	1370
TW			137	432 (24.1)	906 (50.6)	33 (1.8)	26 (1.5)	295 (16.5)	97 (5.4)		1926	1789
US		11	309	514 (33.6)	538 (35.1)	87 (5.7)	96 (6.3)	122 (8.0)	175 (11.4)		1852	1532
VE		37	47	197 (19.0)	616 (59.5)	66 (6.4)	27 (2.6)	4 (0.4)	125 (12.1)		1119	1035
ZA			162	245 (9.6)	1905 (74.3)	233 (9.1)	77 (3.0)	28 (1.1)	77 (3.0)		2727	2565
N Sum		497	3509	1323	6608	25627	3143	1277	1220	1771	44975	
N Valid Sum				6608	25627	3143	1277	1220	1771			39646

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

NO_v25 - Q5 Who has greatest responsibility for reducing differences in income between people with high and low incomes? (Norway)

Q5

Looking at the list below, who do you think should have the greatest responsibility for reducing differences in income between people with high incomes and people with low incomes?

(Please tick one box only.)

- 9 No answer
- 8 Cant choose
- 1 Not available: Other countries
- 1 Private companies
- 2 Government
- 3 Trade unions
- 4 High-income individuals themselves
- 6 Income differences do not need to be reduced

Note:

/ NO: Due to an oversight, ISSP response option 5 'Low income-income individuals themselves' was not asked in the Norwegian questionnaire. Answer options were 1 'Private companies', 2 'Government', 3 'Trade unions', 4 'High-income individuals themselves' and 5 'Income differences do not need to be reduced'. In the integrated file, a separate variable was created for Norway, and observations included in original code 5 were recoded to ISSP standard code 6.

NO_v25

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	39	0.1	
-8	Cant choose	M	90	0.2	
-1	NAV: Other countries	M	43652	97.1	
1	Private companies		129	0.3	10.8
2	Government		780	1.7	65.3
3	Trade unions		149	0.3	12.5
4	High-income individuals themselves		50	0.1	4.2
6	Income differences do not need to be reduced		86	0.2	7.2
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1194		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

v26 - Q6 Most politicians in [COUNTRY] do not care about reducing the differences in income between people with high and low incomes.

Q6

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement: Most politicians in [COUNTRY] do not care about reducing the differences in income between people with high incomes and people with low incomes.

(Please tick one box only.)

- 9 No answer
- 8 Can't choose
- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree

v26 by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

c_alphan	v26	-9	-8	1	2	3	4	5	N Sum	N Valid Sum
	M	M								
AT		41	362 (29.7)	498 (40.8)	203 (16.6)	143 (11.7)	14 (1.1)		1261	1220
AU	20	20	319 (31.0)	438 (42.6)	169 (16.4)	83 (8.1)	19 (1.8)		1068	1028
BG		8	725 (63.4)	323 (28.3)	56 (4.9)	23 (2.0)	16 (1.4)		1151	1143
CH	14	258	654 (23.6)	1387 (50.1)	540 (19.5)	161 (5.8)	28 (1.0)		3042	2770
CL	4	41	403 (30.3)	538 (40.5)	248 (18.7)	109 (8.2)	31 (2.3)		1374	1329
CZ		78	612 (33.2)	687 (37.2)	393 (21.3)	116 (6.3)	38 (2.1)		1924	1846
DE	8	84	378 (30.7)	546 (44.3)	164 (13.3)	129 (10.5)	16 (1.3)		1325	1233
DK		81	133 (13.9)	307 (32.1)	302 (31.6)	196 (20.5)	19 (2.0)		1038	957
FI	6	75	215 (24.3)	404 (45.6)	136 (15.4)	112 (12.7)	18 (2.0)		966	885
FR	105	28	572 (39.0)	606 (41.4)	178 (12.2)	96 (6.6)	13 (0.9)		1598	1465
GB-GBN	21	69	472 (28.9)	725 (44.4)	304 (18.6)	121 (7.4)	12 (0.7)		1724	1634
HR		8	554 (55.8)	336 (33.9)	85 (8.6)	10 (1.0)	7 (0.7)		1000	992
IL		31	492 (42.1)	464 (39.7)	158 (13.5)	50 (4.3)	6 (0.5)		1201	1170
IS	7	26	237 (19.8)	491 (41.1)	307 (25.7)	139 (11.6)	20 (1.7)		1227	1194
IT	12	25	477 (40.5)	532 (45.2)	115 (9.8)	47 (4.0)	7 (0.6)		1215	1178
JP	4	91	509 (36.9)	533 (38.7)	176 (12.8)	92 (6.7)	68 (4.9)		1473	1378
LT		49	335 (33.5)	433 (43.3)	181 (18.1)	42 (4.2)	10 (1.0)		1050	1001
NO	7	76	179 (14.4)	487 (39.3)	322 (26.0)	232 (18.7)	20 (1.6)		1323	1240
NZ	14	39	169 (14.6)	481 (41.6)	285 (24.6)	195 (16.9)	27 (2.3)		1210	1157
PH		59	1015 (24.2)	1447 (34.5)	1020 (24.3)	499 (11.9)	210 (5.0)		4250	4191
RU		29	878 (56.0)	460 (29.3)	94 (6.0)	90 (5.7)	46 (2.9)		1597	1568
SE	14	124	286 (19.1)	699 (46.7)	382 (25.5)	114 (7.6)	17 (1.1)		1636	1498
SI	3	41	361 (32.2)	562 (50.2)	139 (12.4)	55 (4.9)	3 (0.3)		1164	1120
SR	13	113	358 (40.9)	350 (40.0)	83 (9.5)	50 (5.7)	34 (3.9)		1001	875
TH	2	59	484 (32.9)	654 (44.4)	227 (15.4)	81 (5.5)	26 (1.8)		1533	1472
TW		53	446 (23.8)	1045 (55.8)	98 (5.2)	266 (14.2)	18 (1.0)		1926	1873
US	11	93	593 (33.9)	692 (39.6)	337 (19.3)	103 (5.9)	23 (1.3)		1852	1748
VE	16	16	413 (38.0)	384 (35.3)	118 (10.9)	149 (13.7)	23 (2.1)		1119	1087
ZA		82	530 (20.0)	1445 (54.6)	473 (17.9)	161 (6.1)	36 (1.4)		2727	2645
N Sum	281	1797	13161	17954	7293	3664	825		44975	
N Valid Sum			13161	17954	7293	3664	825			42897

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

v27 - Q7 How successful is the government in [COUNTRY] nowadays in reducing the differences in income between people with high and low incomes?

Q7

How successful do you think the government in [COUNTRY] is nowadays in reducing the differences in income between people with high incomes and people with low incomes?

(Please tick one box only.)

-9 No answer

-8 Can't choose

1 Very successful

2 Quite successful

3 Neither successful nor unsuccessful

4 Quite unsuccessful

5 Very unsuccessful

v27 by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

c_alphan	v27	-9	-8	1	2	3	4	5	N Sum	N Valid Sum
	M	M								
AT			47	19 (1.6)	105 (8.6)	358 (29.5)	469 (38.6)	263 (21.7)	1261	1214
AU	30	39	6 (0.6)	47 (4.7)	331 (33.1)	317 (31.7)	298 (29.8)	1068	999	
BG		23	5 (0.4)	15 (1.3)	111 (9.8)	346 (30.7)	651 (57.7)	1151	1128	
CH	8	244	17 (0.6)	138 (4.9)	1131 (40.5)	1096 (39.3)	408 (14.6)	3042	2790	
CL	12	50	94 (7.2)	236 (18.0)	370 (28.2)	268 (20.4)	344 (26.2)	1374	1312	
CZ		102	18 (1.0)	265 (14.5)	625 (34.3)	666 (36.6)	248 (13.6)	1924	1822	
DE	6	66	7 (0.6)	48 (3.8)	404 (32.2)	581 (46.4)	213 (17.0)	1325	1253	
DK		189	4 (0.5)	51 (6.0)	349 (41.1)	332 (39.1)	113 (13.3)	1038	849	
FI	11	162	8 (1.0)	72 (9.1)	215 (27.1)	328 (41.4)	170 (21.4)	966	793	
FR	80	68	8 (0.6)	34 (2.3)	498 (34.3)	489 (33.7)	421 (29.0)	1598	1450	
GB-GBN	19	84	10 (0.6)	71 (4.4)	464 (28.6)	567 (35.0)	509 (31.4)	1724	1621	
HR		18	8 (0.8)	32 (3.3)	147 (15.0)	241 (24.5)	554 (56.4)	1000	982	
IL		27	6 (0.5)	35 (3.0)	132 (11.2)	448 (38.2)	553 (47.1)	1201	1174	
IS	5	20	8 (0.7)	72 (6.0)	382 (31.8)	548 (45.6)	192 (16.0)	1227	1202	
IT	9	34	14 (1.2)	83 (7.1)	163 (13.9)	378 (32.3)	534 (45.6)	1215	1172	
JP	4	171		44 (3.4)	270 (20.8)	572 (44.1)	412 (31.7)	1473	1298	
LT		47	6 (0.6)	22 (2.2)	152 (15.2)	487 (48.6)	336 (33.5)	1050	1003	
NO	8	91	13 (1.1)	119 (9.7)	351 (28.7)	469 (38.3)	272 (22.2)	1323	1224	
NZ	13	61	17 (1.5)	170 (15.0)	489 (43.0)	322 (28.3)	138 (12.1)	1210	1136	
PH		56	341 (8.1)	1342 (32.0)	1387 (33.1)	594 (14.2)	530 (12.6)	4250	4194	
RU		47	29 (1.9)	76 (4.9)	172 (11.1)	518 (33.4)	755 (48.7)	1597	1550	
SE	11	136	9 (0.6)	64 (4.3)	370 (24.8)	645 (43.3)	401 (26.9)	1636	1489	
SI	3	40	8 (0.7)	52 (4.6)	325 (29.0)	451 (40.2)	285 (25.4)	1164	1121	
SR	18	176	46 (5.7)	82 (10.2)	169 (20.9)	221 (27.4)	289 (35.8)	1001	807	
TH	1	69	12 (0.8)	100 (6.8)	372 (25.4)	515 (35.2)	464 (31.7)	1533	1463	
TW		110	8 (0.4)	294 (16.2)	206 (11.3)	636 (35.0)	672 (37.0)	1926	1816	
US	7	134	13 (0.8)	46 (2.7)	490 (28.6)	647 (37.8)	515 (30.1)	1852	1711	
VE	6	18	70 (6.4)	79 (7.2)	166 (15.2)	400 (36.5)	380 (34.7)	1119	1095	
ZA		85	117 (4.4)	597 (22.6)	632 (23.9)	711 (26.9)	585 (22.1)	2727	2642	
N Sum	251	2414	921	4391	11231	14262	11505	44975		
N Valid Sum			921	4391	11231	14262	11505			42310

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

v28 - Q8a Tax: Do you think people with high incomes should pay a larger share of their income in taxes than those with low incomes?

Q8a

Do you think people with high incomes should pay a larger share of their income in taxes than those with low incomes, the same share, or a smaller share?

(Please tick one box only.)

-9 No answer

-8 Can't choose

1 Much larger share

2 Larger

3 The same share

4 Smaller

5 Much smaller share

Note:

/ FR: For harmonization purposes, 'high incomes/ low incomes' were translated into 'revenus elevés/ bas revenus' instead of 'hauts revenus/ revenus modestes' used in 2009.

v28 by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

c_alphan	v28	-9	-8	1	2	3	4	5	N Sum	N Valid Sum
	M	M								
AT		15	294 (23.6)	763 (61.2)	170 (13.6)	13 (1.0)	6 (0.5)		1261	1246
AU	23	25	225 (22.1)	510 (50.0)	266 (26.1)	13 (1.3)	6 (0.6)		1068	1020
BG		46	478 (43.3)	442 (40.0)	128 (11.6)	31 (2.8)	26 (2.4)		1151	1105
CH	14	56	951 (32.0)	1490 (50.1)	494 (16.6)	27 (0.9)	10 (0.3)		3042	2972
CL	11	58	356 (27.3)	556 (42.6)	313 (24.0)	65 (5.0)	15 (1.1)		1374	1305
CZ		55	195 (10.4)	846 (45.3)	749 (40.1)	60 (3.2)	19 (1.0)		1924	1869
DE	20	23	344 (26.8)	727 (56.7)	202 (15.8)	8 (0.6)	1 (0.1)		1325	1282
DK		28	104 (10.3)	546 (54.1)	333 (33.0)	18 (1.8)	9 (0.9)		1038	1010
FI	6	32	224 (24.1)	538 (58.0)	153 (16.5)	8 (0.9)	5 (0.5)		966	928
FR	134	21	403 (27.9)	809 (56.1)	218 (15.1)	9 (0.6)	4 (0.3)		1598	1443
GB-GBN	19	77	331 (20.3)	933 (57.3)	338 (20.8)	19 (1.2)	7 (0.4)		1724	1628
HR		41	240 (25.0)	475 (49.5)	224 (23.4)	14 (1.5)	6 (0.6)		1000	959
IL		40	175 (15.1)	655 (56.4)	285 (24.5)	27 (2.3)	19 (1.6)		1201	1161
IS	9	7	159 (13.1)	785 (64.8)	260 (21.5)	7 (0.6)			1227	1211
IT	16	35	221 (19.0)	740 (63.6)	187 (16.1)	15 (1.3)	1 (0.1)		1215	1164
JP	5	97	494 (36.0)	742 (54.1)	117 (8.5)	11 (0.8)	7 (0.5)		1473	1371
LT		84	195 (20.2)	516 (53.4)	210 (21.7)	30 (3.1)	15 (1.6)		1050	966
NO	5	19	198 (15.2)	845 (65.1)	241 (18.6)	13 (1.0)	2 (0.2)		1323	1299
NZ	10	33	204 (17.5)	623 (53.4)	324 (27.8)	11 (0.9)	5 (0.4)		1210	1167
PH		87	1588 (38.1)	1302 (31.3)	966 (23.2)	219 (5.3)	88 (2.1)		4250	4163
RU		47	943 (60.8)	368 (23.7)	200 (12.9)	25 (1.6)	14 (0.9)		1597	1550
SE	4	30	251 (15.7)	916 (57.2)	399 (24.9)	30 (1.9)	6 (0.4)		1636	1602
SI	1	27	226 (19.9)	702 (61.8)	188 (16.5)	17 (1.5)	3 (0.3)		1164	1136
SR	19	164	270 (33.0)	295 (36.1)	177 (21.6)	59 (7.2)	17 (2.1)		1001	818
TH	1	98	309 (21.5)	920 (64.2)	177 (12.3)	23 (1.6)	5 (0.3)		1533	1434
TW		69	319 (17.2)	1329 (71.6)	197 (10.6)	10 (0.5)	2 (0.1)		1926	1857
US	4	100	512 (29.3)	760 (43.5)	432 (24.7)	32 (1.8)	12 (0.7)		1852	1748
VE	22	54	221 (21.2)	420 (40.3)	350 (33.6)	33 (3.2)	19 (1.8)		1119	1043
ZA		131	421 (16.2)	1101 (42.4)	903 (34.8)	139 (5.4)	32 (1.2)		2727	2596
N Sum	323	1599	10851	21654	9201	986	361		44975	
N Valid Sum			10851	21654	9201	986	361			43053

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

v29 - Q8b Tax: Generally, how would you describe taxes in [COUNTRY] today for those with high incomes?

Q8b

Generally, how would you describe taxes in [COUNTRY] today for those with high incomes? Taxes are...

(Please tick one box only.)

-9 No answer

-8 Can't choose: BG: incl. refused

1 Much too high

2 Too high

3 About right

4 Too low

5 Much too low

Note:

/ FR: For harmonization purposes, 'high incomes/ low incomes' were translated into 'revenus elevés/bas revenus'; instead of 'les plus riches' used in 2009.

v29 by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

c_alphan	v29	-9	-8	1	2	3	4	5	N Sum	N Valid Sum
	M	M								
AT		96	41 (3.5)	152 (13.0)	328 (28.2)	494 (42.4)	150 (12.9)	1261	1165	
AU	27	69	53 (5.5)	186 (19.1)	288 (29.6)	326 (33.5)	119 (12.2)	1068	972	
BG		51	155 (14.1)	188 (17.1)	164 (14.9)	460 (41.8)	133 (12.1)	1151	1100	
CH	13	238	67 (2.4)	238 (8.5)	894 (32.0)	1247 (44.7)	345 (12.4)	3042	2791	
CL		8	104	78 (6.2)	186 (14.7)	322 (25.5)	501 (39.7)	175 (13.9)	1374	1262
CZ		113	48 (2.7)	189 (10.4)	803 (44.3)	640 (35.3)	131 (7.2)	1924	1811	
DE		5	112	66 (5.5)	219 (18.1)	277 (22.9)	525 (43.5)	121 (10.0)	1325	1208
DK		58	62 (6.3)	176 (18.0)	396 (40.4)	309 (31.5)	37 (3.8)	1038	980	
FI		5	102	36 (4.2)	128 (14.9)	296 (34.5)	300 (34.9)	99 (11.5)	966	859
FR	74	127	47 (3.4)	193 (13.8)	455 (32.6)	560 (40.1)	142 (10.2)	1598	1397	
GB-GBN	12	103	90 (5.6)	295 (18.3)	580 (36.0)	526 (32.7)	118 (7.3)	1724	1609	
HR		92	22 (2.4)	84 (9.3)	243 (26.8)	402 (44.3)	157 (17.3)	1000	908	
IL		116	125 (11.5)	369 (34.0)	261 (24.1)	308 (28.4)	22 (2.0)	1201	1085	
IS	5	36	34 (2.9)	155 (13.1)	396 (33.4)	519 (43.8)	82 (6.9)	1227	1186	
IT	12	46	529 (45.7)	282 (24.4)	136 (11.8)	155 (13.4)	55 (4.8)	1215	1157	
JP	6	377	55 (5.0)	178 (16.3)	235 (21.6)	457 (41.9)	165 (15.1)	1473	1090	
LT		133	42 (4.6)	105 (11.5)	184 (20.1)	417 (45.5)	169 (18.4)	1050	917	
NO	8	78	22 (1.8)	144 (11.6)	439 (35.5)	514 (41.6)	118 (9.5)	1323	1237	
NZ	12	85	59 (5.3)	210 (18.9)	433 (38.9)	329 (29.6)	82 (7.4)	1210	1113	
PH		101	770 (18.6)	1122 (27.0)	1799 (43.4)	311 (7.5)	147 (3.5)	4250	4149	
RU		105	33 (2.2)	100 (6.7)	316 (21.2)	547 (36.7)	496 (33.2)	1597	1492	
SE	3	104	95 (6.2)	266 (17.4)	425 (27.8)	568 (37.1)	175 (11.4)	1636	1529	
SI	3	103	14 (1.3)	109 (10.3)	294 (27.8)	533 (50.4)	108 (10.2)	1164	1058	
SR	11	262	150 (20.6)	117 (16.1)	189 (26.0)	185 (25.4)	87 (12.0)	1001	728	
TH	11	281	100 (8.1)	229 (18.5)	431 (34.7)	431 (34.7)	50 (4.0)	1533	1241	
TW		443	10 (0.7)	135 (9.1)	449 (30.3)	717 (48.3)	172 (11.6)	1926	1483	
US	5	143	98 (5.8)	240 (14.1)	329 (19.3)	614 (36.0)	423 (24.8)	1852	1704	
VE	14	101	114 (11.4)	174 (17.3)	342 (34.1)	251 (25.0)	123 (12.3)	1119	1004	
ZA		187	542 (21.3)	928 (36.5)	788 (31.0)	227 (8.9)	55 (2.2)	2727	2540	
N Sum	234	3966	3557	7097	12492	13373	4256	44975		
N Valid Sum			3557	7097	12492	13373	4256		40775	

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

v30 - Q9a Just or unjust that people with higher incomes can buy better health care than people with lower incomes?

Q9a

Is it just or unjust - right or wrong - that people with higher incomes can buy better health care than people with lower incomes?

(Please tick one box only.)

-9 No answer

-8 Can't choose: BG: incl. refused

1 Very just, definitely right

2 Somewhat just, right

3 Neither just nor unjust, mixed feelings

4 Somewhat unjust, wrong

5 Very unjust, definitely wrong

v30 by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

c_alphan	v30	-9	-8	1	2	3	4	5	N Sum	N Valid Sum
	M	M								
AT		10	41 (3.3)	166 (13.3)	197 (15.7)	326 (26.1)	521 (41.6)	1261	1251	
AU	23	11	96 (9.3)	188 (18.2)	233 (22.5)	228 (22.1)	289 (27.9)	1068	1034	
BG		19	66 (5.8)	155 (13.7)	141 (12.5)	343 (30.3)	427 (37.7)	1151	1132	
CH	11	27	114 (3.8)	296 (9.9)	882 (29.4)	882 (29.4)	830 (27.6)	3042	3004	
CL		7	28	78 (5.8)	197 (14.7)	296 (22.1)	400 (29.9)	368 (27.5)	1374	1339
CZ			43	83 (4.4)	326 (17.3)	508 (27.0)	488 (25.9)	476 (25.3)	1924	1881
DE		4	9	18 (1.4)	92 (7.0)	205 (15.6)	556 (42.4)	441 (33.6)	1325	1312
DK			21	60 (5.9)	186 (18.3)	243 (23.9)	224 (22.0)	304 (29.9)	1038	1017
FI		5	25	72 (7.7)	172 (18.4)	190 (20.3)	234 (25.0)	268 (28.6)	966	936
FR		54	23	16 (1.1)	40 (2.6)	249 (16.4)	512 (33.7)	704 (46.3)	1598	1521
GB-GBN		14	32	274 (16.3)	362 (21.6)	467 (27.8)	278 (16.6)	297 (17.7)	1724	1678
HR			16	33 (3.4)	52 (5.3)	165 (16.8)	162 (16.5)	572 (58.1)	1000	984
IL			7	44 (3.7)	147 (12.3)	324 (27.1)	290 (24.3)	389 (32.6)	1201	1194
IS		4	6	32 (2.6)	92 (7.6)	194 (15.9)	281 (23.1)	618 (50.8)	1227	1217
IT		7	21	59 (5.0)	169 (14.2)	192 (16.2)	371 (31.3)	396 (33.4)	1215	1187
JP		13	117	152 (11.3)	316 (23.5)	410 (30.5)	221 (16.5)	244 (18.2)	1473	1343
LT			51	81 (8.1)	227 (22.7)	211 (21.1)	272 (27.2)	208 (20.8)	1050	999
NO		7	14	49 (3.8)	158 (12.1)	228 (17.5)	471 (36.2)	396 (30.4)	1323	1302
NZ		11	13	157 (13.2)	236 (19.9)	298 (25.1)	270 (22.8)	225 (19.0)	1210	1186
PH			30	1524 (36.1)	1151 (27.3)	587 (13.9)	505 (12.0)	453 (10.7)	4250	4220
RU			51	147 (9.5)	217 (14.0)	253 (16.4)	422 (27.3)	507 (32.8)	1597	1546
SE		4	21	76 (4.7)	118 (7.3)	278 (17.3)	433 (26.9)	706 (43.8)	1636	1611
SI		5	9	24 (2.1)	92 (8.0)	150 (13.0)	216 (18.8)	668 (58.1)	1164	1150
SR		16	127	207 (24.1)	140 (16.3)	164 (19.1)	232 (27.0)	115 (13.4)	1001	858
TH		3	87	89 (6.2)	370 (25.6)	405 (28.1)	340 (23.6)	239 (16.6)	1533	1443
TW			15	126 (6.6)	784 (41.0)	155 (8.1)	598 (31.3)	248 (13.0)	1926	1911
US		9	72	121 (6.8)	191 (10.8)	452 (25.5)	421 (23.8)	586 (33.1)	1852	1771
VE		17	12	54 (5.0)	200 (18.3)	219 (20.1)	390 (35.8)	227 (20.8)	1119	1090
ZA			93	270 (10.3)	738 (28.0)	674 (25.6)	452 (17.2)	500 (19.0)	2727	2634
N Sum		214	1010	4163	7578	8970	10818	12222	44975	
N Valid Sum				4163	7578	8970	10818	12222		43751

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

v31 - Q9b Just or unjust that people with higher incomes can buy better education for children than people with lower incomes?

Q9b

Is it just or unjust - right or wrong - that people with higher incomes can buy better education for their children than people with lower incomes?

(Please tick one box only.)

-9 No answer

-8 Can't choose: BG: incl. refused

1 Very just, definitely right

2 Somewhat just, right

3 Neither just nor unjust, mixed feelings

4 Somewhat unjust, wrong

5 Very unjust, definitely wrong

v31 by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

c_alphan	v31	-9	-8	1	2	3	4	5	N Sum	N Valid Sum
	M	M								
AT		15	49 (3.9)	148 (11.9)	235 (18.9)	328 (26.3)	486 (39.0)	1261	1246	
AU	21	10	93 (9.0)	188 (18.1)	209 (20.2)	223 (21.5)	324 (31.2)	1068	1037	
BG		27	66 (5.9)	185 (16.5)	143 (12.7)	281 (25.0)	449 (39.9)	1151	1124	
CH	9	33	81 (2.7)	200 (6.7)	669 (22.3)	1116 (37.2)	934 (31.1)	3042	3000	
CL	9	33	74 (5.6)	187 (14.0)	277 (20.8)	401 (30.1)	393 (29.5)	1374	1332	
CZ		36	78 (4.1)	327 (17.3)	500 (26.5)	489 (25.9)	494 (26.2)	1924	1888	
DE	4	15	18 (1.4)	70 (5.4)	183 (14.0)	530 (40.6)	505 (38.7)	1325	1306	
DK		27	36 (3.6)	138 (13.6)	201 (19.9)	242 (23.9)	394 (39.0)	1038	1011	
FI	9	31	36 (3.9)	103 (11.1)	181 (19.5)	265 (28.6)	341 (36.8)	966	926	
FR	76	19	14 (0.9)	35 (2.3)	257 (17.1)	530 (35.3)	667 (44.4)	1598	1503	
GB-GBN	26	29	295 (17.7)	354 (21.2)	422 (25.3)	285 (17.1)	313 (18.8)	1724	1669	
HR		10	29 (2.9)	60 (6.1)	169 (17.1)	160 (16.2)	572 (57.8)	1000	990	
IL		8	48 (4.0)	138 (11.6)	299 (25.1)	320 (26.8)	388 (32.5)	1201	1193	
IS	6	9	29 (2.4)	87 (7.2)	156 (12.9)	299 (24.7)	641 (52.9)	1227	1212	
IT	10	21	31 (2.6)	164 (13.9)	181 (15.3)	364 (30.7)	444 (37.5)	1215	1184	
JP	10	108	150 (11.1)	302 (22.3)	425 (31.4)	210 (15.5)	268 (19.8)	1473	1355	
LT		50	80 (8.0)	220 (22.0)	207 (20.7)	297 (29.7)	196 (19.6)	1050	1000	
NO	8	17	35 (2.7)	134 (10.3)	208 (16.0)	459 (35.4)	462 (35.6)	1323	1298	
NZ	21	13	170 (14.5)	226 (19.2)	262 (22.3)	280 (23.8)	238 (20.2)	1210	1176	
PH		30	1664 (39.4)	1114 (26.4)	539 (12.8)	418 (9.9)	485 (11.5)	4250	4220	
RU		35	150 (9.6)	218 (14.0)	192 (12.3)	425 (27.2)	577 (36.9)	1597	1562	
SE	13	26	66 (4.1)	102 (6.4)	262 (16.4)	435 (27.2)	732 (45.8)	1636	1597	
SI	6	9	22 (1.9)	86 (7.5)	141 (12.3)	217 (18.9)	683 (59.4)	1164	1149	
SR	18	128	220 (25.7)	175 (20.5)	171 (20.0)	196 (22.9)	93 (10.9)	1001	855	
TH	3	73	91 (6.2)	375 (25.7)	370 (25.4)	349 (24.0)	272 (18.7)	1533	1457	
TW		16	241 (12.6)	1070 (56.0)	154 (8.1)	337 (17.6)	108 (5.7)	1926	1910	
US	14	69	119 (6.7)	241 (13.6)	422 (23.9)	404 (22.8)	583 (33.0)	1852	1769	
VE	15	16	78 (7.2)	311 (28.6)	207 (19.0)	298 (27.4)	194 (17.8)	1119	1088	
ZA	2	79	317 (12.0)	687 (26.0)	682 (25.8)	463 (17.5)	497 (18.8)	2727	2646	
N Sum	280	992	4380	7645	8324	10621	12733	44975		
N Valid Sum			4380	7645	8324	10621	12733		43703	

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

v32 - Q10 Do you feel angry about differences in wealth between the rich and the poor?

Q10

Some people feel angry about differences in wealth between the rich and the poor, while others do not. How do you feel when you think about differences in wealth between the rich and the poor in [COUNTRY]? Please place yourself on a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 means not angry at all and 10 means extremely angry.

(Please tick one box only.)

-9 No answer

-8 Can't choose

0 Not angry at all

1 01

2 02

3 03

4 04

5 05

6 06

7 07

8 08

9 09

10 Extremely angry

	v32	10	N Sum	N Valid Sum
c_alphan				
AT		79 (6.3)	1261	1248
AU		51 (4.9)	1068	1031
BG		122 (10.7)	1151	1144
CH		197 (6.8)	3042	2910
CL		167 (12.3)	1374	1354
CZ		53 (2.8)	1924	1905
DE		99 (7.6)	1325	1301
DK		24 (2.4)	1038	1021
FI		44 (5.2)	966	850
FR		113 (7.2)	1598	1568
GB-GBN		97 (5.9)	1724	1631
HR		146 (14.7)	1000	990
IL		105 (8.9)	1201	1183
IS		51 (4.2)	1227	1211
IT		137 (11.6)	1215	1183
JP		89 (6.8)	1473	1310
LT		40 (4.0)	1050	1011
NO		47 (3.6)	1323	1294
NZ		35 (3.0)	1210	1169
PH		159 (3.8)	4250	4221
RU		203 (12.8)	1597	1581
SE		86 (5.5)	1636	1565
SI		147 (12.9)	1164	1136
SR		85 (10.2)	1001	835
TH		32 (2.2)	1533	1469
TW		67 (3.5)	1926	1898
US		132 (7.4)	1852	1777
VE		43 (3.9)	1119	1108
ZA		265 (9.8)	2727	2692
N Sum		2915	44975	
N Valid Sum		2915		43596

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

v33 - Q11a Present economic differences between rich and poor countries are too large.

Q11

Turning to international differences. To what extent do you agree with the following statements?

(Please tick one box on each line.)

Q11a

Present economic differences between rich and poor countries are too large.

-9 No answer

-8 Can't choose

1 Strongly agree

2 Agree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Disagree

5 Strongly disagree

v33 by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

v33	-9	-8	1	2	3	4	5	N Sum	N Valid Sum
c_alphan	M	M							
AT		27	452 (36.6)	608 (49.3)	105 (8.5)	48 (3.9)	21 (1.7)	1261	1234
AU	28	23	294 (28.9)	462 (45.4)	207 (20.4)	40 (3.9)	14 (1.4)	1068	1017
BG		25	621 (55.2)	460 (40.9)	37 (3.3)	8 (0.7)		1151	1126
CH	10	67	1383 (46.6)	1284 (43.3)	210 (7.1)	68 (2.3)	20 (0.7)	3042	2965
CL	6	31	321 (24.0)	726 (54.3)	192 (14.4)	76 (5.7)	22 (1.6)	1374	1337
CZ		38	724 (38.4)	687 (36.4)	343 (18.2)	106 (5.6)	26 (1.4)	1924	1886
DE	8	39	454 (35.5)	694 (54.3)	77 (6.0)	41 (3.2)	12 (0.9)	1325	1278
DK		44	319 (32.1)	433 (43.6)	192 (19.3)	35 (3.5)	15 (1.5)	1038	994
FI	11	49	268 (29.6)	440 (48.6)	143 (15.8)	42 (4.6)	13 (1.4)	966	906
FR	12	34	679 (43.8)	681 (43.9)	151 (9.7)	30 (1.9)	11 (0.7)	1598	1552
GB-GBN	23	91	357 (22.2)	864 (53.7)	338 (21.0)	45 (2.8)	6 (0.4)	1724	1610
HR		10	443 (44.7)	424 (42.8)	98 (9.9)	17 (1.7)	8 (0.8)	1000	990
IL		64	420 (36.9)	513 (45.1)	154 (13.5)	40 (3.5)	10 (0.9)	1201	1137
IS	10	23	530 (44.4)	534 (44.7)	110 (9.2)	11 (0.9)	9 (0.8)	1227	1194
IT	3	15	413 (34.5)	669 (55.9)	91 (7.6)	22 (1.8)	2 (0.2)	1215	1197
JP	6	114	713 (52.7)	486 (35.9)	108 (8.0)	24 (1.8)	22 (1.6)	1473	1353
LT		28	297 (29.1)	563 (55.1)	144 (14.1)	17 (1.7)	1 (0.1)	1050	1022
NO	16	27	448 (35.0)	637 (49.8)	146 (11.4)	36 (2.8)	13 (1.0)	1323	1280
NZ	15	53	311 (27.2)	548 (48.0)	223 (19.5)	49 (4.3)	11 (1.0)	1210	1142
PH	1	36	1075 (25.5)	1979 (47.0)	685 (16.3)	419 (9.9)	55 (1.3)	4250	4213
RU		82	861 (56.8)	478 (31.6)	88 (5.8)	63 (4.2)	25 (1.7)	1597	1515
SE	6	69	458 (29.3)	780 (50.0)	257 (16.5)	46 (2.9)	20 (1.3)	1636	1561
SI	3	23	416 (36.6)	611 (53.7)	88 (7.7)	16 (1.4)	7 (0.6)	1164	1138
SR	12	128	362 (42.0)	393 (45.6)	67 (7.8)	28 (3.3)	11 (1.3)	1001	861
TH	1	87	620 (42.9)	652 (45.1)	143 (9.9)	22 (1.5)	8 (0.6)	1533	1445
TW		69	498 (26.8)	1188 (64.0)	86 (4.6)	76 (4.1)	9 (0.5)	1926	1857
US	14	138	365 (21.5)	619 (36.4)	587 (34.5)	81 (4.8)	48 (2.8)	1852	1700
VE	12	24	401 (37.0)	427 (39.4)	96 (8.9)	92 (8.5)	67 (6.2)	1119	1083
ZA	2	74	507 (19.1)	1379 (52.0)	576 (21.7)	158 (6.0)	31 (1.2)	2727	2651
N Sum	199	1532	15010	20219	5742	1756	517	44975	
N Valid Sum			15010	20219	5742	1756	517		43244

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

v34 - Q11b People in wealthy countries should make an additional tax contribution to help people in poor countries.

Q11

Turning to international differences. To what extent do you agree with the following statements?

(Please tick one box on each line.)

Q11b

People in wealthy countries should make an additional tax contribution to help people in poor countries.

-9 No answer

-8 Can't choose

1 Strongly agree

2 Agree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Disagree

5 Strongly disagree

v34 by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

c_alphan	v34	-9	-8	1	2	3	4	5	N Sum	N Valid Sum
	M	M								
AT		42	111 (9.1)	351 (28.8)	228 (18.7)	260 (21.3)	269 (22.1)	1261	1219	
AU	40	25	93 (9.3)	253 (25.2)	253 (25.2)	280 (27.9)	124 (12.4)	1068	1003	
BG		29	171 (15.2)	364 (32.4)	297 (26.5)	215 (19.2)	75 (6.7)	1151	1122	
CH	7	81	345 (11.7)	780 (26.4)	835 (28.3)	661 (22.4)	333 (11.3)	3042	2954	
CL		2	39	208 (15.6)	663 (49.7)	311 (23.3)	121 (9.1)	30 (2.3)	1374	1333
CZ		48	177 (9.4)	492 (26.2)	538 (28.7)	411 (21.9)	258 (13.8)	1924	1876	
DE		9	68	103 (8.3)	292 (23.4)	282 (22.6)	395 (31.7)	176 (14.1)	1325	1248
DK		34	114 (11.4)	247 (24.6)	309 (30.8)	238 (23.7)	96 (9.6)	1038	1004	
FI		12	63	72 (8.1)	204 (22.9)	249 (27.9)	266 (29.9)	100 (11.2)	966	891
FR		13	44	202 (13.1)	372 (24.1)	482 (31.3)	305 (19.8)	180 (11.7)	1598	1541
GB-GBN		23	66	178 (10.9)	562 (34.4)	456 (27.9)	345 (21.1)	94 (5.7)	1724	1635
HR		14	171 (17.3)	307 (31.1)	226 (22.9)	169 (17.1)	113 (11.5)	1000	986	
IL		32	108 (9.2)	156 (13.3)	290 (24.8)	434 (37.1)	181 (15.5)	1201	1169	
IS		11	24	196 (16.4)	438 (36.7)	323 (27.1)	192 (16.1)	43 (3.6)	1227	1192
IT		10	25	105 (8.9)	427 (36.2)	302 (25.6)	256 (21.7)	90 (7.6)	1215	1180
JP		6	140	97 (7.3)	299 (22.5)	551 (41.5)	175 (13.2)	205 (15.4)	1473	1327
LT		79	60 (6.2)	300 (30.9)	400 (41.2)	171 (17.6)	40 (4.1)	1050	971	
NO		20	52	97 (7.8)	344 (27.5)	353 (28.2)	311 (24.9)	146 (11.7)	1323	1251
NZ		20	35	113 (9.8)	284 (24.6)	342 (29.6)	307 (26.6)	109 (9.4)	1210	1155
PH		1	27	1432 (33.9)	1878 (44.5)	616 (14.6)	234 (5.5)	62 (1.5)	4250	4222
RU		108	356 (23.9)	339 (22.8)	216 (14.5)	298 (20.0)	280 (18.8)	1597	1489	
SE		11	100	125 (8.2)	370 (24.3)	502 (32.9)	320 (21.0)	208 (13.6)	1636	1525
SI		25	174 (15.3)	483 (42.4)	293 (25.7)	149 (13.1)	40 (3.5)	1164	1139	
SR		15	143	207 (24.6)	260 (30.8)	172 (20.4)	164 (19.5)	40 (4.7)	1001	843
TH		4	129	493 (35.2)	598 (42.7)	201 (14.4)	75 (5.4)	33 (2.4)	1533	1400
TW		36	118 (6.2)	757 (40.1)	196 (10.4)	701 (37.1)	118 (6.2)	1926	1890	
US		21	109	150 (8.7)	335 (19.5)	548 (31.8)	438 (25.4)	251 (14.6)	1852	1722
VE		6	27	270 (24.9)	335 (30.8)	183 (16.9)	211 (19.4)	87 (8.0)	1119	1086
ZA		3	83	457 (17.3)	1221 (46.2)	609 (23.1)	285 (10.8)	69 (2.6)	2727	2641
N Sum	234	1727	6503	13711	10563	8387	3850	44975		
N Valid Sum			6503	13711	10563	8387	3850			43014

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

v35 - Q11c People from poor countries should be allowed to work in wealthy countries.

Q11

Turning to international differences. To what extent do you agree with the following statements?

(Please tick one box on each line.)

Q11c

People from poor countries should be allowed to work in wealthy countries.

-9 No answer

-8 Can't choose

1 Strongly agree

2 Agree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Disagree

5 Strongly disagree

v35 by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

c_alphan	v35	-9	-8	1	2	3	4	5	N Sum	N Valid Sum
	M	M								
AT			42	192 (15.8)	539 (44.2)	266 (21.8)	126 (10.3)	96 (7.9)	1261	1219
AU	38	34	104 (10.4)	436 (43.8)	265 (26.6)	138 (13.9)	53 (5.3)		1068	996
BG			51	456 (41.5)	511 (46.5)	107 (9.7)	19 (1.7)	7 (0.6)	1151	1100
CH	9	117	249 (8.5)	1037 (35.6)	927 (31.8)	524 (18.0)	179 (6.1)		3042	2916
CL	4	31	251 (18.7)	675 (50.4)	322 (24.0)	67 (5.0)	24 (1.8)		1374	1339
CZ			60	251 (13.5)	596 (32.0)	641 (34.4)	248 (13.3)	128 (6.9)	1924	1864
DE	9	77	171 (13.8)	629 (50.8)	216 (17.4)	169 (13.6)	54 (4.4)		1325	1239
DK			41	76 (7.6)	319 (32.0)	359 (36.0)	191 (19.2)	52 (5.2)	1038	997
FI	14	60	103 (11.5)	387 (43.4)	251 (28.1)	110 (12.3)	41 (4.6)		966	892
FR	16	60	171 (11.2)	392 (25.8)	553 (36.3)	278 (18.3)	128 (8.4)		1598	1522
GB-GBN	28	71	180 (11.1)	739 (45.5)	499 (30.7)	163 (10.0)	44 (2.7)		1724	1625
HR			11	280 (28.3)	458 (46.3)	196 (19.8)	37 (3.7)	18 (1.8)	1000	989
IL			36	218 (18.7)	413 (35.5)	347 (29.8)	149 (12.8)	38 (3.3)	1201	1165
IS	14	19	242 (20.3)	645 (54.0)	245 (20.5)	50 (4.2)	12 (1.0)		1227	1194
IT	16	22	171 (14.5)	612 (52.0)	249 (21.2)	115 (9.8)	30 (2.5)		1215	1177
JP	6	139	235 (17.7)	439 (33.1)	460 (34.6)	105 (7.9)	89 (6.7)		1473	1328
LT			54	169 (17.0)	424 (42.6)	345 (34.6)	47 (4.7)	11 (1.1)	1050	996
NO	24	45	104 (8.3)	464 (37.0)	454 (36.2)	161 (12.8)	71 (5.7)		1323	1254
NZ	16	38	145 (12.5)	547 (47.3)	304 (26.3)	132 (11.4)	28 (2.4)		1210	1156
PH	1	24	1638 (38.8)	1840 (43.6)	556 (13.2)	156 (3.7)	35 (0.8)		4250	4225
RU			89	468 (31.0)	546 (36.2)	228 (15.1)	149 (9.9)	117 (7.8)	1597	1508
SE	11	99	137 (9.0)	538 (35.3)	559 (36.6)	185 (12.1)	107 (7.0)		1636	1526
SI	2	16	153 (13.4)	560 (48.9)	279 (24.3)	119 (10.4)	35 (3.1)		1164	1146
SR	17	121	337 (39.0)	327 (37.9)	106 (12.3)	73 (8.5)	20 (2.3)		1001	863
TH	11	113	525 (37.3)	578 (41.0)	246 (17.5)	44 (3.1)	16 (1.1)		1533	1409
TW			29	166 (8.8)	1292 (68.1)	146 (7.7)	271 (14.3)	22 (1.2)	1926	1897
US	19	91	280 (16.1)	770 (44.2)	498 (28.6)	145 (8.3)	49 (2.8)		1852	1742
VE	1	14	510 (46.2)	466 (42.2)	85 (7.7)	30 (2.7)	13 (1.2)		1119	1104
ZA	3	41	568 (21.2)	1300 (48.5)	507 (18.9)	256 (9.5)	52 (1.9)		2727	2683
N Sum	259	1645		8550	18479	10216	4257	1569	44975	
N Valid Sum				8550	18479	10216	4257	1569		43071

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

v36 - Q12a Conflicts in [COUNTRY]: Between poor people and rich people?

Q12

In all countries, there are differences or even conflicts between different social groups. In your opinion, in [COUNTRY] how much conflict is there between...

(Please tick one box on each line.)

Q12a

Poor people and rich people?

-9 No answer

-8 Can't choose

1 Very strong conflicts

2 Strong conflicts

3 Not very strong conflicts

4 There are no conflicts

v36 by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

c_alphan	v36	-9	-8	1	2	3	4	N Sum	N Valid Sum
	M	M							
AT		34	40 (3.3)	295 (24.0)	721 (58.8)	171 (13.9)	1261	1227	
AU	32	35	41 (4.1)	211 (21.1)	617 (61.6)	132 (13.2)	1068	1001	
BG		53	177 (16.1)	408 (37.2)	346 (31.5)	167 (15.2)	1151	1098	
CH	13	120	40 (1.4)	360 (12.4)	2031 (69.8)	478 (16.4)	3042	2909	
CL	4	38	210 (15.8)	674 (50.6)	324 (24.3)	124 (9.3)	1374	1332	
CZ		107	50 (2.8)	344 (18.9)	931 (51.2)	492 (27.1)	1924	1817	
DE	8	89	73 (5.9)	429 (34.9)	675 (55.0)	51 (4.2)	1325	1228	
DK		47	7 (0.7)	112 (11.3)	702 (70.8)	170 (17.2)	1038	991	
FI	9	63	41 (4.6)	267 (29.9)	563 (63.0)	23 (2.6)	966	894	
FR	8	57	92 (6.0)	596 (38.9)	750 (48.9)	95 (6.2)	1598	1533	
GB-GBN	29	123	89 (5.7)	629 (40.0)	774 (49.2)	80 (5.1)	1724	1572	
HR		37	73 (7.6)	158 (16.4)	375 (38.9)	357 (37.1)	1000	963	
IL		53	44 (3.8)	203 (17.7)	610 (53.1)	291 (25.3)	1201	1148	
IS	13	33	23 (1.9)	144 (12.2)	904 (76.5)	110 (9.3)	1227	1181	
IT	8	33	272 (23.2)	563 (48.0)	263 (22.4)	76 (6.5)	1215	1174	
JP	8	304	52 (4.5)	340 (29.3)	632 (54.4)	137 (11.8)	1473	1161	
LT		89	53 (5.5)	289 (30.1)	437 (45.5)	182 (18.9)	1050	961	
NO	13	61	24 (1.9)	157 (12.6)	906 (72.5)	162 (13.0)	1323	1249	
NZ	19	54	57 (5.0)	363 (31.9)	655 (57.6)	62 (5.5)	1210	1137	
PH	2	82	803 (19.3)	1469 (35.3)	1489 (35.7)	405 (9.7)	4250	4166	
RU		62	447 (29.1)	592 (38.6)	409 (26.6)	87 (5.7)	1597	1535	
SE	10	117	51 (3.4)	367 (24.3)	1008 (66.8)	83 (5.5)	1636	1509	
SI	1	60	56 (5.1)	301 (27.3)	593 (53.8)	153 (13.9)	1164	1103	
SR	19	142	175 (20.8)	192 (22.9)	225 (26.8)	248 (29.5)	1001	840	
TH	6	96	94 (6.6)	224 (15.7)	682 (47.7)	431 (30.1)	1533	1431	
TW		55	105 (5.6)	551 (29.4)	804 (43.0)	411 (22.0)	1926	1871	
US	28	149	255 (15.2)	849 (50.7)	526 (31.4)	45 (2.7)	1852	1675	
VE	28	68	168 (16.4)	303 (29.6)	301 (29.4)	251 (24.5)	1119	1023	
ZA	3	102	634 (24.2)	1074 (41.0)	572 (21.8)	342 (13.0)	2727	2622	
N Sum	261	2363	4246	12464	19825	5816	44975		
N Valid Sum			4246	12464	19825	5816		42351	

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

v37 - Q12b Conflicts: Between the working class and the middle class?

Q12

In all countries, there are differences or even conflicts between different social groups. In your opinion, in [COUNTRY] how much conflict is there between...

(Please tick one box on each line.)

Q12b

The working class and the middle class?

-9 No answer

-8 Can't choose

-1 Not available (JP)

1 Very strong conflicts

2 Strong conflicts

3 Not very strong conflicts

4 There are no conflicts

Note:

/ JP: Question was omitted from the Japanese questionnaire, since there is no clear definition of a certain 'class' in Japan.

v37 by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

c_alphan	v37	-9	-8	-1	1	2	3	4	N Sum	N Valid Sum
	M	M	M							
AT		36		20 (1.6)	111 (9.1)	702 (57.3)	392 (32.0)	1261	1225	
AU	33	34		21 (2.1)	102 (10.2)	636 (63.5)	242 (24.2)	1068	1001	
BG		92		66 (6.2)	178 (16.8)	499 (47.1)	316 (29.8)	1151	1059	
CH	12	137		22 (0.8)	209 (7.2)	1792 (61.9)	870 (30.1)	3042	2893	
CL		5	45	147 (11.1)	499 (37.7)	450 (34.0)	228 (17.2)	1374	1324	
CZ		102		63 (3.5)	194 (10.6)	835 (45.8)	730 (40.1)	1924	1822	
DE	11	71		17 (1.4)	137 (11.0)	844 (67.9)	245 (19.7)	1325	1243	
DK		57		3 (0.3)	46 (4.7)	584 (59.5)	348 (35.5)	1038	981	
FI	12	78		17 (1.9)	100 (11.4)	631 (72.0)	128 (14.6)	966	876	
FR	12	54		31 (2.0)	223 (14.6)	868 (56.7)	410 (26.8)	1598	1532	
GB-GBN	28	103		52 (3.3)	397 (24.9)	982 (61.6)	162 (10.2)	1724	1593	
HR		36		40 (4.1)	157 (16.3)	317 (32.9)	450 (46.7)	1000	964	
IL		105		24 (2.2)	130 (11.9)	493 (45.0)	449 (41.0)	1201	1096	
IS	13	38		4 (0.3)	108 (9.2)	831 (70.7)	233 (19.8)	1227	1176	
IT	6	39		137 (11.7)	348 (29.7)	520 (44.4)	165 (14.1)	1215	1170	
JP			1473					1473		
LT		87		22 (2.3)	150 (15.6)	500 (51.9)	291 (30.2)	1050	963	
NO	25	62		8 (0.6)	73 (5.9)	863 (69.8)	292 (23.6)	1323	1236	
NZ	27	51		23 (2.0)	183 (16.2)	745 (65.8)	181 (16.0)	1210	1132	
PH	1	121		389 (9.4)	1496 (36.2)	1788 (43.3)	455 (11.0)	4250	4128	
RU		64		94 (6.1)	264 (17.2)	744 (48.5)	431 (28.1)	1597	1533	
SE	17	99		14 (0.9)	160 (10.5)	1110 (73.0)	236 (15.5)	1636	1520	
SI	1	54		18 (1.6)	174 (15.7)	641 (57.8)	276 (24.9)	1164	1109	
SR	30	168		106 (13.2)	187 (23.3)	253 (31.5)	257 (32.0)	1001	803	
TH	12	132		60 (4.3)	172 (12.4)	638 (45.9)	519 (37.4)	1533	1389	
TW		99		56 (3.1)	437 (23.9)	873 (47.8)	461 (25.2)	1926	1827	
US	32	119		69 (4.1)	416 (24.5)	1057 (62.1)	159 (9.3)	1852	1701	
VE	26	79		127 (12.5)	269 (26.5)	361 (35.6)	257 (25.3)	1119	1014	
ZA	3	113		443 (17.0)	1085 (41.6)	699 (26.8)	384 (14.7)	2727	2611	
N Sum	306	2275	1473	2093	8005	21256	9567	44975		
N Valid Sum				2093	8005	21256	9567		40921	

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

v38 - Q12c Conflicts: Between management and workers?

Q12

In all countries, there are differences or even conflicts between different social groups. In your opinion, in [COUNTRY] how much conflict is there between...

(Please tick one box on each line.)

Q12c

Management and workers?

-9 No answer

-8 Can't choose

1 Very strong conflicts

2 Strong conflicts

3 Not very strong conflicts

4 There are no conflicts

v38 by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

c_alphan	v38	-9	-8	1	2	3	4	N Sum	N Valid Sum
	M	M							
AT			42	32 (2.6)	224 (18.4)	730 (59.9)	233 (19.1)	1261	1219
AU	34	33	60 (6.0)	322 (32.2)	549 (54.8)	70 (7.0)	1068	1001	
BG		97	122 (11.6)	290 (27.5)	484 (45.9)	158 (15.0)	1151	1054	
CH	16	166	110 (3.8)	744 (26.0)	1791 (62.6)	215 (7.5)	3042	2860	
CL		8	54	196 (14.9)	692 (52.7)	322 (24.5)	102 (7.8)	1374	1312
CZ			99	82 (4.5)	408 (22.4)	960 (52.6)	375 (20.5)	1924	1825
DE		12	77	57 (4.6)	428 (34.6)	702 (56.8)	49 (4.0)	1325	1236
DK			43	13 (1.3)	132 (13.3)	649 (65.2)	201 (20.2)	1038	995
FI		11	68	57 (6.4)	307 (34.6)	487 (54.9)	36 (4.1)	966	887
FR		12	33	213 (13.7)	769 (49.5)	541 (34.8)	30 (1.9)	1598	1553
GB-GBN		31	108	82 (5.2)	591 (37.3)	839 (52.9)	73 (4.6)	1724	1585
HR			29	73 (7.5)	239 (24.6)	392 (40.4)	267 (27.5)	1000	971
IL			64	69 (6.1)	304 (26.7)	586 (51.5)	178 (15.7)	1201	1137
IS		11	42	14 (1.2)	182 (15.5)	854 (72.7)	124 (10.6)	1227	1174
IT		6	43	245 (21.0)	525 (45.0)	331 (28.4)	65 (5.6)	1215	1166
JP		7	226	79 (6.4)	456 (36.8)	636 (51.3)	69 (5.6)	1473	1240
LT			91	50 (5.2)	290 (30.2)	481 (50.2)	138 (14.4)	1050	959
NO		17	57	13 (1.0)	190 (15.2)	949 (76.0)	97 (7.8)	1323	1249
NZ		25	52	68 (6.0)	391 (34.5)	612 (54.0)	62 (5.5)	1210	1133
PH		4	106	525 (12.7)	1475 (35.6)	1709 (41.3)	431 (10.4)	4250	4140
RU			82	196 (12.9)	497 (32.8)	600 (39.6)	222 (14.7)	1597	1515
SE		18	116	41 (2.7)	268 (17.8)	1076 (71.6)	117 (7.8)	1636	1502
SI		2	42	124 (11.1)	495 (44.2)	450 (40.2)	51 (4.6)	1164	1120
SR		32	149	116 (14.1)	211 (25.7)	281 (34.3)	212 (25.9)	1001	820
TH		12	125	73 (5.2)	188 (13.5)	708 (50.7)	427 (30.6)	1533	1396
TW			60	120 (6.4)	648 (34.7)	850 (45.6)	248 (13.3)	1926	1866
US		24	141	140 (8.3)	721 (42.7)	780 (46.2)	46 (2.7)	1852	1687
VE		32	67	174 (17.1)	384 (37.6)	280 (27.5)	182 (17.8)	1119	1020
ZA		4	96	597 (22.7)	1174 (44.7)	591 (22.5)	265 (10.1)	2727	2627
N Sum	318	2408		3741	13545	20220	4743	44975	
N Valid Sum				3741	13545	20220	4743		42249

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

v39 - Q12d Conflicts: Between young people and older people?

Q12

In all countries, there are differences or even conflicts between different social groups. In your opinion, in [COUNTRY] how much conflict is there between...

(Please tick one box on each line.)

Q12d

Young people and older people?

-9 No answer

-8 Can't choose

1 Very strong conflicts

2 Strong conflicts

3 Not very strong conflicts

4 There are no conflicts

v39 by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

c_alphan	v39	-9	-8	1	2	3	4	N Sum	N Valid Sum
	M	M							
AT		32	49 (4.0)	253 (20.6)	644 (52.4)	283 (23.0)	1261	1229	
AU	36	29	49 (4.9)	216 (21.5)	547 (54.5)	191 (19.0)	1068	1003	
BG		88	59 (5.6)	202 (19.0)	504 (47.4)	298 (28.0)	1151	1063	
CH	22	103	50 (1.7)	424 (14.5)	1806 (61.9)	637 (21.8)	3042	2917	
CL	9	33	113 (8.5)	501 (37.6)	461 (34.6)	257 (19.3)	1374	1332	
CZ		73	59 (3.2)	380 (20.5)	915 (49.4)	497 (26.9)	1924	1851	
DE	15	58	48 (3.8)	296 (23.6)	768 (61.3)	140 (11.2)	1325	1252	
DK		46	10 (1.0)	87 (8.8)	539 (54.3)	356 (35.9)	1038	992	
FI	12	59	26 (2.9)	155 (17.3)	569 (63.6)	145 (16.2)	966	895	
FR	12	51	41 (2.7)	239 (15.6)	826 (53.8)	429 (27.9)	1598	1535	
GB-GBN	30	112	76 (4.8)	418 (26.4)	882 (55.8)	206 (13.0)	1724	1582	
HR		31	37 (3.8)	116 (12.0)	371 (38.3)	445 (45.9)	1000	969	
IL		48	29 (2.5)	125 (10.8)	380 (33.0)	619 (53.7)	1201	1153	
IS	12	25	16 (1.3)	97 (8.2)	738 (62.0)	339 (28.5)	1227	1190	
IT	7	30	131 (11.1)	369 (31.3)	453 (38.5)	225 (19.1)	1215	1178	
JP	8	245	59 (4.8)	265 (21.7)	712 (58.4)	184 (15.1)	1473	1220	
LT		74	31 (3.2)	205 (21.0)	510 (52.3)	230 (23.6)	1050	976	
NO	33	62	13 (1.1)	95 (7.7)	849 (69.1)	271 (22.1)	1323	1228	
NZ	15	44	62 (5.4)	292 (25.4)	656 (57.0)	141 (12.3)	1210	1151	
PH	7	98	522 (12.6)	1162 (28.0)	1753 (42.3)	708 (17.1)	4250	4145	
RU		69	100 (6.5)	222 (14.5)	560 (36.6)	646 (42.3)	1597	1528	
SE	15	110	25 (1.7)	203 (13.4)	1007 (66.6)	276 (18.3)	1636	1511	
SI	1	31	29 (2.6)	243 (21.5)	621 (54.9)	239 (21.1)	1164	1132	
SR	36	159	101 (12.5)	155 (19.2)	283 (35.1)	267 (33.1)	1001	806	
TH	10	94	46 (3.2)	149 (10.4)	676 (47.3)	558 (39.0)	1533	1429	
TW		35	141 (7.5)	616 (32.6)	755 (39.9)	379 (20.0)	1926	1891	
US	26	110	138 (8.0)	537 (31.3)	925 (53.9)	116 (6.8)	1852	1716	
VE	26	66	84 (8.2)	161 (15.7)	325 (31.6)	457 (44.5)	1119	1027	
ZA	4	85	452 (17.1)	967 (36.7)	732 (27.7)	487 (18.5)	2727	2638	
N Sum	336	2100	2596	9150	20767	10026	44975		
N Valid Sum			2596	9150	20767	10026		42539	

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

v40 - Q12e Conflicts: Between people born in [COUNTRY] and people from other countries who have come to live in [COUNTRY]?

Q12

In all countries, there are differences or even conflicts between different social groups. In your opinion, in [COUNTRY] how much conflict is there between...

(Please tick one box on each line.)

Q12e

People born in [COUNTRY] and people from other countries who have come to live in [COUNTRY]?

-9 No answer

-8 Can't choose

1 Very strong conflicts

2 Strong conflicts

3 Not very strong conflicts

4 There are no conflicts

v40 by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

c_alphan	v40	-9	-8	1	2	3	4	N Sum	N Valid Sum
	M	M							
AT		40	163 (13.3)	696 (57.0)	319 (26.1)	43 (3.5)	1261	1221	
AU	32	32	97 (9.7)	376 (37.5)	473 (47.1)	58 (5.8)	1068	1004	
BG	3	196	72 (7.6)	202 (21.2)	336 (35.3)	342 (35.9)	1151	952	
CH	12	75	140 (4.7)	1090 (36.9)	1595 (54.0)	130 (4.4)	3042	2955	
CL	6	38	270 (20.3)	605 (45.5)	334 (25.1)	121 (9.1)	1374	1330	
CZ		97	87 (4.8)	472 (25.8)	872 (47.7)	396 (21.7)	1924	1827	
DE	12	40	220 (17.3)	711 (55.9)	333 (26.2)	9 (0.7)	1325	1273	
DK		45	62 (6.2)	361 (36.4)	517 (52.1)	53 (5.3)	1038	993	
FI	10	63	109 (12.2)	468 (52.4)	308 (34.5)	8 (0.9)	966	893	
FR	6	53	219 (14.2)	747 (48.5)	508 (33.0)	65 (4.2)	1598	1539	
GB-GBN	24	101	257 (16.1)	778 (48.7)	526 (32.9)	38 (2.4)	1724	1599	
HR		58	76 (8.1)	170 (18.0)	344 (36.5)	352 (37.4)	1000	942	
IL		41	83 (7.2)	303 (26.1)	488 (42.1)	286 (24.7)	1201	1160	
IS	11	38	35 (3.0)	264 (22.4)	797 (67.7)	82 (7.0)	1227	1178	
IT	17	25	378 (32.2)	528 (45.0)	221 (18.8)	46 (3.9)	1215	1173	
JP	6	393	43 (4.0)	273 (25.4)	605 (56.3)	153 (14.2)	1473	1074	
LT		146	44 (4.9)	168 (18.6)	456 (50.4)	236 (26.1)	1050	904	
NO	17	68	45 (3.6)	431 (34.8)	728 (58.8)	34 (2.7)	1323	1238	
NZ	14	34	89 (7.7)	444 (38.2)	572 (49.2)	57 (4.9)	1210	1162	
PH	1	142	381 (9.3)	1257 (30.6)	1780 (43.3)	689 (16.8)	4250	4107	
RU		103	141 (9.4)	350 (23.4)	607 (40.6)	396 (26.5)	1597	1494	
SE	19	104	181 (12.0)	814 (53.8)	487 (32.2)	31 (2.0)	1636	1513	
SI	6	48	67 (6.0)	368 (33.2)	542 (48.8)	133 (12.0)	1164	1110	
SR	24	201	116 (14.9)	166 (21.4)	247 (31.8)	247 (31.8)	1001	776	
TH	6	127	45 (3.2)	204 (14.6)	658 (47.0)	493 (35.2)	1533	1400	
TW		88	56 (3.0)	357 (19.4)	819 (44.6)	606 (33.0)	1926	1838	
US	27	125	244 (14.4)	854 (50.2)	558 (32.8)	44 (2.6)	1852	1700	
VE	31	75	80 (7.9)	173 (17.1)	294 (29.0)	466 (46.0)	1119	1013	
ZA	4	79	890 (33.7)	1056 (39.9)	488 (18.5)	210 (7.9)	2727	2644	
N Sum	288	2675	4690	14686	16812	5824	44975		
N Valid Sum			4690	14686	16812	5824		42012	

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

v41 - Q13a [TOPBOT] Groups tending towards top+bottom. Where would you put yourself on this scale?

Q13a

In our society there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom. Below is a scale which runs from top to bottom. Where would you put yourself now on this scale?

(Please tick one box only.)

<This variable is a standard background variable and should replace the standard background variable TOPBOT.>

-9 No answer; BG: Can't choose; CH, FR, VE, ZA: Can't choose, No answer

1 Bottom, Lowest, 01

2 02

3 03

4 04

5 05

6 06

7 07

8 08

9 09

10 Top, Highest, 10

Note:

See also variable TOPBOT.

/ BG: The design of the scale in the Bulgarian questionnaire differed (the highest category 'Top' was assigned to the lowest value '1' and the lowest category 'Bottom' to the highest value '10'). It has been a posteriori reversed and recoded to meet the ISSP standard.

v41 by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

v41	-9	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
c_alphan	M										
AT	16	19 (1.5)	35 (2.8)	103 (8.3)	190 (15.3)	329 (26.4)	280 (22.5)	196 (15.7)	76 (6.1)	11 (0.9)	6 (0.5)
AU	30	14 (1.3)	11 (1.1)	42 (4.0)	84 (8.1)	250 (24.1)	284 (27.4)	211 (20.3)	118 (11.4)	15 (1.4)	9 (0.9)
BG	2	51 (4.4)	94 (8.2)	174 (15.1)	181 (15.8)	169 (14.7)	327 (28.5)	84 (7.3)	48 (4.2)	9 (0.8)	12 (1.0)
CH	152	25 (0.9)	40 (1.4)	141 (4.9)	337 (11.7)	708 (24.5)	625 (21.6)	657 (22.7)	282 (9.8)	43 (1.5)	32 (1.1)
CL	9	44 (3.2)	66 (4.8)	217 (15.9)	307 (22.5)	459 (33.6)	154 (11.3)	76 (5.6)	28 (2.1)	6 (0.4)	8 (0.6)
CZ	1	22 (1.1)	38 (2.0)	119 (6.2)	207 (10.8)	504 (26.2)	357 (18.6)	401 (20.9)	195 (10.1)	61 (3.2)	19 (1.0)
DE	10	5 (0.4)	20 (1.5)	70 (5.3)	173 (13.2)	291 (22.1)	266 (20.2)	295 (22.4)	151 (11.5)	35 (2.7)	9 (0.7)
DK	6	9 (0.9)	13 (1.3)	54 (5.2)	80 (7.8)	248 (24.0)	249 (24.1)	231 (22.4)	122 (11.8)	16 (1.6)	10 (1.0)
FI	7	11 (1.1)	13 (1.4)	37 (3.9)	58 (6.0)	119 (12.4)	143 (14.9)	218 (22.7)	251 (26.2)	82 (8.6)	27 (2.8)
FR	45	27 (1.7)	52 (3.3)	170 (10.9)	247 (15.9)	439 (28.3)	300 (19.3)	234 (15.1)	61 (3.9)	20 (1.3)	3 (0.2)
GB-GBN	44	27 (1.6)	65 (3.9)	129 (7.7)	190 (11.3)	447 (26.6)	473 (28.2)	226 (13.5)	94 (5.6)	16 (1.0)	13 (0.8)
HR		10 (1.0)	25 (2.5)	74 (7.4)	116 (11.6)	305 (30.5)	227 (22.7)	147 (14.7)	76 (7.6)	15 (1.5)	5 (0.5)
IL		10 (0.8)	9 (0.7)	38 (3.2)	75 (6.2)	229 (19.1)	263 (21.9)	309 (25.7)	185 (15.4)	49 (4.1)	34 (2.8)
IS	39	11 (0.9)	18 (1.5)	39 (3.3)	91 (7.7)	277 (23.3)	283 (23.8)	289 (24.3)	149 (12.5)	22 (1.9)	9 (0.8)
IT	25	26 (2.2)	32 (2.7)	96 (8.1)	146 (12.3)	351 (29.5)	315 (26.5)	171 (14.4)	45 (3.8)	8 (0.7)	
JP	18	42 (2.9)	101 (6.9)	267 (18.4)	295 (20.3)	353 (24.3)	257 (17.7)	107 (7.4)	24 (1.6)	7 (0.5)	2 (0.1)
LT	30	7 (0.7)	31 (3.0)	113 (11.1)	182 (17.8)	238 (23.3)	201 (19.7)	148 (14.5)	86 (8.4)	13 (1.3)	1 (0.1)
NO	16	8 (0.6)	26 (2.0)	67 (5.1)	121 (9.3)	281 (21.5)	366 (28.0)	303 (23.2)	118 (9.0)	11 (0.8)	6 (0.5)
NZ	22	5 (0.4)	11 (0.9)	34 (2.9)	77 (6.5)	193 (16.2)	255 (21.5)	312 (26.3)	214 (18.0)	62 (5.2)	25 (2.1)
PH	1	325 (7.6)	350 (8.2)	488 (11.5)	528 (12.4)	1515 (35.7)	492 (11.6)	250 (5.9)	148 (3.5)	42 (1.0)	111 (2.6)
RU	8	151 (9.5)	110 (6.9)	248 (15.6)	267 (16.8)	518 (32.6)	161 (10.1)	71 (4.5)	35 (2.2)	9 (0.6)	19 (1.2)
SE	18	15 (0.9)	19 (1.2)	55 (3.4)	115 (7.1)	336 (20.8)	407 (25.2)	407 (25.2)	209 (12.9)	35 (2.2)	20 (1.2)
SI	20	23 (2.0)	23 (2.0)	87 (7.6)	112 (9.8)	414 (36.2)	225 (19.7)	169 (14.8)	72 (6.3)	13 (1.1)	6 (0.5)
SR	30	36 (3.7)	30 (3.1)	107 (11.0)	140 (14.4)	182 (18.7)	174 (17.9)	158 (16.3)	80 (8.2)	31 (3.2)	33 (3.4)
TH	30	14 (0.9)	28 (1.9)	154 (10.2)	352 (23.4)	663 (44.1)	208 (13.8)	58 (3.9)	21 (1.4)	3 (0.2)	2 (0.1)
TW	39	97 (5.1)	68 (3.6)	221 (11.7)	294 (15.6)	720 (38.2)	331 (17.5)	114 (6.0)	31 (1.6)	4 (0.2)	7 (0.4)
US	45	37 (2.0)	29 (1.6)	78 (4.3)	164 (9.1)	197 (10.9)	729 (40.3)	267 (14.8)	228 (12.6)	44 (2.4)	34 (1.9)
VE	18	16 (1.5)	55 (5.0)	181 (16.4)	300 (27.2)	320 (29.1)	107 (9.7)	61 (5.5)	40 (3.6)	12 (1.1)	9 (0.8)
ZA	45	292 (10.9)	135 (5.0)	223 (8.3)	250 (9.3)	807 (30.1)	464 (17.3)	250 (9.3)	152 (5.7)	55 (2.1)	54 (2.0)
N Sum	726	1379	1547	3826	5679	11862	8923	6420	3339	749	525
N Valid Sum		1379	1547	3826	5679	11862	8923	6420	3339	749	525

	v41	N Sum	N Valid Sum
c_alphan			
AT		1261	1245
AU		1068	1038
BG		1151	1149
CH		3042	2890
CL		1374	1365
CZ		1924	1923
DE		1325	1315
DK		1038	1032
FI		966	959
FR		1598	1553
GB-GBN		1724	1680
HR		1000	1000
IL		1201	1201
IS		1227	1188
IT		1215	1190
JP		1473	1455
LT		1050	1020
NO		1323	1307
NZ		1210	1188
PH		4250	4249
RU		1597	1589
SE		1636	1618
SI		1164	1144
SR		1001	971
TH		1533	1503
TW		1926	1887
US		1852	1807
VE		1119	1101
ZA		2727	2682
N Sum		44975	
N Valid Sum			44249

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

v42 - Q13b Where did the family that you grew up in, fit in then?

[Q13a

In our society there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom. Below is a scale which runs from top to bottom. Where would you put yourself now on this scale?]

Q13b

And if you think about the family that you grew up in, where did they fit in then?

(Please tick one box only.)

-9 No answer; BG: Can't choose; CH, FR, VE, ZA: Can't choose, No answer

1 Bottom, Lowest, 01

2 02

3 03

4 04

5 05

6 06

7 07

8 08

9 09

10 Top, Highest, 10

Note:

/ BG: The design of the scale in the Bulgarian questionnaire differed (the highest category 'Top' was assigned to the lowest value '1' and the lowest category 'Bottom' to the highest value '10'). It has been a posteriori reversed and recoded to meet the ISSP standard.

	v42	N Sum	N Valid Sum
c_alphan			
AT		1261	1248
AU		1068	1040
BG		1151	1149
CH		3042	2943
CL		1374	1364
CZ		1924	1921
DE		1325	1318
DK		1038	1020
FI		966	957
FR		1598	1487
GB-GBN		1724	1683
HR		1000	1000
IL		1201	1201
IS		1227	1199
IT		1215	1198
JP		1473	1455
LT		1050	1016
NO		1323	1304
NZ		1210	1187
PH		4250	4249
RU		1597	1593
SE		1636	1619
SI		1164	1154
SR		1001	968
TH		1533	1531
TW		1926	1890
US		1852	1807
VE		1119	1104
ZA		2727	2688
N Sum		44975	
N Valid Sum			44293

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

v43 - Q13c Ahead 10 years from now, where do you think you will be on this scale?

[Q13a

In our society there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom. Below is a scale which runs from top to bottom. Where would you put yourself now on this scale?]

Q13c

And thinking ahead 10 years from now, where do you think you will be on a scale of 1 to 10, where 10 is the top and 1 the bottom?

(Please tick one box only.)

-9 No answer

-8 Can't choose

1 Bottom, Lowest, 01

2 02

3 03

4 04

5 05

6 06

7 07

8 08

9 09

10 Top, Highest, 10

Note:

/ BG: The design of the scale in the Bulgarian questionnaire differed (the highest category 'Top' was assigned to the lowest value '1' and the lowest category 'Bottom' to the highest value '10'). It has been a posteriori reversed and recoded to meet the ISSP standard.

/ DK: 'Can't choose' was not offered as a response option in the Danish questionnaire.

	v43	N Sum	N Valid Sum
c_alphan			
AT		1261	1220
AU		1068	990
BG		1151	1115
CH		3042	2820
CL		1374	1316
CZ		1924	1910
DE		1325	1112
DK		1038	894
FI		966	902
FR		1598	1487
GB-GBN		1724	1520
HR		1000	1000
IL		1201	1153
IS		1227	1162
IT		1215	1112
JP		1473	1235
LT		1050	863
NO		1323	1298
NZ		1210	1151
PH		4250	4036
RU		1597	1557
SE		1636	1508
SI		1164	1071
SR		1001	948
TH		1533	1354
TW		1926	1807
US		1852	1792
VE		1119	1060
ZA		2727	2618
N Sum		44975	
N Valid Sum			42011

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

v44 - Q14a Important for pay: How much responsibility goes with the job?

Q14

In deciding how much people ought to earn, how important should each of these things be, in your opinion...

(Please tick one box on each line.)

Q14a

How much responsibility goes with the job - how important do you think that ought to be in deciding pay?

-9 No answer

-8 Can't choose

-1 Not available: DK (answer scale differs from ISSP standard)

1 Essential

2 Very important

3 Fairly important

4 Not very important

5 Not important at all

Note:

/ DK: For Denmark's data of Q14a, see DK_v44.

v44 by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

c_alphan	v44	-9	-8	-1	1	2	3	4	5	N Sum	N Valid Sum
	M	M	M								
AT		7			417 (33.3)	662 (52.8)	159 (12.7)	13 (1.0)	3 (0.2)	1261	1254
AU	25	8			251 (24.3)	569 (55.0)	201 (19.4)	10 (1.0)	4 (0.4)	1068	1035
BG		4			652 (56.8)	423 (36.9)	60 (5.2)	10 (0.9)	2 (0.2)	1151	1147
CH	6	30			611 (20.3)	1586 (52.8)	728 (24.2)	73 (2.4)	8 (0.3)	3042	3006
CL	11	19			278 (20.7)	816 (60.7)	191 (14.2)	38 (2.8)	21 (1.6)	1374	1344
CZ		16			579 (30.3)	759 (39.8)	497 (26.0)	62 (3.2)	11 (0.6)	1924	1908
DE	10	12			429 (32.9)	752 (57.7)	116 (8.9)	4 (0.3)	2 (0.2)	1325	1303
DK			1038							1038	
FI	11	5			269 (28.3)	513 (54.0)	154 (16.2)	10 (1.1)	4 (0.4)	966	950
FR	8	10			449 (28.4)	629 (39.8)	450 (28.5)	41 (2.6)	11 (0.7)	1598	1580
GB-GBN	11	57			361 (21.8)	840 (50.7)	430 (26.0)	22 (1.3)	3 (0.2)	1724	1656
HR		2			366 (36.7)	473 (47.4)	150 (15.0)	8 (0.8)	1 (0.1)	1000	998
IL		3			530 (44.2)	538 (44.9)	119 (9.9)	7 (0.6)	4 (0.3)	1201	1198
IS	10	8			277 (22.9)	614 (50.8)	283 (23.4)	34 (2.8)	1 (0.1)	1227	1209
IT	9	16			372 (31.3)	640 (53.8)	160 (13.4)	16 (1.3)	2 (0.2)	1215	1190
JP	6	58			356 (25.3)	639 (45.4)	381 (27.0)	28 (2.0)	5 (0.4)	1473	1409
LT		46			321 (32.0)	436 (43.4)	224 (22.3)	20 (2.0)	3 (0.3)	1050	1004
NO	9	6			312 (23.9)	679 (51.9)	299 (22.9)	17 (1.3)	1 (0.1)	1323	1308
NZ	16	10			398 (33.6)	652 (55.1)	128 (10.8)	3 (0.3)	3 (0.3)	1210	1184
PH		23			1241 (29.4)	2062 (48.8)	748 (17.7)	148 (3.5)	28 (0.7)	4250	4227
RU		18			654 (41.4)	707 (44.8)	193 (12.2)	23 (1.5)	2 (0.1)	1597	1579
SE	15	8			306 (19.0)	987 (61.2)	298 (18.5)	15 (0.9)	7 (0.4)	1636	1613
SI		7			271 (23.4)	537 (46.4)	320 (27.7)	27 (2.3)	2 (0.2)	1164	1157
SR	22	92			360 (40.6)	411 (46.3)	78 (8.8)	26 (2.9)	12 (1.4)	1001	887
TH	1	61			644 (43.8)	579 (39.4)	238 (16.2)	5 (0.3)	5 (0.3)	1533	1471
TW		29			638 (33.6)	1016 (53.6)	185 (9.8)	54 (2.8)	4 (0.2)	1926	1897
US	25	61			436 (24.7)	949 (53.7)	357 (20.2)	12 (0.7)	12 (0.7)	1852	1766
VE	2	6			552 (49.7)	491 (44.2)	60 (5.4)	7 (0.6)	1 (0.1)	1119	1111
ZA	6	54			505 (18.9)	1310 (49.1)	669 (25.1)	142 (5.3)	41 (1.5)	2727	2667
N Sum	203	676	1038		12835	21269	7876	875	203	44975	
N Valid Sum					12835	21269	7876	875	203		43058

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

DK_v44 - Q14a Important for pay: How much responsibility goes with the job? (Denmark)

Q14

In deciding how much people ought to earn, how important should each of these things be, in your opinion...

(Please tick one box on each line.)

Q14a

How much responsibility goes with the job - how important do you think that ought to be in deciding pay?

-9 No answer

-8 Can't choose

-1 Not available: Other countries

1 Essential

2 Very important

3 Fairly important

4 Not very important

Note:

/ DK: Due to an oversight, ISSP response option 5 'Not important at all' was not asked in the Danish questionnaire. In the integrated file, a separate variable was created for Denmark, since the results for Denmark are not comparable with those of the other countries due to this deviation.

DK_v44

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-8	Can't choose	M	14	0.0	
-1	NAV: Other countries	M	43937	97.7	
1	Essential		261	0.6	25.5
2	Very important		457	1.0	44.6
3	Fairly important		280	0.6	27.3
4	Not very important		26	0.1	2.5
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1024		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

v45 - Q14b Important for pay: The number of years spent in education and training?

Q14

In deciding how much people ought to earn, how important should each of these things be, in your opinion...

(Please tick one box on each line.)

Q14b

The number of years spent in education and training?

-9 No answer

-8 Can't choose

-1 Not available: DK (answer scale differs from ISSP standard)

1 Essential

2 Very important

3 Fairly important

4 Not very important

5 Not important at all

Note:

/ DK: For Denmark's data of Q14b, see DK_v45.

v45 by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

c_alphan	v45	-9	-8	-1	1	2	3	4	5	N Sum	N Valid Sum
	M	M	M								
AT		8			259 (20.7)	491 (39.2)	406 (32.4)	84 (6.7)	13 (1.0)	1261	1253
AU	25	8			79 (7.6)	394 (38.1)	430 (41.5)	120 (11.6)	12 (1.2)	1068	1035
BG		13			325 (28.6)	527 (46.3)	199 (17.5)	66 (5.8)	21 (1.8)	1151	1138
CH	11	27			172 (5.7)	1012 (33.7)	1309 (43.6)	475 (15.8)	36 (1.2)	3042	3004
CL	10	17			243 (18.0)	744 (55.2)	281 (20.9)	56 (4.2)	23 (1.7)	1374	1347
CZ		18			245 (12.9)	664 (34.8)	738 (38.7)	225 (11.8)	34 (1.8)	1924	1906
DE	7	7			122 (9.3)	566 (43.2)	482 (36.8)	125 (9.5)	16 (1.2)	1325	1311
DK			1038							1038	
FI	12	5			37 (3.9)	225 (23.7)	458 (48.3)	194 (20.4)	35 (3.7)	966	949
FR	12	10			137 (8.7)	446 (28.3)	730 (46.3)	242 (15.4)	21 (1.3)	1598	1576
GB-GBN	11	43			163 (9.8)	643 (38.5)	662 (39.6)	169 (10.1)	33 (2.0)	1724	1670
HR		5			213 (21.4)	440 (44.2)	272 (27.3)	58 (5.8)	12 (1.2)	1000	995
IL		4			283 (23.6)	504 (42.1)	317 (26.5)	81 (6.8)	12 (1.0)	1201	1197
IS	12	10			150 (12.4)	531 (44.1)	449 (37.3)	66 (5.5)	9 (0.7)	1227	1205
IT	4	20			223 (18.7)	613 (51.5)	300 (25.2)	48 (4.0)	7 (0.6)	1215	1191
JP	7	71			55 (3.9)	261 (18.7)	689 (49.4)	314 (22.5)	76 (5.4)	1473	1395
LT		48			190 (19.0)	374 (37.3)	334 (33.3)	93 (9.3)	11 (1.1)	1050	1002
NO	12	4			128 (9.8)	496 (37.9)	565 (43.2)	102 (7.8)	16 (1.2)	1323	1307
NZ	20	16			160 (13.6)	488 (41.6)	419 (35.7)	99 (8.4)	8 (0.7)	1210	1174
PH		17			1316 (31.1)	1835 (43.3)	825 (19.5)	195 (4.6)	62 (1.5)	4250	4233
RU		20			310 (19.7)	616 (39.1)	380 (24.1)	221 (14.0)	50 (3.2)	1597	1577
SE	18	8			95 (5.9)	568 (35.3)	693 (43.0)	220 (13.7)	34 (2.1)	1636	1610
SI	1	6			93 (8.0)	459 (39.7)	500 (43.2)	91 (7.9)	14 (1.2)	1164	1157
SR	24	77			316 (35.1)	409 (45.4)	109 (12.1)	51 (5.7)	15 (1.7)	1001	900
TH	1	61			359 (24.4)	593 (40.3)	443 (30.1)	56 (3.8)	20 (1.4)	1533	1471
TW		34			266 (14.1)	914 (48.3)	449 (23.7)	228 (12.1)	35 (1.8)	1926	1892
US	30	53			241 (13.6)	759 (42.9)	621 (35.1)	125 (7.1)	23 (1.3)	1852	1769
VE	3	5			553 (49.8)	488 (43.9)	63 (5.7)	5 (0.5)	2 (0.2)	1119	1111
ZA	6	48			549 (20.5)	1242 (46.5)	653 (24.4)	190 (7.1)	39 (1.5)	2727	2673
N Sum	226	663	1038		7282	17302	13776	3999	689	44975	
N Valid Sum					7282	17302	13776	3999	689		43048

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

DK_v45 - Q14b Important for pay: The number of years spent in education and training? (Denmark)

Q14

In deciding how much people ought to earn, how important should each of these things be, in your opinion...

(Please tick one box on each line.)

Q14b

The number of years spent in education and training?

-9 No answer

-8 Can't choose

-1 Not available: Other countries

1 Essential

2 Very important

3 Fairly important

4 Not very important

Note:

/ DK: Due to an oversight, ISSP response option 5 'Not important at all' was not asked in the Danish questionnaire. In the integrated file, a separate variable was created for Denmark, since the results for Denmark are not comparable with those of the other countries due to this deviation.

DK_v45

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-8	Can't choose	M	14	0.0	
-1	NAV: Other countries	M	43937	97.7	
1	Essential		82	0.2	8.0
2	Very important		358	0.8	35.0
3	Fairly important		418	0.9	40.8
4	Not very important		166	0.4	16.2
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1024		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

v46 - Q14c Important for pay: Whether the person has children to support?

Q14

In deciding how much people ought to earn, how important should each of these things be, in your opinion...

(Please tick one box on each line.)

Q14c

Whether the person has children to support - how important should that be in deciding pay?

-9 No answer

-8 Can't choose

-1 Not available: DK (answer scale differs from ISSP standard)

1 Essential

2 Very important

3 Fairly important

4 Not very important

5 Not important at all

Note:

/ DK: For Denmark's data of Q14c, see DK_v46.

v46 by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

c_alphan	v46	-9	-8	-1	1	2	3	4	5	N Sum	N Valid Sum
	M	M	M								
AT		15		182 (14.6)	420 (33.7)	390 (31.3)	181 (14.5)	73 (5.9)		1261	1246
AU	25	19		28 (2.7)	94 (9.2)	222 (21.7)	406 (39.6)	274 (26.8)		1068	1024
BG		29		199 (17.7)	376 (33.5)	356 (31.7)	109 (9.7)	82 (7.3)		1151	1122
CH	10	54		198 (6.6)	780 (26.2)	1047 (35.2)	677 (22.7)	276 (9.3)		3042	2978
CL	9	20		140 (10.4)	666 (49.5)	364 (27.1)	144 (10.7)	31 (2.3)		1374	1345
CZ		29		193 (10.2)	457 (24.1)	787 (41.5)	347 (18.3)	111 (5.9)		1924	1895
DE	13	17		122 (9.4)	561 (43.3)	405 (31.3)	137 (10.6)	70 (5.4)		1325	1295
DK			1038							1038	
FI	15	40		24 (2.6)	138 (15.1)	324 (35.6)	262 (28.8)	163 (17.9)		966	911
FR	12	47		47 (3.1)	149 (9.7)	417 (27.1)	529 (34.4)	397 (25.8)		1598	1539
GB-GBN	10	94		89 (5.5)	257 (15.9)	444 (27.4)	439 (27.1)	391 (24.1)		1724	1620
HR		16		176 (17.9)	297 (30.2)	307 (31.2)	138 (14.0)	66 (6.7)		1000	984
IL		8		173 (14.5)	279 (23.4)	312 (26.2)	262 (22.0)	167 (14.0)		1201	1193
IS	15	25		65 (5.5)	260 (21.9)	409 (34.5)	333 (28.1)	120 (10.1)		1227	1187
IT	7	22		153 (12.9)	506 (42.7)	395 (33.3)	115 (9.7)	17 (1.4)		1215	1186
JP	10	97		85 (6.2)	267 (19.5)	607 (44.4)	281 (20.6)	126 (9.2)		1473	1366
LT		79		93 (9.6)	255 (26.3)	389 (40.1)	191 (19.7)	43 (4.4)		1050	971
NO	19	25		29 (2.3)	183 (14.3)	351 (27.4)	471 (36.8)	245 (19.2)		1323	1279
NZ	19	36		65 (5.6)	249 (21.6)	325 (28.1)	316 (27.4)	200 (17.3)		1210	1155
PH		18		1345 (31.8)	1793 (42.4)	854 (20.2)	185 (4.4)	55 (1.3)		4250	4232
RU		39		182 (11.7)	417 (26.8)	330 (21.2)	393 (25.2)	236 (15.1)		1597	1558
SE	22	40		29 (1.8)	132 (8.4)	295 (18.7)	506 (32.1)	612 (38.9)		1636	1574
SI	1	9		101 (8.8)	361 (31.3)	479 (41.5)	151 (13.1)	62 (5.4)		1164	1154
SR	25	93		200 (22.7)	226 (25.6)	162 (18.3)	214 (24.2)	81 (9.2)		1001	883
TH	3	81		333 (23.0)	522 (36.0)	270 (18.6)	231 (15.9)	93 (6.4)		1533	1449
TW		29		276 (14.5)	782 (41.2)	361 (19.0)	325 (17.1)	153 (8.1)		1926	1897
US	38	86		91 (5.3)	242 (14.0)	412 (23.8)	544 (31.5)	439 (25.4)		1852	1728
VE	7	18		267 (24.4)	401 (36.7)	237 (21.7)	142 (13.0)	47 (4.3)		1119	1094
ZA	6	48		338 (12.6)	1015 (38.0)	688 (25.7)	444 (16.6)	188 (7.0)		2727	2673
N Sum	266	1133	1038	5223	12085	11939	8473	4818		44975	
N Valid Sum				5223	12085	11939	8473	4818			42538

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

DK_v46 - Q14c Important for pay: Whether the person has children to support? (Denmark)

Q14

In deciding how much people ought to earn, how important should each of these things be, in your opinion...

(Please tick one box on each line.)

Q14c

Whether the person has children to support - how important should that be in deciding pay?

-9 No answer

-8 Can't choose

-1 Not available: Other countries

1 Essential

2 Very important

3 Fairly important

4 Not very important

Note:

/ DK: Due to an oversight, ISSP response option 5 'Not important at all' was not asked in the Danish questionnaire. In the integrated file, a separate variable was created for Denmark, since the results for Denmark are not comparable with those of the other countries due to this deviation.

DK_v46

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-8	Can't choose	M	42	0.1	
-1	NAV: Other countries	M	43937	97.7	
1	Essential		19	0.0	1.9
2	Very important		113	0.3	11.3
3	Fairly important		276	0.6	27.7
4	Not very important		588	1.3	59.0
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		996		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

v47 - Q14d Important for pay: How well he or she does the job?

Q14

In deciding how much people ought to earn, how important should each of these things be, in your opinion...

(Please tick one box on each line.)

Q14d

How well he or she does the job - how important should that be in deciding pay?

-9 No answer

-8 Can't choose

-1 Not available: DK (answer scale differs from ISSP standard)

1 Essential

2 Very important

3 Fairly important

4 Not very important

5 Not important at all

Note:

/ DK: For Denmark's data of Q14d, see DK_v47.

v47 by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

c_alphan	v47	-9	-8	-1	1	2	3	4	5	N Sum	N Valid Sum
	M	M	M								
AT		6			645 (51.4)	514 (41.0)	78 (6.2)	16 (1.3)	2 (0.2)	1261	1255
AU	23	8			293 (28.3)	485 (46.8)	230 (22.2)	18 (1.7)	11 (1.1)	1068	1037
BG		4			738 (64.3)	351 (30.6)	43 (3.7)	11 (1.0)	4 (0.3)	1151	1147
CH	10	21			1128 (37.5)	1445 (48.0)	394 (13.1)	43 (1.4)	1 (0.0)	3042	3011
CL	11	21			299 (22.3)	761 (56.7)	228 (17.0)	41 (3.1)	13 (1.0)	1374	1342
CZ		15			826 (43.3)	647 (33.9)	359 (18.8)	66 (3.5)	11 (0.6)	1924	1909
DE	7	9			467 (35.7)	714 (54.5)	121 (9.2)	5 (0.4)	2 (0.2)	1325	1309
DK			1038							1038	
FI	15	9			330 (35.0)	446 (47.3)	151 (16.0)	11 (1.2)	4 (0.4)	966	942
FR	13	25			433 (27.8)	630 (40.4)	458 (29.4)	32 (2.1)	7 (0.4)	1598	1560
GB-GBN	13	43			410 (24.6)	876 (52.5)	345 (20.7)	27 (1.6)	10 (0.6)	1724	1668
HR		3			581 (58.3)	298 (29.9)	105 (10.5)	13 (1.3)		1000	997
IL		4			571 (47.7)	526 (43.9)	91 (7.6)	7 (0.6)	2 (0.2)	1201	1197
IS	12	7			356 (29.5)	658 (54.5)	177 (14.7)	13 (1.1)	4 (0.3)	1227	1208
IT	5	15			468 (39.2)	555 (46.4)	149 (12.5)	19 (1.6)	4 (0.3)	1215	1195
JP	5	60			451 (32.0)	598 (42.5)	343 (24.4)	14 (1.0)	2 (0.1)	1473	1408
LT		54			385 (38.7)	401 (40.3)	196 (19.7)	9 (0.9)	5 (0.5)	1050	996
NO	23	9			354 (27.4)	585 (45.3)	319 (24.7)	27 (2.1)	6 (0.5)	1323	1291
NZ	16	11			533 (45.1)	548 (46.3)	97 (8.2)	4 (0.3)	1 (0.1)	1210	1183
PH		12			1642 (38.7)	1855 (43.8)	651 (15.4)	76 (1.8)	14 (0.3)	4250	4238
RU		15			691 (43.7)	703 (44.4)	161 (10.2)	22 (1.4)	5 (0.3)	1597	1582
SE	16	11			607 (37.7)	786 (48.9)	195 (12.1)	12 (0.7)	9 (0.6)	1636	1609
SI	4	5			447 (38.7)	518 (44.8)	175 (15.2)	13 (1.1)	2 (0.2)	1164	1155
SR	27	90			340 (38.5)	388 (43.9)	92 (10.4)	43 (4.9)	21 (2.4)	1001	884
TH		91			470 (32.6)	507 (35.2)	392 (27.2)	48 (3.3)	25 (1.7)	1533	1442
TW		21			673 (35.3)	1031 (54.1)	157 (8.2)	39 (2.0)	5 (0.3)	1926	1905
US	38	55			763 (43.4)	796 (45.3)	170 (9.7)	24 (1.4)	6 (0.3)	1852	1759
VE	3	1			593 (53.2)	462 (41.4)	44 (3.9)	13 (1.2)	3 (0.3)	1119	1115
ZA	7	51			520 (19.5)	1255 (47.0)	672 (25.2)	182 (6.8)	40 (1.5)	2727	2669
N Sum	248	676	1038		16014	19339	6593	848	219	44975	
N Valid Sum					16014	19339	6593	848	219		43013

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

DK_v47 - Q14d Important for pay: How well he or she does the job? (Denmark)

Q14

In deciding how much people ought to earn, how important should each of these things be, in your opinion...

(Please tick one box on each line.)

Q14d

How well he or she does the job - how important should that be in deciding pay?

-9 No answer

-8 Can't choose

-1 Not available: Other countries

1 Essential

2 Very important

3 Fairly important

4 Not very important

Note:

/ DK: Due to an oversight, ISSP response option 5 'Not important at all' was not asked in the Danish questionnaire. In the integrated file, a separate variable was created for Denmark, since the results for Denmark are not comparable with those of the other countries due to this deviation.

DK_v47

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-8	Can't choose	M	16	0.0	
-1	NAV: Other countries	M	43937	97.7	
1	Essential		245	0.5	24.0
2	Very important		435	1.0	42.6
3	Fairly important		309	0.7	30.2
4	Not very important		33	0.1	3.2
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1022		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

v48 - Q15a Type of society: What type of society is [COUNTRY] today - which diagram comes closest?

Q15

These five diagrams show different types of society. Please read the descriptions and look at the diagrams and decide which you think best describes [COUNTRY] ...

Q15a

First, what type of society is [COUNTRY] today - which diagram comes closest?

(Please tick one box only.)

-9 No answer

-8 Can't choose; BG: incl. refused

-4 IS: Not applicable, not asked in telephone interviews

1 A: Small elite at top, few people in middle, great mass at bottom.

2 B: Pyramid with small elite at top, more people in middle, most at bottom.

3 C: Pyramid except that just a few people are at the bottom.

4 D: Society with most people in the middle.

5 E: Many people near the top, and only a few near the bottom.

Note:

/ CH: In principle, the online questionnaire version was programmed so that the layout was also suitable for mobile phones. For Q15a-b, however, a mode adaptation was necessary. On mobile phones, the five diagrams automatically change from a horizontal to a vertical layout. In addition, the definitions of the types of societies were added to the response categories (for all modes) to ensure that all respondents would have the different definitions of the types defined and presented altogether when answering.

/ IS: Questions Q15a and Q15b (with diagrams showing different types of societies) were omitted in the telephone survey because respondents could not be shown the visuals necessary to comprehend the questions.

v48 by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

c_alphan	v48	-9	-8	-4	1	2	3	4	5	N Sum	N Valid Sum
	M	M	M								
AT		26			146 (11.8)	380 (30.8)	391 (31.7)	295 (23.9)	23 (1.9)	1261	1235
AU	29	11			47 (4.6)	310 (30.2)	301 (29.3)	358 (34.8)	12 (1.2)	1068	1028
BG		15			640 (56.3)	377 (33.2)	79 (7.0)	33 (2.9)	7 (0.6)	1151	1136
CH	20	119			149 (5.1)	696 (24.0)	909 (31.3)	1002 (34.5)	147 (5.1)	3042	2903
CL	17	96			263 (20.9)	500 (39.7)	207 (16.4)	219 (17.4)	72 (5.7)	1374	1261
CZ		157			226 (12.8)	653 (37.0)	547 (31.0)	295 (16.7)	46 (2.6)	1924	1767
DE	8	41			188 (14.7)	393 (30.8)	395 (31.0)	271 (21.2)	29 (2.3)	1325	1276
DK		34			16 (1.6)	137 (13.6)	275 (27.4)	534 (53.2)	42 (4.2)	1038	1004
FI	12	29			64 (6.9)	166 (17.9)	293 (31.7)	382 (41.3)	20 (2.2)	966	925
FR	2	39			253 (16.2)	798 (51.3)	262 (16.8)	219 (14.1)	25 (1.6)	1598	1557
GB-GBN	19	87			296 (18.3)	682 (42.2)	307 (19.0)	295 (18.2)	38 (2.3)	1724	1618
HR		61			518 (55.2)	264 (28.1)	109 (11.6)	30 (3.2)	18 (1.9)	1000	939
IL		39			193 (16.6)	340 (29.3)	261 (22.5)	341 (29.3)	27 (2.3)	1201	1162
IS	9	11	54		46 (4.0)	191 (16.6)	256 (22.2)	584 (50.7)	76 (6.6)	1227	1153
IT	13	50			355 (30.8)	466 (40.5)	166 (14.4)	134 (11.6)	31 (2.7)	1215	1152
JP	13	173			128 (9.9)	454 (35.3)	372 (28.9)	294 (22.8)	39 (3.0)	1473	1287
LT		37			422 (41.7)	382 (37.7)	152 (15.0)	39 (3.8)	18 (1.8)	1050	1013
NO	9	31			36 (2.8)	124 (9.7)	318 (24.8)	695 (54.2)	110 (8.6)	1323	1283
NZ	17	28			123 (10.6)	396 (34.0)	338 (29.0)	286 (24.5)	22 (1.9)	1210	1165
PH		12			1255 (29.6)	1884 (44.5)	472 (11.1)	405 (9.6)	222 (5.2)	4250	4238
RU		56			764 (49.6)	430 (27.9)	156 (10.1)	122 (7.9)	69 (4.5)	1597	1541
SE	17	32			76 (4.8)	368 (23.2)	491 (30.9)	600 (37.8)	52 (3.3)	1636	1587
SI	17	37			318 (28.6)	289 (26.0)	244 (22.0)	232 (20.9)	27 (2.4)	1164	1110
SR	9	85			329 (36.3)	308 (34.0)	163 (18.0)	69 (7.6)	38 (4.2)	1001	907
TH	3	121			337 (23.9)	668 (47.4)	206 (14.6)	154 (10.9)	44 (3.1)	1533	1409
TW		112			212 (11.7)	660 (36.4)	566 (31.2)	336 (18.5)	40 (2.2)	1926	1814
US	41	73			436 (25.1)	679 (39.1)	268 (15.4)	307 (17.7)	48 (2.8)	1852	1738
VE	3	5			501 (45.1)	452 (40.7)	68 (6.1)	55 (5.0)	35 (3.2)	1119	1111
ZA	7	356			738 (31.2)	647 (27.4)	598 (25.3)	276 (11.7)	105 (4.4)	2727	2364
N Sum	265	1973	54		9075	14094	9170	8862	1482	44975	
N Valid Sum					9075	14094	9170	8862	1482		42683

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

v49 - Q15b Type of society: What do you think [COUNTRY] ought to be like - which would you prefer?

Q15

These five diagrams show different types of society. Please read the descriptions and look at the diagrams and decide which you think best describes [COUNTRY]:

Q15b

What do you think [COUNTRY] ought to be like - which would you prefer?

(Please tick one box only.)

-9 No answer

-8 Can't choose; BG: incl. refused

-4 IS: Not applicable, not asked in telephone interviews

1 A: Small elite at top, few people in middle, great mass at bottom.

2 B: Pyramid with small elite at top, more people in middle, most at bottom.

3 C: Pyramid except that just a few people are at the bottom.

4 D: Society with most people in the middle.

5 E: Many people near the top, and only a few near the bottom.

Note:

/ CH: In principle, the online questionnaire version was programmed so that the layout was also suitable for mobile phones. For Q15a-b, however, a mode adaptation was necessary. On mobile phones, the five diagrams automatically change from a horizontal to a vertical layout. In addition, the definitions of the types of societies were added to the response categories (for all modes) to ensure that all respondents would have the different definitions of the types defined and presented altogether when answering.

/ IS: Questions Q15a and Q15b (with diagrams showing different types of societies) were omitted in the telephone survey because respondents could not be shown the visuals necessary to comprehend the questions.

v49 by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

c_alphan	v49	-9	-8	-4	1	2	3	4	5	N Sum	N Valid Sum
	M	M	M								
AT			45		4 (0.3)	46 (3.8)	166 (13.7)	687 (56.5)	313 (25.7)	1261	1216
AU	30	25			3 (0.3)	32 (3.2)	125 (12.3)	575 (56.8)	278 (27.4)	1068	1013
BG			18		10 (0.9)	29 (2.6)	143 (12.6)	588 (51.9)	363 (32.0)	1151	1133
CH	23	131			27 (0.9)	211 (7.3)	379 (13.1)	1751 (60.6)	520 (18.0)	3042	2888
CL		25	113		32 (2.6)	118 (9.5)	230 (18.6)	507 (41.0)	349 (28.2)	1374	1236
CZ			148		38 (2.1)	216 (12.2)	524 (29.5)	725 (40.8)	273 (15.4)	1924	1776
DE		5	51		5 (0.4)	41 (3.2)	196 (15.4)	744 (58.6)	283 (22.3)	1325	1269
DK			41		7 (0.7)	38 (3.8)	127 (12.7)	560 (56.2)	265 (26.6)	1038	997
FI		10	44		2 (0.2)	20 (2.2)	84 (9.2)	586 (64.3)	220 (24.1)	966	912
FR		70	54		26 (1.8)	102 (6.9)	290 (19.7)	761 (51.6)	295 (20.0)	1598	1474
GB-GBN		22	108		15 (0.9)	127 (8.0)	268 (16.8)	896 (56.2)	288 (18.1)	1724	1594
HR			68		19 (2.0)	31 (3.3)	60 (6.4)	502 (53.9)	320 (34.3)	1000	932
IL			62		9 (0.8)	67 (5.9)	150 (13.2)	485 (42.6)	428 (37.6)	1201	1139
IS		12	21	54	4 (0.4)	16 (1.4)	83 (7.3)	587 (51.5)	450 (39.5)	1227	1140
IT		22	57		29 (2.6)	117 (10.3)	195 (17.2)	494 (43.5)	301 (26.5)	1215	1136
JP		14	208		8 (0.6)	114 (9.1)	227 (18.1)	641 (51.2)	261 (20.9)	1473	1251
LT			44		11 (1.1)	39 (3.9)	132 (13.1)	487 (48.4)	337 (33.5)	1050	1006
NO		9	30		5 (0.4)	28 (2.2)	121 (9.4)	756 (58.9)	374 (29.1)	1323	1284
NZ		29	35		7 (0.6)	36 (3.1)	121 (10.6)	659 (57.5)	323 (28.2)	1210	1146
PH			37		225 (5.3)	681 (16.2)	701 (16.6)	1545 (36.7)	1061 (25.2)	4250	4213
RU			76		51 (3.4)	102 (6.7)	273 (17.9)	665 (43.7)	430 (28.3)	1597	1521
SE		19	66		4 (0.3)	60 (3.9)	151 (9.7)	829 (53.4)	507 (32.7)	1636	1551
SI		13	30		15 (1.3)	43 (3.8)	120 (10.7)	558 (49.8)	385 (34.3)	1164	1121
SR		10	97		23 (2.6)	78 (8.7)	119 (13.3)	298 (33.3)	376 (42.1)	1001	894
TH		6	189		32 (2.4)	93 (7.0)	95 (7.1)	792 (59.2)	326 (24.4)	1533	1338
TW			119		6 (0.3)	89 (4.9)	243 (13.4)	895 (49.5)	574 (31.8)	1926	1807
US		55	107		27 (1.6)	87 (5.1)	194 (11.5)	965 (57.1)	417 (24.7)	1852	1690
VE			6		18 (1.6)	39 (3.5)	190 (17.1)	442 (39.7)	424 (38.1)	1119	1113
ZA		7	361		239 (10.1)	379 (16.1)	475 (20.1)	644 (27.3)	622 (26.4)	2727	2359
N Sum		381	2391	54	901	3079	6182	20624	11363	44975	
N Valid Sum					901	3079	6182	20624	11363		42149

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

v50 - Q16 How fair or unfair do you think the income distribution is in [COUNTRY]?

Q16

How fair or unfair do you think the income distribution is in [COUNTRY]?

(Please tick one box only.)

-9 No answer

-8 Can't choose

1 Very fair

2 Fair

3 Unfair

4 Very unfair

v50 by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

c_alphan	v50	-9	-8	1	2	3	4	N Sum	N Valid Sum
	M	M							
AT		69	30 (2.5)	229 (19.2)	748 (62.8)	185 (15.5)	1261	1192	
AU	34	89	25 (2.6)	362 (38.3)	452 (47.8)	106 (11.2)	1068	945	
BG		32	7 (0.6)	29 (2.6)	529 (47.3)	554 (49.5)	1151	1119	
CH	24	315	47 (1.7)	878 (32.5)	1587 (58.7)	191 (7.1)	3042	2703	
CL	12	25	39 (2.9)	58 (4.3)	765 (57.2)	475 (35.5)	1374	1337	
CZ		90	38 (2.1)	452 (24.6)	1079 (58.8)	265 (14.4)	1924	1834	
DE	12	68	13 (1.0)	233 (18.7)	870 (69.9)	129 (10.4)	1325	1245	
DK		129	50 (5.5)	461 (50.7)	346 (38.1)	52 (5.7)	1038	909	
FI	9	95	14 (1.6)	234 (27.1)	528 (61.3)	86 (10.0)	966	862	
FR	9	160	15 (1.0)	195 (13.6)	956 (66.9)	263 (18.4)	1598	1429	
GB-GBN	25	171	34 (2.2)	366 (24.0)	878 (57.5)	250 (16.4)	1724	1528	
HR		37	9 (0.9)	24 (2.5)	468 (48.6)	462 (48.0)	1000	963	
IL		79	5 (0.4)	163 (14.5)	793 (70.7)	161 (14.3)	1201	1122	
IS	17	46	20 (1.7)	247 (21.2)	712 (61.2)	185 (15.9)	1227	1164	
IT	10	50	4 (0.3)	52 (4.5)	657 (56.9)	442 (38.3)	1215	1155	
JP	12	409	8 (0.8)	234 (22.2)	681 (64.7)	129 (12.3)	1473	1052	
LT		130	7 (0.8)	44 (4.8)	645 (70.1)	224 (24.3)	1050	920	
NO	5	125	18 (1.5)	487 (40.8)	616 (51.6)	72 (6.0)	1323	1193	
NZ	13	110	27 (2.5)	420 (38.6)	515 (47.4)	125 (11.5)	1210	1087	
PH		121	153 (3.7)	1047 (25.4)	2062 (49.9)	867 (21.0)	4250	4129	
RU		48	13 (0.8)	74 (4.8)	635 (41.0)	827 (53.4)	1597	1549	
SE	21	162	20 (1.4)	403 (27.7)	833 (57.3)	197 (13.6)	1636	1453	
SI	5	63	14 (1.3)	111 (10.1)	724 (66.1)	247 (22.5)	1164	1096	
SR	18	115	22 (2.5)	42 (4.8)	532 (61.3)	272 (31.3)	1001	868	
TH	3	137	14 (1.0)	213 (15.3)	822 (59.0)	344 (24.7)	1533	1393	
TW		181	15 (0.9)	502 (28.8)	1001 (57.4)	227 (13.0)	1926	1745	
US	34	166	74 (4.5)	406 (24.6)	805 (48.7)	367 (22.2)	1852	1652	
VE	32	23	10 (0.9)	63 (5.9)	544 (51.1)	447 (42.0)	1119	1064	
ZA	10	227	77 (3.1)	644 (25.9)	1080 (43.4)	689 (27.7)	2727	2490	
N Sum	305	3472	822	8673	22863	8840	44975		
N Valid Sum			822	8673	22863	8840		41198	

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

v51 - Q17a Contact with people: How often contact with people who are a lot poorer when you are out and about?

Q17a

How often do you have any contact with people who are A LOT POORER THAN YOU when you are out and about? This might be in the street, on public transport, in shops, in your neighbourhood, or at your workplace.

(Please tick one box only.)

-9 No answer

-8 Can't choose

1 Never

2 Less than once a month

3 Once a month

4 Several times a month

5 Once a week

6 Several times a week

7 Every day

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

v52 - Q17b Contact with people: How often contact with people who are a lot richer when you are out and about?

Q17b

How often do you have any contact with people who are A LOT RICHER THAN YOU when you are out and about? This might be in the street, on public transport, in shops, in your neighbourhood, or at your workplace.

(Please tick one box only.)

-9 No answer

-8 Can't choose

1 Never

2 Less than once a month

3 Once a month

4 Several times a month

5 Once a week

6 Several times a week

7 Every day

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

v53 - Q18a Currently, how difficult to make ends meet from total household's income?

The next questions are about your household's financial situation.

Q18a

Thinking of your household's total income, including all the sources of income of all the members who contribute to it, how difficult or easy is it currently for your household to make ends meet?

(Please tick one box only.)

- 9 No answer
- 8 Can't choose
- 1 Very difficult
- 2 Fairly difficult
- 3 Neither easy nor difficult
- 4 Fairly easy
- 5 Very easy

v53 by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

c_alphan	v53	-9	-8	1	2	3	4	5	N Sum	N Valid Sum	
	M	M									
AT		7	27 (2.2)	211 (16.8)	316 (25.2)	442 (35.2)	258 (20.6)	1261	1254		
AU	24	8	59 (5.7)	172 (16.6)	339 (32.7)	319 (30.8)	147 (14.2)	1068	1036		
BG		7	163 (14.2)	402 (35.1)	433 (37.8)	135 (11.8)	11 (1.0)	1151	1144		
CH	18	43	133 (4.5)	421 (14.1)	1242 (41.7)	760 (25.5)	425 (14.3)	3042	2981		
CL		2	6	141 (10.3)	545 (39.9)	484 (35.4)	175 (12.8)	21 (1.5)	1374	1366	
CZ		27	74 (3.9)	301 (15.9)	822 (43.3)	563 (29.7)	137 (7.2)	1924	1897		
DE		8	16	38 (2.9)	206 (15.8)	404 (31.1)	438 (33.7)	215 (16.5)	1325	1301	
DK		15	17 (1.7)	67 (6.5)	290 (28.3)	301 (29.4)	348 (34.0)	1038	1023		
FI		9	8	26 (2.7)	129 (13.6)	274 (28.9)	291 (30.7)	229 (24.1)	966	949	
FR		2	11	58 (3.7)	213 (13.4)	651 (41.1)	416 (26.2)	247 (15.6)	1598	1585	
GB-GBN		19	52	131 (7.9)	335 (20.3)	506 (30.6)	414 (25.0)	267 (16.2)	1724	1653	
HR			9	90 (9.1)	188 (19.0)	407 (41.1)	197 (19.9)	109 (11.0)	1000	991	
IL			8	96 (8.0)	309 (25.9)	536 (44.9)	181 (15.2)	71 (6.0)	1201	1193	
IS		17	5	33 (2.7)	129 (10.7)	264 (21.9)	465 (38.6)	314 (26.1)	1227	1205	
IT		21	17	146 (12.4)	300 (25.5)	465 (39.5)	231 (19.6)	35 (3.0)	1215	1177	
JP		7	72	226 (16.2)	485 (34.8)	408 (29.3)	243 (17.4)	32 (2.3)	1473	1394	
LT			27	44 (4.3)	286 (28.0)	520 (50.8)	159 (15.5)	14 (1.4)	1050	1023	
NO		4	12	33 (2.5)	138 (10.6)	379 (29.0)	417 (31.9)	340 (26.0)	1323	1307	
NZ		19	14	60 (5.1)	192 (16.3)	344 (29.2)	350 (29.7)	231 (19.6)	1210	1177	
PH			12	1016 (24.0)	2043 (48.2)	437 (10.3)	597 (14.1)	145 (3.4)	4250	4238	
RU			13	258 (16.3)	559 (35.3)	658 (41.5)	98 (6.2)	11 (0.7)	1597	1584	
SE		12	11	45 (2.8)	172 (10.7)	405 (25.1)	494 (30.6)	497 (30.8)	1636	1613	
SI			1	5	64 (5.5)	198 (17.1)	454 (39.2)	325 (28.1)	117 (10.1)	1164	1158
SR		21	28	361 (37.9)	160 (16.8)	288 (30.3)	118 (12.4)	25 (2.6)	1001	952	
TH			54	60 (4.1)	382 (25.8)	497 (33.6)	457 (30.9)	83 (5.6)	1533	1479	
TW			11	92 (4.8)	396 (20.7)	810 (42.3)	490 (25.6)	127 (6.6)	1926	1915	
US		36	53	129 (7.3)	321 (18.2)	548 (31.1)	485 (27.5)	280 (15.9)	1852	1763	
VE		10	3	274 (24.8)	416 (37.6)	345 (31.2)	58 (5.2)	13 (1.2)	1119	1106	
ZA		13	49	489 (18.3)	902 (33.8)	851 (31.9)	319 (12.0)	104 (3.9)	2727	2665	
N Sum		243	603	4383	10578	14377	9938	4853	44975		
N Valid Sum				4383	10578	14377	9938	4853		44129	

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

v54 - Q18b During next 12 months, how difficult to make ends meet from total household's income?

The next questions are about your household's financial situation.

Q18b

And during the next 12 months, how difficult or easy do you think will it be for your household to make ends meet?

(Please tick one box only.)

- 9 No answer
- 8 Can't choose
- 1 Very difficult
- 2 Fairly difficult
- 3 Neither easy nor difficult
- 4 Fairly easy
- 5 Very easy

v54 by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

c_alphan	v54	-9	-8	1	2	3	4	5	N Sum	N Valid Sum
	M	M								
AT		17	25 (2.0)	206 (16.6)	319 (25.6)	474 (38.1)	220 (17.7)		1261	1244
AU	18	23	60 (5.8)	206 (20.1)	336 (32.7)	284 (27.7)	141 (13.7)		1068	1027
BG		20	160 (14.1)	437 (38.6)	390 (34.5)	132 (11.7)	12 (1.1)		1151	1131
CH	12	78	127 (4.3)	460 (15.6)	1208 (40.9)	772 (26.2)	385 (13.0)		3042	2952
CL		2	24	120 (8.9)	477 (35.4)	511 (37.9)	219 (16.2)	21 (1.6)	1374	1348
CZ		28	79 (4.2)	335 (17.7)	801 (42.2)	540 (28.5)	141 (7.4)		1924	1896
DE		8	66	49 (3.9)	253 (20.2)	353 (28.2)	428 (34.2)	168 (13.4)	1325	1251
DK		22	17 (1.7)	67 (6.6)	277 (27.3)	317 (31.2)	338 (33.3)		1038	1016
FI		8	41	25 (2.7)	133 (14.5)	281 (30.6)	272 (29.7)	206 (22.5)	966	917
FR	81	24	59 (4.0)	259 (17.3)	604 (40.5)	375 (25.1)	196 (13.1)		1598	1493
GB-GBN	16	74	132 (8.1)	360 (22.0)	505 (30.9)	401 (24.5)	236 (14.4)		1724	1634
HR		31	90 (9.3)	161 (16.6)	408 (42.1)	198 (20.4)	112 (11.6)		1000	969
IL		31	116 (9.9)	338 (28.9)	491 (42.0)	168 (14.4)	57 (4.9)		1201	1170
IS	18	10	42 (3.5)	144 (12.0)	305 (25.4)	444 (37.0)	264 (22.0)		1227	1199
IT		15	64	157 (13.8)	296 (26.1)	416 (36.6)	238 (21.0)	29 (2.6)	1215	1136
JP	7	108	262 (19.3)	510 (37.6)	418 (30.8)	144 (10.6)	24 (1.8)		1473	1358
LT		161	65 (7.3)	285 (32.1)	408 (45.9)	119 (13.4)	12 (1.3)		1050	889
NO	4	32	31 (2.4)	139 (10.8)	384 (29.8)	419 (32.6)	314 (24.4)		1323	1287
NZ	14	32	59 (5.1)	220 (18.9)	347 (29.8)	359 (30.8)	179 (15.4)		1210	1164
PH		39	659 (15.6)	1645 (39.1)	960 (22.8)	760 (18.0)	187 (4.4)		4250	4211
RU		71	261 (17.1)	568 (37.2)	572 (37.5)	110 (7.2)	15 (1.0)		1597	1526
SE	12	29	50 (3.1)	173 (10.8)	400 (25.1)	513 (32.2)	459 (28.8)		1636	1595
SI		1	36	69 (6.1)	202 (17.9)	431 (38.2)	318 (28.2)	107 (9.5)	1164	1127
SR	21	119	335 (38.9)	179 (20.8)	223 (25.9)	88 (10.2)	36 (4.2)		1001	861
TH		1	42	107 (7.2)	353 (23.7)	498 (33.4)	436 (29.3)	96 (6.4)	1533	1490
TW		27	90 (4.7)	358 (18.9)	784 (41.3)	533 (28.1)	134 (7.1)		1926	1899
US	41	59	132 (7.5)	349 (19.9)	507 (28.9)	488 (27.9)	276 (15.8)		1852	1752
VE	12	27	216 (20.0)	368 (34.1)	381 (35.3)	92 (8.5)	23 (2.1)		1119	1080
ZA	13	78	432 (16.4)	785 (29.8)	839 (31.8)	432 (16.4)	148 (5.6)		2727	2636
N Sum	304	1413		4026	10266	14357	10073	4536	44975	
N Valid Sum				4026	10266	14357	10073	4536		43258

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

v55 - Q18c How often is a meal skipped because there is not enough money for food?

The next questions are about your household's financial situation.

Q18c

How often do you or other members of your household skip a meal because there is not enough money for food?

(Please tick one box only.)

-9 No answer

-8 Can't choose

1 Never

2 Less than once a month

3 Once a month

4 Several times a month

5 Once a week

6 Several times a week

7 Every day

v55 by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

c_alphan	v55	-9	-8	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	N Sum	N Valid Sum
	M	M										
AT		6	1181 (94.1)	31 (2.5)	16 (1.3)	23 (1.8)	3 (0.2)	1 (0.1)			1261	1255
AU	18	13	933 (90.0)	37 (3.6)	13 (1.3)	16 (1.5)	21 (2.0)	14 (1.4)	3 (0.3)		1068	1037
BG		31	976 (87.1)	56 (5.0)	35 (3.1)	35 (3.1)	8 (0.7)	8 (0.7)	2 (0.2)		1151	1120
CH	14	36	2707 (90.5)	114 (3.8)	43 (1.4)	78 (2.6)	15 (0.5)	28 (0.9)	7 (0.2)		3042	2992
CL		3	1065 (77.9)	97 (7.1)	62 (4.5)	93 (6.8)	24 (1.8)	20 (1.5)	6 (0.4)		1374	1367
CZ		25	1613 (84.9)	78 (4.1)	94 (4.9)	65 (3.4)	30 (1.6)	16 (0.8)	3 (0.2)		1924	1899
DE		7	1206 (92.4)	33 (2.5)	14 (1.1)	30 (2.3)	12 (0.9)	5 (0.4)	5 (0.4)		1325	1305
DK		9	960 (93.3)	27 (2.6)	12 (1.2)	11 (1.1)	10 (1.0)	6 (0.6)	3 (0.3)		1038	1029
FI		8	836 (88.4)	58 (6.1)	21 (2.2)	16 (1.7)	3 (0.3)	8 (0.8)	4 (0.4)		966	946
FR	4	23	1427 (90.8)	48 (3.1)	21 (1.3)	36 (2.3)	10 (0.6)	21 (1.3)	8 (0.5)		1598	1571
GB-GBN	16	54	1405 (84.9)	78 (4.7)	32 (1.9)	52 (3.1)	39 (2.4)	30 (1.8)	18 (1.1)		1724	1654
HR		17	901 (91.7)	26 (2.6)	7 (0.7)	26 (2.6)	3 (0.3)	14 (1.4)	6 (0.6)		1000	983
IL		23	1039 (88.2)	33 (2.8)	27 (2.3)	40 (3.4)	17 (1.4)	17 (1.4)	5 (0.4)		1201	1178
IS	19		1132 (93.7)	36 (3.0)	9 (0.7)	19 (1.6)	4 (0.3)	5 (0.4)	3 (0.2)		1227	1208
IT	15	18	1124 (95.1)	21 (1.8)	9 (0.8)	19 (1.6)	6 (0.5)	3 (0.3)			1215	1182
JP	6	75	1255 (90.2)	66 (4.7)	20 (1.4)	24 (1.7)	6 (0.4)	16 (1.1)	5 (0.4)		1473	1392
LT		49	884 (88.3)	61 (6.1)	4 (0.4)	25 (2.5)	9 (0.9)	15 (1.5)	3 (0.3)		1050	1001
NO	2	12	1177 (89.9)	51 (3.9)	18 (1.4)	32 (2.4)	7 (0.5)	19 (1.5)	5 (0.4)		1323	1309
NZ	15	18	1029 (87.4)	51 (4.3)	26 (2.2)	37 (3.1)	13 (1.1)	16 (1.4)	5 (0.4)		1210	1177
PH	1	28	3374 (79.9)	508 (12.0)	182 (4.3)	61 (1.4)	60 (1.4)	25 (0.6)	11 (0.3)		4250	4221
RU		19	1336 (84.7)	71 (4.5)	58 (3.7)	46 (2.9)	19 (1.2)	22 (1.4)	26 (1.6)		1597	1578
SE	9	16	1493 (92.7)	53 (3.3)	19 (1.2)	25 (1.6)	9 (0.6)	7 (0.4)	5 (0.3)		1636	1611
SI	1	1	1119 (96.3)	18 (1.5)	9 (0.8)	7 (0.6)	4 (0.3)	3 (0.3)	2 (0.2)		1164	1162
SR	20	48	771 (82.6)	47 (5.0)	16 (1.7)	69 (7.4)	14 (1.5)	12 (1.3)	4 (0.4)		1001	933
TH	2	39	1333 (89.3)	52 (3.5)	19 (1.3)	71 (4.8)	6 (0.4)	10 (0.7)	1 (0.1)		1533	1492
TW		2	1810 (94.1)	40 (2.1)	10 (0.5)	28 (1.5)	12 (0.6)	12 (0.6)	12 (0.6)		1926	1924
US	34	51	1471 (83.2)	107 (6.1)	46 (2.6)	82 (4.6)	18 (1.0)	31 (1.8)	12 (0.7)		1852	1767
VE	32	3	498 (45.9)	85 (7.8)	130 (12.0)	181 (16.7)	75 (6.9)	76 (7.0)	39 (3.6)		1119	1084
ZA	13	69	1635 (61.8)	186 (7.0)	296 (11.2)	316 (11.9)	96 (3.6)	85 (3.2)	31 (1.2)		2727	2645
N Sum	239	714	37690	2169	1268	1563	553	545	234		44975	
N Valid Sum			37690	2169	1268	1563	553	545	234			44022

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

v56 - Q19 People can be trusted or can't be too careful in dealing with people?

Q19

Generally speaking, would you say that people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?

(Please tick one box only.)

-9 No answer

-8 Can't choose

1 People can almost always be trusted

2 People can usually be trusted

3 You usually can't be too careful in dealing with people

4 You almost always can't be too careful in dealing with people

v56 by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

c_alphan	v56	-9	-8	1	2	3	4	N Sum	N Valid Sum
	M	M							
AT		8	85 (6.8)	744 (59.4)	345 (27.5)	79 (6.3)	1261	1253	
AU	17	18	54 (5.2)	594 (57.5)	304 (29.4)	81 (7.8)	1068	1033	
BG		24	41 (3.6)	164 (14.6)	579 (51.4)	343 (30.4)	1151	1127	
CH	16	47	141 (4.7)	1723 (57.8)	838 (28.1)	277 (9.3)	3042	2979	
CL		3	2	33 (2.4)	149 (10.9)	597 (43.6)	590 (43.1)	1374	1369
CZ		34	206 (10.9)	855 (45.2)	689 (36.5)	140 (7.4)	1924	1890	
DE		11	23	57 (4.4)	662 (51.3)	471 (36.5)	101 (7.8)	1325	1291
DK		13	214 (20.9)	658 (64.2)	113 (11.0)	40 (3.9)	1038	1025	
FI		8	18	95 (10.1)	584 (62.1)	184 (19.6)	77 (8.2)	966	940
FR		25	51 (3.2)	628 (39.9)	645 (41.0)	249 (15.8)	1598	1573	
GB-GBN	15	80	45 (2.8)	820 (50.3)	622 (38.2)	142 (8.7)	1724	1629	
HR		37	30 (3.1)	203 (21.1)	482 (50.1)	248 (25.8)	1000	963	
IL		24	39 (3.3)	550 (46.7)	433 (36.8)	155 (13.2)	1201	1177	
IS	15	8	148 (12.3)	717 (59.6)	287 (23.8)	52 (4.3)	1227	1204	
IT		6	13	27 (2.3)	287 (24.0)	616 (51.5)	266 (22.2)	1215	1196
JP	10	159	13 (1.0)	482 (37.0)	560 (42.9)	249 (19.1)	1473	1304	
LT		26	46 (4.5)	358 (35.0)	443 (43.3)	177 (17.3)	1050	1024	
NO	2	16	197 (15.1)	884 (67.7)	163 (12.5)	61 (4.7)	1323	1305	
NZ	15	39	77 (6.7)	708 (61.2)	301 (26.0)	70 (6.1)	1210	1156	
PH	3	48	229 (5.5)	630 (15.0)	2075 (49.4)	1265 (30.1)	4250	4199	
RU		15	24 (1.5)	216 (13.7)	851 (53.8)	491 (31.0)	1597	1582	
SE	11	16	169 (10.5)	968 (60.2)	347 (21.6)	125 (7.8)	1636	1609	
SI		4	44 (3.8)	296 (25.5)	567 (48.9)	253 (21.8)	1164	1160	
SR	63	55	32 (3.6)	94 (10.6)	419 (47.5)	338 (38.3)	1001	883	
TH	3	57	23 (1.6)	376 (25.5)	902 (61.2)	172 (11.7)	1533	1473	
TW		7	80 (4.2)	489 (25.5)	1039 (54.1)	311 (16.2)	1926	1919	
US	35	77	71 (4.1)	714 (41.0)	750 (43.1)	205 (11.8)	1852	1740	
VE	36	37	92 (8.8)	199 (19.0)	411 (39.3)	344 (32.9)	1119	1046	
ZA	13	78	239 (9.1)	582 (22.1)	945 (35.8)	870 (33.0)	2727	2636	
N Sum	282	1008	2602	16334	16978	7771	44975		
N Valid Sum			2602	16334	16978	7771		43685	

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

v57 - Q20a Father's employment relationship when R was [14-15-16] years old.

Q20a

When you were [14-15-16] years old, was your father an employee, self-employed, or working for his own family's business? If your father did not have a paid job at the time, please give information about his last job before that time.

(Please tick one box only.)

- 9 No answer; BG: Refused; ZA: incl. refused
- 8 Can't choose
- 1 Employee
- 2 Self-employed without employees
- 3 Self-employed with employees
- 4 Working for own family's business
- 5 Father never had a paid job
- 6 Father unknown; IL, VE: + father already passed away; SE: Don't know/ Don't remember
- 7 SI: Other; TH: Help for own family's farm

Note:

This question is part of the ISSP 2019 module questionnaire but is a BACKGROUND QUESTION. As a background question, it can be asked separately from the attitudinal questions and do not need to be with the other ISSP questions.

/ NO: Answer option 'Father unknown' (code 6) was not asked.

/ SR: Question referred to R's age of 12 years. Answer option 'Father unknown' (code 6) was not asked.

v57 by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

c_alphan	v57	-9	-8	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	N Sum	N Valid Sum
	M	M										
AT		35	1079 (88.0)	48 (3.9)	69 (5.6)	5 (0.4)	2 (0.2)	23 (1.9)			1261	1226
AU	33	29	671 (66.7)	120 (11.9)	99 (9.8)	93 (9.2)	8 (0.8)	15 (1.5)			1068	1006
BG	30	46	989 (92.0)	24 (2.2)	14 (1.3)	25 (2.3)	4 (0.4)	19 (1.8)			1151	1075
CH	47	75	2057 (70.4)	337 (11.5)	395 (13.5)	87 (3.0)	23 (0.8)	21 (0.7)			3042	2920
CL	130	177	730 (68.4)	210 (19.7)	37 (3.5)	33 (3.1)	3 (0.3)	54 (5.1)			1374	1067
CZ	45	57	1619 (88.9)	93 (5.1)	31 (1.7)	17 (0.9)	9 (0.5)	53 (2.9)			1924	1822
DE	37	38	1015 (81.2)	82 (6.6)	101 (8.1)	26 (2.1)	6 (0.5)	20 (1.6)			1325	1250
DK		36	708 (70.7)	127 (12.7)	120 (12.0)	30 (3.0)	5 (0.5)	12 (1.2)			1038	1002
FI	11	30	615 (66.5)	172 (18.6)	44 (4.8)	36 (3.9)	48 (5.2)	10 (1.1)			966	925
FR	5	89	1089 (72.4)	192 (12.8)	139 (9.2)	43 (2.9)	8 (0.5)	33 (2.2)			1598	1504
GB-GBN	29	58	1193 (72.9)	127 (7.8)	102 (6.2)	76 (4.6)	22 (1.3)	117 (7.1)			1724	1637
HR		48	738 (77.5)	40 (4.2)	29 (3.0)	59 (6.2)	34 (3.6)	52 (5.5)			1000	952
IL		54	784 (68.4)	140 (12.2)	152 (13.3)	23 (2.0)	23 (2.0)	25 (2.2)			1201	1147
IS	50	6	690 (58.9)	163 (13.9)	167 (14.3)	135 (11.5)	4 (0.3)	12 (1.0)			1227	1171
IT	29	23	746 (64.1)	229 (19.7)	105 (9.0)	10 (0.9)	33 (2.8)	40 (3.4)			1215	1163
JP	64	52	819 (60.4)	209 (15.4)	124 (9.1)	88 (6.5)	4 (0.3)	113 (8.3)			1473	1357
LT	29	51	779 (80.3)	59 (6.1)	25 (2.6)	15 (1.5)	8 (0.8)	84 (8.7)			1050	970
NO	29	53	897 (72.3)	146 (11.8)	135 (10.9)	53 (4.3)	10 (0.8)				1323	1241
NZ	31	62	680 (60.9)	165 (14.8)	144 (12.9)	83 (7.4)	11 (1.0)	34 (3.0)			1210	1117
PH		77	1469 (35.2)	2303 (55.2)	153 (3.7)	96 (2.3)	17 (0.4)	135 (3.2)			4250	4173
RU		121	1209 (81.9)	36 (2.4)	27 (1.8)	13 (0.9)	19 (1.3)	172 (11.7)			1597	1476
SE	64		1144 (72.8)	159 (10.1)	160 (10.2)	52 (3.3)	9 (0.6)	48 (3.1)			1636	1572
SI	12		759 (65.9)	72 (6.3)	33 (2.9)	27 (2.3)	107 (9.3)	62 (5.4)	92 (8.0)		1164	1152
SR	50	187	583 (76.3)	37 (4.8)	14 (1.8)	34 (4.5)	96 (12.6)				1001	764
TH	1	7	408 (26.8)	416 (27.3)	39 (2.6)	175 (11.5)	68 (4.5)	16 (1.0)	403 (26.4)		1533	1525
TW		4	875 (45.5)	667 (34.7)	281 (14.6)	21 (1.1)	47 (2.4)	31 (1.6)			1926	1922
US		325	1127 (73.8)	52 (3.4)	55 (3.6)	293 (19.2)					1852	1527
VE	7	19	576 (52.7)	323 (29.6)	76 (7.0)	24 (2.2)	5 (0.5)	89 (8.1)			1119	1093
ZA	531	520	979 (58.4)	80 (4.8)	59 (3.5)	43 (2.6)	160 (9.5)	355 (21.2)			2727	1676
N Sum	1589	1954	27027	6828	2929	1715	793	1645	495		44975	
N Valid Sum			27027	6828	2929	1715	793	1645	495			41432

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

v58 - Q20b Mother's employment relationship when R was [14-15-16] years old.

Q20b

When you were [14-15-16] years old, was your mother an employee, self-employed, or working for her own family's business? If your mother did not have a paid job at the time, please give information about her last job before that time.

(Please tick one box only.)

-9 No answer; BG: Refused; ZA: incl. refused

-8 Can't choose

1 Employee

2 Self-employed without employees

3 Self-employed with employees

4 Working for own family's business

5 Mother never had a paid job

6 Mother unknown; IL, VE: + mother already passed away; SE: Don't know/ Don't remember

7 SI: Other; TH: Help for own family's farm

Note:

This question is part of the ISSP 2019 module questionnaire but is a BACKGROUND QUESTION. As a background question, it can be asked separately from the attitudinal questions and do not need to be with the other ISSP questions.

/ NO: Answer option 'Mother unknown' (code 6) was not asked.

/ SR: Question referred to R's age of 12 years. Answer option 'Mother unknown' (code 6) was not asked.

v58 by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

c_alphan	v58	-9	-8	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	N Sum	N Valid Sum
		M	M									
AT		23	814 (65.8)	28 (2.3)	21 (1.7)	47 (3.8)	325 (26.3)	3 (0.2)			1261	1238
AU	35	49	557 (56.6)	46 (4.7)	22 (2.2)	101 (10.3)	254 (25.8)	4 (0.4)			1068	984
BG	42	38	987 (92.2)	8 (0.7)	4 (0.4)	19 (1.8)	45 (4.2)	8 (0.7)			1151	1071
CH	66	104	1555 (54.1)	145 (5.0)	83 (2.9)	385 (13.4)	691 (24.1)	13 (0.5)			3042	2872
CL	147	108	332 (29.7)	80 (7.1)	15 (1.3)	23 (2.1)	629 (56.2)	40 (3.6)			1374	1119
CZ	42	43	1597 (86.8)	50 (2.7)	10 (0.5)	31 (1.7)	141 (7.7)	10 (0.5)			1924	1839
DE	30	27	848 (66.9)	37 (2.9)	29 (2.3)	99 (7.8)	248 (19.6)	7 (0.6)			1325	1268
DK		42	692 (69.5)	35 (3.5)	31 (3.1)	89 (8.9)	148 (14.9)	1 (0.1)			1038	996
FI	12	15	620 (66.0)	83 (8.8)	7 (0.7)	48 (5.1)	179 (19.1)	2 (0.2)			966	939
FR	44	108	780 (53.9)	76 (5.3)	23 (1.6)	136 (9.4)	428 (29.6)	3 (0.2)			1598	1446
GB-GBN	15	85	1028 (63.3)	58 (3.6)	24 (1.5)	65 (4.0)	412 (25.4)	37 (2.3)			1724	1624
HR		21	537 (54.9)	14 (1.4)	15 (1.5)	49 (5.0)	351 (35.9)	13 (1.3)			1000	979
IL		61	679 (59.6)	70 (6.1)	17 (1.5)	25 (2.2)	342 (30.0)	7 (0.6)			1201	1140
IS	45	11	772 (65.9)	62 (5.3)	31 (2.6)	101 (8.6)	203 (17.3)	2 (0.2)			1227	1171
IT	22	20	308 (26.3)	65 (5.5)	24 (2.0)	92 (7.8)	659 (56.2)	25 (2.1)			1215	1173
JP	56	95	606 (45.8)	76 (5.7)	19 (1.4)	269 (20.3)	312 (23.6)	40 (3.0)			1473	1322
LT	4	31	853 (84.0)	51 (5.0)	11 (1.1)	12 (1.2)	73 (7.2)	15 (1.5)			1050	1015
NO	23	58	885 (71.3)	42 (3.4)	19 (1.5)	87 (7.0)	209 (16.8)				1323	1242
NZ	27	72	630 (56.7)	87 (7.8)	53 (4.8)	77 (6.9)	258 (23.2)	6 (0.5)			1210	1111
PH		61	878 (21.0)	1505 (35.9)	64 (1.5)	122 (2.9)	1557 (37.2)	63 (1.5)			4250	4189
RU		94	1294 (86.1)	29 (1.9)	22 (1.5)	16 (1.1)	102 (6.8)	40 (2.7)			1597	1503
SE	66		1162 (74.0)	47 (3.0)	26 (1.7)	105 (6.7)	180 (11.5)	50 (3.2)			1636	1570
SI	10		610 (52.9)	28 (2.4)	2 (0.2)	23 (2.0)	440 (38.1)	14 (1.2)	37 (3.2)		1164	1154
SR	25	121	418 (48.9)	17 (2.0)	7 (0.8)	16 (1.9)	397 (46.4)				1001	855
TH	1	3	342 (22.4)	425 (27.8)	37 (2.4)	159 (10.4)	129 (8.4)	16 (1.0)	421 (27.5)		1533	1529
TW		3	708 (36.8)	354 (18.4)	57 (3.0)	350 (18.2)	437 (22.7)	17 (0.9)			1926	1923
US	574		1123 (87.9)	34 (2.7)	18 (1.4)	103 (8.1)					1852	1278
VE	5	11	458 (41.5)	225 (20.4)	23 (2.1)	32 (2.9)	351 (31.8)	14 (1.3)			1119	1103
ZA	528	482	849 (49.4)	61 (3.6)	31 (1.8)	47 (2.7)	639 (37.2)	90 (5.2)			2727	1717
N Sum	1819	1786	22922	3838	745	2728	10139	540	458		44975	
N Valid Sum			22922	3838	745	2728	10139	540	458			41370

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

v59 - Q21a When you were [14-15-16] years old, what kind of work did your father do?

Q21a

When you were [14-15-16] years old, what kind of work did your father do; what was his main occupation?

Describe fully, using two words or more (do not use initials or abbreviations). If your father did not have a paid job at the time, please give information about his last job before that time.

-9 No answer

-8 Don't know, inadequately described

-1 Not available (BG, GB-GBN, ZA)

110 Commissioned armed forces officers

210 Non-commissioned armed forces officers

310 Armed forces occupations, other ranks

1000 Managers

1100 Chief executives, senior officials and legislators

1110 Legislators and senior officials

1111 Legislators

1112 Senior government officials

1113 Traditional chiefs and heads of village

1114 Senior officials of special-interest organizations

1120 Managing directors and chief executives

1200 Administrative and commercial managers

1210 Business services and administration managers

1211 Finance managers

1212 Human resource managers

1213 Policy and planning managers

1219 Business services and administration managers not elsewhere classified

1220 Sales, marketing and development managers

1221 Sales and marketing managers

1222 Advertising and public relations managers

1223 Research and development managers

1300 Production and specialised services managers

1310 Production managers in agriculture, forestry and fisheries

1311 Agricultural and forestry production managers

1312 Aquaculture and fisheries production managers

1320 Manufacturing, mining, construction, and distribution managers

1321 Manufacturing managers

1322 Mining managers

1323 Construction managers

1324 Supply, distribution and related managers

1330 Information and communications technology service managers

1340 Professional services managers

1341 Child care services managers

1342 Health services managers
1343 Aged care services managers
1344 Social welfare managers
1345 Education managers
1346 Financial and insurance services branch managers
1349 Professional services managers not elsewhere classified
1400 Hospitality, retail and other services managers
1410 Hotel and restaurant managers
1411 Hotel managers
1412 Restaurant managers
1420 Retail and wholesale trade managers
1430 Other services managers
1431 Sports, recreation and cultural centre managers
1439 Services managers not elsewhere classified
2000 Professionals
2100 Science and engineering professionals
2110 Physical and earth science professionals
2111 Physicists and astronomers
2112 Meteorologists
2113 Chemists
2114 Geologists and geophysicists
2120 Mathematicians, actuaries and statisticians
2130 Life science professionals
2131 Biologists, botanists, zoologists and related professionals
2132 Farming, forestry and fisheries advisers
2133 Environmental protection professionals
2140 Engineering professionals (excluding electro technology)
2141 Industrial and production engineers
2142 Civil engineers
2143 Environmental engineers
2144 Mechanical engineers
2145 Chemical engineers
2146 Mining engineers, metallurgists and related professionals
2149 Engineering professionals not elsewhere classified
2150 Electro technology engineers
2151 Electrical engineers
2152 Electronics engineers
2153 Telecommunications engineers
2160 Architects, planners, surveyors and designers
2161 Building architects
2162 Landscape architects
2163 Product and garment designers
2164 Town and traffic planners
2165 Cartographers and surveyors
2166 Graphic and multimedia designers
2200 Health professionals
2210 Medical doctors
2211 Generalist medical practitioners

2212 Specialist medical practitioners
2220 Nursing and midwifery professionals
2221 Nursing professionals
2222 Midwifery professionals
2230 Traditional and complementary medicine professionals
2240 Paramedical practitioners
2250 Veterinarians
2260 Other health professionals
2261 Dentists
2262 Pharmacists
2263 Environmental and occupational health and hygiene professionals
2264 Physiotherapists
2265 Dieticians and nutritionists
2266 Audiologists and speech therapists
2267 Optometrists and ophthalmic opticians
2269 Health professionals not elsewhere classified
2300 Teaching professionals
2310 University and higher education teachers
2320 Vocational education teachers
2330 Secondary education teachers
2340 Primary school and early childhood teachers
2341 Primary school teachers
2342 Early childhood educators
2350 Other teaching professionals
2351 Education methods specialists
2352 Special needs teachers
2353 Other language teachers
2354 Other music teachers
2355 Other arts teachers
2356 Information technology trainers
2359 Teaching professionals not elsewhere classified
2400 Business and administration professionals
2410 Finance professionals
2411 Accountants
2412 Financial and investment advisers
2413 Financial analysts
2420 Administration professionals
2421 Management and organization analysts
2422 Policy administration professionals
2423 Personnel and careers professionals
2424 Training and staff development professionals
2430 Sales, marketing and public relations professionals
2431 Advertising and marketing professionals
2432 Public relations professionals
2433 Technical and medical sales professionals (excluding ICT)
2434 Information and communications technology sales professionals
2500 Information and communications technology professionals
2510 Software and applications developers and analysts

2511 Systems analysts
2512 Software developers
2513 Web and multimedia developers
2514 Applications programmers
2519 Software and applications developers and analysts not elsewhere classified
2520 Database and network professionals
2521 Database designers and administrators
2522 Systems administrators
2523 Computer network professionals
2529 Database and network professionals not elsewhere classified
2600 Legal, social and cultural professionals
2610 Legal professionals
2611 Lawyers
2612 Judges
2619 Legal professionals not elsewhere classified
2620 Librarians, archivists and curators
2621 Archivists and curators
2622 Librarians and related information professionals
2630 Social and religious professionals
2631 Economists
2632 Sociologists, anthropologists and related professionals
2633 Philosophers, historians and political scientists
2634 Psychologists
2635 Social work and counselling professionals
2636 Religious professionals
2640 Authors, journalists and linguists
2641 Authors and related writers
2642 Journalists
2643 Translators, interpreters and other linguists
2650 Creative and performing artists
2651 Visual artists
2652 Musicians, singers and composers
2653 Dancers and choreographers
2654 Film, stage and related directors and producers
2655 Actors
2656 Announcers on radio, television and other media
2659 Creative and performing artists not elsewhere classified
3000 Technicians and associate professionals
3100 Science and engineering associate professionals
3110 Physical and engineering science technicians
3111 Chemical and physical science technicians
3112 Civil engineering technicians
3113 Electrical engineering technicians
3114 Electronics engineering technicians
3115 Mechanical engineering technicians
3116 Chemical engineering technicians
3117 Mining and metallurgical technicians
3118 Draughtspersons

3119 Physical and engineering science technicians not elsewhere classified
3120 Mining, manufacturing and construction supervisors
3121 Mining supervisors
3122 Manufacturing supervisors
3123 Construction supervisors
3130 Process control technicians
3131 Power production plant operators
3132 Incinerator and water treatment plant operators
3133 Chemical processing plant controllers
3134 Petroleum and natural gas refining plant operators
3135 Metal production process controllers
3139 Process control technicians not elsewhere classified
3140 Life science technicians and related associate professionals
3141 Life science technicians (excluding medical)
3142 Agricultural technicians
3143 Forestry technicians
3150 Ship and aircraft controllers and technicians
3151 Ships' engineers
3152 Ships' deck officers and pilots
3153 Aircraft pilots and related associate professionals
3154 Air traffic controllers
3155 Air traffic safety electronics technicians
3200 Health associate professionals
3210 Medical and pharmaceutical technicians
3211 Medical imaging and therapeutic equipment technicians
3212 Medical and pathology laboratory technicians
3213 Pharmaceutical technicians and assistants
3214 Medical and dental prosthetic technicians
3220 Nursing and midwifery associate professionals
3221 Nursing associate professionals
3222 Midwifery associate professionals
3230 Traditional and complementary medicine associate professionals
3240 Veterinary technicians and assistants
3250 Other health associate professionals
3251 Dental assistants and therapists
3252 Medical records and health information technicians
3253 Community health workers
3254 Dispensing opticians
3255 Physiotherapy technicians and assistants
3256 Medical assistants
3257 Environmental and occupational health inspectors and associates
3258 Ambulance workers
3259 Health associate professionals not elsewhere classified
3300 Business and administration associate professionals
3310 Financial and mathematical associate professionals
3311 Securities and finance dealers and brokers
3312 Credit and loans officers
3313 Accounting associate professionals

- 3314 Statistical, mathematical and related associate professionals
- 3315 Valuers and loss assessors
- 3320 Sales and purchasing agents and brokers
- 3321 Insurance representatives
- 3322 Commercial sales representatives
- 3323 Buyers
- 3324 Trade brokers
- 3330 Business services agents
- 3331 Clearing and forwarding agents
- 3332 Conference and event planners
- 3333 Employment agents and contractors
- 3334 Real estate agents and property managers
- 3339 Business services agents not elsewhere classified
- 3340 Administrative and specialised secretaries
- 3341 Office supervisors
- 3342 Legal secretaries
- 3343 Administrative and executive secretaries
- 3344 Medical secretaries
- 3350 Regulatory government associate professionals
- 3351 Customs and border inspectors
- 3352 Government tax and excise officials
- 3353 Government social benefits officials
- 3354 Government licensing officials
- 3355 Police inspectors and detectives
- 3359 Regulatory government associate professionals not elsewhere classified
- 3400 Legal, social, cultural and related associate professionals
- 3410 Legal, social and religious associate professionals
- 3411 Legal and related associate professionals
- 3412 Social work associate professionals
- 3413 Religious associate professionals
- 3420 Sports and fitness workers
- 3421 Athletes and sports players
- 3422 Sports coaches, instructors and officials
- 3423 Fitness and recreation instructors and program leaders
- 3430 Artistic, cultural and culinary associate professionals
- 3431 Photographers
- 3432 Interior designers and decorators
- 3433 Gallery, museum and library technicians
- 3434 Chefs
- 3435 Other artistic and cultural associate professionals
- 3500 Information and communications technicians
- 3510 Information and communications technology operations and user support technicians
- 3511 Information and communications technology operations technicians
- 3512 Information and communications technology user support technicians
- 3513 Computer network and systems technicians
- 3514 Web technicians
- 3520 Telecommunications and broadcasting technicians
- 3521 Broadcasting and audio-visual technicians

3522 Telecommunications engineering technicians
4000 Clerical support workers
4100 General and keyboard clerks
4110 General office clerks
4120 Secretaries (general)
4130 Keyboard operators
4131 Typists and word processing operators
4132 Data entry clerks
4200 Customer services clerks
4210 Tellers, money collectors and related clerks
4211 Bank tellers and related clerks
4212 Bookmakers, croupiers and related gaming workers
4213 Pawnbrokers and money-lenders
4214 Debt-collectors and related workers
4220 Client information workers
4221 Travel consultants and clerks
4222 Contact centre information clerks
4223 Telephone switchboard operators
4224 Hotel receptionists
4225 Enquiry clerks
4226 Receptionists (general)
4227 Survey and market research interviewers
4229 Client information workers not elsewhere classified
4300 Numerical and material recording clerks
4310 Numerical clerks
4311 Accounting and bookkeeping clerks
4312 Statistical, finance and insurance clerks
4313 Payroll clerks
4320 Material-recording and transport clerks
4321 Stock clerks
4322 Production clerks
4323 Transport clerks
4400 Other clerical support workers
4410 Other clerical support workers
4411 Library clerks
4412 Mail carriers and sorting clerks
4413 Coding, proof-reading and related clerks
4414 Scribes and related workers
4415 Filing and copying clerks
4416 Personnel clerks
4419 Clerical support workers not elsewhere classified
5000 Service and sales workers
5100 Personal service workers
5110 Travel attendants, conductors and guides
5111 Travel attendants and travel stewards
5112 Transport conductors
5113 Travel guides
5120 Cooks

5130 Waiters and bartenders
5131 Waiters
5132 Bartenders
5140 Hairdressers, beauticians and related workers
5141 Hairdressers
5142 Beauticians and related workers
5150 Building and housekeeping supervisors
5151 Cleaning and housekeeping supervisors in offices, hotels and other establishments
5152 Domestic housekeepers
5153 Building caretakers
5160 Other personal services workers
5161 Astrologers, fortune-tellers and related workers
5162 Companions and valets
5163 Undertakers and embalmers
5164 Pet groomers and animal care workers
5165 Driving instructors
5169 Personal services workers not elsewhere classified
5200 Sales workers
5210 Street and market salespersons
5211 Stall and market salespersons
5212 Street food salespersons
5220 Shop salespersons
5221 Shop keepers
5222 Shop supervisors
5223 Shop sales assistants
5230 Cashiers and ticket clerks
5240 Other sales workers
5241 Fashion and other models
5242 Sales demonstrators
5243 Door to door salespersons
5244 Contact centre salespersons
5245 Service station attendants
5246 Food service counter attendants
5249 Sales workers not elsewhere classified
5300 Personal care workers
5310 Child care workers and teachers' aides
5311 Child care workers
5312 Teachers' aides
5320 Personal care workers in health services
5321 Health care assistants
5322 Home-based personal care workers
5329 Personal care workers in health services not elsewhere classified
5400 Protective services workers
5410 Protective services workers
5411 Fire-fighters
5412 Police officers
5413 Prison guards
5414 Security guards

5419 Protective services workers not elsewhere classified
6000 Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers
6100 Market-oriented skilled agricultural workers
6110 Market gardeners and crop growers
6111 Field crop and vegetable growers
6112 Tree and shrub crop growers
6113 Gardeners, horticultural and nursery growers
6114 Mixed crop growers
6120 Animal producers
6121 Livestock and dairy producers
6122 Poultry producers
6123 Apiarists and sericulturists
6129 Animal producers not elsewhere classified
6130 Mixed crop and animal producers
6200 Market-oriented skilled forestry, fishery and hunting workers
6210 Forestry and related workers
6220 Fishery workers, hunters and trappers
6221 Aquaculture workers
6222 Inland and coastal waters fishery workers
6223 Deep-sea fishery workers
6224 Hunters and trappers
6300 Subsistence farmers, fishers, hunters and gatherers
6310 Subsistence crop farmers
6320 Subsistence livestock farmers
6330 Subsistence mixed crop and livestock farmers
6340 Subsistence fishers, hunters, trappers and gatherers
7000 Craft and related trades workers
7100 Building and related trades workers, excluding electricians
7110 Building frame and related trades workers
7111 House builders
7112 Bricklayers and related workers
7113 Stonemasons, stone cutters, splitters and carvers
7114 Concrete placers, concrete finishers and related workers
7115 Carpenters and joiners
7119 Building frame and related trades workers not elsewhere classified
7120 Building finishers and related trades workers
7121 Roofers
7122 Floor layers and tile setters
7123 Plasterers
7124 Insulation workers
7125 Glaziers
7126 Plumbers and pipe fitters
7127 Air conditioning and refrigeration mechanics
7130 Painters, building structure cleaners and related trades workers
7131 Painters and related workers
7132 Spray painters and varnishers
7133 Building structure cleaners
7200 Metal, machinery and related trades workers

7210 Sheet and structural metal workers, moulders and welders, and related workers
7211 Metal moulders and coremakers
7212 Welders and flamecutters
7213 Sheet-metal workers
7214 Structural-metal preparers and erectors
7215 Riggers and cable splicers
7220 Blacksmiths, toolmakers and related trades workers
7221 Blacksmiths, hammersmiths and forging press workers
7222 Toolmakers and related workers
7223 Metal working machine tool setters and operators
7224 Metal polishers, wheel grinders and tool sharpeners
7230 Machinery mechanics and repairers
7231 Motor vehicle mechanics and repairers
7232 Aircraft engine mechanics and repairers
7233 Agricultural and industrial machinery mechanics and repairers
7234 Bicycle and related repairers
7300 Handicraft and printing workers
7310 Handicraft workers
7311 Precision-instrument makers and repairers
7312 Musical instrument makers and tuners
7313 Jewellery and precious-metal workers
7314 Potters and related workers
7315 Glass makers, cutters, grinders and finishers
7316 Sign writers, decorative painters, engravers and etchers
7317 Handicraft workers in wood, basketry and related materials
7318 Handicraft workers in textile, leather and related materials
7319 Handicraft workers not elsewhere classified
7320 Printing trades workers
7321 Pre-press technicians
7322 Printers
7323 Print finishing and binding workers
7400 Electrical and electronic trades workers
7410 Electrical equipment installers and repairers
7411 Building and related electricians
7412 Electrical mechanics and fitters
7413 Electrical line installers and repairers
7420 Electronics and telecommunications installers and repairers
7421 Electronics mechanics and servicers
7422 Information and communications technology installers and servicers
7500 Food processing, wood working, garment and other craft and related trades workers
7510 Food processing and related trades workers
7511 Butchers, fishmongers and related food preparers
7512 Bakers, pastry-cooks and confectionery makers
7513 Dairy-products makers
7514 Fruit, vegetable and related preservers
7515 Food and beverage tasters and graders
7516 Tobacco preparers and tobacco products makers
7520 Wood treaters, cabinet-makers and related trades workers

7521 Wood treaters
7522 Cabinet-makers and related workers
7523 Woodworking-machine tool setters and operators
7530 Garment and related trades workers
7531 Tailors, dressmakers, furriers and hatters
7532 Garment and related pattern-makers and cutters
7533 Sewing, embroidery and related workers
7534 Upholsterers and related workers
7535 Pelt dressers, tanners and fellmongers
7536 Shoemakers and related workers
7540 Other craft and related workers
7541 Underwater divers
7542 Shotfirers and blasters
7543 Product graders and testers (excluding foods and beverages)
7544 Fumigators and other pest and weed controllers
7549 Craft and related workers not elsewhere classified
8000 Plant and machine operators, and assemblers
8100 Stationary plant and machine operators
8110 Mining and mineral processing plant operators
8111 Miners and quarriers
8112 Mineral and stone processing plant operators
8113 Well drillers and borers and related workers
8114 Cement, stone and other mineral products machine operators
8120 Metal processing and finishing plant operators
8121 Metal processing plant operators
8122 Metal finishing, plating and coating machine operators
8130 Chemical and photographic products plant and machine operators
8131 Chemical products plant and machine operators
8132 Photographic products machine operators
8140 Rubber, plastic and paper products machine operators
8141 Rubber products machine operators
8142 Plastic products machine operators
8143 Paper products machine operators
8150 Textile, fur and leather products machine operators
8151 Fibre preparing, spinning and winding machine operators
8152 Weaving and knitting machine operators
8153 Sewing machine operators
8154 Bleaching, dyeing and fabric cleaning machine operators
8155 Fur and leather preparing machine operators
8156 Shoemaking and related machine operators
8157 Laundry machine operators
8159 Textile, fur and leather products machine operators not elsewhere classified
8160 Food and related products machine operators
8170 Wood processing and papermaking plant operators
8171 Pulp and papermaking plant operators
8172 Wood processing plant operators
8180 Other stationary plant and machine operators
8181 Glass and ceramics plant operators

8182 Steam engine and boiler operators
8183 Packing, bottling and labelling machine operators
8189 Stationary plant and machine operators not elsewhere classified
8200 Assemblers
8210 Assemblers
8211 Mechanical machinery assemblers
8212 Electrical and electronic equipment assemblers
8219 Assemblers not elsewhere classified
8300 Drivers and mobile plant operators
8310 Locomotive engine drivers and related workers
8311 Locomotive engine drivers
8312 Railway brake, signal and switch operators
8320 Car, van and motorcycle drivers
8321 Motorcycle drivers
8322 Car, taxi and van drivers
8330 Heavy truck and bus drivers
8331 Bus and tram drivers
8332 Heavy truck and lorry drivers
8340 Mobile plant operators
8341 Mobile farm and forestry plant operators
8342 Earthmoving and related plant operators
8343 Crane, hoist and related plant operators
8344 Lifting truck operators
8350 Ships' deck crews and related workers
9000 Elementary occupations
9100 Cleaners and helpers
9110 Domestic, hotel and office cleaners and helpers
9111 Domestic cleaners and helpers
9112 Cleaners and helpers in offices, hotels and other establishments
9120 Vehicle, window, laundry and other hand cleaning workers
9121 Hand launderers and pressers
9122 Vehicle cleaners
9123 Window cleaners
9129 Other cleaning workers
9200 Agricultural, forestry and fishery labourers
9210 Agricultural, forestry and fishery labourers
9211 Crop farm labourers
9212 Livestock farm labourers
9213 Mixed crop and livestock farm labourers
9214 Garden and horticultural labourers
9215 Forestry labourers
9216 Fishery and aquaculture labourers
9300 Labourers in mining, construction, manufacturing and transport
9310 Mining and construction labourers
9311 Mining and quarrying labourers
9312 Civil engineering labourers
9313 Building construction labourers
9320 Manufacturing labourers

- 9321 Hand packers
- 9329 Manufacturing labourers not elsewhere classified
- 9330 Transport and storage labourers
- 9331 Hand and pedal vehicle drivers
- 9332 Drivers of animal-drawn vehicles and machinery
- 9333 Freight handlers
- 9334 Shelf fillers
- 9400 Food preparation assistants
- 9410 Food preparation assistants
- 9411 Fast food preparers
- 9412 Kitchen helpers
- 9500 Street and related sales and service workers
- 9510 Street and related service workers
- 9520 Street vendors (excluding food)
- 9600 Refuse workers and other elementary workers
- 9610 Refuse workers
- 9611 Garbage and recycling collectors
- 9612 Refuse sorters
- 9613 Sweepers and related labourers
- 9620 Other elementary workers
- 9621 Messengers, package deliverers and luggage porters
- 9622 Odd job persons
- 9623 Meter readers and vending-machine collectors
- 9624 Water and firewood collectors
- 9629 Elementary workers not elsewhere classified
- 9995 Father never had a paid job; JP, NO, SE, TW: NAP (Code 5 in v57)
- 9996 Father unknown; DE, IL, VE: + father dead/ died early; JP, SE, TW: NAP (Code 6 in v57)

Note:

Coded according to the International Labour Office's International Standard Classification of Occupations 2008 (full 4 digit code).

This question is part of the ISSP 2019 module questionnaire but is a BACKGROUND QUESTION. As a background question, it can be asked separately from the attitudinal questions and do not need to be with the other ISSP questions.

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

v60 - Q21b When you were [14-15-16] years old, what kind of work did your mother do?

Q21b

When you were [14-15-16] years old, what kind of work did your mother do; what was her main occupation?

Describe fully, using two words or more (do not use initials or abbreviations). If your mother did not have a paid job at the time, please give information about her last job before that time.

- 9 No answer
- 8 Don't know, inadequately described
- 1 Not available (BG, GB-GBN, ZA)
- 110 Commissioned armed forces officers
- 210 Non-commissioned armed forces officers
- 310 Armed forces occupations, other ranks
- 1000 Managers
- 1100 Chief executives, senior officials and legislators
- 1110 Legislators and senior officials
- 1111 Legislators
- 1112 Senior government officials
- 1113 Traditional chiefs and heads of village
- 1114 Senior officials of special-interest organizations
- 1120 Managing directors and chief executives
- 1200 Administrative and commercial managers
- 1210 Business services and administration managers
- 1211 Finance managers
- 1212 Human resource managers
- 1213 Policy and planning managers
- 1219 Business services and administration managers not elsewhere classified
- 1220 Sales, marketing and development managers
- 1221 Sales and marketing managers
- 1222 Advertising and public relations managers
- 1223 Research and development managers
- 1300 Production and specialised services managers
- 1310 Production managers in agriculture, forestry and fisheries
- 1311 Agricultural and forestry production managers
- 1312 Aquaculture and fisheries production managers
- 1320 Manufacturing, mining, construction, and distribution managers
- 1321 Manufacturing managers
- 1322 Mining managers
- 1323 Construction managers
- 1324 Supply, distribution and related managers
- 1330 Information and communications technology service managers
- 1340 Professional services managers
- 1341 Child care services managers

1342 Health services managers
1343 Aged care services managers
1344 Social welfare managers
1345 Education managers
1346 Financial and insurance services branch managers
1349 Professional services managers not elsewhere classified
1400 Hospitality, retail and other services managers
1410 Hotel and restaurant managers
1411 Hotel managers
1412 Restaurant managers
1420 Retail and wholesale trade managers
1430 Other services managers
1431 Sports, recreation and cultural centre managers
1439 Services managers not elsewhere classified
2000 Professionals
2100 Science and engineering professionals
2110 Physical and earth science professionals
2111 Physicists and astronomers
2112 Meteorologists
2113 Chemists
2114 Geologists and geophysicists
2120 Mathematicians, actuaries and statisticians
2130 Life science professionals
2131 Biologists, botanists, zoologists and related professionals
2132 Farming, forestry and fisheries advisers
2133 Environmental protection professionals
2140 Engineering professionals (excluding electro technology)
2141 Industrial and production engineers
2142 Civil engineers
2143 Environmental engineers
2144 Mechanical engineers
2145 Chemical engineers
2146 Mining engineers, metallurgists and related professionals
2149 Engineering professionals not elsewhere classified
2150 Electro technology engineers
2151 Electrical engineers
2152 Electronics engineers
2153 Telecommunications engineers
2160 Architects, planners, surveyors and designers
2161 Building architects
2162 Landscape architects
2163 Product and garment designers
2164 Town and traffic planners
2165 Cartographers and surveyors
2166 Graphic and multimedia designers
2200 Health professionals
2210 Medical doctors
2211 Generalist medical practitioners

2212 Specialist medical practitioners
2220 Nursing and midwifery professionals
2221 Nursing professionals
2222 Midwifery professionals
2230 Traditional and complementary medicine professionals
2240 Paramedical practitioners
2250 Veterinarians
2260 Other health professionals
2261 Dentists
2262 Pharmacists
2263 Environmental and occupational health and hygiene professionals
2264 Physiotherapists
2265 Dieticians and nutritionists
2266 Audiologists and speech therapists
2267 Optometrists and ophthalmic opticians
2269 Health professionals not elsewhere classified
2300 Teaching professionals
2310 University and higher education teachers
2320 Vocational education teachers
2330 Secondary education teachers
2340 Primary school and early childhood teachers
2341 Primary school teachers
2342 Early childhood educators
2350 Other teaching professionals
2351 Education methods specialists
2352 Special needs teachers
2353 Other language teachers
2354 Other music teachers
2355 Other arts teachers
2356 Information technology trainers
2359 Teaching professionals not elsewhere classified
2400 Business and administration professionals
2410 Finance professionals
2411 Accountants
2412 Financial and investment advisers
2413 Financial analysts
2420 Administration professionals
2421 Management and organization analysts
2422 Policy administration professionals
2423 Personnel and careers professionals
2424 Training and staff development professionals
2430 Sales, marketing and public relations professionals
2431 Advertising and marketing professionals
2432 Public relations professionals
2433 Technical and medical sales professionals (excluding ICT)
2434 Information and communications technology sales professionals
2500 Information and communications technology professionals
2510 Software and applications developers and analysts

2511 Systems analysts
2512 Software developers
2513 Web and multimedia developers
2514 Applications programmers
2519 Software and applications developers and analysts not elsewhere classified
2520 Database and network professionals
2521 Database designers and administrators
2522 Systems administrators
2523 Computer network professionals
2529 Database and network professionals not elsewhere classified
2600 Legal, social and cultural professionals
2610 Legal professionals
2611 Lawyers
2612 Judges
2619 Legal professionals not elsewhere classified
2620 Librarians, archivists and curators
2621 Archivists and curators
2622 Librarians and related information professionals
2630 Social and religious professionals
2631 Economists
2632 Sociologists, anthropologists and related professionals
2633 Philosophers, historians and political scientists
2634 Psychologists
2635 Social work and counselling professionals
2636 Religious professionals
2640 Authors, journalists and linguists
2641 Authors and related writers
2642 Journalists
2643 Translators, interpreters and other linguists
2650 Creative and performing artists
2651 Visual artists
2652 Musicians, singers and composers
2653 Dancers and choreographers
2654 Film, stage and related directors and producers
2655 Actors
2656 Announcers on radio, television and other media
2659 Creative and performing artists not elsewhere classified
3000 Technicians and associate professionals
3100 Science and engineering associate professionals
3110 Physical and engineering science technicians
3111 Chemical and physical science technicians
3112 Civil engineering technicians
3113 Electrical engineering technicians
3114 Electronics engineering technicians
3115 Mechanical engineering technicians
3116 Chemical engineering technicians
3117 Mining and metallurgical technicians
3118 Draughtspersons

3119 Physical and engineering science technicians not elsewhere classified
3120 Mining, manufacturing and construction supervisors
3121 Mining supervisors
3122 Manufacturing supervisors
3123 Construction supervisors
3130 Process control technicians
3131 Power production plant operators
3132 Incinerator and water treatment plant operators
3133 Chemical processing plant controllers
3134 Petroleum and natural gas refining plant operators
3135 Metal production process controllers
3139 Process control technicians not elsewhere classified
3140 Life science technicians and related associate professionals
3141 Life science technicians (excluding medical)
3142 Agricultural technicians
3143 Forestry technicians
3150 Ship and aircraft controllers and technicians
3151 Ships' engineers
3152 Ships' deck officers and pilots
3153 Aircraft pilots and related associate professionals
3154 Air traffic controllers
3155 Air traffic safety electronics technicians
3200 Health associate professionals
3210 Medical and pharmaceutical technicians
3211 Medical imaging and therapeutic equipment technicians
3212 Medical and pathology laboratory technicians
3213 Pharmaceutical technicians and assistants
3214 Medical and dental prosthetic technicians
3220 Nursing and midwifery associate professionals
3221 Nursing associate professionals
3222 Midwifery associate professionals
3230 Traditional and complementary medicine associate professionals
3240 Veterinary technicians and assistants
3250 Other health associate professionals
3251 Dental assistants and therapists
3252 Medical records and health information technicians
3253 Community health workers
3254 Dispensing opticians
3255 Physiotherapy technicians and assistants
3256 Medical assistants
3257 Environmental and occupational health inspectors and associates
3258 Ambulance workers
3259 Health associate professionals not elsewhere classified
3300 Business and administration associate professionals
3310 Financial and mathematical associate professionals
3311 Securities and finance dealers and brokers
3312 Credit and loans officers
3313 Accounting associate professionals

- 3314 Statistical, mathematical and related associate professionals
- 3315 Valuers and loss assessors
- 3320 Sales and purchasing agents and brokers
- 3321 Insurance representatives
- 3322 Commercial sales representatives
- 3323 Buyers
- 3324 Trade brokers
- 3330 Business services agents
- 3331 Clearing and forwarding agents
- 3332 Conference and event planners
- 3333 Employment agents and contractors
- 3334 Real estate agents and property managers
- 3339 Business services agents not elsewhere classified
- 3340 Administrative and specialised secretaries
- 3341 Office supervisors
- 3342 Legal secretaries
- 3343 Administrative and executive secretaries
- 3344 Medical secretaries
- 3350 Regulatory government associate professionals
- 3351 Customs and border inspectors
- 3352 Government tax and excise officials
- 3353 Government social benefits officials
- 3354 Government licensing officials
- 3355 Police inspectors and detectives
- 3359 Regulatory government associate professionals not elsewhere classified
- 3400 Legal, social, cultural and related associate professionals
- 3410 Legal, social and religious associate professionals
- 3411 Legal and related associate professionals
- 3412 Social work associate professionals
- 3413 Religious associate professionals
- 3420 Sports and fitness workers
- 3421 Athletes and sports players
- 3422 Sports coaches, instructors and officials
- 3423 Fitness and recreation instructors and program leaders
- 3430 Artistic, cultural and culinary associate professionals
- 3431 Photographers
- 3432 Interior designers and decorators
- 3433 Gallery, museum and library technicians
- 3434 Chefs
- 3435 Other artistic and cultural associate professionals
- 3500 Information and communications technicians
- 3510 Information and communications technology operations and user support technicians
- 3511 Information and communications technology operations technicians
- 3512 Information and communications technology user support technicians
- 3513 Computer network and systems technicians
- 3514 Web technicians
- 3520 Telecommunications and broadcasting technicians
- 3521 Broadcasting and audio-visual technicians

3522 Telecommunications engineering technicians
4000 Clerical support workers
4100 General and keyboard clerks
4110 General office clerks
4120 Secretaries (general)
4130 Keyboard operators
4131 Typists and word processing operators
4132 Data entry clerks
4200 Customer services clerks
4210 Tellers, money collectors and related clerks
4211 Bank tellers and related clerks
4212 Bookmakers, croupiers and related gaming workers
4213 Pawnbrokers and money-lenders
4214 Debt-collectors and related workers
4220 Client information workers
4221 Travel consultants and clerks
4222 Contact centre information clerks
4223 Telephone switchboard operators
4224 Hotel receptionists
4225 Enquiry clerks
4226 Receptionists (general)
4227 Survey and market research interviewers
4229 Client information workers not elsewhere classified
4300 Numerical and material recording clerks
4310 Numerical clerks
4311 Accounting and bookkeeping clerks
4312 Statistical, finance and insurance clerks
4313 Payroll clerks
4320 Material-recording and transport clerks
4321 Stock clerks
4322 Production clerks
4323 Transport clerks
4400 Other clerical support workers
4410 Other clerical support workers
4411 Library clerks
4412 Mail carriers and sorting clerks
4413 Coding, proof-reading and related clerks
4414 Scribes and related workers
4415 Filing and copying clerks
4416 Personnel clerks
4419 Clerical support workers not elsewhere classified
5000 Service and sales workers
5100 Personal service workers
5110 Travel attendants, conductors and guides
5111 Travel attendants and travel stewards
5112 Transport conductors
5113 Travel guides
5120 Cooks

5130 Waiters and bartenders
5131 Waiters
5132 Bartenders
5140 Hairdressers, beauticians and related workers
5141 Hairdressers
5142 Beauticians and related workers
5150 Building and housekeeping supervisors
5151 Cleaning and housekeeping supervisors in offices, hotels and other establishments
5152 Domestic housekeepers
5153 Building caretakers
5160 Other personal services workers
5161 Astrologers, fortune-tellers and related workers
5162 Companions and valets
5163 Undertakers and embalmers
5164 Pet groomers and animal care workers
5165 Driving instructors
5169 Personal services workers not elsewhere classified
5200 Sales workers
5210 Street and market salespersons
5211 Stall and market salespersons
5212 Street food salespersons
5220 Shop salespersons
5221 Shop keepers
5222 Shop supervisors
5223 Shop sales assistants
5230 Cashiers and ticket clerks
5240 Other sales workers
5241 Fashion and other models
5242 Sales demonstrators
5243 Door to door salespersons
5244 Contact centre salespersons
5245 Service station attendants
5246 Food service counter attendants
5249 Sales workers not elsewhere classified
5300 Personal care workers
5310 Child care workers and teachers' aides
5311 Child care workers
5312 Teachers' aides
5320 Personal care workers in health services
5321 Health care assistants
5322 Home-based personal care workers
5329 Personal care workers in health services not elsewhere classified
5400 Protective services workers
5410 Protective services workers
5411 Fire-fighters
5412 Police officers
5413 Prison guards
5414 Security guards

5419 Protective services workers not elsewhere classified
6000 Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers
6100 Market-oriented skilled agricultural workers
6110 Market gardeners and crop growers
6111 Field crop and vegetable growers
6112 Tree and shrub crop growers
6113 Gardeners, horticultural and nursery growers
6114 Mixed crop growers
6120 Animal producers
6121 Livestock and dairy producers
6122 Poultry producers
6123 Apiarists and sericulturists
6129 Animal producers not elsewhere classified
6130 Mixed crop and animal producers
6200 Market-oriented skilled forestry, fishery and hunting workers
6210 Forestry and related workers
6220 Fishery workers, hunters and trappers
6221 Aquaculture workers
6222 Inland and coastal waters fishery workers
6223 Deep-sea fishery workers
6224 Hunters and trappers
6300 Subsistence farmers, fishers, hunters and gatherers
6310 Subsistence crop farmers
6320 Subsistence livestock farmers
6330 Subsistence mixed crop and livestock farmers
6340 Subsistence fishers, hunters, trappers and gatherers
7000 Craft and related trades workers
7100 Building and related trades workers, excluding electricians
7110 Building frame and related trades workers
7111 House builders
7112 Bricklayers and related workers
7113 Stonemasons, stone cutters, splitters and carvers
7114 Concrete placers, concrete finishers and related workers
7115 Carpenters and joiners
7119 Building frame and related trades workers not elsewhere classified
7120 Building finishers and related trades workers
7121 Roofers
7122 Floor layers and tile setters
7123 Plasterers
7124 Insulation workers
7125 Glaziers
7126 Plumbers and pipe fitters
7127 Air conditioning and refrigeration mechanics
7130 Painters, building structure cleaners and related trades workers
7131 Painters and related workers
7132 Spray painters and varnishers
7133 Building structure cleaners
7200 Metal, machinery and related trades workers

7210 Sheet and structural metal workers, moulders and welders, and related workers
7211 Metal moulders and coremakers
7212 Welders and flamecutters
7213 Sheet-metal workers
7214 Structural-metal preparers and erectors
7215 Riggers and cable splicers
7220 Blacksmiths, toolmakers and related trades workers
7221 Blacksmiths, hammersmiths and forging press workers
7222 Toolmakers and related workers
7223 Metal working machine tool setters and operators
7224 Metal polishers, wheel grinders and tool sharpeners
7230 Machinery mechanics and repairers
7231 Motor vehicle mechanics and repairers
7232 Aircraft engine mechanics and repairers
7233 Agricultural and industrial machinery mechanics and repairers
7234 Bicycle and related repairers
7300 Handicraft and printing workers
7310 Handicraft workers
7311 Precision-instrument makers and repairers
7312 Musical instrument makers and tuners
7313 Jewellery and precious-metal workers
7314 Potters and related workers
7315 Glass makers, cutters, grinders and finishers
7316 Sign writers, decorative painters, engravers and etchers
7317 Handicraft workers in wood, basketry and related materials
7318 Handicraft workers in textile, leather and related materials
7319 Handicraft workers not elsewhere classified
7320 Printing trades workers
7321 Pre-press technicians
7322 Printers
7323 Print finishing and binding workers
7400 Electrical and electronic trades workers
7410 Electrical equipment installers and repairers
7411 Building and related electricians
7412 Electrical mechanics and fitters
7413 Electrical line installers and repairers
7420 Electronics and telecommunications installers and repairers
7421 Electronics mechanics and servicers
7422 Information and communications technology installers and servicers
7500 Food processing, wood working, garment and other craft and related trades workers
7510 Food processing and related trades workers
7511 Butchers, fishmongers and related food preparers
7512 Bakers, pastry-cooks and confectionery makers
7513 Dairy-products makers
7514 Fruit, vegetable and related preservers
7515 Food and beverage tasters and graders
7516 Tobacco preparers and tobacco products makers
7520 Wood treaters, cabinet-makers and related trades workers

7521 Wood treaters
7522 Cabinet-makers and related workers
7523 Woodworking-machine tool setters and operators
7530 Garment and related trades workers
7531 Tailors, dressmakers, furriers and hatters
7532 Garment and related pattern-makers and cutters
7533 Sewing, embroidery and related workers
7534 Upholsterers and related workers
7535 Pelt dressers, tanners and fellmongers
7536 Shoemakers and related workers
7540 Other craft and related workers
7541 Underwater divers
7542 Shotfirers and blasters
7543 Product graders and testers (excluding foods and beverages)
7544 Fumigators and other pest and weed controllers
7549 Craft and related workers not elsewhere classified
8000 Plant and machine operators, and assemblers
8100 Stationary plant and machine operators
8110 Mining and mineral processing plant operators
8111 Miners and quarriers
8112 Mineral and stone processing plant operators
8113 Well drillers and borers and related workers
8114 Cement, stone and other mineral products machine operators
8120 Metal processing and finishing plant operators
8121 Metal processing plant operators
8122 Metal finishing, plating and coating machine operators
8130 Chemical and photographic products plant and machine operators
8131 Chemical products plant and machine operators
8132 Photographic products machine operators
8140 Rubber, plastic and paper products machine operators
8141 Rubber products machine operators
8142 Plastic products machine operators
8143 Paper products machine operators
8150 Textile, fur and leather products machine operators
8151 Fibre preparing, spinning and winding machine operators
8152 Weaving and knitting machine operators
8153 Sewing machine operators
8154 Bleaching, dyeing and fabric cleaning machine operators
8155 Fur and leather preparing machine operators
8156 Shoemaking and related machine operators
8157 Laundry machine operators
8159 Textile, fur and leather products machine operators not elsewhere classified
8160 Food and related products machine operators
8170 Wood processing and papermaking plant operators
8171 Pulp and papermaking plant operators
8172 Wood processing plant operators
8180 Other stationary plant and machine operators
8181 Glass and ceramics plant operators

8182 Steam engine and boiler operators
8183 Packing, bottling and labelling machine operators
8189 Stationary plant and machine operators not elsewhere classified
8200 Assemblers
8210 Assemblers
8211 Mechanical machinery assemblers
8212 Electrical and electronic equipment assemblers
8219 Assemblers not elsewhere classified
8300 Drivers and mobile plant operators
8310 Locomotive engine drivers and related workers
8311 Locomotive engine drivers
8312 Railway brake, signal and switch operators
8320 Car, van and motorcycle drivers
8321 Motorcycle drivers
8322 Car, taxi and van drivers
8330 Heavy truck and bus drivers
8331 Bus and tram drivers
8332 Heavy truck and lorry drivers
8340 Mobile plant operators
8341 Mobile farm and forestry plant operators
8342 Earthmoving and related plant operators
8343 Crane, hoist and related plant operators
8344 Lifting truck operators
8350 Ships' deck crews and related workers
9000 Elementary occupations
9100 Cleaners and helpers
9110 Domestic, hotel and office cleaners and helpers
9111 Domestic cleaners and helpers
9112 Cleaners and helpers in offices, hotels and other establishments
9120 Vehicle, window, laundry and other hand cleaning workers
9121 Hand launderers and pressers
9122 Vehicle cleaners
9123 Window cleaners
9129 Other cleaning workers
9200 Agricultural, forestry and fishery labourers
9210 Agricultural, forestry and fishery labourers
9211 Crop farm labourers
9212 Livestock farm labourers
9213 Mixed crop and livestock farm labourers
9214 Garden and horticultural labourers
9215 Forestry labourers
9216 Fishery and aquaculture labourers
9300 Labourers in mining, construction, manufacturing and transport
9310 Mining and construction labourers
9311 Mining and quarrying labourers
9312 Civil engineering labourers
9313 Building construction labourers
9320 Manufacturing labourers

- 9321 Hand packers
- 9329 Manufacturing labourers not elsewhere classified
- 9330 Transport and storage labourers
- 9331 Hand and pedal vehicle drivers
- 9332 Drivers of animal-drawn vehicles and machinery
- 9333 Freight handlers
- 9334 Shelf fillers
- 9400 Food preparation assistants
- 9410 Food preparation assistants
- 9411 Fast food preparers
- 9412 Kitchen helpers
- 9500 Street and related sales and service workers
- 9510 Street and related service workers
- 9520 Street vendors (excluding food)
- 9600 Refuse workers and other elementary workers
- 9610 Refuse workers
- 9611 Garbage and recycling collectors
- 9612 Refuse sorters
- 9613 Sweepers and related labourers
- 9620 Other elementary workers
- 9621 Messengers, package deliverers and luggage porters
- 9622 Odd job persons
- 9623 Meter readers and vending-machine collectors
- 9624 Water and firewood collectors
- 9629 Elementary workers not elsewhere classified
- 9995 Mother never had a paid job (incl. domestic work); JP, NO, SE, TW: NAP (Code 5 in v58)
- 9996 Mother unknown; IL, VE: + mother had already passed away; JP, SE, TW: NAP (Code 6 in v58)

Note:

Coded according to the International Labour Office's International Standard Classification of Occupations 2008 (full 4 digit code).

This question is part of the ISSP 2019 module questionnaire but is a BACKGROUND QUESTION. As a background question, it can be asked separately from the attitudinal questions and do not need to be with the other ISSP questions.

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

v61 - Q22 Which social class would you say you belong to?

Q22

Most people see themselves as belonging to a particular class. Please tell me which social class you would say you belong to?

(Please tick one box only.)

-9 No answer; CL, ZA: Don't know + No answer; GB-GBN: Can't choose/ Don't know; NO, VE: Can't choose/ No answer

-1 Not available (SI)

1 Lower class

2 Working class

3 Lower middle class

4 Middle class

5 Upper middle class

6 Upper class

Note:

This question is part of the ISSP 2019 module questionnaire but is a BACKGROUND QUESTION. As a background question, it can be asked separately from the attitudinal questions and do not need to be with the other ISSP questions.

/ FR: Code 1 for France included 'Lower class, the excluded'.

v61 by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

c_alphan	v61	-9	-1	1	2	3	4	5	6	N Sum	N Valid Sum
		M	M								
AT	24			17 (1.4)	190 (15.4)	246 (19.9)	663 (53.6)	114 (9.2)	7 (0.6)	1261	1237
AU	35			31 (3.0)	220 (21.3)	171 (16.6)	507 (49.1)	97 (9.4)	7 (0.7)	1068	1033
BG				102 (8.9)	606 (52.6)	162 (14.1)	257 (22.3)	24 (2.1)		1151	1151
CH	20			69 (2.3)	359 (11.9)	680 (22.5)	1452 (48.0)	420 (13.9)	42 (1.4)	3042	3022
CL	14			240 (17.6)	535 (39.3)	259 (19.0)	288 (21.2)	33 (2.4)	5 (0.4)	1374	1360
CZ	35			78 (4.1)	359 (19.0)	410 (21.7)	847 (44.8)	164 (8.7)	31 (1.6)	1924	1889
DE	10			32 (2.4)	227 (17.3)	295 (22.4)	592 (45.0)	164 (12.5)	5 (0.4)	1325	1315
DK	4			24 (2.3)	151 (14.6)	135 (13.1)	514 (49.7)	197 (19.1)	13 (1.3)	1038	1034
FI	18			32 (3.4)	256 (27.0)	180 (19.0)	351 (37.0)	126 (13.3)	3 (0.3)	966	948
FR	11			28 (1.8)	202 (12.7)	358 (22.6)	706 (44.5)	254 (16.0)	39 (2.5)	1598	1587
GB-GBN	98			85 (5.2)	667 (41.0)	325 (20.0)	489 (30.1)	59 (3.6)	1 (0.1)	1724	1626
HR				54 (5.4)	296 (29.6)	156 (15.6)	434 (43.4)	57 (5.7)	3 (0.3)	1000	1000
IL				23 (1.9)	104 (8.7)	164 (13.7)	590 (49.1)	292 (24.3)	28 (2.3)	1201	1201
IS	27			18 (1.5)	131 (10.9)	178 (14.8)	743 (61.9)	127 (10.6)	3 (0.3)	1227	1200
IT	25			67 (5.6)	225 (18.9)	219 (18.4)	587 (49.3)	87 (7.3)	5 (0.4)	1215	1190
JP	25			90 (6.2)	304 (21.0)	460 (31.8)	473 (32.7)	115 (7.9)	6 (0.4)	1473	1448
LT	1			55 (5.2)	309 (29.5)	247 (23.5)	395 (37.7)	39 (3.7)	4 (0.4)	1050	1049
NO	65			42 (3.3)	235 (18.7)	137 (10.9)	616 (49.0)	226 (18.0)	2 (0.2)	1323	1258
NZ	23			25 (2.1)	247 (20.8)	188 (15.8)	593 (50.0)	128 (10.8)	6 (0.5)	1210	1187
PH	11			1514 (35.7)	594 (14.0)	1226 (28.9)	748 (17.6)	136 (3.2)	21 (0.5)	4250	4239
RU	4			105 (6.6)	604 (37.9)	207 (13.0)	645 (40.5)	28 (1.8)	4 (0.3)	1597	1593
SE	28			23 (1.4)	322 (20.0)	168 (10.4)	795 (49.4)	293 (18.2)	7 (0.4)	1636	1608
SI		1164								1164	
SR	18			232 (23.6)	219 (22.3)	170 (17.3)	306 (31.1)	43 (4.4)	13 (1.3)	1001	983
TH	8			255 (16.7)	462 (30.3)	216 (14.2)	570 (37.4)	21 (1.4)	1 (0.1)	1533	1525
TW	47			166 (8.8)	635 (33.8)	383 (20.4)	604 (32.1)	83 (4.4)	8 (0.4)	1926	1879
US	46			95 (5.3)	461 (25.5)	336 (18.6)	666 (36.9)	226 (12.5)	22 (1.2)	1852	1806
VE	16			145 (13.1)	442 (40.1)	302 (27.4)	181 (16.4)	26 (2.4)	7 (0.6)	1119	1103
ZA	124			1065 (40.9)	595 (22.9)	816 (31.3)	99 (3.8)	28 (1.1)		2727	2603
N Sum	737	1164		4712	9957	8794	15711	3607	293	44975	
N Valid Sum				4712	9957	8794	15711	3607	293		43074

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

v62 - Q23a OPTIONAL Not extra qualification unless more pay

OPTIONAL QUESTION

Q23

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

(Please tick one box on each line.)

Q23a

Workers would not bother to get skills and qualifications unless they were paid extra for having them.

-9 No answer

-8 Can't choose

-1 Not available (AT, CL, CZ, DE, DK, FI, FR, GB-GBN, HR, IL, IT, JP, LT, NO, NZ, RU, SE, SI, TW, US, VE)

1 Strongly agree

2 Agree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Disagree

5 Strongly disagree

v62 by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

c_alphan	v62	-9	-8	-1	1	2	3	4	5	N Sum	N Valid Sum
	M	M	M								
AT				1261						1261	
AU	29	10		117 (11.4)	483 (46.9)	151 (14.7)		227 (22.1)	51 (5.0)	1068	1029
BG			15	477 (42.0)	473 (41.6)	132 (11.6)		52 (4.6)	2 (0.2)	1151	1136
CH	21	124		265 (9.1)	1353 (46.7)	704 (24.3)		476 (16.4)	99 (3.4)	3042	2897
CL				1374						1374	
CZ				1924						1924	
DE				1325						1325	
DK				1038						1038	
FI				966						966	
FR				1598						1598	
GB-GBN				1724						1724	
HR				1000						1000	
IL				1201						1201	
IS	21	11		81 (6.8)	383 (32.1)	308 (25.8)		379 (31.7)	44 (3.7)	1227	1195
IT				1215						1215	
JP				1473						1473	
LT				1050						1050	
NO				1323						1323	
NZ				1210						1210	
PH		34		606 (14.4)	2042 (48.4)	806 (19.1)		634 (15.0)	128 (3.0)	4250	4216
RU				1597						1597	
SE				1636						1636	
SI				1164						1164	
SR	18	131		216 (25.4)	284 (33.3)	160 (18.8)		147 (17.3)	45 (5.3)	1001	852
TH		5	117	537 (38.1)	770 (54.6)	92 (6.5)		8 (0.6)	4 (0.3)	1533	1411
TW				1926						1926	
US				1852						1852	
VE				1119						1119	
ZA	13	50		404 (15.2)	1267 (47.6)	607 (22.8)		314 (11.8)	72 (2.7)	2727	2664
N Sum	107	492	28976	2703	7055	2960		2237	445	44975	
N Valid Sum				2703	7055	2960		2237	445		15400

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

v63 - Q23b OPTIONAL Large income difference necessary for prosperity

OPTIONAL QUESTION

Q23

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

(Please tick one box on each line.)

Q23b

Large differences in income are necessary for [COUNTRY's] prosperity.

-9 No answer

-8 Can't choose

-1 Not available (AT, CL, CZ, DE, DK, FI, FR, GB-GBN, HR, IL, IT, JP, LT, NO, NZ, SI, TW, US, VE)

1 Strongly agree

2 Agree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Disagree

5 Strongly disagree

v63 by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

c_alphan	v63	-9	-8	-1	1	2	3	4	5	N Sum	N Valid Sum
	M	M	M								
AT				1261						1261	
AU	37	24		21 (2.1)	100 (9.9)	232 (23.0)		426 (42.3)	228 (22.6)	1068	1007
BG			51	64 (5.8)	87 (7.9)	131 (11.9)		402 (36.5)	416 (37.8)	1151	1100
CH	15	162		45 (1.6)	278 (9.7)	889 (31.0)		1153 (40.2)	500 (17.5)	3042	2865
CL				1374						1374	
CZ				1924						1924	
DE				1325						1325	
DK				1038						1038	
FI				966						966	
FR				1598						1598	
GB-GBN				1724						1724	
HR				1000						1000	
IL				1201						1201	
IS	17	18		16 (1.3)	73 (6.1)	158 (13.3)		671 (56.3)	274 (23.0)	1227	1192
IT				1215						1215	
JP				1473						1473	
LT				1050						1050	
NO				1323						1323	
NZ				1210						1210	
PH		28		849 (20.1)	2159 (51.1)	824 (19.5)		314 (7.4)	76 (1.8)	4250	4222
RU			56	162 (10.5)	191 (12.4)	156 (10.1)		391 (25.4)	641 (41.6)	1597	1541
SE	22	104		20 (1.3)	103 (6.8)	457 (30.3)		571 (37.8)	359 (23.8)	1636	1510
SI				1164						1164	
SR	23	150		103 (12.4)	201 (24.3)	147 (17.8)		276 (33.3)	101 (12.2)	1001	828
TH		8	183	111 (8.3)	478 (35.6)	295 (22.0)		329 (24.5)	129 (9.6)	1533	1342
TW				1926						1926	
US				1852						1852	
VE				1119						1119	
ZA	14	94		209 (8.0)	854 (32.6)	752 (28.7)		600 (22.9)	204 (7.8)	2727	2619
N Sum	136	870	25743	1600	4524	4041		5133	2928	44975	
N Valid Sum				1600	4524	4041		5133	2928		18226

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

v64 - Q23c OPTIONAL Inequality continues because it benefits the rich

OPTIONAL QUESTION

Q23

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

(Please tick one box on each line.)

Q23c

Inequality continues because it benefits the rich and powerful.

-9 No answer

-8 Can't choose

-1 Not available (AT, CL, CZ, DE, DK, FI, FR, GB-GBN, HR, IL, IT, JP, LT, NO, NZ, SE, SI, TW, US, VE)

1 Strongly agree

2 Agree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Disagree

5 Strongly disagree

v64 by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

c_alphan	v64	-9	-8	-1	1	2	3	4	5	N Sum	N Valid Sum
	M	M	M								
AT				1261						1261	
AU	36	21		227 (22.5)	400 (39.6)	165 (16.3)		165 (16.3)	54 (5.3)	1068	1011
BG			27	564 (50.2)	444 (39.5)	85 (7.6)		17 (1.5)	14 (1.2)	1151	1124
CH	22	131		686 (23.7)	1525 (52.8)	373 (12.9)		231 (8.0)	74 (2.6)	3042	2889
CL				1374						1374	
CZ				1924						1924	
DE				1325						1325	
DK				1038						1038	
FI				966						966	
FR				1598						1598	
GB-GBN				1724						1724	
HR				1000						1000	
IL				1201						1201	
IS	20	19		281 (23.7)	643 (54.1)	153 (12.9)		93 (7.8)	18 (1.5)	1227	1188
IT				1215						1215	
JP				1473						1473	
LT				1050						1050	
NO				1323						1323	
NZ				1210						1210	
PH	1	25		942 (22.3)	1743 (41.3)	893 (21.1)		555 (13.1)	91 (2.2)	4250	4224
RU			61	807 (52.5)	457 (29.8)	120 (7.8)		93 (6.1)	59 (3.8)	1597	1536
SE				1636						1636	
SI				1164						1164	
SR	19	126		258 (30.1)	409 (47.8)	79 (9.2)		76 (8.9)	34 (4.0)	1001	856
TH	9	165		425 (31.3)	688 (50.6)	184 (13.5)		44 (3.2)	18 (1.3)	1533	1359
TW				1926						1926	
US				1852						1852	
VE				1119						1119	
ZA	14	74		368 (13.9)	1232 (46.7)	711 (26.9)		269 (10.2)	59 (2.2)	2727	2639
N Sum	121	649	27379	4558	7541	2763		1543	421	44975	
N Valid Sum				4558	7541	2763		1543	421		16826

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

v65 - Q23d OPTIONAL Inequality continues because of lack of union

OPTIONAL QUESTION

Q23

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

(Please tick one box on each line.)

Q23d

Inequality continues to exist because ordinary people don't join together to get rid of it.

-9 No answer

-8 Can't choose

-1 Not available (AT, CL, CZ, DE, DK, FI, FR, GB-GBN, HR, IL, IT, JP, LT, NO, NZ, SE, SI, TW, US, VE)

1 Strongly agree

2 Agree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Disagree

5 Strongly disagree

v65 by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

c_alphan	v65	-9	-8	-1	1	2	3	4	5	N Sum	N Valid Sum
		M	M	M							
AT				1261						1261	
AU	41	48		75 (7.7)	239 (24.4)	292 (29.8)	274 (28.0)	99 (10.1)		1068	979
BG		35		369 (33.1)	398 (35.7)	228 (20.4)	98 (8.8)	23 (2.1)		1151	1116
CH	13	181		257 (9.0)	1051 (36.9)	795 (27.9)	597 (21.0)	148 (5.2)		3042	2848
CL				1374						1374	
CZ				1924						1924	
DE				1325						1325	
DK				1038						1038	
FI				966						966	
FR				1598						1598	
GB-GBN				1724						1724	
HR				1000						1000	
IL				1201						1201	
IS	22	24		97 (8.2)	465 (39.4)	329 (27.9)	251 (21.3)	39 (3.3)		1227	1181
IT				1215						1215	
JP				1473						1473	
LT				1050						1050	
NO				1323						1323	
NZ				1210						1210	
PH	3	26		860 (20.4)	1928 (45.7)	877 (20.8)	474 (11.2)	82 (1.9)		4250	4221
RU		101		536 (35.8)	455 (30.4)	210 (14.0)	182 (12.2)	113 (7.6)		1597	1496
SE				1636						1636	
SI				1164						1164	
SR	24	138		225 (26.8)	304 (36.2)	126 (15.0)	121 (14.4)	63 (7.5)		1001	839
TH	9	164		322 (23.7)	755 (55.5)	231 (17.0)	36 (2.6)	16 (1.2)		1533	1360
TW				1926						1926	
US				1852						1852	
VE				1119						1119	
ZA	14	80		302 (11.5)	1228 (46.6)	716 (27.2)	303 (11.5)	84 (3.2)		2727	2633
N Sum	126	797	27379	3043	6823	3804	2336	667		44975	
N Valid Sum				3043	6823	3804	2336	667			16673

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

v66 - Q24 OPTIONAL Differences in wealth between countries fair or unfair

OPTIONAL QUESTION

Q24

To what extent do you think that differences in wealth between rich and poor countries are fair or unfair?

(Please tick one box only.)

-9 No answer

-8 Can't choose

-1 Not available (AT, CL, CZ, DE, DK, FR, GB-GBN, HR, IL, IT, JP, LT, NO, NZ, RU, SE, SI, TW, US, VE)

1 Very fair

2 Fair

3 Unfair

4 Very unfair

v66 by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

c_alphan	v66	-9	-8	-1	1	2	3	4	N Sum	N Valid Sum
	M	M	M							
AT				1261					1261	
AU	25	180		24 (2.8)	175 (20.3)	470 (54.5)	194 (22.5)	1068	863	
BG		123		15 (1.5)	156 (15.2)	505 (49.1)	352 (34.2)	1151	1028	
CH	16	311		52 (1.9)	360 (13.3)	1692 (62.3)	611 (22.5)	3042	2715	
CL				1374				1374		
CZ				1924				1924		
DE				1325				1325		
DK				1038				1038		
FI	2	121		19 (2.3)	97 (11.5)	433 (51.4)	294 (34.9)	966	843	
FR				1598				1598		
GB-GBN				1724				1724		
HR				1000				1000		
IL				1201				1201		
IS	36	71		22 (2.0)	89 (7.9)	724 (64.6)	285 (25.4)	1227	1120	
IT				1215				1215		
JP				1473				1473		
LT				1050				1050		
NO				1323				1323		
NZ				1210				1210		
PH	4	66		124 (3.0)	806 (19.3)	2391 (57.2)	859 (20.6)	4250	4180	
RU				1597				1597		
SE				1636				1636		
SI				1164				1164		
SR	73	202		17 (2.3)	64 (8.8)	469 (64.6)	176 (24.2)	1001	726	
TH	3	247		26 (2.0)	220 (17.1)	900 (70.1)	137 (10.7)	1533	1283	
TW				1926				1926		
US				1852				1852		
VE				1119				1119		
ZA	14	136		92 (3.6)	736 (28.6)	1186 (46.0)	563 (21.8)	2727	2577	
N Sum	173	1457	28010	391	2703	8770	3471	44975		
N Valid Sum				391	2703	8770	3471		15335	

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

v67 - Q25a OPTIONAL Which type of job did your father have when you were [14-15-16] years?

OPTIONAL QUESTION

Q25a

Here is a list of different types of jobs. Which type of job did your FATHER/ mother have when you were [14-15-16] years. If your FATHER/ mother did not have a paid job at the time, please give information about HIS/ her last job before that time.

(Please tick one box for your father and one for your mother.)

-9 No answer; CH: Don't know, No answer; GB-GBN: Can't say/ No answer

-1 Not available (AT, AU, CL, CZ, DE, DK, FI, FR, HR, IL, IT, JP, LT, NO, NZ, SE, SI, TW, US, VE, ZA)

1 Professional and technical

2 Higher administrative

3 Clerical

4 Sales

5 Service

6 Skilled worker

7 Semi-skilled worker

8 Unskilled worker

9 Farm worker

10 Farm proprietor, farm manager

95 Father never had a paid job

96 Father unknown

Note:

/ SR: Answer option 'Father unknown' (code 96) was not asked.

v67 by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

c_alphan	v67	-9	-1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
		M	M										
AT			1261										
AU			1068										
BG			121 (10.5)	34 (3.0)	79 (6.9)	57 (5.0)	51 (4.4)	277 (24.1)	223 (19.4)	84 (7.3)	185 (16.1)	9 (0.8)	
CH	168		512 (17.8)	206 (7.2)	282 (9.8)	232 (8.1)	250 (8.7)	608 (21.2)	319 (11.1)	171 (5.9)	75 (2.6)	175 (6.1)	
CL			1374										
CZ			1924										
DE			1325										
DK			1038										
FI			966										
FR			1598										
GB-GBN	102		286 (17.6)	203 (12.5)	47 (2.9)	90 (5.5)	40 (2.5)	339 (20.9)	298 (18.4)	117 (7.2)	27 (1.7)	38 (2.3)	
HR			1000										
IL			1201										
IS	61		160 (13.7)	126 (10.8)	52 (4.5)	55 (4.7)	40 (3.4)	265 (22.7)	105 (9.0)	103 (8.8)	93 (8.0)	151 (13.0)	
IT			1215										
JP			1473										
LT			1050										
NO			1323										
NZ			1210										
PH	76		65 (1.6)	47 (1.1)	91 (2.2)	212 (5.1)	247 (5.9)	303 (7.3)	596 (14.3)	448 (10.7)	659 (15.8)	1354 (32.4)	
RU	140		213 (14.6)	106 (7.3)	12 (0.8)	4 (0.3)	93 (6.4)	323 (22.2)	402 (27.6)	52 (3.6)	11 (0.8)	50 (3.4)	
SE			1636										
SI			1164										
SR	266		36 (4.9)	41 (5.6)	35 (4.8)	32 (4.4)	58 (7.9)	96 (13.1)	97 (13.2)	111 (15.1)	70 (9.5)	81 (11.0)	
TH	38		19 (1.3)	6 (0.4)	39 (2.6)	90 (6.0)	24 (1.6)	34 (2.3)	50 (3.3)	179 (12.0)	497 (33.2)	473 (31.6)	
TW			1926										
US			1852										
VE			1119										
ZA			2727										
N Sum	851	29450	1412	769	637	772	803	2245	2090	1265	1617	2331	
N Valid Sum			1412	769	637	772	803	2245	2090	1265	1617	2331	

	v67	95	96	N Sum	N Valid Sum
c_alphan					
AT				1261	
AU				1068	
BG		11 (1.0)	20 (1.7)	1151	1151
CH		23 (0.8)	21 (0.7)	3042	2874
CL				1374	
CZ				1924	
DE				1325	
DK				1038	
FI				966	
FR				1598	
GB-GBN		19 (1.2)	118 (7.3)	1724	1622
HR				1000	
IL				1201	
IS		4 (0.3)	12 (1.0)	1227	1166
IT				1215	
JP				1473	
LT				1050	
NO				1323	
NZ				1210	
PH		17 (0.4)	135 (3.2)	4250	4174
RU		19 (1.3)	172 (11.8)	1597	1457
SE				1636	
SI				1164	
SR		78 (10.6)		1001	735
TH		68 (4.5)	16 (1.1)	1533	1495
TW				1926	
US				1852	
VE				1119	
ZA				2727	
N Sum		239	494	44975	
N Valid Sum		239	494		14674

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

v68 - Q25b OPTIONAL Which type of job did your mother have when you were [14-15-16] years?

OPTIONAL QUESTION

Q25a

Here is a list of different types of jobs. Which type of job did your father/ MOTHER have when you were [14-15-16] years. If your father/ MOTHER did not have a paid job at the time, please give information about his/ HER last job before that time.

(Please tick one box for your father and one for your mother.)

-9 No answer; CH: Don't know, No answer; GB-GBN: Can't say/ No answer

-1 Not available (AT, AU, CL, CZ, DE, DK, FI, FR, HR, IL, IT, JP, LT, NO, NZ, SE, SI, TW, US, VE, ZA)

1 Professional and technical

2 Higher administrative

3 Clerical

4 Sales

5 Service

6 Skilled worker

7 Semi-skilled worker

8 Unskilled worker

9 Farm worker

10 Farm proprietor, farm manager

95 Mother never had a paid job

96 Mother unknown

Note:

/ SR: Answer option 'Mother unknown' (code 96) was not asked.

v68 by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

c_alphan	v68	-9	-1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
		M	M										
AT			1261										
AU			1068										
BG			158 (13.7)	15 (1.3)	129 (11.2)		99 (8.6)	74 (6.4)	199 (17.3)	100 (8.7)	106 (9.2)	207 (18.0)	6 (0.5)
CH	231		332 (11.8)	18 (0.6)	453 (16.1)		268 (9.5)	324 (11.5)	106 (3.8)	101 (3.6)	330 (11.7)	91 (3.2)	84 (3.0)
CL			1374										
CZ			1924										
DE			1325										
DK			1038										
FI			966										
FR			1598										
GB-GBN	114		204 (12.7)	76 (4.7)	220 (13.7)		165 (10.2)	115 (7.1)	50 (3.1)	117 (7.3)	231 (14.3)	12 (0.7)	6 (0.4)
HR			1000										
IL			1201										
IS	58		204 (17.5)	30 (2.6)	170 (14.5)		79 (6.8)	93 (8.0)	32 (2.7)	5 (0.4)	247 (21.1)	34 (2.9)	70 (6.0)
IT			1215										
JP			1473										
LT			1050										
NO			1323										
NZ			1210										
PH	62		77 (1.8)	14 (0.3)	67 (1.6)		632 (15.1)	237 (5.7)	141 (3.4)	63 (1.5)	492 (11.7)	395 (9.4)	450 (10.7)
RU	135		427 (29.2)	64 (4.4)	74 (5.1)		111 (7.6)	125 (8.5)	161 (11.0)	54 (3.7)	119 (8.1)	4 (0.3)	181 (12.4)
SE			1636										
SI			1164										
SR	162		46 (5.5)	16 (1.9)	29 (3.5)		40 (4.8)	57 (6.8)	11 (1.3)	12 (1.4)	119 (14.2)	78 (9.3)	42 (5.0)
TH	15		16 (1.1)		19 (1.3)		103 (6.8)	18 (1.2)	16 (1.1)	25 (1.6)	217 (14.3)	60 (4.0)	391 (25.8)
TW			1926										
US			1852										
VE			1119										
ZA			2727										
N Sum	777	29450	1464	233	1161		1497	1043	716	477	1861	881	1230
N Valid Sum			1464	233	1161		1497	1043	716	477	1861	881	1230

	v68	95	96	N Sum	N Valid Sum
c_alphan					
AT				1261	
AU				1068	
BG		52 (4.5)	6 (0.5)	1151	1151
CH		691 (24.6)	13 (0.5)	3042	2811
CL				1374	
CZ				1924	
DE				1325	
DK				1038	
FI				966	
FR				1598	
GB-GBN		375 (23.3)	39 (2.4)	1724	1610
HR				1000	
IL				1201	
IS		203 (17.4)	2 (0.2)	1227	1169
IT				1215	
JP				1473	
LT				1050	
NO				1323	
NZ				1210	
PH		1557 (37.2)	63 (1.5)	4250	4188
RU		102 (7.0)	40 (2.7)	1597	1462
SE				1636	
SI				1164	
SR		389 (46.4)		1001	839
TH		639 (42.1)	14 (0.9)	1533	1518
TW				1926	
US				1852	
VE				1119	
ZA				2727	
N Sum		4008	177	44975	
N Valid Sum		4008	177		14748

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

v69 - Q26a OPTIONAL Which type of job do you have now in your current or last job?

OPTIONAL QUESTION

Q26a

Here is a list of different types of jobs. Which type of job do you have now in your current job? If you are not working now, please tell us about your last job.

(Please tick one box for your current/ last job.)

-9 No answer; CH: Don't know, No answer; GB-GBN: Can't say/ No answer

-1 Not available (AT, AU, CL, CZ, DE, DK, FI, FR, HR, IL, IT, JP, LT, NO, NZ, SE, SI, TW, US, VE, ZA); CH: Not available (error in French online questionnaire)

1 Professional and technical

2 Higher administrative

3 Clerical

4 Sales

5 Service

6 Skilled worker

7 Semi-skilled worker

8 Unskilled worker

9 Farm worker

10 Farm proprietor, farm manager

95 I never had a paid job

v69 by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

c_alphan	v69	-9	-1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	M	M											
AT			1261										
AU			1068										
BG	23		183 (16.2)	3 (0.3)	154 (13.7)	124 (11.0)	91 (8.1)	270 (23.9)	124 (11.0)	95 (8.4)	41 (3.6)	11 (1.0)	
CH	158	634	646 (28.7)	122 (5.4)	475 (21.1)	190 (8.4)	285 (12.7)	248 (11.0)	97 (4.3)	97 (4.3)	13 (0.6)	26 (1.2)	
CL			1374										
CZ			1924										
DE			1325										
DK			1038										
FI			966										
FR			1598										
GB-GBN	166		446 (28.6)	265 (17.0)	171 (11.0)	126 (8.1)	107 (6.9)	147 (9.4)	126 (8.1)	119 (7.6)	6 (0.4)	5 (0.3)	
HR			1000										
IL			1201										
IS	62		404 (34.7)	103 (8.8)	119 (10.2)	79 (6.8)	117 (10.0)	145 (12.4)	38 (3.3)	104 (8.9)	28 (2.4)	26 (2.2)	
IT			1215										
JP			1473										
LT			1050										
NO			1323										
NZ			1210										
PH	55		160 (3.8)	32 (0.8)	216 (5.1)	787 (18.8)	436 (10.4)	288 (6.9)	449 (10.7)	711 (16.9)	323 (7.7)	361 (8.6)	
RU	68		499 (32.6)	69 (4.5)	66 (4.3)	121 (7.9)	153 (10.0)	275 (18.0)	130 (8.5)	108 (7.1)	5 (0.3)	19 (1.2)	
SE			1636										
SI			1164										
SR	165		118 (14.1)	87 (10.4)	120 (14.4)	72 (8.6)	84 (10.0)	60 (7.2)	67 (8.0)	145 (17.3)	13 (1.6)	29 (3.5)	
TH	10		46 (3.0)	3 (0.2)	76 (5.0)	189 (12.4)	58 (3.8)	121 (7.9)	90 (5.9)	278 (18.3)	71 (4.7)	349 (22.9)	
TW			1926										
US			1852										
VE			1119										
ZA			2727										
N Sum	707	30084	2502	684	1397	1688	1331	1554	1121	1657	500	826	
N Valid Sum			2502	684	1397	1688	1331	1554	1121	1657	500	826	

	v69	95	N Sum	N Valid Sum
c_alphan				
AT			1261	
AU			1068	
BG		32 (2.8)	1151	1128
CH		51 (2.3)	3042	2250
CL			1374	
CZ			1924	
DE			1325	
DK			1038	
FI			966	
FR			1598	
GB-GBN		40 (2.6)	1724	1558
HR			1000	
IL			1201	
IS		2 (0.2)	1227	1165
IT			1215	
JP			1473	
LT			1050	
NO			1323	
NZ			1210	
PH		432 (10.3)	4250	4195
RU		84 (5.5)	1597	1529
SE			1636	
SI			1164	
SR		41 (4.9)	1001	836
TH		242 (15.9)	1533	1523
TW			1926	
US			1852	
VE			1119	
ZA			2727	
N Sum		924	44975	
N Valid Sum		924		14184

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

v70 - Q26b OPTIONAL Which type of job does spouse/ partner have now in current or last job?

OPTIONAL QUESTION

Q26b

And which type of job does your spouse/ partner have now in her/ his current job? If she/ he is not working now, please tell us about her/ his last job.

(Please tick one box for your partner's current/ last job.)

-9 No answer; CH: Don't know, No answer; GB-GBN: Can't say/ No answer

-1 Not available (AT, AU, CL, CZ, DE, DK, FI, FR, HR, IL, IT, JP, LT, NO, NZ, SE, SI, TW, US, VE, ZA)

1 Professional and technical

2 Higher administrative

3 Clerical

4 Sales

5 Service

6 Skilled worker

7 Semi-skilled worker

8 Unskilled worker

9 Farm worker

10 Farm proprietor, farm manager

95 My spouse/partner never had a paid job

96 No spouse/partner

v70 by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

c_alphan	v70	-9	-1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
		M	M										
AT			1261										
AU			1068										
BG		17	113 (10.0)	6 (0.5)	85 (7.5)	64 (5.6)	47 (4.1)	190 (16.8)	87 (7.7)	46 (4.1)	40 (3.5)	5 (0.4)	
CH		209	592 (20.9)	134 (4.7)	431 (15.2)	147 (5.2)	280 (9.9)	234 (8.3)	103 (3.6)	79 (2.8)	15 (0.5)	18 (0.6)	
CL			1374										
CZ			1924										
DE			1325										
DK			1038										
FI			966										
FR			1598										
GB-GBN		170	289 (18.6)	199 (12.8)	109 (7.0)	83 (5.3)	58 (3.7)	115 (7.4)	98 (6.3)	60 (3.9)	4 (0.3)	1 (0.1)	
HR			1000										
IL			1201										
IS		59	295 (25.3)	66 (5.7)	97 (8.3)	61 (5.2)	86 (7.4)	92 (7.9)	38 (3.3)	78 (6.7)	18 (1.5)	20 (1.7)	
IT			1215										
JP			1473										
LT			1050										
NO			1323										
NZ			1210										
PH		86	132 (3.2)	17 (0.4)	134 (3.2)	477 (11.5)	323 (7.8)	221 (5.3)	385 (9.2)	611 (14.7)	245 (5.9)	248 (6.0)	
RU		64	272 (17.7)	51 (3.3)	25 (1.6)	68 (4.4)	90 (5.9)	165 (10.8)	100 (6.5)	39 (2.5)	1 (0.1)	5 (0.3)	
SE			1636										
SI			1164										
SR		168	41 (4.9)	44 (5.3)	49 (5.9)	35 (4.2)	55 (6.6)	46 (5.5)	57 (6.8)	59 (7.1)	11 (1.3)	15 (1.8)	
TH		60	23 (1.6)	6 (0.4)	40 (2.7)	87 (5.9)	32 (2.2)	84 (5.7)	77 (5.2)	194 (13.2)	61 (4.1)	116 (7.9)	
TW			1926										
US			1852										
VE			1119										
ZA			2727										
N Sum		833	29450	1757	523	970	1022	971	1147	945	1166	395	428
N Valid Sum				1757	523	970	1022	971	1147	945	1166	395	428

	v70	95	96	N Sum	N Valid Sum
c_alphan					
AT				1261	
AU				1068	
BG		6 (0.5)	445 (39.2)	1151	1134
CH		50 (1.8)	750 (26.5)	3042	2833
CL				1374	
CZ				1924	
DE				1325	
DK				1038	
FI				966	
FR				1598	
GB-GBN		21 (1.4)	517 (33.3)	1724	1554
HR				1000	
IL				1201	
IS		5 (0.4)	312 (26.7)	1227	1168
IT				1215	
JP				1473	
LT				1050	
NO				1323	
NZ				1210	
PH		442 (10.6)	929 (22.3)	4250	4164
RU		46 (3.0)	671 (43.8)	1597	1533
SE				1636	
SI				1164	
SR		54 (6.5)	367 (44.1)	1001	833
TH		379 (25.7)	374 (25.4)	1533	1473
TW				1926	
US				1852	
VE				1119	
ZA				2727	
N Sum		1003	4365	44975	
N Valid Sum		1003	4365		14692

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

SEX - Sex of Respondent

BVQ_01. SEX

Are you...?

.....

AT: Sex.

AU: Are you...?

BG: Sex (Interviewer observation; asked, if difficult to assess).

CH: Are you a man or a woman?

CL: Sex.

CZ: Enter respondent's sex (Interviewer observation).

DE: You are...

DK: Are you?

FI: Are you...?

FR: Are you...?

GB-GBN: SEX (Interviewer observation).

HR: Respondent's sex.

IL: Sex.

IS: Sex - interviewer observation or 'Are you male, female or do you identify yourself in a different way?' (If not answered, taken from the sample list).

IT: Sex.

JP: Sex / Please circle the appropriate figure.

LT: Respondent's sex (Don't ask this question, if obvious).

NO: Are you...?

NZ: What is your gender?

PH: Are you...?

RU: Respondent's sex (Interviewer observation).

SE: Info taken from national register, not asked in survey.

SI: Sex.

SR: Are you male or female?

TH: SEX (Interviewer observation).

TW: Gender.

US: Derived from 'Do you describe yourself as male, female, or transgender?' and 'Was your sex recorded as male or female at birth?'

VE: Sex:

ZA: Sex of respondent (copy from contact sheet).

-9 No answer

1 Male

2 Female

Note:

/ FR: No option of non-response. SEX is included in weighting procedure.

/ IS: In face-to-face interviews the interviewers registered the respondents gender but did not ask. In the web survey and telephone survey respondents were asked if they were male, female, or identified in another way. No respondent chose the third option, to identify in a different way. Moreover, sex is one of the variables that come with the sample list from the National Registry of Iceland. The sample information was used for those who did not give an answer about their sex. Therefore, there are no missing answers in the dataset.

/ JP: Respondent's sex can be known also from the sampling frame.

/ NO: Item non-response replaced by data from Central Register of Persons.

/ NZ: Asked as free text. SEX includes imputations taken from the sampling frame for the cases where no response was given.

SEX by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

SEX	-9	1	2	N Sum	N Valid Sum
c_alphan					
M					
AT		608 (48.2)	653 (51.8)	1261	1261
AU	19	517 (49.3)	532 (50.7)	1068	1049
BG		560 (48.7)	591 (51.3)	1151	1151
CH	12	1525 (50.3)	1505 (49.7)	3042	3030
CL		513 (37.3)	861 (62.7)	1374	1374
CZ		869 (45.2)	1055 (54.8)	1924	1924
DE	3	662 (50.1)	660 (49.9)	1325	1322
DK	33	489 (48.7)	516 (51.3)	1038	1005
FI		456 (47.2)	510 (52.8)	966	966
FR		740 (46.3)	858 (53.7)	1598	1598
GB-GBN		784 (45.5)	940 (54.5)	1724	1724
HR		436 (43.6)	564 (56.4)	1000	1000
IL	2	580 (48.4)	619 (51.6)	1201	1199
IS		612 (49.9)	615 (50.1)	1227	1227
IT		606 (49.9)	609 (50.1)	1215	1215
JP		705 (47.9)	768 (52.1)	1473	1473
LT		414 (39.4)	636 (60.6)	1050	1050
NO		606 (45.8)	717 (54.2)	1323	1323
NZ		573 (47.4)	637 (52.6)	1210	1210
PH		2126 (50.0)	2124 (50.0)	4250	4250
RU		715 (44.8)	882 (55.2)	1597	1597
SE		793 (48.5)	843 (51.5)	1636	1636
SI		556 (47.8)	608 (52.2)	1164	1164
SR		423 (42.3)	578 (57.7)	1001	1001
TH	4	662 (43.3)	867 (56.7)	1533	1529
TW		947 (49.2)	979 (50.8)	1926	1926
US	12	815 (44.3)	1025 (55.7)	1852	1840
VE		559 (50.0)	560 (50.0)	1119	1119
ZA		1118 (41.0)	1609 (59.0)	2727	2727
N Sum	85	20969	23921	44975	
N Valid Sum		20969	23921		44890

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

BIRTH - Year of birth

BVQ_02. BIRTH

When were you born?

(Please, write in the year of your birth, use four digits for the year.)

COMMENT TO BIRTH: BIRTH can be asked as an alternative to asking about AGE; the ISSP prefers BIRTH being asked. If BIRTH is not asked, it must be computed by DATEYR 'year of interview' minus AGE 'age of respondent'.

.....

AT: When were you born? Please tell me your year of birth: _ _ _ _ .

AU: When were you born?

BG: When were you born? _ _ _ _ YEAR.

CH: In which year were you born?

CL: What is your date of birth (Day: _____ / Month: _____ / Year: _____)?

CZ: What year were you born?

DE: Please enter the month and the year of your birth: __ Month _ _ _ _ Year

DK: Derived from 'What is your date of birth? Select from drop-down list: Day / Month / Year'

FI: What year were you born? Year _____

FR: What is your year of birth?

GB-GBN: Computed: BIRTH = DATEYR - AGE.

HR: Age of respondent. (Int.: Please enter the year of birth)

IL: When were you born?

IS: What year were you born? (If not answered, taken from the sample list).

IT: Year of birth.

JP: Year of Birth / Circle the appropriate figure and indicate your year of birth.

LT: Computed: BIRTH = DATEYR - AGE.

NO: When were you born?

NZ: Please indicate the year in which you were born:

PH: When were you born? Year of BIRTH

RU: Year of birth.

SE: Info taken from national register, not asked in survey.

SI: When were you born? Please, tell us just your year of birth.

SR: When were you born? (Please note: the questionnaire is only intended for people aged 21 - 74.) Month: __ Year: 19 __

TH: Year of birth - B.E. (Please ask year of birth or ask about the age and then calculate year of birth).

TW: When were you born? R.O.C. _____ Year, _____ Month.

US: What is your date of birth?

VE: What year were you born?

ZA: Computed: BIRTH = DATEYR - AGE.

-9 No answer

1914 1914

1932 1932; US: 1932 or earlier

2004 2004

Note:

/ CL: BIRTH and AGE, both information was requested - with BIRTH directly following AGE. However, not all respondents have also answered the question about BIRTH.

/ DK: The drop-down list for years runs from 1939 and 2001 since the lower age cut-off was 18 and the upper age cut-off was 79 years of age.

/ FR: No option of non-response. BIRTH resp. AGE is included in weighting procedure.

/ IS: Year of birth is one of the variables that come with the sample list from the National Registry of Iceland. The sample information was used for those who did not give an answer about their year of birth. Therefore, there are no missing answers in the dataset.

/ JP: Respondents were asked to indicate the era in which they were born and then the year within the era (F2G - Era: 1 Meiji, 2 Taisho, 3 Showa, 4 Heisei; F2N - Year: Meiji 1-45=1868-1912, Taisho 1-15=1912-1926, Showa 1-64=1926-1989, Heisei 1-31=1989-2019). Respondent's sex can be known also from the sampling frame.

/ NO: Asked for year of birth.

/ TH: Data is computed from B.E. to A.D. by minus 543 (fieldwork year is 2562 B.E. which correspondes to 2019 A.D.).

/ TW: R.O.C. year = A.D. year-1911, example A.D. 2019-1911 = R.O.C. year 108.

BIRTH

c_alphan	Count	Minimum	Maximum	ArithmeticMean	StandardDeviation	ValidN
AT	1261	1925	2003	1965.37	16.931	1256
AU	1068	1920	2001	1963.08	16.417	992
BG	1151	1924	2003	1967.22	16.494	1151
CH	3042	1923	2000	1969.57	16.873	3026
CL	1374	1923	2001	1969.37	18.246	1008
CZ	1924	1926	2001	1966.97	16.929	1890
DE	1325	1921	2001	1967.02	17.741	1310
DK	1038	1939	2001	1968.04	16.473	1025
FI	966	1944	2004	1970.45	16.809	966
FR	1598	1932	2001	1966.34	14.491	1598
GB-GBN	1724	1924	2001	1965.74	18.312	1721
HR	1000	1930	2001	1974.23	15.899	993
IL	1201	1928	2002	1976.61	15.427	1200
IS	1227	1922	2002	1969.77	17.351	1227
IT	1215	1922	2001	1967.22	17.788	1215
JP	1473	1925	2001	1963.44	18.218	1473
LT	1050	1930	2002	1970.62	18.268	1050
NO	1323	1941	2002	1969.48	16.539	1321
NZ	1210	1922	2001	1964.21	19.850	1192
PH	4250	1919	2001	1974.55	16.382	4250
RU	1597	1932	2001	1972.17	16.382	1597
SE	1636	1940	2001	1965.90	16.645	1636
SI	1164	1922	2001	1966.94	18.233	1164
SR	1001	1934	1999	1974.35	14.396	1001
TH	1533	1932	2001	1972.61	13.356	1533
TW	1926	1921	2000	1969.72	17.912	1925
US	1852	1932	2003	1969.07	17.446	1749
VE	1119	1940	2004	1982.86	14.993	1119
ZA	2727	1914	2003	1974.72	17.512	2727

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

AGE - Age of respondent

BVQ_02a. AGE

What was your age at your last birthday, in full years?

COMMENT TO AGE: AGE can be asked as an alternative to asking about BIRTH; the ISSP prefers BIRTH being asked. If AGE is not asked, it must be computed by DATEYR 'year of the interview' minus BIRTH 'year of birth'.

.....

AT: Computed: AGE = DATEYR - BIRTH.

AU: Computed: AGE = DATEYR - BIRTH.

BG: Computed: AGE = DATEYR - BIRTH.

CH: Computed: AGE = DATEYR - BIRTH.

CL: How old are you?

CZ: Computed: AGE = DATEYR - BIRTH.

DE: Computed: AGE = Date of interview (year and month) - birthday (year and month).

DK: Computed: AGE = DATEYR - BIRTH.

FI: Computed: AGE = DATEYR - BIRTH.

FR: Computed: AGE = DATEYR - BIRTH.

GB-GBN: What was your age last birthday?

HR: Computed: AGE = DATEYR - BIRTH.

IL: Computed: AGE = DATEYR - BIRTH.

IS: Computed: AGE = DATEYR - BIRTH.

IT: Computed: AGE = DATEYR - BIRTH.

JP: Computed: AGE = DATEYR - BIRTH (based on Era and Year in Era).

LT: What was your age at your last birthday, in full years?

NO: Computed: AGE = DATEYR - BIRTH.

NZ: Computed: AGE = DATEYR - BIRTH.

PH: What was your age at your last birthday, in full years?

RU: How old are you?

SE: Computed: AGE = DATEYR - BIRTH.

SI: Computed: AGE = DATEYR - BIRTH.

SR: Computed: AGE = Date of interview (year and month) - birthday (year and month).

TH: How old are you? Write age __ (Please ask about the age or calculate from year of birth - B.E.).

TW: Derived from date of birth (R.O.C. year).

US: Computed: AGE = DATEYR - BIRTH.

VE: Age:

ZA: Age of respondent in completed years (copy from contact sheet).

-9 No answer

15 15 years

89 89 years; US: 89 years or more

105 105 years

Note:

/ DK: The lower age cut-off was 18 and the upper age cut-off was 79 (see Technical Report for Denmark).

/ TH: Data for year of birth is computed from B.E. to A.D. by minus 543.

AGE

c_alphan	Count	Minimum	Maximum	ArithmeticMean	StandardDeviation	ValidN
AT	1261	18	96	55.63	16.931	1256
AU	1068	18	99	56.20	16.394	992
BG	1151	18	97	53.78	16.494	1151
CH	3042	19	96	49.43	16.873	3026
CL	1374	18	96	49.99	18.077	1374
CZ	1924	18	93	52.03	16.929	1890
DE	1325	18	98	52.57	17.732	1310
DK	1038	18	80	50.96	16.473	1025
FI	966	15	75	48.55	16.809	966
FR	1598	20	89	54.66	14.491	1598
GB-GBN	1724	18	95	53.26	18.312	1721
HR	1000	18	89	44.77	15.899	993
IL	1201	19	93	44.39	15.427	1200
IS	1227	18	98	50.25	17.345	1227
IT	1215	18	97	51.78	17.788	1215
JP	1473	18	94	55.56	18.218	1473
LT	1050	18	90	49.38	18.268	1050
NO	1323	18	79	50.52	16.539	1321
NZ	1210	19	98	55.79	19.850	1192
PH	4250	18	99	43.95	16.422	4250
RU	1597	18	86	46.04	16.390	1597
SE	1636	18	79	53.10	16.645	1636
SI	1164	18	97	52.11	18.223	1164
SR	1001	20	86	44.71	14.414	1001
TH	1533	18	87	46.39	13.356	1533
TW	1926	18	98	48.99	17.913	1925
US	1852	18	89	51.80	17.469	1749
VE	1119	18	81	38.92	14.947	1119
ZA	2727	16	105	43.57	17.510	2727

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

EDUCYRS - Years of full-time schooling

BVQ_03. EDUCYRS

How many years (full-time equivalent) have you been in formal education?

Include all primary and secondary schooling, university and other post-secondary education, and full-time vocational training, but do not include repeated years.

If you are currently in education, count the number of years you have completed so far.

(Please enter number of years or tick a box as applicable.)

.....

AT: Not asked; derived from AT_DEGR.

AU: How many full years of schooling or education have you had? Please include primary and secondary schooling, university and full-time vocational training, but do not include repeated years. If you are currently in education count the number of years you have completed so far.

BG: How many years have you studied, in schools, at university etc.? __ YEARS.

CH: Derived from 'How many years (full-time equivalent) have you been in formal education? Include all primary and secondary schooling, university and other post-secondary education, and full-time vocational training, but do not include repeated years. If you are currently in education, count the number of years you have completed so far.' and 'And, if appropriate, how many years (full-time equivalent) have you been in apprenticeship? If you have not done an apprenticeship, enter '0'.

CL: Without taking into account grade repetitions, how many approved years of study do you have?

CZ: How many years of schooling or education have you had? Please include all years of full-time study, even if you did not graduate from that school. Do not forget about primary school. Do not include vocational and requalification courses, part-time study or distance learning. Do not include repeated years.

DE: How many full years of schooling or education have you had in total, including primary and secondary schooling, university and full-time vocational training at school, but not including in-firm training. If you have ever repeated a year, please do NOT include these years. If you are currently at school or university, please count the number of years you have already completed at school or university.

DK: How many years of full time schooling do you have? – Write numbers of years (This includes both elementary school, upper secondary educations including common gymnasium, HF, HHX, HTX, HH and HG as well as vocational education and higher education. This does not include traineeship, vocational training and the like. If you are in training, count the number of years that you have completed so far).

FI: How many years have you gone to school or studied altogether? Include primary education, lower secondary education, general upper secondary education, all full-time education aiming at a vocational qualification and higher education. If you are still at school or studying, please provide the number of full years of schooling or education you have had so far.

FR: Derived from 'At what age did you stop your studies? Please enter the number 0 below if you have never been to school. If you are still in training, indicate your current age.'

GB-GBN: Derived by subtracting 5 years (school starting age in Britain) from the answer to 'How old were you when you completed your continuous full-time education?'. (When R 'Still at school/ college or university' EDUCYRS = AGE minus 5.)

HR: How many years of formal education do you have?

IL: How many years (full-time equivalent) have you been in formal education?

IS: How many years (full-time equivalent) have you been in formal education? Include all primary and secondary schooling, university and other post-secondary education, and full-time vocational training, but do not include repeated years. If you are currently in education, count the number of years you have completed so far.

IT: On the whole, how many years have you been in full-time formal education? Include education years from primary schooling up until university and other post-secondary education. (If you are currently in education, please count the number of years you have completed so far.)

JP: How many years of education did you receive from the time you entered elementary school to the time you graduated or left your final place of

education? Do not include any time spent at 'cram schools', higher vocational schools or schools in the miscellaneous category.

LT: How many full years of schooling or education have you had? Please indicate how many years of schooling or education in primary, secondary, vocational or gymnasium school, college, university or institute you have completed. If you repeated a school year or course several times, count only the first year. If you are currently in education, count the number of years you have completed so far. If you had part-time education, please count how many years of full-time education it would be equivalent to.

NO: How many years (full-time equivalent) have you been in formal education? Please include all schooling and education, including compulsory school and apprenticeship.

NZ: For how many years have you been in formal education in your life (including primary school)?

PH: How many years (full-time equivalent) have you been in formal education? Include all primary and secondary schooling, university and other post-secondary education, and full-time vocational training, but do not include repeated years. If you are currently in education, count the number of years you have completed so far.

RU: How many years (full-time equivalent) have you been in formal education? Include all primary and secondary schooling, university and other post-secondary education, and full-time vocational training, but do not include repeated years. If you are currently in education, count the number of years you have completed so far.

SE: How many years of full-time education have you had? Include primary school, and, if applicable, gymnasium and college/ university education. If you are currently in education, count the number of years you have completed so far.

SI: How long did your schooling last? Consider all types of schooling from primary school to university, including professional education, training period, but do not count class repetitions.

SR: How many years have you been in formal education (starting at grade 1 of primary school)? If part-time, count back to fulltime. Do not include repeated years. If you are currently in education, count the number of years you have completed so far.

TH: Write the number of education years ____ years (how many years of full-time formal schooling - or equivalent - including primary school, secondary school, vocational school, university, and full-time training, but not include repeated years; if currently in education, count number of years completed so far).

TW: How many years of school education have you had since Grade 1 in elementary school?

US: Derived from 'What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that you finished and got credit for?' and 'Did you ever complete one or more years of college for credit - not including schooling such as business college, technical or vocational school?' and (If Yes) 'How many years did you complete?'

VE: Derived from 'What is the highest level of education that you have completed?'

ZA: How many years of full time education have you completed? Include all primary and secondary schooling, university and other post-secondary education, and full-time vocational training, but do not include repeated years. If respondent is currently in education, count the number of years completed so far.

-9 No answer; BG: incl. refused; GB-GBN: Refused

-8 Don't know

0 No formal schooling, no years at school

1 One year

20 20 years; US: 20 or more years

78 78 years

Note:

/ CH: EDUCYRS is asked in two steps, asking separately for years of apprenticeship, which can be done as dual education (in enterprise and school) as well as in fulltime schools. EDUCYRS is then computed by adding the numbers of years of the two questions. A significant number of respondents gave no answer the first question (number of years in full-time education), but answered the second (number of years in apprenticeship). As the most frequent compulsory schooling are 9 years, a correction was made for reintroducing those cases on the variable EDUCYRS.

/ DK: Answers 50 years+ were recoded to missing values.

/ FR: EDUCYRS=Age at the end of education minus 6 (school starting age); if still in education (MAINSTAT=3): AGE minus 6 (school starting age).

/ IS: Please note that EDUCYRS might not include full years of education. According to the 1907 law farmer's children were supposed to be at least 2

months a year in school and children who lived in towns for 6 months a year. This difference between rural and 'urban' areas stayed for a long time and in fact stayed in some form all up until 1991. Respondents could be adding up the months they attended school and transform that into whole years since they went to school for such a short periods at a time. When adding up, they might have attended school for one or two months each semester (for the age 7/ 8/ 9 until 12/ 13/ 14). Originally, the values included decimal numbers to reflect the true situation. The values were retrospectively rounded to whole numbers following the required ISSP standard for this variable.

/ SE: Gymnasium = secondary school.

EDUCYRS by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

c_alphan	EDUCYRS		-9	-8	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	M	M												
AT								2 (0.2)						149 (11.8)
AU	77							1 (0.1)		3 (0.3)	6 (0.6)	14 (1.4)	18 (1.8)	23 (2.3)
BG	15	4							11 (1.0)		1 (0.1)	34 (3.0)	74 (6.5)	7 (0.6)
CH	92		12 (0.4)	4 (0.1)	1 (0.0)			17 (0.6)	15 (0.5)	7 (0.2)	22 (0.7)	11 (0.4)	32 (1.1)	115 (3.9)
CL	11		20 (1.5)	14 (1.0)	23 (1.7)			31 (2.3)	41 (3.0)	38 (2.8)	74 (5.4)	31 (2.3)	131 (9.6)	44 (3.2)
CZ	19	5	2 (0.1)		1 (0.1)			4 (0.2)	10 (0.5)		1 (0.1)	4 (0.2)	25 (1.3)	73 (3.8)
DE	24							3 (0.2)	2 (0.2)	3 (0.2)	7 (0.5)	5 (0.4)	59 (4.5)	69 (5.3)
DK	109		40 (4.3)	11 (1.2)	12 (1.3)			18 (1.9)	26 (2.8)	13 (1.4)	10 (1.1)	29 (3.1)	10 (1.1)	11 (1.2)
FI	1		1 (0.1)							1 (0.1)		11 (1.1)	39 (4.0)	54 (5.6)
FR	67		4 (0.3)								1 (0.1)	4 (0.3)	27 (1.8)	15 (1.0)
GB-GBN	2	2						1 (0.1)			2 (0.1)	3 (0.2)	3 (0.2)	49 (2.8)
HR	3		2 (0.2)						11 (1.1)	3 (0.3)	2 (0.2)	1 (0.1)	68 (6.8)	
IL	10		1 (0.1)					2 (0.2)	1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)	5 (0.4)	2 (0.2)	5 (0.4)	
IS	42	11						1 (0.1)	9 (0.8)	5 (0.4)	9 (0.8)	20 (1.7)	21 (1.8)	15 (1.3)
IT	7	8	4 (0.3)	1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)			4 (0.3)	2 (0.2)	96 (8.0)	7 (0.6)	14 (1.2)	175 (14.6)	23 (1.9)
JP	204										3 (0.2)		7 (0.6)	155 (12.2)
LT		15							5 (0.5)	2 (0.2)	6 (0.6)	8 (0.8)	32 (3.1)	5 (0.5)
NO	11		2 (0.2)	8 (0.6)	9 (0.7)			17 (1.3)	18 (1.4)	16 (1.2)	8 (0.6)	16 (1.2)	20 (1.5)	34 (2.6)
NZ	155			1 (0.1)				4 (0.4)	1 (0.1)		8 (0.8)	8 (0.8)	13 (1.2)	23 (2.2)
PH			75 (1.8)	46 (1.1)	66 (1.6)			108 (2.5)	164 (3.9)	143 (3.4)	646 (15.2)	133 (3.1)	274 (6.4)	176 (4.1)
RU					1 (0.1)			1 (0.1)	2 (0.1)	3 (0.2)	11 (0.7)	33 (2.1)	44 (2.8)	
SE	35		5 (0.3)	3 (0.2)	3 (0.2)			4 (0.2)	4 (0.2)	7 (0.4)	2 (0.1)	34 (2.1)	33 (2.1)	73 (4.6)
SI	10	1	3 (0.3)	1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)			3 (0.3)	7 (0.6)	4 (0.3)	7 (0.6)	13 (1.1)	147 (12.7)	7 (0.6)
SR	49	160	60 (7.6)	4 (0.5)	4 (0.5)			11 (1.4)	10 (1.3)	17 (2.1)	36 (4.5)	26 (3.3)	56 (7.1)	37 (4.7)
TH	12		64 (4.2)		1 (0.1)			1 (0.1)	88 (5.8)	2 (0.1)	589 (38.7)	13 (0.9)	1 (0.1)	65 (4.3)
TW		3	82 (4.3)	9 (0.5)	7 (0.4)			10 (0.5)	7 (0.4)	5 (0.3)	197 (10.2)	17 (0.9)	27 (1.4)	202 (10.5)
US		5	4 (0.2)	1 (0.1)				3 (0.2)	1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)	3 (0.2)		10 (0.5)	14 (0.8)
VE	4		4 (0.4)		3 (0.3)					7 (0.6)				
ZA	72	243	136 (5.6)	16 (0.7)	22 (0.9)			44 (1.8)	48 (2.0)	63 (2.6)	91 (3.8)	96 (4.0)	142 (5.9)	110 (4.6)
N Sum	1031	457	521	119	155			287	484	439	1746	558	1482	1592
N Valid Sum			521	119	155			287	484	439	1746	558	1482	1592

EDUCYRS	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
c_alphan										
AT	501 (39.7)	144 (11.4)	112 (8.9)	148 (11.7)		26 (2.1)	32 (2.5)	111 (8.8)		11 (0.9)
AU	117 (11.8)	46 (4.6)	89 (9.0)	66 (6.7)	84 (8.5)	83 (8.4)	129 (13.0)	81 (8.2)	87 (8.8)	43 (4.3)
BG	26 (2.3)	254 (22.4)	337 (29.8)	32 (2.8)	31 (2.7)	72 (6.4)	109 (9.6)	72 (6.4)	40 (3.5)	10 (0.9)
CH	68 (2.3)	112 (3.8)	459 (15.6)	341 (11.6)	250 (8.5)	300 (10.2)	280 (9.5)	229 (7.8)	240 (8.1)	131 (4.4)
CL	50 (3.7)	54 (4.0)	408 (29.9)	38 (2.8)	83 (6.1)	91 (6.7)	54 (4.0)	67 (4.9)	33 (2.4)	16 (1.2)
CZ	27 (1.4)	149 (7.8)	623 (32.8)	397 (20.9)	122 (6.4)	80 (4.2)	116 (6.1)	87 (4.6)	107 (5.6)	29 (1.5)
DE	249 (19.1)	77 (5.9)	156 (12.0)	154 (11.8)	53 (4.1)	95 (7.3)	86 (6.6)	60 (4.6)	71 (5.5)	48 (3.7)
DK	36 (3.9)	30 (3.2)	64 (6.9)	82 (8.8)	78 (8.4)	94 (10.1)	91 (9.8)	88 (9.5)	76 (8.2)	37 (4.0)
FI	62 (6.4)	50 (5.2)	112 (11.6)	69 (7.2)	77 (8.0)	105 (10.9)	99 (10.3)	75 (7.8)	75 (7.8)	40 (4.1)
FR	70 (4.6)	119 (7.8)	184 (12.0)	136 (8.9)	183 (12.0)	134 (8.8)	134 (8.8)	147 (9.6)	106 (6.9)	91 (5.9)
GB-GBN	308 (17.9)	443 (25.8)	149 (8.7)	201 (11.7)	80 (4.7)	46 (2.7)	170 (9.9)	129 (7.5)	58 (3.4)	23 (1.3)
HR	5 (0.5)	212 (21.3)	339 (34.0)	27 (2.7)	62 (6.2)	74 (7.4)	162 (16.2)	20 (2.0)	6 (0.6)	2 (0.2)
IL	12 (1.0)	18 (1.5)	479 (40.2)	52 (4.4)	101 (8.5)	116 (9.7)	145 (12.2)	74 (6.2)	87 (7.3)	28 (2.4)
IS	66 (5.6)	37 (3.2)	77 (6.6)	75 (6.4)	99 (8.4)	96 (8.2)	87 (7.4)	93 (7.9)	127 (10.8)	91 (7.8)
IT	61 (5.1)	57 (4.8)	53 (4.4)	309 (25.8)	52 (4.3)	58 (4.8)	52 (4.3)	49 (4.1)	90 (7.5)	22 (1.8)
JP	16 (1.3)	10 (0.8)	507 (40.0)	26 (2.0)	188 (14.8)	32 (2.5)	275 (21.7)	12 (0.9)	26 (2.0)	5 (0.4)
LT	71 (6.9)	138 (13.3)	177 (17.1)	115 (11.1)	127 (12.3)	98 (9.5)	146 (14.1)	39 (3.8)	39 (3.8)	10 (1.0)
NO	53 (4.0)	47 (3.6)	142 (10.8)	122 (9.3)	116 (8.8)	142 (10.8)	130 (9.9)	123 (9.4)	131 (10.0)	68 (5.2)
NZ	93 (8.8)	82 (7.8)	118 (11.2)	89 (8.4)	74 (7.0)	100 (9.5)	107 (10.1)	95 (9.0)	83 (7.9)	34 (3.2)
PH	1075 (25.3)	240 (5.6)	414 (9.7)	161 (3.8)	450 (10.6)	43 (1.0)	25 (0.6)	6 (0.1)	4 (0.1)	
RU	156 (9.8)	185 (11.6)	221 (13.8)	226 (14.2)	181 (11.3)	252 (15.8)	158 (9.9)	55 (3.4)	22 (1.4)	19 (1.2)
SE	64 (4.0)	138 (8.6)	235 (14.7)	161 (10.1)	146 (9.1)	196 (12.2)	158 (9.9)	142 (8.9)	89 (5.6)	37 (2.3)
SI	40 (3.5)	177 (15.4)	194 (16.8)	101 (8.8)	93 (8.1)	94 (8.2)	107 (9.3)	82 (7.1)	35 (3.0)	16 (1.4)
SR	85 (10.7)	50 (6.3)	88 (11.1)	51 (6.4)	67 (8.5)	39 (4.9)	53 (6.7)	21 (2.7)	28 (3.5)	12 (1.5)
TH	9 (0.6)	3 (0.2)	435 (28.6)	8 (0.5)	31 (2.0)	8 (0.5)	35 (2.3)	98 (6.4)	49 (3.2)	13 (0.9)
TW	25 (1.3)	35 (1.8)	444 (23.1)	40 (2.1)	155 (8.1)	67 (3.5)	399 (20.7)	58 (3.0)	90 (4.7)	17 (0.9)
US	26 (1.4)	35 (1.9)	400 (21.7)	133 (7.2)	264 (14.3)	93 (5.0)	430 (23.3)	121 (6.6)	161 (8.7)	49 (2.7)
VE		119 (10.7)			168 (15.1)		457 (41.0)	33 (3.0)		167 (15.0)
ZA	199 (8.3)	198 (8.2)	710 (29.4)	116 (4.8)	83 (3.4)	95 (3.9)	86 (3.6)	32 (1.3)	61 (2.5)	10 (0.4)
N Sum	3570	3259	7726	3476	3498	2729	4312	2299	2021	1079
N Valid Sum	3570	3259	7726	3476	3498	2729	4312	2299	2021	1079

EDUCYRS	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33
c_alphan														
AT		25 (2.0)												
AU	54 (5.4)	16 (1.6)	10 (1.0)	8 (0.8)	1 (0.1)	3 (0.3)	4 (0.4)	2 (0.2)			1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)		
BG	10 (0.9)	5 (0.4)	5 (0.4)				2 (0.2)							
CH	112 (3.8)	74 (2.5)	40 (1.4)	35 (1.2)	19 (0.6)	10 (0.3)	4 (0.1)	2 (0.1)	3 (0.1)	1 (0.0)	3 (0.1)	1 (0.0)		
CL	11 (0.8)	2 (0.1)	3 (0.2)	2 (0.1)	2 (0.1)	2 (0.1)								
CZ	17 (0.9)	7 (0.4)	8 (0.4)	2 (0.1)	1 (0.1)	5 (0.3)	1 (0.1)		1 (0.1)					
DE	50 (3.8)	13 (1.0)	8 (0.6)	10 (0.8)	10 (0.8)	5 (0.4)	2 (0.2)		2 (0.2)	1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)			
DK	38 (4.1)	11 (1.2)	7 (0.8)		4 (0.4)	1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)				2 (0.2)			
FI	53 (5.5)	10 (1.0)	12 (1.2)	7 (0.7)	1 (0.1)	7 (0.7)	2 (0.2)			2 (0.2)	1 (0.1)			
FR	48 (3.1)	19 (1.2)	25 (1.6)	7 (0.5)	12 (0.8)	7 (0.5)	5 (0.3)		2 (0.1)	3 (0.2)			2 (0.1)	1 (0.1)
GB-GBN	23 (1.3)	6 (0.3)	7 (0.4)	6 (0.3)	3 (0.2)	1 (0.1)	2 (0.1)						1 (0.1)	
HR	1 (0.1)													
IL	35 (2.9)	5 (0.4)	11 (0.9)	1 (0.1)	2 (0.2)	4 (0.3)	2 (0.2)	1 (0.1)					1 (0.1)	
IS	121 (10.3)	33 (2.8)	36 (3.1)	25 (2.1)	13 (1.1)	5 (0.4)	4 (0.3)	4 (0.3)	2 (0.2)		2 (0.2)			1 (0.1)
IT	38 (3.2)	9 (0.8)	7 (0.6)	8 (0.7)	3 (0.3)	1 (0.1)		1 (0.1)			2 (0.2)			
JP		1 (0.1)	3 (0.2)	1 (0.1)	2 (0.2)									
LT	9 (0.9)	2 (0.2)	3 (0.3)	1 (0.1)		2 (0.2)								
NO	51 (3.9)	19 (1.4)	8 (0.6)	3 (0.2)	1 (0.1)	4 (0.3)	2 (0.2)		1 (0.1)		1 (0.1)			
NZ	65 (6.2)	20 (1.9)	9 (0.9)	3 (0.3)	5 (0.5)	7 (0.7)	2 (0.2)	1 (0.1)	2 (0.2)	2 (0.2)	5 (0.5)	1 (0.1)		
PH	1 (0.0)													
RU	21 (1.3)	6 (0.4)												
SE	31 (1.9)	12 (0.7)	10 (0.6)	6 (0.4)	2 (0.1)	6 (0.4)								
SI	10 (0.9)	2 (0.2)	6 (0.5)			1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)						
SR	17 (2.1)	8 (1.0)	4 (0.5)	1 (0.1)	3 (0.4)	1 (0.1)						3 (0.4)		
TH	3 (0.2)	2 (0.1)		1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)								
TW	16 (0.8)	4 (0.2)	3 (0.2)	3 (0.2)	1 (0.1)	2 (0.1)		1 (0.1)						
US	98 (5.3)													
VE	14 (1.3)	123 (11.0)		12 (1.1)	8 (0.7)									
ZA	19 (0.8)	6 (0.2)	8 (0.3)	3 (0.1)	4 (0.2)	7 (0.3)	2 (0.1)						1 (0.0)	
N Sum	966	440	233	145	98	82	36	13	13	9	18	6	5	2
N Valid Sum	966	440	233	145	98	82	36	13	13	9	18	6	5	2

EDUCYRS	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	42	44	45	46	47	49	50	52	53	
c_alphan																	
AT																	
AU		1 (0.1)															
BG																	
CH																	
CL																	
CZ							1 (0.1)										
DE			1 (0.1)														
DK			1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)				1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)			3 (0.3)			
FI																	
FR		6 (0.4)	3 (0.2)	1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)	3 (0.2)	1 (0.1)	5 (0.3)	1 (0.1)	2 (0.1)	3 (0.2)	1 (0.1)		2 (0.1)	
GB-GBN				1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)			1 (0.1)				1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)		
HR																	
IL																	
IS																	
IT								1 (0.1)									
JP																	
LT																	
NO																	
NZ																	
PH																	
RU																	
SE																	
SI																	
SR																	
TH																	
TW																	
US																	
VE																	
ZA								2 (0.1)		2 (0.1)							
N Sum		6	4	3	3	3	3	5	3	6	4	3	3	1	4	1	2
N Valid Sum		6	4	3	3	3	3	5	3	6	4	3	3	1	4	1	2

EDUCYRS	54	55	57	61	68	69	70	71	78	N Sum	N Valid Sum
c_alphan											
AT										1261	1261
AU										1068	991
BG										1151	1132
CH										3042	2950
CL										1374	1363
CZ										1924	1900
DE			1 (0.1)							1325	1301
DK										1038	929
FI										966	965
FR	2 (0.1)	2 (0.1)	3 (0.2)	1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)	2 (0.1)	1 (0.1)	1598	1531
GB-GBN										1724	1720
HR										1000	997
IL										1201	1191
IS										1227	1174
IT										1215	1200
JP										1473	1269
LT										1050	1035
NO										1323	1312
NZ										1210	1055
PH										4250	4250
RU										1597	1597
SE										1636	1601
SI										1164	1153
SR										1001	792
TH										1533	1521
TW										1926	1923
US										1852	1847
VE										1119	1115
ZA										2727	2412
N Sum	2	2	4	1	1	1	1	2	1	44975	
N Valid Sum	2	2	4	1	1	1	1	2	1		43487

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

AT_DEGR - Country specific highest completed degree of education: Austria

BVQ_04. nat_DEGR

What is the highest level of education that you have attained?

(Please tick one box only.)

[List of country-specific categories]

.....

AT_DEGR - Austria: Country specific highest completed degree of education

What is your highest completed school degree?

-2 Not applicable, other countries

1 Incomplete compulsory education

2 Compulsory school

3 Apprenticeship

4 Apprenticeship and Mastercrafts

5 Vocational middle school

6 General higher school

7 Vocational higher school

8 Vocational matriculation examination

9 Bachelor at University of Applied Sciences

10 Bachelor at University

11 Diploma/Master at University of Applied Sciences

12 Diploma/Master at University

13 Postgraduate course (eg. MBA)

14 Ph.D.

15 Other postsecondary course

AT_DEGR

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43714	97.2	
1	Incomplete compulsory education		2	0.0	0.2
2	Compulsory school		149	0.3	11.8
3	Apprenticeship		412	0.9	32.7
4	Apprenticeship and Mastercrafts		89	0.2	7.1
5	Vocational middle school		144	0.3	11.4
6	General higher school		88	0.2	7.0
7	Vocational higher school		137	0.3	10.9
8	Vocational matriculation examination		24	0.1	1.9
9	Bachelor at University of Applied Sciences		32	0.1	2.5
10	Bachelor at University		26	0.1	2.1
11	Diploma/Master at University of Applied Sciences		28	0.1	2.2
12	Diploma/Master at University		83	0.2	6.6
13	Postgraduate course (eg. MBA)		11	0.0	0.9
14	Ph.D.		25	0.1	2.0
15	Other postsecondary course		11	0.0	0.9
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1261		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

AU_DEGR - Country specific highest completed degree of education: Australia

AU_DEGR - Australia: Country specific highest completed degree of education

DERIVED FROM

1. What is the highest year of schooling you have completed?

- a) Year 12 or equivalent
- b) Year 11 or equivalent
- c) Year 10 or equivalent
- d) Completed primary school
- e) Completed pre-primary school
- f) Did not go to school

AND

2. What is the highest educational qualification you have completed outside of school?

- a) Doctorate by research
- b) Doctorate by coursework
- c) Masters' Degree
- d) Graduate Diploma
- e) Graduate Certificate
- f) Bachelor Degree
- g) Advanced Diploma or Associate Degree
- h) Diploma
- i) Certificate IV
- j) Certificate III
- k) Certificate II
- l) Certificate I
- m) No post-school qualification

-9 No answer

-2 Not applicable, other countries

- 1 Did not complete High School to Year 10
- 2 Completed High School to Year 10
- 3 Completed High School to Year 12
- 4 Trade qualification or apprenticeship
- 5 Certificate or Diploma (TAFE or business college)
- 6 Bachelor Degree (including Honors)
- 7 Postgraduate Degree or Postgraduate Diploma

AU_DEGR

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	28	0.1	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43907	97.6	
1	Did not complete High School to Year 10		30	0.1	2.9
2	Completed High School to Year 10		148	0.3	14.2
3	Completed High School to Year 12		90	0.2	8.7
5	Certificate or Diploma (TAFE or business college)		340	0.8	32.7
6	Bachelor Degree (including Honors)		195	0.4	18.8
7	Postgraduate Degree or Postgraduate Diploma		237	0.5	22.8
Sum			44975	100.0	100.0
Valid Cases			1040		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

BG_DEGR - Country specific highest completed degree of education: Bulgaria

BG_DEGR - Bulgaria: Country specific highest completed degree of education

What is the highest level of education that you have attained?

- 9 No answer
- 8 Don't know
- 2 Not applicable, other countries
- 1 Never attend school
- 2 Incomplete primary
- 3 Primary (1-4 grade)
- 4 Basic (5-7 grade)
- 5 Basic education (in voc school after 6 or 7 grade)
- 6 First level of prof quali (in voc school after completion of 8 grade)
- 7 Second level of prof quali (prof-technical school or voc high school)
- 8 Third level of prof quali (Tehnikum or voc high school)
- 9 Upper sec education (general and profiled high schools)
- 10 Voc quali after sec education (fourth level of prof quali)
- 11 Professional Bachelor (a specialist or semi-higher)
- 12 Tertiary Bachelor
- 13 Tertiary Master
- 14 Tertiary Doctor

BG_DEGR

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	6	0.0	
-8	Don't know	M	2	0.0	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43824	97.4	
2	Incomplete primary		2	0.0	0.2
3	Primary (1-4 grade)		14	0.0	1.2
4	Basic (5-7 grade)		61	0.1	5.3
5	Basic education (in voc school after 6 or 7 grade)		52	0.1	4.5
6	First level of prof quali (in voc school after completion of 8 grade)		16	0.0	1.4
7	Second level of prof quali (prof-technical school or voc high school)		143	0.3	12.5
8	Third level of prof quali (Tehnikum or voc high school)		179	0.4	15.7
9	Upper sec education (general and profiled high schools)		248	0.6	21.7
10	Voc quali after sec education (fourth level of prof quali)		48	0.1	4.2
11	Professional Bachelor (a specialist or semi-higher)		56	0.1	4.9
12	Tertiary Bachelor		125	0.3	10.9
13	Tertiary Master		193	0.4	16.9
14	Tertiary Doctor		6	0.0	0.5
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1143		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

CH_DEGR - Country specific highest completed degree of education: Switzerland

CH_DEGR - Switzerland: Country specific highest completed degree of education

Which is the highest educational level you achieved? (Describe carefully, indicating also the country where the education has been achieved.)

- 9 No answer
- 8 Don't know (e.g. due to foreign education)
- 2 Not applicable, other countries
- 1 Incomplete primary education
- 2 Primary school (4 to 6 years of schooling)
- 3 Secondary educ. (first stage, incl. primary with 8-9 years)
- 4 Addit. year of secondary educ., preparation for voc. training
- 5 Elementary voc. training (enterprise + school, 1-2 years)
- 6 Apprenticeship (voc. training, dual system, 3-4 years)
- 7 General training school (2-3 years)
- 8 Vocational Baccalaureate
- 9 Diploma for teaching in primary or pre-primary school
- 10 Baccalaureate preparing for university
- 11 Second voc. training (or apprenticeship as second educ.)
- 12 Vocational Baccalaureate for adults
- 13 Baccalaureate for adults or apprenticeship after Baccal.
- 14 Advanced voc. qualification (special. exam, federal certificate)
- 15 Higher voc. training (diploma of a high school: techn., applied arts)
- 16 Higher voc. training (diploma of specific high schools tertiary level)
- 17 Uni of applied science + pedag. uni (Bachelor)
- 18 Uni of applied science + pedag. uni (Master)
- 19 Uni diploma (intermediary level)
- 20 Uni diploma + postgrad. incl. technical (Bachelor + short degree)
- 21 Uni diploma + postgrad. incl. technical (requiring more than 4 yrs)
- 22 Uni diploma + postgrad. incl. technical (Master)
- 23 Doctoral degree

Note:

/ CH: In the online questionnaire version this question was asked in two steps.

CH_DEGR

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	24	0.1	
-8	Don't know (e.g. due to foreign education)	M	21	0.0	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	41933	93.2	
1	Incomplete primary education		19	0.0	0.6
2	Primary school (4 to 6 years of schooling)		70	0.2	2.3
3	Secondary educ. (first stage, incl. primary with 8-9 years)		280	0.6	9.3
4	Addit. year of secondary educ., preparation for voc. training		33	0.1	1.1
5	Elementary voc. training (enterprise + school, 1-2 years)		102	0.2	3.4
6	Apprenticeship (voc. training, dual system, 3-4 years)		699	1.6	23.3
7	General training school (2-3 years)		99	0.2	3.3
8	Vocational Baccalaureate		104	0.2	3.5
9	Diploma for teaching in primary or pre-primary school		62	0.1	2.1
10	Baccalaureate preparing for university		112	0.2	3.7
11	Second voc. training (or apprenticeship as second educ.)		34	0.1	1.1
12	Vocational Baccalaureate for adults		77	0.2	2.6
13	Baccalaureate for adults or apprenticeship after Baccal.		18	0.0	0.6
14	Advanced voc. qualification (special. exam, federal certificate)		181	0.4	6.0
15	Higher voc. training (diploma of a high school: techn., applied arts)		162	0.4	5.4
16	Higher voc. training (diploma of specific high schools tertiary level)		88	0.2	2.9
17	Uni of applied science + pedag. uni (Bachelor)		174	0.4	5.8
18	Uni of applied science + pedag. uni (Master)		140	0.3	4.7
19	Uni diploma (intermediary level)		15	0.0	0.5
20	Uni diploma + postgrad. incl. technical (Bachelor + short degree)		100	0.2	3.3
21	Uni diploma + postgrad. incl. technical (requiring more than 4 yrs)		49	0.1	1.6
22	Uni diploma + postgrad. incl. technical (Master)		280	0.6	9.3
23	Doctoral degree		99	0.2	3.3
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		2997		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

CL_DEGR - Country specific highest completed degree of education: Chile

CL_DEGR - Chile: Country specific highest completed degree of education

What is your educational level?

-9 No answer

-2 Not applicable, other countries

1 No formal education

2 Incomplete primary

3 Primary completed

4 Incomplete secondary

5 Secondary completed

6 Incomplete non-uni higher education

7 Completed non-uni higher education

8 Incomplete university

9 University completed

10 Postgrad. (Master, Ph.D.)

Note:

/ CL: According to the current Chilean classification, people who attended eight years have completed primary school. After that year, secondary education begins (four further school years).

CL_DEGR

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	11	0.0	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43601	96.9	
1	No formal education		21	0.0	1.5
2	Incomplete primary		249	0.6	18.3
3	Primary completed		135	0.3	9.9
4	Incomplete secondary		148	0.3	10.9
5	Secondary completed		410	0.9	30.1
6	Incomplete non-uni higher education		77	0.2	5.6
7	Completed non-uni higher education		118	0.3	8.7
8	Incomplete university		65	0.1	4.8
9	University completed		114	0.3	8.4
10	Postgrad. (Master, Ph.D.)		26	0.1	1.9
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1363		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

CZ_DEGR - Country specific highest completed degree of education: Czech Republic

CZ_DEGR - Czech Republic: Country specific highest completed degree of education

What is the highest level of education that you have attained?

- 9 No answer
- 2 Not applicable, other countries
- 1 Incomplete primary
- 2 Primary completed
- 3 Lower vocational, no GCSE
- 4 General secondary, no GCSE
- 5 Vocational with GCSE
- 6 Technical secondary with GCSE (e.g., sec. technical sch., sec. economic sch.)
- 7 Academic secondary with GCSE
- 8 Post secondary (post-sec. courses, tert. prof. schools, gr. 5+6 conservatory etc.)
- 9 Tertiary, Bachelor degree
- 10 Tertiary, Master degree
- 11 Post-graduate education (Ph.D., CSc., Doc. etc.)

Note:

/ CZ: GCSE = General Certificate of Secondary Education (Maturita).

CZ_DEGR

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	6	0.0	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43051	95.7	
1	Incomplete primary		12	0.0	0.6
2	Primary completed		142	0.3	7.4
3	Lower vocational, no GCSE		453	1.0	23.6
4	General secondary, no GCSE		142	0.3	7.4
5	Vocational with GCSE		148	0.3	7.7
6	Technical secondary with GCSE (e.g., sec. technical sch., sec. economic sch.)		495	1.1	25.8
7	Academic secondary with GCSE		88	0.2	4.6
8	Post secondary (post-sec. courses, tert. prof. schools, gr. 5+6 conservatory etc.)		64	0.1	3.3
9	Tertiary, Bachelor degree		87	0.2	4.5
10	Tertiary, Master degree		260	0.6	13.6
11	Post-graduate education (Ph.D., CSc., Doc. etc.)		27	0.1	1.4
Sum			44975	100.0	100.0
Valid Cases			1918		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

DE_DEGR - Country specific highest completed degree of education: Germany

DE_DEGR - Germany: Country specific highest completed degree of education

Please enter the HIGHEST general school leaving certificate which you have.

(Please tick one box only.)

What vocational or professional training do you have?

(Please tick all that applies. Multiple responses possible.)

(IF POLYTECHNIC DEGREE OR UNIVERSITY DEGREE)

What is the highest polytechnic or university degree you have graduated with?

(Please tick the highest degree only!)

-9 No answer

-2 Not applicable, other countries

1 Still at school: less than 7 years of schooling

2 Still at school: 7 years of schooling and more

3 School left without certificate

4 Lower secondary (Hauptschule)

5 Middle school (mittlere Reife)

6 Secondary, technical (Fachhochschulreife)

7 Higher secondary (Abitur)

8 Vocational training, degree from German dual system

9 Vocational training, master craftsmen (Meister)

10 University of applied sciences (FH): bachelor

11 University: bachelor

12 University of applied sciences (FH): master or other degree

13 University: master or other degree

14 University: doctorate

Note:

/ DE: Please note that the original data allowed for multiple answers. Respondents with multiple educational degrees are coded according to their 'highest' educational entry in DE_DEGR. For example, respondents with 'Abitur' and additional vocational training in the dual system (but no further academic education) are coded 8 'Vocational training, degree from German dual system'. Thus, the code 7 'Higher secondary (Abitur)' is only given to respondents who did not receive either any further academic or vocational training.

DE_DEGR

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	5	0.0	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43650	97.1	
2	Still at school: 7 years of schooling and more		3	0.0	0.2
3	School left without certificate		11	0.0	0.8
4	Lower secondary (Hauptschule)		47	0.1	3.6
5	Middle school (mittlere Reife)		49	0.1	3.7
6	Secondary, technical (Fachhochschulreife)		6	0.0	0.5
7	Higher secondary (Abitur)		62	0.1	4.7
8	Vocational training, degree from German dual system		613	1.4	46.4
9	Vocational training, master craftsmen (Meister)		113	0.3	8.6
10	University of applied sciences (FH): bachelor		52	0.1	3.9
11	University: bachelor		52	0.1	3.9
12	University of applied sciences (FH): master or other degree		84	0.2	6.4
13	University: master or other degree		201	0.4	15.2
14	University: doctorate		27	0.1	2.0
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1320		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

DK_DEGR - Country specific highest completed degree of education: Denmark

DK_DEGR - Denmark: Country specific highest completed degree of education

a) What school education do you have?

Primary, 7 years or shorter/ Primary, 8 years/ Primary, 9 years, middle school/ Secondary, 10 years/ Gymnasium or HF (the higher preparatory course)/ Higher commercial courses (HH, HG, HHX)/ Gymnasium Technical (HTX)/ Other

b) What vocational training or higher education do you have in addition to the school education? (If you have completed additional educations, please mark the highest obtained education.)

Semi-skilled worker education/ EFG basis year (but not 2. part)/ Apprentice – student or EFG-education/ Other vocational training of least 12 months duration/ Short higher education (less than 3 years)/ Middle higher education (3-4 years)/ Long higher education (over 4 years)/ Other vocational training/ No vocational training or higher education

-9 No answer

-2 Not applicable, other countries

1 7 years primary school or shorter

2 8 years primary school

3 9 years primary school

4 Secondary, 10 years or similar

5 Gymnasium, general

6 Gymnasium, technical

7 Other school education

8 Basic vocational and apprenticeship

9 Other completed vocational education

10 Short advanced education, less than 3 years

11 Middle range advanced, 3-4 years

12 Further advanced, more than 4 years

13 Other vocational education

DK_DEGR

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	64	0.1	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43937	97.7	
1	7 years primary school or shorter		10	0.0	1.0
2	8 years primary school		4	0.0	0.4
3	9 years primary school		16	0.0	1.6
4	Secondary, 10 years or similar		35	0.1	3.6
5	Gymnasium, general		30	0.1	3.1
6	Gymnasium, technical		5	0.0	0.5
7	Other school education		2	0.0	0.2
8	Basic vocational and apprenticeship		183	0.4	18.8
9	Other completed vocational education		51	0.1	5.2
10	Short advanced education, less than 3 years		115	0.3	11.8
11	Middle range advanced, 3-4 years		310	0.7	31.8
12	Further advanced, more than 4 years		191	0.4	19.6
13	Other vocational education		22	0.0	2.3
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		974		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

FI_DEGR - Country specific highest completed degree of education: Finland

FI_DEGR - Finland: Country specific highest completed degree of education

What is your education? Please choose the highest level of education attained, choose one alternative only.

-9 No answer

-2 Not applicable, other countries

1 Still in primary or lower secondary education

2 Primary education

3 Lower secondary education

4 Vocational school or course

5 General upper secondary education

6 College-level vocational education

7 Polytechnic, university of applied sciences

8 University, lower academic degree

9 Higher polytechnic degree

10 University, higher academic degree

Note:

/ FI: In case of Finland, there is no separate primary school. The first school form is a compulsory school ending after grade 9 (in former times compulsory school meant also less years, 7/ 8 years of school).

FI_DEGR

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	11	0.0	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	44009	97.9	
1	Still in primary or lower secondary education		10	0.0	1.0
2	Primary education		62	0.1	6.5
3	Lower secondary education		54	0.1	5.7
4	Vocational school or course		199	0.4	20.8
5	General upper secondary education		87	0.2	9.1
6	College-level vocational education		194	0.4	20.3
7	Polytechnic, university of applied sciences		141	0.3	14.8
8	University, lower academic degree		48	0.1	5.0
9	Higher polytechnic degree		19	0.0	2.0
10	University, higher academic degree		141	0.3	14.8
Sum			44975	100.0	100.0
Valid Cases			955		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

FR_DEGR - Country specific highest completed degree of education: France

FR_DEGR - France: Country specific highest completed degree of education

DERIVED FROM:

What is the highest degree you have obtained?

A primary or secondary school diploma (excluding BTS)/ A higher education diploma (including BTS)/ No diploma

AND

(If 'A primary or secondary school diploma')

What is this diploma? If it is a foreign diploma, please choose the equivalent French diploma.

Certificate of Primary Education (CEP)/ BEPC, diplôme national du Brevet/ CAP, or CAP agricole, mention complémentaire au CAP/ BEP, or BEP

agricole, mention complémentaire au BEP/ Other diploma or professional title of CAP level/ General Baccalaureate (L, ES, S, A, B, C, D, E, philosophy, math-education, sciences-ex.), or higher diploma/ Technical Baccalaureate (F, G, H, STT, STG, STI, SMS, ST2S, STI2D, agricultural, etc.)/

Professional baccalaureate including agricultural/ Other diploma or professional title/ Capacity in law, DAEU, ESEU

AND

(If 'A higher education diploma')

What is this diploma? If it is a foreign diploma, please choose the equivalent French diploma.

Capacity in law, DAEU, ESEU/ DEUG, PCEM, DUEL, DUES, Certificat d'Aptitude Pédagogique/ BTS, DUT, DEUST/ Other diploma or professional title

of Bac +2 level/ Licence, licence professionnelle/ Other diploma or professional title at bac +3-4 level/ Diploma from a grande école at bac +5 level

(engineer, business, etc.)/ DEA, DESS, Master (including professional and research)/ Other diploma at bac +5 level/ Doctorate in medicine,

pharmacy, dentistry/ Doctorate outside the health professions

-9 No answer

-2 Not applicable, other countries

1 No schooling or not completed primary education

2 Completed primary education, without final certificate

3 Completed primary education, with final certificate (Certificat d'etudes primaires)

4 Secondary education 1st cycle, without final certificate

5 Secondary education 1st cycle, with final certificate (Brevet elementaire etc)

6 Secondary education 2nd cycle, without final exam (Baccalaureat)

7 Certificate of vocational ability: CAP or BEP

8 Vocational qualification in care (home care, children care, health care)

9 Vocational Baccalaureat

10 Technological Baccalaureat or equivalent diploma

11 General Baccalaureat or equivalent diploma

12 Certificate of ability in Law, Diploma allow. admission in tertiary educ

13 Qualifications of voc sec educ in health + care institutions

14 Uni educ, 1st cycle Diploma in general tertiary educ (2 years)

15 Diploma in Technological Studies, Diploma of Advanced Technician

- 16 Qualification in paramedical and social sectors (social assistant etc)
- 17 Voc Bachelor (Uni educ, 1st graduation + apprenticeship)
- 18 Bachelor (Uni educ, 2nd cycle, 1st year + apprenticeship)
- 19 Engineer Degree
- 20 'Vocational' Master Degree
- 21 Intermediate Master degree (uni educ, 2nd cycle, 2nd year)
- 22 'Research' Master Degree, qualification of uni education teachers
- 23 Qualifications of architects, veterinaries, notaries
- 24 Diploma from selective 'grandes ecoles'
- 25 Doctorate in medicine, odontology, pharmacy
- 26 Doctorate

FR_DEGR

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	6	0.0	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43377	96.4	
1	No schooling or not completed primary education		1	0.0	0.1
2	Completed primary education, without final certificate		8	0.0	0.5
3	Completed primary education, with final certificate (Certificat d'etudes primaires		47	0.1	3.0
4	Secondary education 1st cycle, without final certificate		37	0.1	2.3
5	Secondary education 1st cycle, with final certificate (Brevet elementaire etc)		95	0.2	6.0
6	Secondary education 2nd cycle, without final exam (Baccalaureat)		53	0.1	3.3
7	Certificate of vocational ability: CAP or BEP		247	0.5	15.5
8	Vocational qualification in care (home care, children care, health care)		24	0.1	1.5
9	Vocational Baccalaureat		89	0.2	5.6
10	Technological Baccalaureat or equivalent diploma		71	0.2	4.5
11	General Baccalaureat or equivalent diploma		104	0.2	6.5
12	Certificate of ability in Law, Diploma allow. admission in tertiary educ		7	0.0	0.4
13	Qualifications of voc sec educ in health + care institutions		6	0.0	0.4
14	Uni educ, 1st cycle Diploma in general tertiary educ (2 years)		32	0.1	2.0
15	Diploma in Technological Studies, Diploma of Advanced Technician		191	0.4	12.0
16	Qualification in paramedical and social sectors (social assistant etc)		64	0.1	4.0
17	Voc Bachelor (Uni educ, 1st graduation + apprenticeship)		32	0.1	2.0
18	Bachelor (Uni educ, 2nd cycle, 1st year + apprenticeship)		95	0.2	6.0
19	Engineer Degree		65	0.1	4.1
20	'Vocational' Master Degree		69	0.2	4.3
21	Intermediate Master degree (uni educ, 2nd cycle, 2nd year)		93	0.2	5.8
22	'Research' Master Degree, qualification of uni education teachers		57	0.1	3.6
23	Qualifications of architects, veterinaries, notaries		23	0.1	1.4
24	Diploma from selective 'grandes ecoles'		35	0.1	2.2
25	Doctorate in medicine, odontology, pharmacy		17	0.0	1.1
26	Doctorate		30	0.1	1.9
Sum			44975	100.0	100.0
Valid Cases			1592		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

GB_DEGR - Country specific highest completed degree of education: Great Britain (GB-GBN)

GB-GBN_DEGR - Great Britain: Country specific highest completed degree of education

Highest educational qualification obtained - derived from:

a) Have you passed any of the examinations on this card? (If yes) Please tell me which sections of the card they are in. Which other section?

(Multicoded, maximum of 4 codes)

b) And have you passed any of the exams or got any of the qualifications on this card? (If yes) Which ones? Which others? (Multicoded, maximum of 26 codes)

-9 No answer

-2 Not applicable, other countries

1 No secondary qualifications

2 CSE, GCSE or equivalent, certificate of secondary qualification

3 O-level or equivalent, certificate of secondary qualification

4 A-level or equivalent

5 Higher below degree level

6 Degree, University or CNAA or Diploma

95 Foreign or other

GB_DEGR

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	5	0.0	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43251	96.2	
1	No secondary qualifications		350	0.8	20.4
2	CSE, GCSE or equivalent, certificate of secondary qualification		141	0.3	8.2
3	O-level or equivalent, certificate of secondary qualification		296	0.7	17.2
4	A-level or equivalent		253	0.6	14.7
5	Higher below degree level		187	0.4	10.9
6	Degree, University or CNAA or Diploma		465	1.0	27.1
95	Foreign or other		27	0.1	1.6
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1719		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

HR_DEGR - Country specific highest completed degree of education: Croatia

HR_DEGR - Croatia: Country specific highest completed degree of education

Your highest level of education (schooling completed regularly or part-time). (Int.: For respondents who are currently involved in education, mark the highest completed level.)

-2 Not applicable, other countries

1 Primary school not completed

2 Primary school completed

3 Three years vocational school completed

4 Four years vocational school completed

5 General secondary school (gymnasium) completed

6 Completed higher school, post secondary degree, college

7 University degree completed, university studies

HR_DEGR

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43975	97.8	
1	Primary school not completed		19	0.0	1.9
2	Primary school completed		85	0.2	8.5
3	Three years vocational school completed		204	0.5	20.4
4	Four years vocational school completed		313	0.7	31.3
5	General secondary school (gymnasium) completed		78	0.2	7.8
6	Completed higher school, post secondary degree, college		116	0.3	11.6
7	University degree completed, university studies		185	0.4	18.5
Sum			44975	100.0	100.0
Valid Cases			1000		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

IL_DEGR - Country specific highest completed degree of education: Israel

IL_DEGR - Israel: Country specific highest completed degree of education

What is the highest level of education that you have attained?

- 9 No answer
- 2 Not applicable, other countries
- 1 No formal schooling
- 2 Lowest formal qualification
- 3 Incomplete vocational qualification
- 4 Vocational completed without matriculation
- 5 Vocational completed with matriculation
- 6 Incomplete academic secondary
- 7 Full general without matriculation
- 8 Academic secondary completed
- 9 Yeshiva without matriculation
- 10 Yeshiva with matriculation
- 11 Semi higher, post secondary
- 12 Incomplete university
- 13 University completed, BA
- 14 University completed, MA or more

IL_DEGR

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	21	0.0	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43774	97.3	
1	No formal schooling		7	0.0	0.6
2	Lowest formal qualification		15	0.0	1.3
3	Incomplete vocational qualification		17	0.0	1.4
4	Vocational completed without matriculation		105	0.2	8.9
5	Vocational completed with matriculation		113	0.3	9.6
6	Incomplete academic secondary		7	0.0	0.6
7	Full general without matriculation		48	0.1	4.1
8	Academic secondary completed		104	0.2	8.8
9	Yeshiva without matriculation		11	0.0	0.9
10	Yeshiva with matriculation		11	0.0	0.9
11	Semi higher, post secondary		135	0.3	11.4
12	Incomplete university		115	0.3	9.7
13	University completed, BA		274	0.6	23.2
14	University completed, MA or more		218	0.5	18.5
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1180		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

IS_DEGR - Country specific highest completed degree of education: Iceland

IS_DEGR - Iceland: Country specific highest completed degree of education

What is the highest level of education that you have completed?

- 9 No answer
- 2 Not applicable, other countries
- 1 Primary school not completed
- 2 Primary school (around 12 years old)
- 3 Primary school (around 14 years old)
- 4 Compulsory education (around 16 years old)
- 5 Short voc training on secondary school level
- 6 Upper secondary completed (gymnasium)
- 7 Apprenticeship - upper secondary (voc training)
- 8 Longer vocational training on sec school level
- 9 Voc training on completion of sec school level
- 10 Master craftsman - licence to supervise apprentices
- 11 Short, practical training at university level, diploma
- 12 Short voc training at uni level, basic diploma, 2-3 yrs
- 13 Undergraduate degree BA/ BS/ B.Ed. or add. diploma
- 14 Studies at uni longer than 4 yrs, undergraduate level
- 15 Master's degree MA/ MS
- 16 Doctoral degree, PhD

Note:

/ IS: From the year 1907 compulsory school was 4 years for children aged 10-14. At that time a majority lived in rural areas as opposed to the only bigger town, Reykjavík. According to the 1907 law farmer's children were supposed to be at least 2 months a year in school but children who lived in towns for 6 months a year. This difference between rural and 'urban' areas stayed for a long time and in fact stayed in some form all up until 1991. In 1926 compulsory school was for 8-14 years old and in 1936 for 7-14 years old. But even though this was the law the reality was often very different in the rural areas (where a big proportion of the nation lived) where exemptions were given both regarding the age of the children and how much time they spent in school. In 1946 the compulsory school was split up in two ('the children's level' and 'the teenager's level') where children finished 'barnaskólapróf' (national code 2) at the age of 12 (after 5 years of school) and could then add 'unglingapróf' (national code 3) which was two more years. Even though the laws changed in the years mentioned above it took more time for things to change in the rural areas so people who are older than perhaps 70 can easily have finished compulsory school even though EDUCYRS is very low. They still graduated with 'Barnaskólapróf' or 'Unglingapróf' and could move up to the next level (e.g. short vocational training on secondary school level). A few respondents chose 'Other' and wrote what other was. These answers were coded into 1-16. Therefore, nobody has the value 17 in the final version of the data.

IS_DEGR

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	40	0.1	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43748	97.3	
1	Primary school not completed		4	0.0	0.3
2	Primary school (around 12 years old)		13	0.0	1.1
3	Primary school (around 14 years old)		26	0.1	2.2
4	Compulsory education (around 16 years old)		148	0.3	12.5
5	Short voc training on secondary school level		66	0.1	5.6
6	Upper secondary completed (gymnasium)		135	0.3	11.4
7	Apprenticeship - upper secondary (voc training)		99	0.2	8.3
8	Longer vocational training on sec school level		48	0.1	4.0
9	Voc training on completion of sec school level		30	0.1	2.5
10	Master craftsman - licence to supervise apprentices		55	0.1	4.6
11	Short, practical training at university level, diploma		36	0.1	3.0
12	Short voc training at uni level, basic diploma, 2-3 yrs		24	0.1	2.0
13	Undergraduate degree BA/ BS/ B.Ed. or add. diploma		259	0.6	21.8
14	Studies at uni longer than 4 yrs, undergraduate level		28	0.1	2.4
15	Master's degree MA/ MS		197	0.4	16.6
16	Doctoral degree, PhD		19	0.0	1.6
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1187		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

IT_DEGR - Country specific highest completed degree of education: Italy

IT_DEGR - Italy: Country specific highest completed degree of education

What is the highest level of education that you have attained?

- 9 No answer
- 2 Not applicable, other countries
- 1 No formal education
- 2 Primary school
- 3 Lower secondary school (incl. introduction to voc. training)
- 4 Post-secondary, non-tertiary (2-3 years)
- 5 High school
- 6 University diploma (2-3 years)
- 7 Bachelor degree (3 years)
- 8 Master degree (3+2 years)
- 9 Uni degree: old programme (4-5-6 yrs) or long degree course (medicine etc)
- 10 Post degree (specialisation, doctorate)

IT_DEGR

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	3	0.0	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43760	97.3	
1	No formal education		14	0.0	1.2
2	Primary school		132	0.3	10.9
3	Lower secondary school (incl. introduction to voc. training)		274	0.6	22.6
4	Post-secondary, non-tertiary (2-3 years)		110	0.2	9.1
5	High school		457	1.0	37.7
6	University diploma (2-3 years)		25	0.1	2.1
7	Bachelor degree (3 years)		34	0.1	2.8
8	Master degree (3+2 years)		38	0.1	3.1
9	Uni degree: old programme (4-5-6 yrs) or long degree course (medicine etc)		104	0.2	8.6
10	Post degree (specialisation, doctorate)		24	0.1	2.0
Sum			44975	100.0	100.0
Valid Cases			1212		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

JP_DEGR - Country specific highest completed degree of education: Japan

JP_DEGR - Japan: Country specific highest completed degree of education

Please indicate the last school you attended or the school you are currently attending.

Graduated from junior high school/ Graduated from high school/ Graduated from technical college, junior college/ Graduated from university/
 Graduated from postgraduate school/ Attending high school, technical college (1st-3rd year)/ Attending technical college (4th-5th year), junior
 college, university/ Attending postgraduate school/ Others (Please specify)

-9 No answer

-2 Not applicable, other countries

1 Junior High School completed

2 Still at High School

3 High School completed

4 Still at Junior college or university

5 Junior college completed

6 Still at Graduate school

7 Finished University or graduate

95 Others

JP_DEGR

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	15	0.0	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43502	96.7	
1	Junior High School completed		188	0.4	12.9
2	Still at High School		18	0.0	1.2
3	High School completed		576	1.3	39.5
4	Still at Junior college or university		28	0.1	1.9
5	Junior college completed		313	0.7	21.5
6	Still at Graduate school		3	0.0	0.2
7	Finished University or graduate		328	0.7	22.5
95	Others		4	0.0	0.3
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1458		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

LT_DEGR - Country specific highest completed degree of education: Lithuania

LT_DEGR - Lithuania: Country specific highest completed degree of education

What is the highest level of education that you successfully completed?

(If vocational, please identify which kind of school it was and what the duration of the studies were.)

- 9 No answer
- 2 Not applicable, other countries
- 1 Incomplete primary
- 2 Primary
- 3 Vocational (without completing basic)
- 4 Basic (including youth schools)
- 5 Vocational (completing basic)
- 6 Vocational (after completing basic)
- 7 Secondary (including gymnasium schools)
- 8 Vocational (after completing secondary)
- 9 Special secondary (including high technical schools)
- 10 Higher vocational (non-university degree)
- 11 Higher, Bachelor (also degree gained after special vocational or integrated studies)
- 12 Higher, Master (including degree gained after residency studies)
- 13 Doctoral or candidate of sciences degree

LT_DEGR

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9 No answer		M	4	0.0	
-2 NAP, other countries		M	43925	97.7	
2 Primary			14	0.0	1.3
3 Vocational (without completing basic)			19	0.0	1.8
4 Basic (including youth schools)			82	0.2	7.8
5 Vocational (completing basic)			49	0.1	4.7
6 Vocational (after completing basic)			103	0.2	9.8
7 Secondary (including gymnasium schools)			176	0.4	16.8
8 Vocational (after completing secondary)			106	0.2	10.1
9 Special secondary (including high technical schools)			147	0.3	14.1
10 Higher vocational (non-university degree)			113	0.3	10.8
11 Higher, Bachelor (also degree gained after special vocational or integrated studies)			101	0.2	9.7
12 Higher, Master (including degree gained after residency studies)			134	0.3	12.8
13 Doctoral or candidate of sciences degree			2	0.0	0.2
Sum			44975	100.0	100.0
Valid Cases			1046		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

NO_DEGR - Country specific highest completed degree of education: Norway

NO_DEGR - Norway: Country specific highest completed degree of education

Which general education or specialisation for studies have you completed? Please select all that apply.

Which vocational education/ training have you completed?

(If you have completed education at college or university level)

Which tertiary education have you achieved?

-9 No answer

-2 Not applicable, other countries

1 No formal education completed

2 Primary compulsory, lower secondary compulsory

3 Lower secondary voluntary, higher secondary incomplete

4 Upper secondary, vocational completed

5 Upper secondary, general completed

6 Technical and training college

7 University, College, incomplete, less than 3 years

8 University, College, completed, 3-4 years

9 University, College, completed, 5 years or more

NO_DEGR

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	12	0.0	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43652	97.1	
1	No formal education completed		10	0.0	0.8
2	Primary compulsory, lower secondary compulsory		67	0.1	5.1
3	Lower secondary voluntary, higher secondary incomplete		197	0.4	15.0
4	Upper secondary, vocational completed		120	0.3	9.2
5	Upper secondary, general completed		118	0.3	9.0
6	Technical and training college		44	0.1	3.4
7	University, College, incomplete, less than 3 years		164	0.4	12.5
8	University, College, completed, 3-4 years		354	0.8	27.0
9	University, College, completed, 5 years or more		237	0.5	18.1
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1311		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

NZ_DEGR - Country specific highest completed degree of education: New Zealand

NZ_DEGR - New Zealand: Country specific highest completed degree of education

Which one of these categories best describes your highest formal qualification?

- 9 No answer
- 2 Not applicable, other countries
- 0 NAP, other countries
- 1 No formal qualification
- 2 Primary school completed
- 3 National Certificate Level 1
- 4 National Certificate Level 2
- 5 National Certificate Level 3 and 4
- 6 Trade qualification or apprenticeship
- 7 Certificate or Diploma
- 8 Bachelor Degree (including Honours)
- 9 Postgraduate Diploma or higher education

NZ_DEGR

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	24	0.1	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43765	97.3	
1	No formal qualification		32	0.1	2.7
2	Primary school completed		107	0.2	9.0
3	National Certificate Level 1		131	0.3	11.0
4	National Certificate Level 2		77	0.2	6.5
5	National Certificate Level 3 and 4		85	0.2	7.2
6	Trade qualification or apprenticeship		176	0.4	14.8
7	Certificate or Diploma		139	0.3	11.7
8	Bachelor Degree (including Honours)		238	0.5	20.1
9	Postgraduate Diploma or higher education		201	0.4	16.9
Sum			44975	100.0	100.0
Valid Cases			1186		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

PH_DEGR - Country specific highest completed degree of education: Philippines

PH_DEGR - Philippines: Country specific highest completed degree of education

What is the highest level of education that you have attained?

-2 Not applicable, other countries

1 No formal education

2 Some elementary, incomplete primary

3 Completed elementary, primary completed

4 Some high school, incomplete secondary

5 Completed high school, secondary completed

6 Some vocational

7 Completed vocational

8 Some college

9 Completed college

10 Post college

Note:

/ PH: The values and value labels correspond to the ten answer categories of the national questionnaires.

PH_DEGR

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	NAP, other countries	M	40725	90.6	
1	No formal education		75	0.2	1.8
2	Some elementary, incomplete primary		527	1.2	12.4
3	Completed elementary, primary completed		646	1.4	15.2
4	Some high school, incomplete secondary		625	1.4	14.7
5	Completed high school, secondary completed		1098	2.4	25.8
6	Some vocational		82	0.2	1.9
7	Completed vocational		225	0.5	5.3
8	Some college		460	1.0	10.8
9	Completed college		487	1.1	11.5
10	Post college		25	0.1	0.6
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		4250		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

RU_DEGR - Country specific highest completed degree of education: Russia

RU_DEGR - Russia: Country specific highest completed degree of education

What is the highest level of education that you have attained?

-2 Not applicable, other countries

- 1 Primary school or less
- 2 Incomplete secondary (7-9 years of school)
- 3 Trade school, intermediate school
- 4 High secondary school completed (10-11 years of school)
- 5 Trade school, high secondary completed
- 6 Technical secondary school (college, technikum)
- 7 Higher education incomplete
- 8 Higher education completed, university degree graduated
- 9 Two diplomas of higher educ completed, postgrad or postdoc

RU_DEGR

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43378	96.4	
1	Primary school or less		11	0.0	0.7
2	Incomplete secondary (7-9 years of school)		81	0.2	5.1
3	Trade school, intermediate school		58	0.1	3.6
4	High secondary school completed (10-11 years of school)		266	0.6	16.7
5	Trade school, high secondary completed		73	0.2	4.6
6	Technical secondary school (college, technikum)		622	1.4	38.9
7	Higher education incomplete		42	0.1	2.6
8	Higher education completed, university degree graduated		396	0.9	24.8
9	Two diplomas of higher educ completed, postgrad or postdoc		48	0.1	3.0
Sum			44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1597		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

SE_DEGR - Country specific highest completed degree of education: Sweden

SE_DEGR - Sweden_ Country specific highest completed degree of education

What is the highest level of education that you have attained?

- 9 No answer
- 2 Not applicable, other countries
- 1 Incomplete primary/ comprehensive school
- 2 Primary/ comprehensive school pre 1962 (6-8 years)
- 3 Primary/ comprehensive school post 1962 (9 years)
- 4 Lower secondary school
- 5 Vocational school 1963-1970
- 6 Vocational school (2 years)
- 7 3 or 4 years gymnasium, academic track
- 8 Vocational school post 1992
- 9 Gymnasium, academic track post 1992
- 10 University studies without degree
- 11 University degree, less than 3 years
- 12 University degree, 3 years or more
- 13 Doctor's degree

SE_DEGR

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	16	0.0	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43339	96.4	
1	Incomplete primary/ comprehensive school		10	0.0	0.6
2	Primary/ comprehensive school pre 1962 (6-8 years)		69	0.2	4.3
3	Primary/ comprehensive school post 1962 (9 years)		104	0.2	6.4
4	Lower secondary school		40	0.1	2.5
5	Vocational school 1963-1970		37	0.1	2.3
6	Vocational school (2 years)		190	0.4	11.7
7	3 or 4 years gymnasium, academic track		188	0.4	11.6
8	Vocational school post 1992		93	0.2	5.7
9	Gymnasium, academic track post 1992		55	0.1	3.4
10	University studies without degree		162	0.4	10.0
11	University degree, less than 3 years		126	0.3	7.8
12	University degree, 3 years or more		503	1.1	31.0
13	Doctor's degree		43	0.1	2.7
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1620		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

SI_DEGR - Country specific highest completed degree of education: Slovenia

SI_DEGR - Slovenia: Country specific highest completed degree of education

Name the last school that you finished, regularly or irregularly:

-2 Not applicable, other countries

1 Without formal education

2 Incomplete primary school

3 Primary school completed (primary school certificate)

4 Lower high school or vocational school (2 to 3-years)

5 High school (technical school, 4-years with leaving exam)

6 General high school (gymnasium with leaving exam)

7 Higher school (former higher school, 2-year program + thesis)

8 College (former 3-year program, 1st Bologna degree)

9 University degree (4-year or 6-year program + thesis)

10 Bologna master

11 Specialization (1 year)

12 Master degree

13 PhD

Note:

/ SI: Slovenia had some changes in its school system in the last 20 years. Compulsory primary school used to be 8 years and is now changed to 9 years. At university level, European Bologna programmes have replaced national degree programmes. Bologna master therefore now is an individual code.

SI_DEGR

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43811	97.4	
1	Without formal education		5	0.0	0.4
2	Incomplete primary school		26	0.1	2.2
3	Primary school completed (primary school certificate)		164	0.4	14.1
4	Lower high school or vocational school (2 to 3-years)		250	0.6	21.5
5	High school (technical school, 4-years with leaving exam)		291	0.6	25.0
6	General high school (gymnasium with leaving exam)		74	0.2	6.4
7	Higher school (former higher school, 2-year program + thesis)		91	0.2	7.8
8	College (former 3-year program, 1st Bologna degree)		78	0.2	6.7
9	University degree (4-year or 6-year program + thesis)		131	0.3	11.3
10	Bologna master		24	0.1	2.1
11	Specialization (1 year)		6	0.0	0.5
12	Master degree		15	0.0	1.3
13	PhD		9	0.0	0.8
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1164		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

SR_DEGR - Country specific highest completed degree of education: Suriname

SR_DEGR - Suriname: Country specific highest completed degree of education

What is the highest education that you have attended? And what is your highest completed education?

- 9 No answer
- 2 Not applicable, other countries
- 1 Did not go to school - illiterate
- 2 Some primary, literate
- 3 BO [Special education]
- 4 GLO [6 yr Primary]
- 5 EBO [Primary + 1 yr Vocational]
- 6 LBGO,ULO [Primary + 4 yr lower level]
- 7 LTO [Primary + 4 yr Vocational]
- 8 MULO [Primary + 4 yr midlevel]
- 9 COVAB [MULO + Nurses Training]
- 10 Natin, AMTO [MULU-LTO + 4 yr vocational]
- 11 Pedag.instellingen [MULO + 4 yrs Teacher Training]
- 12 IMEO [MULO + 3 yrs Commercial Training]
- 13 HAVO [Higher Secondary 2 yrs]
- 14 VWO [Higher Secondary 3 yrs]
- 15 HBO [Tertiary Vocational 2-4 yrs]
- 16 Universiteit BSC [Tertiary Academic 3 yrs]
- 17 Universiteit MSC [Tertiary Academic 5 yrs]

SR_DEGR

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	7	0.0	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43974	97.8	
1	Did not go to school - illiterate		46	0.1	4.6
2	Some primary, literate		88	0.2	8.9
3	BO [Special education]		4	0.0	0.4
4	GLO [6 yr Primary]		225	0.5	22.6
5	EBO [Primary + 1 yr Vocational]		22	0.0	2.2
6	LBGO,ULO [Primary + 4 yr lower level]		118	0.3	11.9
7	LTO [Primary + 4 yr Vocational]		32	0.1	3.2
8	MULO [Primary + 4 yr midlevel]		151	0.3	15.2
9	COVAB [MULO + Nurses Training]		9	0.0	0.9
10	Natin, AMTO [MULU-LTO + 4 yr vocational]		42	0.1	4.2
11	Pedag.instellingen [MULO + 4 yrs Teacher Training]		50	0.1	5.0
12	IMEO [MULO + 3 yrs Commercial Training]		34	0.1	3.4
13	HAVO [Higher Secondary 2 yrs]		48	0.1	4.8
14	VWO [Higher Secondary 3 yrs]		37	0.1	3.7
15	HBO [Tertiary Vocational 2-4 yrs]		62	0.1	6.2
16	Universiteit BSC [Tertiary Academic 3 yrs]		15	0.0	1.5
17	Universiteit MSC [Tertiary Academic 5 yrs]		11	0.0	1.1
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		994		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

TH_DEGR - Country specific highest completed degree of education: Thailand

TH_DEGR - Thailand: Country specific highest completed degree of education

The highest level of education:

- 9 No answer
- 2 Not applicable, other countries
- 1 Informal education
- 2 Primary school not finished
- 3 Primary school
- 4 Lower secondary school (or equivalent)
- 5 Vocational school
- 6 Upper secondary school
- 7 Undergraduate not finished
- 8 Lower level tertiary
- 9 Upper level tertiary

TH_DEGR

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	19	0.0	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43442	96.6	
1	Informal education		59	0.1	3.9
2	Primary school not finished		95	0.2	6.3
3	Primary school		598	1.3	39.5
4	Lower secondary school (or equivalent)		59	0.1	3.9
5	Vocational school		142	0.3	9.4
6	Upper secondary school		339	0.8	22.4
7	Undergraduate not finished		27	0.1	1.8
8	Lower level tertiary		185	0.4	12.2
9	Upper level tertiary		10	0.0	0.7
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1514		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

TW_DEGR - Country specific highest completed degree of education: Taiwan

TW_DEGR - Taiwan: Country specific highest completed degree of education

What is your education level? Please refer to the level of education that you are currently in or the highest level of education that you have attained, regardless of whether you have graduated or not.

- 9 No answer
- 2 Not applicable, other countries
- 1 None/ Illiterate
- 2 Self-study
- 3 Elementary school
- 4 Junior high school
- 5 Vocational junior high school
- 6 Senior high school (general)
- 7 Senior high school (vocational subject)
- 8 Vocational senior high school
- 9 Cadet school, senior high level
- 10 Five-year junior college (after junior high)
- 11 Two-year junior college (after vocational high)
- 12 Three-year junior college (after high general)
- 13 Military/ Police one-year junior college
- 14 Military/ Police two-year junior college
- 15 Open junior college
- 16 Open university/ college
- 17 Military/ Police college
- 18 Institute of technology
- 19 University/ College (Bachelor's degree)
- 20 Graduate school (Master's degree)
- 21 Graduate school (Doctoral degree, PhD)

TW_DEGR

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	1	0.0	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43049	95.7	
1	None/ Illiterate		74	0.2	3.8
2	Self-study		8	0.0	0.4
3	Elementary school		236	0.5	12.3
4	Junior high school		241	0.5	12.5
5	Vocational junior high school		1	0.0	0.1
6	Senior high school (general)		65	0.1	3.4
7	Senior high school (vocational subject)		93	0.2	4.8
8	Vocational senior high school		347	0.8	18.0
9	Cadet school, senior high level		6	0.0	0.3
10	Five-year junior college (after junior high)		52	0.1	2.7
11	Two-year junior college (after vocational high)		101	0.2	5.2
12	Three-year junior college (after high general)		12	0.0	0.6
13	Military/ Police one-year junior college		4	0.0	0.2
14	Military/ Police two-year junior college		7	0.0	0.4
15	Open junior college		4	0.0	0.2
16	Open university/ college		8	0.0	0.4
17	Military/ Police college		6	0.0	0.3
18	Institute of technology		250	0.6	13.0
19	University/ College (Bachelor's degree)		273	0.6	14.2
20	Graduate school (Master's degree)		128	0.3	6.6
21	Graduate school (Doctoral degree, PhD)		9	0.0	0.5
Sum			44975	100.0	100.0
Valid Cases			1925		

Variable, Label
 Question Text (Original Language)

US_DEGR - Country specific highest completed degree of education: United States
 US_DEGR - United States: Country specific highest completed degree of education

What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that you finished and got credit for?
 (If finished 9th-12th grade or 'Don't know')
 Did you ever get a high school diploma or a GED certificate?
 Was that a diploma awarded by your high school at graduation at the end of 12th grade, a GED awarded after you took a test, or something else?

 Did you ever complete one or more years of college for credit - not including school such as business college, technical or vocational school?
 (If yes)
 How many years did you complete?

 Do you have any college degrees?
 (If yes)
 What degree or degrees? If you have more than one, please select the highest degree that you have.

- 9 No answer
- 2 Not applicable, other countries
- 1 Less than high school
- 2 High school
- 3 Junior college
- 4 Bachelor degree
- 5 Graduate school

US_DEGR

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	7	0.0	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43123	95.9	
1	Less than high school		84	0.2	4.6
2	High school		758	1.7	41.1
3	Junior college		174	0.4	9.4
4	Bachelor degree		491	1.1	26.6
5	Graduate school		338	0.8	18.3
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1845		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

VE_DEGR - Country specific highest completed degree of education: Venezuela

VE_DEGR - Venezuela: Country specific highest completed degree of education

What is the highest level of education that you have completed?

-9 No answer

-2 Not applicable, other countries

0 No formal education

1 Maternal education

2 Preschool education

3 Primary school

4 Basic education

5 High school

6 Technical high school

7 Technical university education

8 Specialized technical university education

9 Bachelor's degree

10 Specialized Bachelor's degree

11 Master's degree

12 Doctor's degree

VE_DEGR

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	4	0.0	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43856	97.5	
0	No formal education		4	0.0	0.4
1	Maternal education		3	0.0	0.3
2	Preschool education		7	0.0	0.6
3	Primary school		119	0.3	10.7
4	Basic education		168	0.4	15.1
5	High school		454	1.0	40.7
6	Technical high school		33	0.1	3.0
7	Technical university education		168	0.4	15.1
8	Specialized technical university education		14	0.0	1.3
9	Bachelor's degree		125	0.3	11.2
10	Specialized Bachelor's degree		12	0.0	1.1
11	Master's degree		8	0.0	0.7
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1115		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

ZA_DEGR - Country specific highest completed degree of education: South Africa

ZA_DEGR - South Africa: Country specific highest completed degree of education

What is the highest level of education you have ever completed?

- 9 No answer
- 2 Not applicable, other countries
- 1 No schooling
- 2 Grade R/ Grade 0
- 3 Grade 1/ Sub A/ Class 1
- 4 Grade 2/ Sub B/ Class 2
- 5 Grade 3/ Standard 1/ ABET 1 (Kha Ri Gude, Sanli)
- 6 Grade 4/ Standard 2
- 7 Grade 5/ Standard 3/ ABET 2
- 8 Grade 6/ Standard 4
- 9 Grade 7/ Standard 5/ ABET 3
- 10 Grade 8/ Standard 6 or Form 1
- 11 Grade 9/ Standard 7 or Form 2
- 12 Grade 10/ Standard 8 or Form 3
- 13 Grade 11/ Standard 9 or Form 4
- 14 Grade 12 or Standard 10 or Form 5 or Matriculation
- 15 NTC 1/ N1/ NC (V) Level 2
- 16 NTC 2/ N2/ NC (V) Level 3
- 17 NTC 3/ N3/ NC (V) Level 4
- 18 NTC 4/ N4
- 19 NTC 5/ N5
- 20 NTC 6/ N6
- 21 Diploma
- 22 Advanced diploma (AD)
- 23 Bachelor degree
- 24 Post graduate diploma (PGD)
- 25 Honours degree
- 26 Master degree
- 27 Doctorate degree, Laureatus in Technolgy
- 28 Other (Specify)

ZA_DEGR

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	74	0.2	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42248	93.9	
1	No schooling		124	0.3	4.7
2	Grade R/ Grade 0		8	0.0	0.3
3	Grade 1/ Sub A/ Class 1		19	0.0	0.7
4	Grade 2/ Sub B/ Class 2		24	0.1	0.9
5	Grade 3/ Standard 1/ ABET 1 (Kha Ri Gude, Sanli)		32	0.1	1.2
6	Grade 4/ Standard 2		41	0.1	1.5
7	Grade 5/ Standard 3/ ABET 2		59	0.1	2.2
8	Grade 6/ Standard 4		95	0.2	3.6
9	Grade 7/ Standard 5/ ABET 3		120	0.3	4.5
10	Grade 8/ Standard 6 or Form 1		163	0.4	6.1
11	Grade 9/ Standard 7 or Form 2		117	0.3	4.4
12	Grade 10/ Standard 8 or Form 3		282	0.6	10.6
13	Grade 11/ Standard 9 or Form 4		302	0.7	11.4
14	Grade 12 or Standard 10 or Form 5 or Matriculation		911	2.0	34.3
15	NTC 1/ N1/ NC (V) Level 2		10	0.0	0.4
16	NTC 2/ N2/ NC (V) Level 3		9	0.0	0.3
17	NTC 3/ N3/ NC (V) Level 4		24	0.1	0.9
18	NTC 4/ N4		12	0.0	0.5
19	NTC 5/ N5		18	0.0	0.7
20	NTC 6/ N6		24	0.1	0.9
21	Diploma		107	0.2	4.0
22	Advanced diploma (AD)		13	0.0	0.5
23	Bachelor degree		74	0.2	2.8
24	Post graduate diploma (PGD)		15	0.0	0.6
25	Honours degree		30	0.1	1.1
26	Master degree		13	0.0	0.5
27	Doctorate degree, Laureatus in Technolgy		1	0.0	0.0
28	Other (Specify)		6	0.0	0.2
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		2653		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

DEGREE - Comparative: highest completed degree of education (derived from nat_DEGR)

DEGREE: Comparative - Highest completed degree of education: Categories for international comparison

The aim of this variable is to measure the highest completed education level/ degree of the respondent in order to facilitate international comparison.

Procedure: The degree of education is asked country-specific (see variables AT_DEGR-ZA_DEGR). Then, the harmonized ISSP categories for the variable DEGREE are to be computed from the country-specific degree variables.

Correspondence lists between country-specific categories and categories of the ISSP DEGREE variable must be reported in detail in the BV documentation template for each country.

Since DEGREE is a slightly re-arranged version of ISCED-97, instructions for actually coding ISCED-97 from nat_DEGR can be used in each country to support the coding of DEGREE.

AT: What is your highest completed school degree?

AU: Derived from 'What is the highest year of schooling you have completed?' and 'What is the highest educational qualification you have completed outside of school?'

BG: What is the highest level of education that you have attained?

CH: Which is the highest educational level you achieved?

CL: What is your educational level?

CZ: What is the highest level of education that you have attained?

DE: Please enter the HIGHEST general school leaving certificate which you have (Please tick one box only). What vocational or professional training do you have (Please tick all that applies. Multiple responses possible). (IF POLYTECHNIC DEGREE OR UNIVERSITY DEGREE) What is the highest polytechnic or university degree you have graduated with (Please tick the highest degree only!)?

DK: What school education do you have? What vocational or higher education do you have in addition to the school education?

FI: What is your education? Please choose the highest level of education attained, choose one alternative only.

FR: Derived from 'What is the highest degree you have obtained?' (If 'A primary or secondary school diploma') 'What is this diploma? If it is a foreign diploma, please choose the equivalent French diploma.' (If 'A higher education diploma') 'What is this diploma? If it is a foreign diploma, please choose the equivalent French diploma.'

GB-GBN: Constructed by using the two questions (multicoded): 'Have you passed any of the examinations on this card?' and 'And have you passed any of the exams or got any of the qualifications on this card?'

HR: Your highest level of education (schooling completed regularly or part-time). (Int.: For respondents who are currently involved in education, mark the highest completed level.)

IL: What is the highest level of education that you have attained?

IS: What is the highest level of education that you have completed?

IT: What is the highest level of education that you have attained?

JP: Please indicate the last school you attended or the school you are currently attending.

LT: What is the highest level of education that you successfully completed? (If vocational, please identify which kind of school it was and what the duration of the studies were.)

NO: Which general education or specialisation for studies have you completed? Please select all that apply. Which vocational education/ training have you completed? (If you have completed education at college or university level) Which tertiary education have you achieved?

NZ: Which one of these categories best describes your highest formal qualification?

PH: What is the highest level of education that you have attained?

RU: What is the highest level of education that you have attained?

SE: What is the highest level of education that you have attained?

SI: Name the last school that you finished, regularly or irregularly:

SR: What is the highest education that you have attended? And what is your highest completed education?

TH: The highest level of education:

TW: What is your education level? Please refer to the level of education that you are currently in or the highest level of education that you have attained, regardless of whether you have graduated or not.

US: What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that you finished and got credit for? (If finished 9th-12th grade or 'Don't know')

Did you ever get a high school diploma or a GED certificate? Was that a diploma awarded by your high school at graduation at the end of 12th grade, a GED awarded after you took a test, or something else? Did you ever complete one or more years of college for credit - not including school such as business college, technical or vocational school? (If yes) How many years did you complete? Do you have any college degrees? (If yes) What degree or degrees? If you have more than one, please select the highest degree that you have.

VE: Derived from 'What was the last grade, year or semester approved by you and at what educational level?' and 'Graduate?'

ZA: What is the highest level of education you have ever completed?

-9 No answer

0 No formal education

1 Primary school (elementary education)

2 Lower secondary (secondary completed that does not allow entry to university: end of obligatory school)

3 Upper secondary (programs that allows entry to university)

4 Post secondary, non-tertiary (other upper secondary programs toward the labour market or technical formation)

5 Lower level tertiary, first stage (also technical schools at a tertiary level)

6 Upper level tertiary (Master, Doctor)

Note:

/ CL: The bridging from the national education variable to the harmonized ISCED 97 variable is difficult as it does not match the classification used in Chile (see CL_DEGR). During the data integration, data for DEGREE were harmonized by means of CL_DEGR and EDUCYRS to meet the ISCED 97 standard. According to ISCED97 'primary schools are supposed to give students a sound basic education in reading, writing and mathematics ...

They in principle cover six years of full time schooling.' In countries where there is no separate primary school, but the first school form is a compulsory school that ends after the 8-10 grade, codes 0-3 of the standardized DEGREE variable need to be constructed by means of the EDUCYRS 'Years of full-time schooling' variable: those, who report to have attended less than 6 years fall into category 0 'No formal schooling'. Those who report to have finished 6 years of schooling should be coded 1 'Primary School'. Who finishes compulsory school successfully has to be coded 2 'Lower Secondary'. In cases where CL_DEGR and EDUCYRS would have assigned a different DEGREE category, the category corresponding to CL_DEGR was used, assuming that respondents tend to have more reliable estimates of their educational level than years of schooling.

/ FI: Respondents who finished compulsory school successfully (see FI_DEGR) are coded to category 2 'Lower secondary'.

/ GB-GBN: Primarily, the British DEGREE variable records qualification levels. For the sake of integration/ harmonization, respondents with 'No secondary qualifications' (see code 1 in GB_DEGR) originally encoded to 'No answer' (code -9) in DEGREE were retrospectively recoded at best for DEGREE based on the variable EDUCYRS (if EDUCYRS <6: DEGREE=0; if EDUCYRS 6+7 years: DEGREE=1; if EDUCYRS=8-11: DEGREE=2).

/ JP: Also answers to the question on EDUCYRS were taken to construct code 0 'No formal education' (if EDUCYRS=0, DEGREE=0). However, no such case was included in the raw data.

/ TW: For respondents with elementary school as highest level of education (code 3 in TW_DEGR) the question on the number of years of school education (EDUCYRS) was used to assign respondents with at least 6 years of primary school into code 1 in DEGREE.

/ US: DEGREE codes 0-2 are constructed by using EDUCYRS next to US_DEGR.

DEGREE by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

DEGREE	-9	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	N Sum	N Valid Sum
c_alphan										
M										
AT		2 (0.2)		705 (55.9)	249 (19.7)	100 (7.9)	58 (4.6)	147 (11.7)	1261	1261
AU	28	3 (0.3)	27 (2.6)	166 (16.0)	104 (10.0)	165 (15.9)	457 (43.9)	118 (11.3)	1068	1040
BG	8	2 (0.2)	14 (1.2)	129 (11.3)	570 (49.9)	48 (4.2)	56 (4.9)	324 (28.3)	1151	1143
CH	45	19 (0.6)	70 (2.3)	415 (13.8)	130 (4.3)	1256 (41.9)	539 (18.0)	568 (19.0)	3042	2997
CL	11	164 (12.0)	105 (7.7)	284 (20.8)	552 (40.5)	118 (8.7)	114 (8.4)	26 (1.9)	1374	1363
CZ	6	12 (0.6)		737 (38.4)	731 (38.1)	64 (3.3)	87 (4.5)	287 (15.0)	1924	1918
DE	5		11 (0.8)	99 (7.5)	68 (5.2)	613 (46.4)	217 (16.4)	312 (23.6)	1325	1320
DK	69		10 (1.0)	76 (7.8)	41 (4.2)	226 (23.3)	425 (43.9)	191 (19.7)	1038	969
FI	11	1 (0.1)		125 (13.1)	286 (29.9)	194 (20.3)	189 (19.8)	160 (16.8)	966	955
FR	6	1 (0.1)	92 (5.8)	419 (26.3)	271 (17.0)	6 (0.4)	414 (26.0)	389 (24.4)	1598	1592
GB-GBN	41	2 (0.1)	4 (0.2)	772 (45.9)	253 (15.0)	187 (11.1)	313 (18.6)	152 (9.0)	1724	1683
HR		16 (1.6)	3 (0.3)	289 (28.9)	391 (39.1)	50 (5.0)	66 (6.6)	185 (18.5)	1000	1000
IL	21	7 (0.6)	39 (3.3)	164 (13.9)	228 (19.3)	250 (21.2)	274 (23.2)	218 (18.5)	1201	1180
IS	40	4 (0.3)	13 (1.1)	240 (20.2)	135 (11.4)	232 (19.5)	319 (26.9)	244 (20.6)	1227	1187
IT	3	14 (1.2)	132 (10.9)	274 (22.6)	457 (37.7)	110 (9.1)	59 (4.9)	166 (13.7)	1215	1212
JP	19			206 (14.2)	604 (41.5)	313 (21.5)	305 (21.0)	26 (1.8)	1473	1454
LT	4		14 (1.3)	253 (24.2)	176 (16.8)	366 (35.0)	101 (9.7)	136 (13.0)	1050	1046
NO	12	10 (0.8)		264 (20.1)	238 (18.2)	44 (3.4)	518 (39.5)	237 (18.1)	1323	1311
NZ	24	32 (2.7)	107 (9.0)	131 (11.0)	162 (13.7)	176 (14.8)	377 (31.8)	201 (16.9)	1210	1186
PH		602 (14.2)	646 (15.2)	625 (14.7)	1098 (25.8)	307 (7.2)	947 (22.3)	25 (0.6)	4250	4250
RU			11 (0.7)	139 (8.7)	308 (19.3)	73 (4.6)	1018 (63.7)	48 (3.0)	1597	1597
SE	16	10 (0.6)	69 (4.3)	371 (22.9)	336 (20.7)		288 (17.8)	546 (33.7)	1636	1620
SI		5 (0.4)	26 (2.2)	414 (35.6)	365 (31.4)	91 (7.8)	233 (20.0)	30 (2.6)	1164	1164
SR	7	134 (13.5)	229 (23.0)	323 (32.5)	85 (8.6)	135 (13.6)	77 (7.7)	11 (1.1)	1001	994
TH	19	154 (10.2)	598 (39.5)	59 (3.9)	339 (22.4)	169 (11.2)	185 (12.2)	10 (0.7)	1533	1514
TW	1	121 (6.3)	215 (11.2)	226 (11.7)	510 (26.5)	180 (9.4)	536 (27.8)	137 (7.1)	1926	1925
US	7	11 (0.6)	14 (0.8)	60 (3.3)	757 (41.0)	174 (9.4)	491 (26.6)	338 (18.3)	1852	1845
VE	4	14 (1.3)	119 (10.7)	168 (15.1)	454 (40.7)	33 (3.0)	307 (27.5)	20 (1.8)	1119	1115
ZA	80	307 (11.6)	378 (14.3)	720 (27.2)	935 (35.3)	174 (6.6)	119 (4.5)	14 (0.5)	2727	2647
N Sum	487	1647	2946	8853	10833	5854	9089	5266	44975	
N Valid Sum		1647	2946	8853	10833	5854	9089	5266		44488

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

WORK - Currently, formerly, or never in paid work

BVQ_05. WORK

The next questions deal with your work situation.

By work we mean doing income-producing work, as an employee, self-employed or working for your own family's business, for at least one hour per week. If you temporarily are not working for pay because of temporary illness/ parental leave/ vacation/ strike, etc., please refer to your normal work situation.

Are you currently working for pay, did you work for pay in the past, or have you never been in paid work?

(Please tick one box only.)

.....

AT: Derived from 'How many hours do you usually work every week?' and (If not working) 'Have you ever been employed?'

AU: Are you currently working for pay, did you work for pay in the past, or have you never been in paid work? By work we mean doing income-producing work, as an employee, self-employed or working for your own family's business, for at least one hour per week. If you temporarily are not working for pay because of temporary illness/ parental leave/ strike, etc., please refer to your normal work situation.

BG: Have you ever worked, have you had paid work?

CH: Are you currently working for pay or did you work for pay in the past?

CL: Which of the following best describes your current situation?

CZ: Are you currently working for pay, did you work for pay in the past, or have you never been in paid work? (By work we mean work as an employee, self-employed or working for one's own family's business for at least one hour a week. If respondent is temporarily not working for pay - because of illness, leave, vacation etc. - he/ she shall respond as if asked under normal circumstances, when in paid work. Do not refer to persons on maternity/ parental leave as working for pay unless they are simultaneously working for pay for at least one hour a week.)

DE: Are you currently working for pay, did you work for pay in the past, or have you never been in paid work?

DK: Derived form 'Are you currently employed?' and 'Have you ever been employed?'

FI: Paid work is taken to include working as an employee, own-account worker, self-employed/ entrepreneur or working for your own family's business, for at least one hour a week. If you are temporarily away from paid work because of parental or other leave, unpaid leave or some similar reason, please answer according to your normal work situation. Are you currently in paid work?

FR: What is your current situation in relation to work? (If 'Student', 'Unemployed', 'Retired', 'Housewife or man', 'inactive due to disability' or in 'other situation of inactivity') Are you also employed? (If 'No') Have you ever worked, even a long time ago?

GB-GBN: Which of these descriptions applied to what you were doing last week, that is the seven days ending last Sunday? Which others? (Code all that apply - multicoded with a maximum of 11 codes, then priority coded)? (Ask all those who are not working or waiting to take up work) How long ago did you last have a paid job of at least 10 hours a week? (Government programmes/ schemes do not count as 'paid jobs').

HR: Are you currently employed in paid work, have you ever been employed in paid work, or have you never been employed? (By paid work we mean work of at least one hour per week for which the respondent receives income either as an employee, self-employed or working in family business or family farm. If the respondent is currently not working in a paid job, because of sickness, maternity, vacation or strike, mark their status in relation to the normal situation.)

IL: Are you currently:

IS: Are you currently in paid work, did you work for pay in the past or have you never been in paid work?

IT: The next questions concern your work situation. By work we mean doing income-producing work, as an employee, self-employed or working for your own family's business, for at least one hour per week. If you temporarily are not working for pay because of temporary illness/ parental leave/ vacation/ strike, etc., please refer to your normal work situation. What is your current work situation?

JP: Are you currently working for pay, for at least one hour per week?

LT: Are you currently working for pay, did you work for pay in the past, or have you never been in paid work? By work we mean doing income-producing work, as an employee, self-employed or working for your own family's business, for at least one hour per week. If you temporarily are not working for pay because of temporary illness/ parental leave/ vacation/ strike, etc., please refer to your normal work situation.

NO: Are you, or have you ever been, in paid work? (We are interested in all kinds of work, even of just a few hours a week. Work for own family's business without a fixed salary counts as paid work.)

NZ: Which one of these categories best describes your current employment status? (If Unemployed and looking for a job/ Permanently sick or disabled/ Student/ Doing housework, looking after the home, children or others/ Retired) Have you had paid work in the past?

PH: Are you currently working for pay, did you work for pay in the past, or have you never been in paid work?

RU: Do you have a paid work (including work as an employee for private persons or your own business and also maternity leave or child rearing leave)? And if no - have you ever had paid work in the past or have you never had paid work?

SE: Are you currently working for pay, did you work for pay in the past, or have you never been in paid work? By work we mean doing income-producing work, as an employee, self-employed or working for your own family's business. If you temporarily are not working for pay because of temporary illness/ parental leave/ vacation/ strike etc., please refer to your normal work situation.

SI: Are you currently in paid work, used to have paid work or never had paid work?

SR: Derived from 'At what age did you start working?' and 'At what age did you start with your current job?' and 'If you are currently not working: in what year did you stop working?'

TH: The current working status: ('Work' means doing income-producing work as an employee, self-employed, or working for your own business, for at least 1 hour per week; if R temporarily not working for pay because of temporary illness/ parental leave/ vacation/ strike etc. refer to normal situation.)

TW: Including full-time and part-time work, or working for a family business, have you ever done an income-producing job?

US: Derived from 'Last week were you working full time, part time, going to school, keeping house, or what? If you were doing more than one of these last week, [CATI: give preference to smallest code number that applies/ WEB: select the one closest to the top of the list]' and (If 'Retired', 'Going to school', 'Keeping house' or 'Other') 'Did you ever work for as long as one year?'

VE: Do you have a paid work currently or formerly or never had paid work?

ZA: Are you currently working for pay, did you work for pay in the past, or have you never been in paid work?

-9 No answer

1 I am currently in paid work

2 I am currently not in paid work but I had paid work in the past

3 I have never had paid work

Note:

/ CZ: It is common in the Czech context to take advantage of a relatively long maternity (28 weeks) and parental (until child turns 3) leave, therefore persons on maternity/ parental leave were not treated as economically active unless they are simultaneously working for pay for at least one hour per week).

/ DK: The first question corresponds to the one of MAINSTAT.

/ NZ: WORK is based on MAINSTAT plus an additional question. The order of the questions in the questionnaire was MAINSTAT (WORK), WRKHRS, ISCO08, WRKSUP, NSUP, TYPORG2, TYPORG1, EMPREL.

WORK by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

WORK	-9	1	2	3	N Sum	N Valid Sum
c_alphan						
	M					
AT	2	674 (53.5)	545 (43.3)	40 (3.2)	1261	1259
AU	27	587 (56.4)	444 (42.7)	10 (1.0)	1068	1041
BG		600 (52.1)	510 (44.3)	41 (3.6)	1151	1151
CH	65	2132 (71.6)	773 (26.0)	72 (2.4)	3042	2977
CL	26	626 (46.4)	521 (38.6)	201 (14.9)	1374	1348
CZ	9	1118 (58.4)	713 (37.2)	84 (4.4)	1924	1915
DE	48	791 (61.9)	449 (35.2)	37 (2.9)	1325	1277
DK		647 (62.3)	349 (33.6)	42 (4.0)	1038	1038
FI	1	586 (60.7)	347 (36.0)	32 (3.3)	966	965
FR	6	939 (59.0)	617 (38.8)	36 (2.3)	1598	1592
GB-GBN	2	859 (49.9)	821 (47.7)	42 (2.4)	1724	1722
HR		598 (59.8)	312 (31.2)	90 (9.0)	1000	1000
IL		885 (73.7)	292 (24.3)	24 (2.0)	1201	1201
IS	40	836 (70.4)	349 (29.4)	2 (0.2)	1227	1187
IT	12	552 (45.9)	400 (33.3)	251 (20.9)	1215	1203
JP	22	935 (64.4)	463 (31.9)	53 (3.7)	1473	1451
LT	1	571 (54.4)	366 (34.9)	112 (10.7)	1050	1049
NO	8	868 (66.0)	414 (31.5)	33 (2.5)	1323	1315
NZ	20	670 (56.3)	474 (39.8)	46 (3.9)	1210	1190
PH		2546 (59.9)	1272 (29.9)	432 (10.2)	4250	4250
RU	17	915 (57.9)	581 (36.8)	84 (5.3)	1597	1580
SE	59	940 (59.6)	586 (37.2)	51 (3.2)	1636	1577
SI	5	603 (52.0)	466 (40.2)	90 (7.8)	1164	1159
SR	7	590 (59.4)	277 (27.9)	127 (12.8)	1001	994
TH	24	998 (66.1)	269 (17.8)	242 (16.0)	1533	1509
TW		1238 (64.3)	632 (32.8)	56 (2.9)	1926	1926
US	4	1019 (55.1)	787 (42.6)	42 (2.3)	1852	1848
VE		645 (57.6)	296 (26.5)	178 (15.9)	1119	1119
ZA	248	694 (28.0)	655 (26.4)	1130 (45.6)	2727	2479
N Sum	653	25662	14980	3680	44975	
N Valid Sum		25662	14980	3680		44322

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

WRKHRS - Hours worked weekly

BVQ_06. WRKHRS

How many hours, on average, do you usually work for pay in a normal week, including overtime?

If you work for more than one employer, or if you are both employed and self-employed, please count the total number of working hours that you do.

(Please write in.)

On average, I work _____ hours a week, overtime included.

.....

AT: How many hours do you usually work every week? Additional business should be included as well. If you have more than one job, how many hours to you work altogether?

AU: How many hours, on average, do you usually work for pay in a normal week, including overtime? If you work for more than one employer, or if you are both employed and self-employed, please count the total number of working hours that you do.

BG: How many hours, on average, do/ did you usually work for pay in a normal week, including overtime? If you work for more than one employer, or if you are both employed and self-employed, please count the TOTAL number of working hours that you do. _____ HOURS.

CH: How many hours, on average, do/ did you usually work for pay in a normal week, including overtime?

CL: On average, how many hours do you usually work in a regular week?

CZ: How many hours weekly, on average, do you work in your employment and, if applicable, in your other paid jobs, including overtime? (If respondent works for more than one employer, or if he/ she is both employed and self-employed, please count the total average weekly number of working hours).

DE: How many hours per week do you normally work in your main job including overtime? If you are working for more than one employer or if you are both employed and self-employed, please count all working hours.

DK: How many hours do/ did you normally work in a working week?

FI: How many hours on average do you work in a week, including overtime? If you have more than one employer or if you are both employed and self-employed/ entrepreneur, include all hours.

FR: If you are working, how many hours do you usually work each week?

GB-GBN: How many hours do you normally work a week in your main job - including any paid or unpaid overtime?

HR: How many hours do you work in a normal week, including overtime?

IL: How many hours, on average, do you usually work for pay in a normal week, including overtime? If you work for more than one employer or if you are an employee and also self-employed, please indicate the total working hours you work.

IS: How many hours, on average, do you usually work for pay in a normal week, including overtime? If you work for more than one employer, or if you are both employed and self-employed, please count the total number of working hours that you do.

IT: How many hours, on average, do you usually work for pay in a normal week, including overtime? If you work for more than one employer, or if you are both employed and self-employed, please count the total number of working hours that you do. On average, I work ... hours a week, overtime included.

JP: How many hours, on average, do you usually work for pay in a normal week, including overtime? If you have more than one job, count the total number of working hours that you do. If you temporarily are not working because of temporary illness/ parental leave/ vacation/ strike etc., please refer to your normal work situation.

LT: How many hours, on average, do you usually work for pay in a normal week, including overtime? If you work for more than one employer, or if you are both employed and self-employed, please count the total number of working hours that you do.

NO: How many hours do you normally work per week in total? (Include overtime and work at home.) Hours per week: _____

NZ: How many hours do you usually work in a week?

PH: How many hours, on average, do you usually work for pay in a normal week, including overtime? If you work for more than one employer, or if you are both employed and self-employed, please count the total number of working hours that you do. If you temporarily are not working because of temporary illness/ parental leave/ vacation/ strike etc., please refer to your normal work situation.

RU: How many hours, on average, do you usually work for pay in a normal week, including overtime?

SE: How many hours, on average, do you usually work for pay in a normal week? (Please include, if any, overtime.) If you work for more than one employer, or if you are both employed and self-employed, please count the total number of working hours that you do.

SI: On an average week, how many hours do you work, including overtime?

SR: How many hours, on average, do/ did you usually work for pay in a normal week in your first/ current/ last job, including overtime?

TH: How many hours on average do you usually work for a pay in a week? Write _____ hours per week (if R works for more than one employer, or is both employed and self-employed, refer to main job).

TW: Including overtime and having two or more jobs at the same time, how many hours in total do you work per week, on average?

US: (If working, full or part time) How many hours did you work last week, at all jobs?/ (If with a job, but not at work because of temporary illness, vacation, strike) How many hours a week do you usually work, at all jobs?

VE: How many hours do you usually work in a normal week? (Please use two digits: _____).

ZA: How many hours do/ did you normally work a week (in your main job)?

-9 No answer; BG: Refused

-8 Don't know

-4 Not applicable (Code 2 or 3 in WORK)

1 One hour

89 89 hours; US: 89 hours or more

95 95 hours; GB-GBN: 95+

96 96 hours and more

Note:

/ BG: This question was asked also to people having worked in the past (code 2 in WORK). They were removed for the ISSP variable WRKHRS.

/ CH: This question was asked also to people having worked in the past (code 2 in WORK). They were removed for the ISSP variable WRKHRS.

/ IS: Originally, the values included decimal numbers. The values were retrospectively rounded to whole numbers following the required ISSP standard for this variable.

/ NO: Answers were retrospectively rounded to whole numbers.

/ TW: This question was asked also to people who worked in the past (code 2 in WORK). Their answers were removed for the ISSP variable WRKHRS.

WRKHRS

c_alphan	Count	Minimum	Maximum	ArithmeticMean	StandardDeviation	ValidN
AT	1261	2	96	36.85	9.617	674
AU	1068	3	96	36.90	14.132	572
BG	1151	20	96	42.49	9.402	581
CH	3042	1	90	37.29	13.894	2103
CL	1374	1	96	41.73	15.434	546
CZ	1924	1	96	43.72	11.634	1033
DE	1325	3	90	38.08	11.768	836
DK	1038	2	96	38.25	10.378	643
FI	966	2	96	38.89	11.273	573
FR	1598	3	80	37.08	10.179	920
GB-GBN	1724	10	95	36.31	12.643	846
HR	1000	8	96	42.29	8.172	562
IL	1201	2	90	39.29	14.931	876
IS	1227	2	91	41.14	12.939	816
IT	1215	2	88	38.83	11.055	526
JP	1473	2	96	38.13	17.183	921
LT	1050	4	96	41.48	9.360	549
NO	1323	2	96	38.06	11.989	859
NZ	1210	2	90	37.43	12.650	584
PH	4250	1	96	41.64	21.400	2459
RU	1597	2	90	43.77	13.626	834
SE	1636	1	80	39.69	9.507	919
SI	1164	4	96	42.45	10.053	600
SR	1001	2	96	36.74	18.174	507
TH	1533	10	96	50.32	15.896	621
TW	1926	2	96	43.50	14.152	1213
US	1852	2	89	39.99	13.289	1000
VE	1119	1	96	40.59	16.700	605
ZA	2727	4	96	43.29	25.113	612

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

EMPREL - Employment relationship

BVQ_07. EMPREL

The next questions deal with some more details on your work situation.

If you work for more than one employer, or if you are both employed and self-employed, please refer to your MAIN job.

If you are retired or not currently working, please refer to your LAST MAIN job.

Are/ were you an employee, self-employed, or working for your own family's business?

(Please tick one box only.)

AT: Derived from 'What is/ was your employment status?' and (If self-employed with employees) 'How many employees do/ did you have?'

AU: Are/ were you an employee, self-employed, or working for your own family's business? If you work for more than one employer, or if you are both employed and self-employed, please refer to your main job. If you are retired or not currently working, please refer to your last main job.

BG: What are you/ have you been in your main paid work, independently of your number of workplaces? (If self-employed with employees) How many employees do/ did you have without including yourself? _ _ _ _ NUMBER OF PERSONS.

CH: Are/ were you an employee, self-employed, or working for your own family's business? How many people does/ did your organisation employ, yourself included?

CL: In your main job, are you an employee, do you work independently or for your own family business? If you are not currently working, think about your most recent job.

CZ: Now I would like to learn about what you currently do. What is your current economic status, main source of subsistence?

DE: Do/ did you work as an employee, are/ were you self-employed or do/ did you work for the own family's business? I am/ was...

DK: Are/ were you in public or private employment, self-employed or employed in your own family business?

FI: If you have more than one employer or if you are both employed and entrepreneur/ self-employed, answer according to your main job. If you are currently not in paid work or if you are retired/ pensioner, please answer according to your last job. Own-account workers and tradespeople are counted as self-employed. Are/ were you...?

FR: EMPREL is computed from French variable WRKTYP (R: Working for private sector, public sector or self-employed) and 'You declared that you are/ were self-employed. How many employees do/ did you have?'

GB-GBN: In your (main) job are you/ were you/ will you be ...? In your work or business, do/ did/ will you have any employees, or not? (If yes) How many? (Family members may be employees only if they receive a regular wage or salary.)

HR: Are/ were you at work: an employee, self-employed without employees (liberal professions, the owners of trade), self-employed with employees or do/ did you work in a family business/ farm? (If the respondent works for more than one employer or if he/she is both employed and self-employed, the answer relates to the job that the respondent is considered his/ her 'main' employment. If the respondent is retired or not currently working, the answer relates to the last employment.)

IL: Are/ were you an employee, self-employed, or working for your own family's business?

IS: Are/ were you an employee, self-employed or working for a business owned by your own family?

IT: Are/ were you an employee, self-employed, or working for your own family's business? If you work for more than one employer, or if you are both employed and self-employed, please refer to your main job. If you are retired or not currently working, please refer to your last main job. (By employee we mean also wage employee. By self-employed we mean also 'freelancers', 'independent professionals', and other respondents working on their own account. We consider as an employee anyone who receives a salary by someone else - even if the former is not formally an employee of the latter.)

JP: Are/ were you an employee, self-employed, or working for your own family business? (If self-employed with employees) How many employees do/ did you have, not counting yourself?

LT: Are/ were you an employee, self-employed, or working for your own family's business? If you are working in more than one job or you are both employed and self-employed, please refer to your main job. If you are retired or not currently working, please refer to your last main job.

NO: Are/ were you in your main job...?

NZ: What is/ was the nature of your employment in that occupation?

PH: Are/ were you an employee, self-employed, or working for your own family's business? If you are both employed and self-employed, please refer to your main job. If you are retired or not currently working, please refer to your last main job.

RU: Derived from 'What type of enterprise, organization are you working for as the main job (or working on the last main job)?' and '(If own business, farm, private enterprise, business using employees) 'How many people work (worked) for you, not counting yourself, but accounting for your family members?'

SE: Are you an employee, self-employed, or working for your own family's business? If you are retired or not currently working, please refer to your last main job.

SI: Are/ were you employed (work for an employer), self-employed or do/ did you work for your own family's business?

SR: Derived from 'The following questions refer to your first job. At what type of organization did you work in your first job? Do/ Did you supervise other employees in your first job? If so, how many other employees do/ did you supervise directly or indirectly?' and '(If R had any other jobs after this first job) The following questions refer to your current/ last job. At what type of organization do/ did you work in your current/ last job? Do/ did you supervise other employees in your current/ last job? How many other employees do/ did you supervise directly or indirectly?' (No side jobs as a scholar/ student. Hustling is also a job.)

TH: Are you an employee, self-employed or working for own family's business? (Self-employed includes freelancers, independent professionals and other respondents working on their own account.)

TW: Are you now/ were you previously/ before retirement self-employed or an employee? (If self-employed and hired others) How many employees do/ did you hire?

US: Derived from 'Are/ were you self-employed or do/ did you work for someone else?' and '(If 'Self-employed') 'Do/ did you have any employees?' and '(If 'Yes') 'How many employees do/ did you have?' and 'Do/ did you work in your own family business or farm?'

VE: Are you or were you...?

ZA: Are/ were you an employee, self-employed or working for your own family's business? (If Self-employed with employees) How many employees do/ did you have, not including yourself?

-9 No answer; DE: No answer/ Don't know

-4 Not applicable (Code 3 in WORK)

1 Employee

2 Self-employed without employees

3 Self-employed with 1 to 9 employees; SR: Self-employed with 1 to 11 employees

4 Self-employed with 10 employees or more; SR: Self-employed with 12 employees or more

5 Working for own family's business

Note:

/ BG: The number of employees for EMPREL codes 3 and 4 was derived from answers to the second question.

/ DK: The data generated with the question documented above was used to generate both EMPREL and TYPORG2.

/ GB-GBN: Category 5 'Working for own family's business' can't be computed.

/ RU: EMPREL (without number of employees), TYPORG1 and TYPORG2 are derived from the same question.

/ SR: The ranges in the numbers of employees for the self-employed respondents, described in codes 3 and 4 in EMPREL, differ from the standard.

/ TW: EMPREL, TYPORG1 and TYPORG2 were derived from the same question.

/ ZA: EMPREL was surveyed using the former format for EMPREL that was valid until ISSP 2017. However, the current format could be calculated retrospectively, since the former variable NEMPLOY including the information on the number of employees was available for the respondents working self-employed.

EMPREL by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

EMPREL	-9	-4	1	2	3	4	5	N Sum	N Valid Sum
c_alphan									
	M	M							
AT	8	40	1075 (88.6)	82 (6.8)	40 (3.3)	8 (0.7)	8 (0.7)	1261	1213
AU	51	10	810 (80.4)	93 (9.2)	51 (5.1)	27 (2.7)	26 (2.6)	1068	1007
BG	4	38	957 (86.3)	51 (4.6)	3 (0.3)	4 (0.4)	94 (8.5)	1151	1109
CH	109	72	2461 (86.0)	196 (6.9)	88 (3.1)	36 (1.3)	80 (2.8)	3042	2861
CL	61	201	850 (76.4)	216 (19.4)	24 (2.2)	7 (0.6)	15 (1.3)	1374	1112
CZ	33	84	1535 (84.9)	194 (10.7)	45 (2.5)	15 (0.8)	18 (1.0)	1924	1807
DE	72	34	1101 (90.3)	39 (3.2)	39 (3.2)	16 (1.3)	24 (2.0)	1325	1219
DK		42	888 (89.2)	54 (5.4)	30 (3.0)	10 (1.0)	14 (1.4)	1038	996
FI	25	32	805 (88.6)	47 (5.2)	26 (2.9)	9 (1.0)	22 (2.4)	966	909
FR	22	36	1363 (88.5)	91 (5.9)	55 (3.6)	19 (1.2)	12 (0.8)	1598	1540
GB-GBN	9	42	1470 (87.9)	144 (8.6)	41 (2.5)	18 (1.1)		1724	1673
HR	20	90	799 (89.8)	49 (5.5)	20 (2.2)	2 (0.2)	20 (2.2)	1000	890
IL	57	24	943 (84.2)	115 (10.3)	36 (3.2)	8 (0.7)	18 (1.6)	1201	1120
IS	52	2	973 (82.9)	87 (7.4)	58 (4.9)	18 (1.5)	37 (3.2)	1227	1173
IT	18	251	747 (79.0)	144 (15.2)	35 (3.7)	3 (0.3)	17 (1.8)	1215	946
JP	74	53	1138 (84.5)	74 (5.5)	45 (3.3)	14 (1.0)	75 (5.6)	1473	1346
LT	7	112	849 (91.2)	53 (5.7)	17 (1.8)	4 (0.4)	8 (0.9)	1050	931
NO	33	33	1132 (90.1)	54 (4.3)	41 (3.3)	10 (0.8)	20 (1.6)	1323	1257
NZ	65	46	897 (81.6)	87 (7.9)	52 (4.7)	37 (3.4)	26 (2.4)	1210	1099
PH		432	1949 (51.0)	1684 (44.1)	108 (2.8)	16 (0.4)	61 (1.6)	4250	3818
RU	36	84	1387 (93.9)	54 (3.7)	26 (1.8)	1 (0.1)	9 (0.6)	1597	1477
SE	71	51	1338 (88.4)	89 (5.9)	51 (3.4)	19 (1.3)	17 (1.1)	1636	1514
SI	8	90	954 (89.5)	53 (5.0)	27 (2.5)	3 (0.3)	29 (2.7)	1164	1066
SR	48	127	614 (74.3)	150 (18.2)	34 (4.1)	7 (0.8)	21 (2.5)	1001	826
TH	22	242	587 (46.3)	493 (38.8)	38 (3.0)	2 (0.2)	149 (11.7)	1533	1269
TW	2	56	1351 (72.3)	276 (14.8)	90 (4.8)	21 (1.1)	130 (7.0)	1926	1868
US	11	42	1603 (89.1)	93 (5.2)	13 (0.7)	5 (0.3)	85 (4.7)	1852	1799
VE	1	178	566 (60.2)	312 (33.2)	37 (3.9)	4 (0.4)	21 (2.2)	1119	940
ZA	357	1130	1079 (87.0)	86 (6.9)	34 (2.7)	8 (0.6)	33 (2.7)	2727	1240
N Sum	1276	3674	32221	5160	1204	351	1089	44975	
N Valid Sum			32221	5160	1204	351	1089		40025

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

WRKSUP - Supervise other employees

BVQ_08. WRKSUP

Do/ did you supervise other employees?

(Please tick one box only.)

.....

AT: Is it or was it one of your responsibilities to guide other employees or to oversee their work?

AU: Do/ did you supervise other employees?

BG: Do/ did you have supervising functions at your main job?

CH: Do/ did you supervise the work of other people?

CL: In your job, do you supervise others or are you responsible for other people's work? If you are not currently working, think about your most recent job.

CZ: Do/ did you supervise any employees in your current/ last main job? (If the respondent is employed and self-employed at the same time, ask about the main job.)

DE: Do/ did you supervise other employees?

DK: Do/ did you have a managerial function?

FI: Do you work in a supervisory position, i.e., do/ did you have subordinates?

FR: In your current or previous job, do or did you supervise the work of any other people?

GB-GBN: In your job, do/ did/ will you have any formal responsibility for supervising the work of other employees (people)?

HR: Are you currently (or have you been in the past) supervising the work of other employees? (If the respondent works for more than one employer, or if he/she is both employed and self-employed, the answer relates to the job that the respondent is considered his/ her 'main' employment. If the respondent is retired or not currently working, the answer relates to the last employment.)

IL: Do/ did you supervise other employees?

IS: Do/ did you supervise other employees? Supervision is to be understood as a leadership function of monitoring and being responsible for the work of others.

IT: Do/ did you supervise other employees? (Supervision is to be understood as a leadership function of monitoring and being responsible for the work of others.)

JP: Do/ did you supervise other employees?

LT: Do/ did you supervise other employees?

NO: Does/ did your position involve supervising other employees, or deciding what tasks they are/ were to undertake?

NZ: In that occupation, do/ did you supervise, or are/ were you responsible for, the work of any other people?

PH: Do/ did you supervise other employees? If you work for more than one employer, or if you are both employed and self-employed, please refer to your main job. If you are retired or not currently working, please refer to your last main job.

RU: Do/ did you supervise other employees?

SE: Do you supervise other employees? Yes. How many employees?/ No. If you are retired or not currently working, please refer to your last main job.

SI: Do you supervise now or have you ever before supervised someone at work?

SR: Derived from 'Did you supervise other employees in your first job? If so, how many other employees do/ did you supervise directly or indirectly?' and '(If R had any other jobs after this first job) Do/ did you supervise other employees in your current/ last job? How many other employees do/ did you supervise directly or indirectly?'

TH: Do you supervise/ Have you ever supervised other employees? ('Supervision' is to be understood as a leadership function of monitoring and being responsible for the work of others.)

TW: Derived from 'How many employees do you manage now/ did you manage previously/ before retirement? (No management staff, please fill in

0):

US: (If currently in paid work) At work, do you supervise anyone who is directly responsible to you?

VE: Do you or did you supervise employees in your main job?

ZA: Do/ did you supervise the work of any other people?

-9 No answer; GB-GBN: No answer, Don't know

-4 Not applicable (Code 3 in WORK; US: Code 2, 3 in WORK)

1 Yes

2 No

Note:

/ CH: Self-employed without employees were filtered online and correction for the respondents of the paper questionnaire version were done a posteriori. Self-employed respondents without employees were recoded to code 2 'No' in WRKSUP in hindsight.

/ FR: Respondents working for their own family's business were not asked if they supervise anyone.

WRKSUP by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

WRKSUP	-9	-4	1	2	N Sum	N Valid Sum
c_alphan	M	M				
AT	14	40	318 (26.3)	889 (73.7)	1261	1207
AU	37	10	451 (44.2)	570 (55.8)	1068	1021
BG	1	36	170 (15.3)	944 (84.7)	1151	1114
CH	103	72	1043 (36.4)	1824 (63.6)	3042	2867
CL	44	201	177 (15.7)	952 (84.3)	1374	1129
CZ	39	84	437 (24.3)	1364 (75.7)	1924	1801
DE	40	34	492 (39.3)	759 (60.7)	1325	1251
DK		42	256 (25.7)	740 (74.3)	1038	996
FI	15	32	187 (20.3)	732 (79.7)	966	919
FR	41	36	420 (27.6)	1101 (72.4)	1598	1521
GB-GBN	6	42	618 (36.9)	1058 (63.1)	1724	1676
HR	22	90	160 (18.0)	728 (82.0)	1000	888
IL	38	24	312 (27.4)	827 (72.6)	1201	1139
IS	45	2	442 (37.5)	738 (62.5)	1227	1180
IT	17	251	205 (21.6)	742 (78.4)	1215	947
JP	114	53	238 (18.2)	1068 (81.8)	1473	1306
LT	11	112	114 (12.3)	813 (87.7)	1050	927
NO	24	33	395 (31.2)	871 (68.8)	1323	1266
NZ	58	46	568 (51.4)	538 (48.6)	1210	1106
PH	2	432	269 (7.0)	3547 (93.0)	4250	3816
RU	42	84	312 (21.2)	1159 (78.8)	1597	1471
SE	53	51	397 (25.9)	1135 (74.1)	1636	1532
SI	5	90	351 (32.8)	718 (67.2)	1164	1069
SR	86	127	151 (19.2)	637 (80.8)	1001	788
TH	36	242	120 (9.6)	1135 (90.4)	1533	1255
TW	9	56	382 (20.5)	1479 (79.5)	1926	1861
US	30	829	308 (31.0)	685 (69.0)	1852	993
VE		178	181 (19.2)	760 (80.8)	1119	941
ZA	270	1130	193 (14.5)	1134 (85.5)	2727	1327
N Sum	1202	4459	9667	29647	44975	
N Valid Sum			9667	29647		39314

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

NSUP - Number of other employees supervised

BVQ_09. NSUP

(If you supervise(d) other employees)

How many other employees do/ did you supervise?

(Please write in.)

.....

AT: How many employees do/ did you supervise?

AU: How many employees do/ did you supervise?

BG: How many people do/ did you supervise?

CH: How many persons?

CL: How many employees do/ did you supervise? If you are not currently working, think about your most recent job.

CZ: How many employees do/ did you supervise? (Respondent must include all employees supervised both directly and indirectly for whose work he/ she is/ was responsible. I.e., employees supervised by those supervised by him/ her as well. Attention: Teachers shall not include students, social workers shall not include clients etc. If the number of employees supervised in this job changed, inquire about the highest number.)

DE: How many employees do/ did you supervise?

DK: How many employees are/ were you manager for?

FI: Yes, how many?

FR: If yes, how many persons are or were you responsible for?

GB-GBN: (If 'yes') How many?

HR: How many employees have you supervised? (Number of employees you have supervised or are currently supervising.)

IL: How many other employees do/ did you supervise?

IS: How many employees do/ did you supervise?

IT: And how many other employees do/ did you supervise?

JP: How many other employees do/ did you supervise?

LT: How many other employees do/ did you supervise?

NO: How many employees are/ were under your supervision? Number of employees: _____

NZ: How many people?

PH: How many other employees do/ did you supervise? If you work for more than one employer, or if you are both employed and self-employed, please refer to your main job. If you are retired or not currently working, please refer to your last main job.

RU: If so, how many employees do/ did you supervise?

SE: How many employees?

SI: How many people are/ were you in charge of?

SR: Did you supervise other employees in your first job? If so, how many other employees do/ did you supervise directly or indirectly? (If R had any other jobs after this first job) Do/ did you supervise other employees in your current/ last job? How many other employees do/ did you supervise directly or indirectly?

TH: Number of employees you supervise(d)? Write in the number: ____ persons.

TW: How many employees do you manage now/ did you manage previously/ before retirement? (No management staff, please fill in 0).

US: How many people do you supervise directly?

VE: How many employees do you or did you supervise in your main job?

ZA: How many other employees do/ did you supervise?

-9 No answer; BG: Refused; GB-GBN: No answer, Refused

-4 Not applicable (code 2, -4 in WRKSUP)

1 1 employee; SR: 0-1 subordinate, not supervised

4 4 employees; SR: 2-5 subordinates

9 9 employees; SR: 6-11 subordinates

19 19 employees; SR: 12-25 subordinates

30 30 employees; SR: More than 25 subordinates

995 995 employees; CZ: 995 or more employees

9995 9995 employees or more

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

TYPORG1 - Type of organisation, for-profit/ non-profit

BVQ_10. TYPORG1

Do/ did you work for a for-profit organisation or for a non-profit organisation?

(Please tick one box only.)

.....

AT: Not asked.

AU: Do/ did you work for a for-profit organisation or for a non-profit organisation?

BG: Where do/ did you work?

CH: Do/ did you work for a for-profit organisation or a non-profit organisation?

CL: Do/ did you work for a for-profit organization or for a non-profit organization?

CZ: Do/ did you work in for-profit or non-profit organisation? (For-profit organisation means limited liability company, private joint stock company, cooperative, profit-seeking state-owned business etc. Non-profit organisation means non-profit non-governmental organisation, foundation, public benefit corporation, public administration, local administration, public institution like hospitals, public schools, libraries, police, the military.)

DE: Do/ did you work for a for-profit organisation or for a non-profit organisation?

DK: Is/ was the purpose of the business you work/ worked in to generate a financial profit, or is it a 'non-profit' business/ organization?

FI: Do/ did you work for a for-profit enterprise or for a non-profit organisation?

FR: TYPORG1 is computed from French variable WRKTYP (R: Working for private sector, public sector or self-employed).

GB-GBN: Which of the types of organisation on this card do you work/ did you work/ will you be working for?

HR: Are you currently employed (or have you been employed in the past) in an organization the main work of which can be described as: Profit (pursuit of financial gain and profit for the owners) / Non-profit (The profit designation is NOT related to the current economic situation and business success of an organization. Examples of profit organizations are those working as a private company, but also those working as a public enterprise that generates income for the owners (HEP, the Croatian forest...). An example of people working in a non-profit organization would be teachers and doctors in the state sector, whereas teachers and doctors in private schools, clinics and hospitals should be classified as working in profit companies.)

IL: Do/ did you work for a for-profit organisation or for a non-profit organisation?

IS: Do/ did you work for a for-profit organisation or for a non-profit organisation? Most private companies are run as for-profit companies. Charities and public institutions such as educational and health services are examples of non-profit organisations.

IT: Do/ did you work for a for-profit organisation or for a non-profit organisation? (If necessary, clarify for-profit or non-profit organisation by giving examples. Please keep in mind that there can be partially public owned companies which are for-profit. In contrast, public universities are non-profit public organisations.)

JP: Do/ did you work for a for-profit organisation or for a non-profit organisation?

LT: Do/ did you work for a for-profit organization or for a non-profit organization? (Please explain if needed: Non-profit organizations are public agencies, associations, charity and support funds, home owners' communities, political parties, trade unions, organizations of artists and other organizations.)

NO: Do/ did you work for an organisation that have/ had profit for its owners as an objective, or in an organisation without such objective (government, civil service, trust etc.)?

NZ: And is/ was that job in a for-profit or a non-profit organisation?

PH: Do/ did you work for a profit or for a non-profit organization? If you work for more than one employer, or if you are both employed and self-employed, please refer to your main job. If you are retired or not currently working, please refer to your last main job.

RU: What type of enterprise, organization are you working for as the main job (or working on the last main job)?

SE: Do you work for a for-profit organisation (e.g., for a company) or for a non-profit organisation (e.g., an org. in the public's interest or non-profit organisation [sic])? If you are retired or not currently working, please refer to your last main job.

SI: Do/ did you work for a for-profit or for a non-profit organization?

SR: The following questions refer to your first job. At what type of organization did you work in your first job?/ (If R had any other jobs after this first job) The following questions refer to your current/ last job. At what type of organization do/ did you work in your current/ last job?

TH: Do you work for a for-profit organization or non-profit organization?

TW: Derived from 'Are you now/ were you previously/ before retirement self-employed or an employee?'

US: Not asked.

VE: In your main job, do you or did you work for a for-profit organization or for a non-profit organization?

ZA: Do/ did you work for a for-profit organization or for a non-profit organization?

-9 No answer; BG: Refused

-8 Don't know

-4 Not applicable (Code 3 in WORK; CH; Code -4, 2, 3, 4, 5 in EMPREL)

-1 Not available (AT, US)

1 For-profit organisation

2 Non-profit organisation

Note:

/ CH: TYPORG1 was filtered by mistake for self-employed respondents and those working for their own family business, this means that the question on TYPORG1 was asked only to employees (code 1 in EMPREL) instead of to all who have/ ever had a job.

/ DK: All respondents who answered that they are employed in the public sector were not directly asked about the purpose of the business they work in. This has been compensated for by imputing the value '2' for these respondents for the variable 'TYPORG1'.

/ FR: 'Works for publicly owned firm', 'Works for a private firm', 'Self-employed' and 'Works for family's business' are encoded to code 1 'For-profit'. 'Works for government or local communities' and 'Works for an association, a mutual company or a cooperative' are encoded to code 2 'Non-profit'.

/ GB-GBN: The data includes self-employed as for-profit.

/ RU: EMPREL (without number of employees), TYPORG1 and TYPORG2 are derived from the same question.

/ TW: EMPREL, TYPORG1 and TYPORG2 were derived from the same question.

TYPORG1 by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

TYPORG1	-9	-8	-4	-1	1	2	N Sum	N Valid Sum
c_alphan	M	M	M	M				
AT					1261		1261	
AU	81		10		674 (69.0)	303 (31.0)	1068	977
BG	44	41	37		709 (68.9)	320 (31.1)	1151	1029
CH	229		472		1635 (69.8)	706 (30.2)	3042	2341
CL	67	72	201		741 (71.7)	293 (28.3)	1374	1034
CZ	45	51	84		1381 (79.2)	363 (20.8)	1924	1744
DE	138		33		883 (76.5)	271 (23.5)	1325	1154
DK		47	42		510 (53.7)	439 (46.3)	1038	949
FI	16		32		559 (60.9)	359 (39.1)	966	918
FR	22		36		889 (57.7)	651 (42.3)	1598	1540
GB-GBN	4	10	42		1144 (68.6)	524 (31.4)	1724	1668
HR	46	67	90		619 (77.7)	178 (22.3)	1000	797
IL		243	24		637 (68.2)	297 (31.8)	1201	934
IS	54	19	2		647 (56.2)	505 (43.8)	1227	1152
IT	86		251		683 (77.8)	195 (22.2)	1215	878
JP	109		53		1058 (80.7)	253 (19.3)	1473	1311
LT		21	112		658 (71.8)	259 (28.2)	1050	917
NO	50		33		582 (46.9)	658 (53.1)	1323	1240
NZ	64	112	46		720 (72.9)	268 (27.1)	1210	988
PH	52	76	432		3071 (83.2)	619 (16.8)	4250	3690
RU	22	14	84		1128 (76.4)	349 (23.6)	1597	1477
SE	71		51		882 (58.3)	632 (41.7)	1636	1514
SI	12		90		822 (77.4)	240 (22.6)	1164	1062
SR	45		127		435 (52.5)	394 (47.5)	1001	829
TH	41	544	242		359 (50.8)	347 (49.2)	1533	706
TW	2		56		1693 (90.6)	175 (9.4)	1926	1868
US					1852		1852	
VE	12	27	178		622 (69.0)	280 (31.0)	1119	902
ZA	319	80	1130		876 (73.1)	322 (26.9)	2727	1198
N Sum	1631	1424	3990	3113	24617	10200	44975	
N Valid Sum					24617	10200		34817

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

TYPORG2 - Type of organisation, public/ private

BVQ_11. TYPORG2

Do/ did you work for a public or a private employer?

(Please tick one box only.)

.....

AT: Where are you currently employed resp. where were you employed the last time?

AU: Do/ did you work for a private or a public employer?

BG: Do/ did you work in the public or in the private sector?

CH: Do/ did you work for a public or a private employer?

CL: Do/ did you work for a public or private employer?

CZ: Do/ did you work in public or private organisation?

DE: Do/ did you work in the public service resp. in an enterprise mostly in public ownership or do/ did you work for a private employer?

DK: Are/ were you in public or private employment or self-employed?

FI: Do/ did you work in the public or in the private sector?

FR: TYPORG2 is computed from French variable WRKTYP (R: Working for private sector, public sector or self-employed).

GB-GBN: Which of the types of organisation on this card do you work/ did you work/ will you be working for?

HR: Do/ did you work in the public sector or the private sector? (The public sector includes all government and public services as well as public enterprises that are at least 50% owned by the state.)

IL: Do/ did you work for a public or a private employer?

IS: Do/ did you work for a public or a private employer?

IT: Do/ did you work for a public or a private employer? (Please keep in mind that there can be partially public owned companies which are for-profit.

In contrast, public universities are non-profit public organisations.)

JP: Do/ did you work for a public or a private employer?

LT: Do/ did you work for a public or a private employer? (Please explain if needed: The private sector includes private companies, undertakings, individuals; the public sector includes state/ municipal bodies/ enterprises and non-governmental organizations.)

NO: And is/ was the organisation you work/ worked for 1. A private firm; 2. Organisation, trust; 3. Local government; 4. Central government; 5. Other public or semi-public; 6. Other.

NZ: Which one category best describes for whom you work/ worked?

PH: Do/ did you work for a public or a private employer? If you work for more than one employer, or if you are both employed and self-employed, please refer to your main job. If you are retired or not currently working, please refer to your last main job.

RU: What type of enterprise, organization are you working for as the main job (or working on the last main job)?

SE: Do you work for a public or private employer? If you are retired or not currently working, please refer to your last main job.

SI: Do/ did you work in the public or private sector?

SR: The following questions refer to your first job. At what type of organization did you work in your first job?/ (If R had any other jobs after this first job) The following questions refer to your current/ last job. At what type of organization do/ did you work in your current/ last job?

TH: Do you work for a public or a private organization?

TW: Derived from 'Are you now/ were you previously/ before retirement self-employed or an employee?'

US: Are/ Were you employed by the government? (Please consider federal, state, or local government.) Are/ Were you employed by a private employer (including non-profit organizations)?

VE: In your main job, do you or did you work for a public or a private organization?

ZA: Do/ did you work for a public or private employer?

- 9 No answer; BG: Refused
- 8 Don't know
- 4 Not applicable (Code 3 in WORK)
- 1 Public employer
- 2 Private employer

Note:

/ CH: TYPORG2 was filtered by mistake for self-employed respondents and those working for their own family business, this means that the question on TYPORG2 was asked only to employees (code 1 in EMPREL) instead of to all who have/ ever had a job. Self-employed and respondents working for their own family's business were recoded on 'Private employer' in TYPORG2 a posteriori.

/ DK: The data generated with the question documented above was used to generate both EMPREL and TYPORG2.

/ FR: 'Works for government or local communities' and 'Works for publicly owned firm' are encoded to code 1 'Public'. 'Works for an association, a mutual company or a cooperative', 'Works for a private firm', 'Self-employed' and 'Works for family's business' are encoded to code 2 'Private'.

/ GB-GBN: The data includes self-employed as private.

/ NZ: Code 1 includes 'Public sector organisation, e.g. government department, local authority, state-owned enterprise'. Code 2 includes 'Overseas-owned private sector company or firm' and 'NZ-owned private sector company or firm'.

/ RU: EMPREL (without number of employees), TYPORG1 and TYPORG2 are derived from the same question.

/ TW: EMPREL, TYPORG1 and TYPORG2 were derived from the same question.

TYPORG2 by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

TYPORG2	-9	-8	-4	1	2	N Sum	N Valid Sum
c_alphan	M	M	M				
AT	20		40	252 (21.0)	949 (79.0)	1261	1201
AU	74		10	335 (34.0)	649 (66.0)	1068	984
BG	19	15	37	398 (36.9)	682 (63.1)	1151	1080
CH	149		72	930 (33.0)	1891 (67.0)	3042	2821
CL	81	36	201	170 (16.1)	886 (83.9)	1374	1056
CZ	50	26	84	518 (29.4)	1246 (70.6)	1924	1764
DE	79		32	407 (33.5)	807 (66.5)	1325	1214
DK			42	385 (38.7)	611 (61.3)	1038	996
FI	16		32	371 (40.4)	547 (59.6)	966	918
FR	22		36	526 (34.2)	1014 (65.8)	1598	1540
GB-GBN	4	10	42	460 (27.6)	1208 (72.4)	1724	1668
HR	19	1	90	312 (35.1)	578 (64.9)	1000	890
IL		108	24	409 (38.3)	660 (61.7)	1201	1069
IS	48	14	2	524 (45.1)	639 (54.9)	1227	1163
IT	23	3	251	222 (23.7)	716 (76.3)	1215	938
JP	93		53	133 (10.0)	1194 (90.0)	1473	1327
LT		17	112	326 (35.4)	595 (64.6)	1050	921
NO	32	45	33	578 (47.7)	635 (52.3)	1323	1213
NZ	70		46	338 (30.9)	756 (69.1)	1210	1094
PH	109	191	432	454 (12.9)	3064 (87.1)	4250	3518
RU	22	14	84	584 (39.5)	893 (60.5)	1597	1477
SE	63		51	690 (45.3)	832 (54.7)	1636	1522
SI	7		90	395 (37.0)	672 (63.0)	1164	1067
SR	45		127	369 (44.5)	460 (55.5)	1001	829
TH	51	833	242	102 (25.1)	305 (74.9)	1533	407
TW	2		56	188 (10.1)	1680 (89.9)	1926	1868
US	12		42	329 (18.3)	1469 (81.7)	1852	1798
VE	20	23	178	197 (21.9)	701 (78.1)	1119	898
ZA	308	60	1130	374 (30.4)	855 (69.6)	2727	1229
N Sum	1438	1396	3671	11276	27194	44975	
N Valid Sum				11276	27194		38470

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

ISCO08 - Occupation ISCO/ ILO 2008

BVQ_12. ISCO08

What is/ was your occupation - i.e., what is/ was the name or title of your main job?

In your main job, what kind of activities do/ did you do most of the time?

What does/ did the firm/ organisation you work/ worked for mainly make or do - i.e., what kind of production/ function is/ was performed at your workplace?

(Please write in and describe as clearly as possible.)

.....

AT: What kind of occupation do/ did you do? (If you have more than one job please consider your main job).

AU: What is/ was your occupation - i.e., what is/ was the name or title of your main job? In your main job, what kind of activities do/ did you do most of the time? What does/ did the firm/organisation you work/ worked for mainly make or do – i.e., what kind of production/ function is/ was performed at your workplace?

BG: What is/ was your occupation at your main workplace?

CH: What is/ was your current/ last occupation? (Online questionnaire: Please enter the first letters (at least 3) of the name or title of your main profession, then you can choose from the list that will be displayed the term that best describes your job.) In your main job, what kind of activities do/ did you do most of the time?

CL: What is or was your main activity? If you are not currently working, think about your most recent job. What are or were some of the main functions? What does the company or organization in which you work mainly do, that is, what type of production or function is carried out in your workplace?

CZ: What is/ was your current/ last occupation, what kind of activity do/ did you do in it: a) Job title b) Job description c) Main activity of the organisation. (For self-employed persons, specify industry/ subject of activity. If respondent states having (had) several occupations, ask about his/ her main job - the one in which the respondent spends the most hours.)

DE: What work do you do in your main job? If you are currently not working for pay, but had paid work in the past, please refer to your LAST main job. Please describe your work precisely. Does this job, this work have a special name?

DK: State your current or last job (your job title), and describe what your main tasks are/ were on your workplace:

FI: What is your current or latest occupation? What are or were your main activities at work? What does/ did the company or organisation for which you work/ worked mainly do/ make?

FR: If you are working, what is your current occupation? If you don't have a job, what was your last occupation?

GB-GBN: Now I want to ask you about your present/ last/ future job. What is/ was/ will your job be? What is/ was the name or title of the job? What kind of work do/ did/ will you do most of the time? What materials/ machinery do/ did/ will you use? What training or qualifications are/ were needed for that job?

HR: What is your occupation? Please state the exact title your job and your occupation. Describe what you do; what are your main tasks. What are the educational and professional requirements for your job? (If respondent is currently not employed, retired or unemployed, ask for the last employment he/ she has had.)

IL: What is/ was your occupation - i.e., what is/ was the name or title of your main job? In your main job, what kind of activities do/ did you do most of the time? What does/ did the firm/ organisation you work/ worked for mainly make or do - i.e., what kind of production/ function is/ was performed at your workplace?

IS: What is/ was your occupation (job title)? In your main job, what kind of activities do/ did you do most of the time? What does/ did the firm/ organisation you work/ worked for mainly make or do – i.e., what kind of production/ function is/ was performed at your workplace?

IT: What is/ was your occupation – i.e., what is/ was the name or title of your main job? Please describe it as clearly as possible. In your main job, what kind of activities do/ did you do most of the time? Please describe them as clearly as possible.

JP: Please give details about the main type of work you are engaged in (e.g. bus driver, delivery worker, working at a construction site, car mechanic, working at a general affairs section in a municipal office, a Japanese teacher at junior high school, a salesperson of printing equipment, working at a cashier desk of a supermarket, counter operations for a bank, computer programmer).

LT: What is/ was your occupation - i.e., what are/ were your functions in your main job? In your main job, what kind of activities do/ did you do most of the time? What does/ did the firm/ organization you work/ worked for mainly make or do - i.e., what kind of production/ function/ service is/ was performed at your workplace?

NO: What is/ was your work title (main job)? Please make a short description of your work tasks. What does/ did the organisation you work/ worked for mainly make or do?

NZ: What is/ was your main occupation? If you are retired, or not working for pay now, please describe your last regular paid job.

PH: What is/ was your occupation - i.e. what is/ was the name or title of your main job? In your main job, what kind of activities do/ did you do most of the time? What does/ did the firm/ organization you work/ worked for mainly make or do - i.e. what kind of production/ function is/ was performed at your workplace? If you work for more than one employer, or if you are both employed and self-employed, please refer to your main job. If you are retired or not currently working, please refer to your last main job.

RU: What is/ was your occupation and in what position do/ did you work at your main job? In your main job, what kind of activities do/ did you do most of the time? What does/ did the firm/ organisation you work/ worked for mainly make or do - i.e., what kind of production/ function is/ was performed at your workplace?

SE: What is your occupation? If you are retired or not currently working, please refer to your last main job. In your main job, what kind of activities do you do most of the time? What kind of production/ function is performed at your current or previous workplace?

SI: What profession or work do you do now? If not employed: What was your last profession before retirement or losing your job? If you have more than one job, tell us about your main job. (a) Tell detailed name of your position at work and exact profession; b) Describe what do you do, what are your main duties; c) What is the main activity of your work organization?)

SR: What was your first occupation?/ (If R had any other jobs after this first job) What is/ was your current/ last occupation?

TH: What is your occupation? (Write in and describe R's occupation, main activities, and main function of R's workplace? Then, code 4-digit according to ISCO08.)

TW: What is your main occupation (at present, or prior to retirement)? a) Full name of the company ____, main product or service ____. b) Division ____, Position _____. Detailed job description _____.

US: What kind of work do/ did you normally do? What do/ did you actually do in that job? What are/ were some of your main duties?

VE: What is/ was the name or title of your main job? Describe the type of activities you do or you used to do in your main job. Now describe the type of activities carried out by the company in which you have or had your main job.

ZA: What is your current occupation (the name and title of your main job; if currently not employed, most recent job)?

-9 No answer; BG: Refused

-8 Don't know, inadequately described

-4 NAP (Code 3 in WORK)

110 Commissioned armed forces officers

210 Non-commissioned armed forces officers

310 Armed forces occupations, other ranks

1000 Managers

1100 Chief executives, senior officials and legislators

1110 Legislators and senior officials

1111 Legislators

1112 Senior government officials

1113 Traditional chiefs and heads of village

1114 Senior officials of special-interest organizations

1120 Managing directors and chief executives

1200 Administrative and commercial managers

1210 Business services and administration managers

1211 Finance managers
1212 Human resource managers
1213 Policy and planning managers
1219 Business services and administration managers not elsewhere classified
1220 Sales, marketing and development managers
1221 Sales and marketing managers
1222 Advertising and public relations managers
1223 Research and development managers
1300 Production and specialised services managers
1310 Production managers in agriculture, forestry and fisheries
1311 Agricultural and forestry production managers
1312 Aquaculture and fisheries production managers
1320 Manufacturing, mining, construction, and distribution managers
1321 Manufacturing managers
1322 Mining managers
1323 Construction managers
1324 Supply, distribution and related managers
1330 Information and communications technology service managers
1340 Professional services managers
1341 Child care services managers
1342 Health services managers
1343 Aged care services managers
1344 Social welfare managers
1345 Education managers
1346 Financial and insurance services branch managers
1349 Professional services managers not elsewhere classified
1400 Hospitality, retail and other services managers
1410 Hotel and restaurant managers
1411 Hotel managers
1412 Restaurant managers
1420 Retail and wholesale trade managers
1430 Other services managers
1431 Sports, recreation and cultural centre managers
1439 Services managers not elsewhere classified
2000 Professionals
2100 Science and engineering professionals
2110 Physical and earth science professionals
2111 Physicists and astronomers
2112 Meteorologists
2113 Chemists
2114 Geologists and geophysicists
2120 Mathematicians, actuaries and statisticians
2130 Life science professionals
2131 Biologists, botanists, zoologists and related professionals
2132 Farming, forestry and fisheries advisers
2133 Environmental protection professionals
2140 Engineering professionals (excluding electro technology)
2141 Industrial and production engineers

2142 Civil engineers
2143 Environmental engineers
2144 Mechanical engineers
2145 Chemical engineers
2146 Mining engineers, metallurgists and related professionals
2149 Engineering professionals not elsewhere classified
2150 Electro technology engineers
2151 Electrical engineers
2152 Electronics engineers
2153 Telecommunications engineers
2160 Architects, planners, surveyors and designers
2161 Building architects
2162 Landscape architects
2163 Product and garment designers
2164 Town and traffic planners
2165 Cartographers and surveyors
2166 Graphic and multimedia designers
2200 Health professionals
2210 Medical doctors
2211 Generalist medical practitioners
2212 Specialist medical practitioners
2220 Nursing and midwifery professionals
2221 Nursing professionals
2222 Midwifery professionals
2230 Traditional and complementary medicine professionals
2240 Paramedical practitioners
2250 Veterinarians
2260 Other health professionals
2261 Dentists
2262 Pharmacists
2263 Environmental and occupational health and hygiene professionals
2264 Physiotherapists
2265 Dieticians and nutritionists
2266 Audiologists and speech therapists
2267 Optometrists and ophthalmic opticians
2269 Health professionals not elsewhere classified
2300 Teaching professionals
2310 University and higher education teachers
2320 Vocational education teachers
2330 Secondary education teachers
2340 Primary school and early childhood teachers
2341 Primary school teachers
2342 Early childhood educators
2350 Other teaching professionals
2351 Education methods specialists
2352 Special needs teachers
2353 Other language teachers
2354 Other music teachers

2355 Other arts teachers
2356 Information technology trainers
2359 Teaching professionals not elsewhere classified
2400 Business and administration professionals
2410 Finance professionals
2411 Accountants
2412 Financial and investment advisers
2413 Financial analysts
2420 Administration professionals
2421 Management and organization analysts
2422 Policy administration professionals
2423 Personnel and careers professionals
2424 Training and staff development professionals
2430 Sales, marketing and public relations professionals
2431 Advertising and marketing professionals
2432 Public relations professionals
2433 Technical and medical sales professionals (excluding ICT)
2434 Information and communications technology sales professionals
2500 Information and communications technology professionals
2510 Software and applications developers and analysts
2511 Systems analysts
2512 Software developers
2513 Web and multimedia developers
2514 Applications programmers
2519 Software and applications developers and analysts not elsewhere classified
2520 Database and network professionals
2521 Database designers and administrators
2522 Systems administrators
2523 Computer network professionals
2529 Database and network professionals not elsewhere classified
2600 Legal, social and cultural professionals
2610 Legal professionals
2611 Lawyers
2612 Judges
2619 Legal professionals not elsewhere classified
2620 Librarians, archivists and curators
2621 Archivists and curators
2622 Librarians and related information professionals
2630 Social and religious professionals
2631 Economists
2632 Sociologists, anthropologists and related professionals
2633 Philosophers, historians and political scientists
2634 Psychologists
2635 Social work and counselling professionals
2636 Religious professionals
2640 Authors, journalists and linguists
2641 Authors and related writers
2642 Journalists

2643 Translators, interpreters and other linguists
2650 Creative and performing artists
2651 Visual artists
2652 Musicians, singers and composers
2653 Dancers and choreographers
2654 Film, stage and related directors and producers
2655 Actors
2656 Announcers on radio, television and other media
2659 Creative and performing artists not elsewhere classified
3000 Technicians and associate professionals
3100 Science and engineering associate professionals
3110 Physical and engineering science technicians
3111 Chemical and physical science technicians
3112 Civil engineering technicians
3113 Electrical engineering technicians
3114 Electronics engineering technicians
3115 Mechanical engineering technicians
3116 Chemical engineering technicians
3117 Mining and metallurgical technicians
3118 Draughtspersons
3119 Physical and engineering science technicians not elsewhere classified
3120 Mining, manufacturing and construction supervisors
3121 Mining supervisors
3122 Manufacturing supervisors
3123 Construction supervisors
3130 Process control technicians
3131 Power production plant operators
3132 Incinerator and water treatment plant operators
3133 Chemical processing plant controllers
3134 Petroleum and natural gas refining plant operators
3135 Metal production process controllers
3139 Process control technicians not elsewhere classified
3140 Life science technicians and related associate professionals
3141 Life science technicians (excluding medical)
3142 Agricultural technicians
3143 Forestry technicians
3150 Ship and aircraft controllers and technicians
3151 Ships' engineers
3152 Ships' deck officers and pilots
3153 Aircraft pilots and related associate professionals
3154 Air traffic controllers
3155 Air traffic safety electronics technicians
3200 Health associate professionals
3210 Medical and pharmaceutical technicians
3211 Medical imaging and therapeutic equipment technicians
3212 Medical and pathology laboratory technicians
3213 Pharmaceutical technicians and assistants
3214 Medical and dental prosthetic technicians

3220 Nursing and midwifery associate professionals
3221 Nursing associate professionals
3222 Midwifery associate professionals
3230 Traditional and complementary medicine associate professionals
3240 Veterinary technicians and assistants
3250 Other health associate professionals
3251 Dental assistants and therapists
3252 Medical records and health information technicians
3253 Community health workers
3254 Dispensing opticians
3255 Physiotherapy technicians and assistants
3256 Medical assistants
3257 Environmental and occupational health inspectors and associates
3258 Ambulance workers
3259 Health associate professionals not elsewhere classified
3300 Business and administration associate professionals
3310 Financial and mathematical associate professionals
3311 Securities and finance dealers and brokers
3312 Credit and loans officers
3313 Accounting associate professionals
3314 Statistical, mathematical and related associate professionals
3315 Valuers and loss assessors
3320 Sales and purchasing agents and brokers
3321 Insurance representatives
3322 Commercial sales representatives
3323 Buyers
3324 Trade brokers
3330 Business services agents
3331 Clearing and forwarding agents
3332 Conference and event planners
3333 Employment agents and contractors
3334 Real estate agents and property managers
3339 Business services agents not elsewhere classified
3340 Administrative and specialised secretaries
3341 Office supervisors
3342 Legal secretaries
3343 Administrative and executive secretaries
3344 Medical secretaries
3350 Regulatory government associate professionals
3351 Customs and border inspectors
3352 Government tax and excise officials
3353 Government social benefits officials
3354 Government licensing officials
3355 Police inspectors and detectives
3359 Regulatory government associate professionals not elsewhere classified
3400 Legal, social, cultural and related associate professionals
3410 Legal, social and religious associate professionals
3411 Legal and related associate professionals

3412 Social work associate professionals
3413 Religious associate professionals
3420 Sports and fitness workers
3421 Athletes and sports players
3422 Sports coaches, instructors and officials
3423 Fitness and recreation instructors and program leaders
3430 Artistic, cultural and culinary associate professionals
3431 Photographers
3432 Interior designers and decorators
3433 Gallery, museum and library technicians
3434 Chefs
3435 Other artistic and cultural associate professionals
3500 Information and communications technicians
3510 Information and communications technology operations and user support technicians
3511 Information and communications technology operations technicians
3512 Information and communications technology user support technicians
3513 Computer network and systems technicians
3514 Web technicians
3520 Telecommunications and broadcasting technicians
3521 Broadcasting and audio-visual technicians
3522 Telecommunications engineering technicians
4000 Clerical support workers
4100 General and keyboard clerks
4110 General office clerks
4120 Secretaries (general)
4130 Keyboard operators
4131 Typists and word processing operators
4132 Data entry clerks
4200 Customer services clerks
4210 Tellers, money collectors and related clerks
4211 Bank tellers and related clerks
4212 Bookmakers, croupiers and related gaming workers
4213 Pawnbrokers and money-lenders
4214 Debt-collectors and related workers
4220 Client information workers
4221 Travel consultants and clerks
4222 Contact centre information clerks
4223 Telephone switchboard operators
4224 Hotel receptionists
4225 Enquiry clerks
4226 Receptionists (general)
4227 Survey and market research interviewers
4229 Client information workers not elsewhere classified
4300 Numerical and material recording clerks
4310 Numerical clerks
4311 Accounting and bookkeeping clerks
4312 Statistical, finance and insurance clerks
4313 Payroll clerks

4320 Material-recording and transport clerks
4321 Stock clerks
4322 Production clerks
4323 Transport clerks
4400 Other clerical support workers
4410 Other clerical support workers
4411 Library clerks
4412 Mail carriers and sorting clerks
4413 Coding, proof-reading and related clerks
4414 Scribes and related workers
4415 Filing and copying clerks
4416 Personnel clerks
4419 Clerical support workers not elsewhere classified
5000 Service and sales workers
5100 Personal service workers
5110 Travel attendants, conductors and guides
5111 Travel attendants and travel stewards
5112 Transport conductors
5113 Travel guides
5120 Cooks
5130 Waiters and bartenders
5131 Waiters
5132 Bartenders
5140 Hairdressers, beauticians and related workers
5141 Hairdressers
5142 Beauticians and related workers
5150 Building and housekeeping supervisors
5151 Cleaning and housekeeping supervisors in offices, hotels and other establishments
5152 Domestic housekeepers
5153 Building caretakers
5160 Other personal services workers
5161 Astrologers, fortune-tellers and related workers
5162 Companions and valets
5163 Undertakers and embalmers
5164 Pet groomers and animal care workers
5165 Driving instructors
5169 Personal services workers not elsewhere classified
5200 Sales workers
5210 Street and market salespersons
5211 Stall and market salespersons
5212 Street food salespersons
5220 Shop salespersons
5221 Shop keepers
5222 Shop supervisors
5223 Shop sales assistants
5230 Cashiers and ticket clerks
5240 Other sales workers
5241 Fashion and other models

5242 Sales demonstrators
5243 Door to door salespersons
5244 Contact centre salespersons
5245 Service station attendants
5246 Food service counter attendants
5249 Sales workers not elsewhere classified
5300 Personal care workers
5310 Child care workers and teachers' aides
5311 Child care workers
5312 Teachers' aides
5320 Personal care workers in health services
5321 Health care assistants
5322 Home-based personal care workers
5329 Personal care workers in health services not elsewhere classified
5400 Protective services workers
5410 Protective services workers
5411 Fire-fighters
5412 Police officers
5413 Prison guards
5414 Security guards
5419 Protective services workers not elsewhere classified
6000 Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers
6100 Market-oriented skilled agricultural workers
6110 Market gardeners and crop growers
6111 Field crop and vegetable growers
6112 Tree and shrub crop growers
6113 Gardeners, horticultural and nursery growers
6114 Mixed crop growers
6120 Animal producers
6121 Livestock and dairy producers
6122 Poultry producers
6123 Apiarists and sericulturists
6129 Animal producers not elsewhere classified
6130 Mixed crop and animal producers
6200 Market-oriented skilled forestry, fishery and hunting workers
6210 Forestry and related workers
6220 Fishery workers, hunters and trappers
6221 Aquaculture workers
6222 Inland and coastal waters fishery workers
6223 Deep-sea fishery workers
6224 Hunters and trappers
6300 Subsistence farmers, fishers, hunters and gatherers
6310 Subsistence crop farmers
6320 Subsistence livestock farmers
6330 Subsistence mixed crop and livestock farmers
6340 Subsistence fishers, hunters, trappers and gatherers
7000 Craft and related trades workers
7100 Building and related trades workers, excluding electricians

7110 Building frame and related trades workers
7111 House builders
7112 Bricklayers and related workers
7113 Stonemasons, stone cutters, splitters and carvers
7114 Concrete placers, concrete finishers and related workers
7115 Carpenters and joiners
7119 Building frame and related trades workers not elsewhere classified
7120 Building finishers and related trades workers
7121 Roofers
7122 Floor layers and tile setters
7123 Plasterers
7124 Insulation workers
7125 Glaziers
7126 Plumbers and pipe fitters
7127 Air conditioning and refrigeration mechanics
7130 Painters, building structure cleaners and related trades workers
7131 Painters and related workers
7132 Spray painters and varnishers
7133 Building structure cleaners
7200 Metal, machinery and related trades workers
7210 Sheet and structural metal workers, moulders and welders, and related workers
7211 Metal moulders and coremakers
7212 Welders and flamecutters
7213 Sheet-metal workers
7214 Structural-metal preparers and erectors
7215 Riggers and cable splicers
7220 Blacksmiths, toolmakers and related trades workers
7221 Blacksmiths, hammersmiths and forging press workers
7222 Toolmakers and related workers
7223 Metal working machine tool setters and operators
7224 Metal polishers, wheel grinders and tool sharpeners
7230 Machinery mechanics and repairers
7231 Motor vehicle mechanics and repairers
7232 Aircraft engine mechanics and repairers
7233 Agricultural and industrial machinery mechanics and repairers
7234 Bicycle and related repairers
7300 Handicraft and printing workers
7310 Handicraft workers
7311 Precision-instrument makers and repairers
7312 Musical instrument makers and tuners
7313 Jewellery and precious-metal workers
7314 Potters and related workers
7315 Glass makers, cutters, grinders and finishers
7316 Sign writers, decorative painters, engravers and etchers
7317 Handicraft workers in wood, basketry and related materials
7318 Handicraft workers in textile, leather and related materials
7319 Handicraft workers not elsewhere classified
7320 Printing trades workers

7321 Pre-press technicians
7322 Printers
7323 Print finishing and binding workers
7400 Electrical and electronic trades workers
7410 Electrical equipment installers and repairers
7411 Building and related electricians
7412 Electrical mechanics and fitters
7413 Electrical line installers and repairers
7420 Electronics and telecommunications installers and repairers
7421 Electronics mechanics and servicers
7422 Information and communications technology installers and servicers
7500 Food processing, wood working, garment and other craft and related trades workers
7510 Food processing and related trades workers
7511 Butchers, fishmongers and related food preparers
7512 Bakers, pastry-cooks and confectionery makers
7513 Dairy-products makers
7514 Fruit, vegetable and related preservers
7515 Food and beverage tasters and graders
7516 Tobacco preparers and tobacco products makers
7520 Wood treaters, cabinet-makers and related trades workers
7521 Wood treaters
7522 Cabinet-makers and related workers
7523 Woodworking-machine tool setters and operators
7530 Garment and related trades workers
7531 Tailors, dressmakers, furriers and hatters
7532 Garment and related pattern-makers and cutters
7533 Sewing, embroidery and related workers
7534 Upholsterers and related workers
7535 Pelt dressers, tanners and fellmongers
7536 Shoemakers and related workers
7540 Other craft and related workers
7541 Underwater divers
7542 Shotfirers and blasters
7543 Product graders and testers (excluding foods and beverages)
7544 Fumigators and other pest and weed controllers
7549 Craft and related workers not elsewhere classified
8000 Plant and machine operators, and assemblers
8100 Stationary plant and machine operators
8110 Mining and mineral processing plant operators
8111 Miners and quarriers
8112 Mineral and stone processing plant operators
8113 Well drillers and borers and related workers
8114 Cement, stone and other mineral products machine operators
8120 Metal processing and finishing plant operators
8121 Metal processing plant operators
8122 Metal finishing, plating and coating machine operators
8130 Chemical and photographic products plant and machine operators
8131 Chemical products plant and machine operators

8132 Photographic products machine operators
8140 Rubber, plastic and paper products machine operators
8141 Rubber products machine operators
8142 Plastic products machine operators
8143 Paper products machine operators
8150 Textile, fur and leather products machine operators
8151 Fibre preparing, spinning and winding machine operators
8152 Weaving and knitting machine operators
8153 Sewing machine operators
8154 Bleaching, dyeing and fabric cleaning machine operators
8155 Fur and leather preparing machine operators
8156 Shoemaking and related machine operators
8157 Laundry machine operators
8159 Textile, fur and leather products machine operators not elsewhere classified
8160 Food and related products machine operators
8170 Wood processing and papermaking plant operators
8171 Pulp and papermaking plant operators
8172 Wood processing plant operators
8180 Other stationary plant and machine operators
8181 Glass and ceramics plant operators
8182 Steam engine and boiler operators
8183 Packing, bottling and labelling machine operators
8189 Stationary plant and machine operators not elsewhere classified
8200 Assemblers
8210 Assemblers
8211 Mechanical machinery assemblers
8212 Electrical and electronic equipment assemblers
8219 Assemblers not elsewhere classified
8300 Drivers and mobile plant operators
8310 Locomotive engine drivers and related workers
8311 Locomotive engine drivers
8312 Railway brake, signal and switch operators
8320 Car, van and motorcycle drivers
8321 Motorcycle drivers
8322 Car, taxi and van drivers
8330 Heavy truck and bus drivers
8331 Bus and tram drivers
8332 Heavy truck and lorry drivers
8340 Mobile plant operators
8341 Mobile farm and forestry plant operators
8342 Earthmoving and related plant operators
8343 Crane, hoist and related plant operators
8344 Lifting truck operators
8350 Ships' deck crews and related workers
9000 Elementary occupations
9100 Cleaners and helpers
9110 Domestic, hotel and office cleaners and helpers
9111 Domestic cleaners and helpers

9112 Cleaners and helpers in offices, hotels and other establishments
9120 Vehicle, window, laundry and other hand cleaning workers
9121 Hand launderers and pressers
9122 Vehicle cleaners
9123 Window cleaners
9129 Other cleaning workers
9200 Agricultural, forestry and fishery labourers
9210 Agricultural, forestry and fishery labourers
9211 Crop farm labourers
9212 Livestock farm labourers
9213 Mixed crop and livestock farm labourers
9214 Garden and horticultural labourers
9215 Forestry labourers
9216 Fishery and aquaculture labourers
9300 Labourers in mining, construction, manufacturing and transport
9310 Mining and construction labourers
9311 Mining and quarrying labourers
9312 Civil engineering labourers
9313 Building construction labourers
9320 Manufacturing labourers
9321 Hand packers
9329 Manufacturing labourers not elsewhere classified
9330 Transport and storage labourers
9331 Hand and pedal vehicle drivers
9332 Drivers of animal-drawn vehicles and machinery
9333 Freight handlers
9334 Shelf fillers
9400 Food preparation assistants
9410 Food preparation assistants
9411 Fast food preparers
9412 Kitchen helpers
9500 Street and related sales and service workers
9510 Street and related service workers
9520 Street vendors (excluding food)
9600 Refuse workers and other elementary workers
9610 Refuse workers
9611 Garbage and recycling collectors
9612 Refuse sorters
9613 Sweepers and related labourers
9620 Other elementary workers
9621 Messengers, package deliverers and luggage porters
9622 Odd job persons
9623 Meter readers and vending-machine collectors
9624 Water and firewood collectors
9629 Elementary workers not elsewhere classified

Note:

/ BG: Answer codes computed by means of Economic Sectors under NACE.BG-2008.

- / CZ: ISCO08 was coded from three text variables describing the job. Some jobs were coded using 5-digit extended CZ-ISCO, see https://www.czso.cz/csu/czso/klasifikace_zamestnani_-cz_isco-. Recoding into 4-digit ISCO-08 (unit groups) was made where necessary.
- / FI: For privacy issues, for Rs from Åland (FI_REG=5, N=7) ISCO08 is encoded to -9 'No answer'.
- / FR: French classification of the occupations and the socio-professional categories (PCS 2003) used, then transferred into ISCO 2008.
- / GB-GBN: Where the frequency of any 4-digit ISCO code in the ISSP dataset is less than 5, the code is reduced to 2 digits.
- / NO: As source code, the Norwegian standard classification of occupations 2008 (STYRK-08) - based on the International Standard Classification of Occupations 2008 (ISCO-08) - has been used.
- / NZ: Asked as free text and coded manually.
- / SR: Open question, verbatim answers were coded into ISCO88, then converted to ISCO08. If no answer to the open question, the answer to the showcard question was taken including 11 different work types.
- / US: US Census 2010 codes recoded to ISCO08.

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

MAINSTAT - Main status

BVQ_13. MAINSTAT

Which of the following BEST describes your current situation?

If you temporarily are not working because of temporary illness/ parental leave/ vacation/ strike etc., please refer to your normal work situation.

(Please tick one box only.)

.....
AT: Predominantly, are you currently...?

AU: Which of the following best describes your current situation? If you temporarily are not working because of temporary illness/ parental leave/ vacation/ strike etc., please refer to your normal work situation.

BG: You are?

CH: Which one of the following best describes your current situation? If you temporarily are not working because of temporary illness/ parental leave/ vacation/ strike etc., please refer to your normal work situation.

CL: Please choose one of the following alternatives, depending whether you are working or not working:

CZ: Which of the following options best describes your job position?

DE: Which of the following best describes your current situation? If you temporarily are not working for pay because of temporary illness/ parental leave/ vacation/ strike etc., please refer to your normal work situation. I am...

DK: Are you currently employed? (If you are a student or a pupil with part-time or after-school job, please mark yourself as student or pupil./ Apprentices or students (with wage): Please note that there is a special response category for apprentices and students (with wage)./ If you are retired or receive a retirement pension, please check these unless you work part-time or more./ Check the category housewife, home duties only if you do not belong to any of the other categories.)

FI: Which of the following best describes your current situation? If you are temporarily away from paid work because of parental or other leave, unpaid leave or some other similar reason, please answer according to your normal work situation.

FR: What is your current situation in relation to work? (If year of birth > 1990) Are you currently on a Civic Service mission?

GB-GBN: Which of these descriptions applied to what you were doing last week, that is the seven days ending last Sunday? Which others? (Multicoded question, see note for Great Britain below.)

HR: What is your employment status (which best describes your current situation)?

IL: Which of the following best describes your current situation?

IS: Which of the following best describes your current situation? If you are without paid work due to temporary illness/ parental leave/ vacation/ strike etc., please answer according to the situation that usually applies to you.

IT: Which of the following best describes your current situation? If you temporarily are not working because of temporary illness/ parental leave/ vacation/ strike/ layoff etc., please refer to your normal work situation.

JP: Which of the following best describes your current situation? If you temporarily are not working because of temporary illness/ parental leave/ vacation/ strike etc., please refer to your normal work situation.

LT: Which of the following best describes your current situation? If you temporarily are not working because of temporary illness/ parental leave/ vacation/ strike etc., please refer to your normal work situation.

NO: What do you consider as your current main activity? (If you are temporarily absent due to illness, leave or the like, answer based on your normal situation.)

NZ: Which one of these categories best describes your current employment status?

PH: Which of the following best describes your current situation? If you temporarily are not working for pay because of temporary illness/ parental leave/ vacation/ strike, etc., please refer to your normal work situation.

RU: Derived from 'Do you have a paid work (including work as an employee for private persons or own business and also if currently on maternity leave or child rearing leave)? And if no - have you ever had paid work in the past or have you never had paid work?' and (If R is currently not/ never in paid work) 'What is your main status?'

SE: Which of the following best describes your current situation? If you temporarily are not working because of temporary illness/ parental leave/ vacation/ strike etc., please refer to your normal work situation.

SI: What from the list best describes your current position?

SR: What is currently your main activity? Choose the answer that best describes your situation. If you temporarily are not working because of temporary illness/ parental leave/ vacation/ strike etc., please refer to your normal work situation.

TH: Which of the following best describes your current situation?

TW: Are you currently working?

US: Last week were you working full time, part time, going to school, keeping house, or what? If you were doing more than one of these last week, [CATI: give preference to smallest code number that applies/ WEB: select the one closest to the top of the list].

VE: Which of the following best describes your current situation...?'

ZA: What is your current employment status?

-9 No answer; BG: Don't know; TH: No answer incl. doing nothing

-4 IT: Not applicable (code 3 in WORK)

1 In paid work

2 Unemployed and looking for a job

3 In education

4 Apprentice or trainee

5 Permanently sick or disabled

6 Retired

7 Domestic work

8 In compulsory military service or community service

9 Other

Note:

/ AU: Category 8 'In compulsory military service or community service' not used.

/ BG: Cases encoded to code 1 go back to positive answers to one of the four answer options 'Full time paid job', 'Part time paid job', 'Temporary paid job' or 'Supporting family member'. Code 8 'In compulsory military service or community service' not used.

/ CL: Code 4 'Apprentice or trainee' and 8 'In compulsory military service or community service' not used.

/ CZ: It is common in the Czech context to take advantage of a relatively long maternity (28 weeks) and parental (until child turns 3) leave, therefore persons on maternity/ parental leave were coded as other here (not treated as economically active unless they are simultaneously working for pay for at least one hour per week). Code 8 'In compulsory military service or community service' not used.

/ DE: Code 8 'In compulsory military service or community service' not used.

/ FR: Category 8 includes 'In Civic Service'. Civic Service is a 6 to 12 months commitment to a mission for the community.

/ GB-GBN: This is a multicode question, which decide 'main status' by priority coding to the closest to code 1 in the original set (e.g. education would have priority over unemployed). Category 8 'In compulsory military service' was not used.

/ HR: Category 8 'In compulsory military service' not used.

/ IS: Category 8 'In compulsory military service or community service' not used.

/ IT: Respondents who never had paid work (code 3 in WORK) have not been asked about MAINSTAT. Category 8 ('In compulsory military service or community service') was omitted because there is no such thing as compulsory military or community service in Italy.

/ JP: Category 8 'In compulsory military service or community service' not used.

/ NZ: Code 8 'In compulsory military service or community service' and code 9 'Others' not used.

/ RU: MAINSTAT is based on WORK and a question about the current main status if R is not/ has never been in paid work.

/ SI: Category 8 'In compulsory military service or community service' not used.

/ US: Code 4 'Apprentice or trainee' and code 8 'In compulsory military service or community service' were not used in the US data.

MAINSTAT by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

MAINSTAT	-9	-4	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	N Sum
c_alphan	M	M										
AT	2		624 (49.6)	50 (4.0)	38 (3.0)	7 (0.6)	11 (0.9)	478 (38.0)	29 (2.3)	2 (0.2)	20 (1.6)	1261
AU	48		552 (54.1)	31 (3.0)	18 (1.8)		31 (3.0)	322 (31.6)	44 (4.3)		22 (2.2)	1068
BG	14		668 (58.8)	87 (7.7)	35 (3.1)	1 (0.1)	7 (0.6)	320 (28.1)	19 (1.7)			1151
CH	141		1815 (62.6)	89 (3.1)	129 (4.4)	49 (1.7)	39 (1.3)	532 (18.3)	116 (4.0)	12 (0.4)	120 (4.1)	3042
CL	44		626 (47.1)	108 (8.1)	64 (4.8)		5 (0.4)	252 (18.9)	267 (20.1)		8 (0.6)	1374
CZ	21		1120 (58.9)	49 (2.6)	49 (2.6)	5 (0.3)	68 (3.6)	525 (27.6)	13 (0.7)		74 (3.9)	1924
DE	21		746 (57.2)	26 (2.0)	76 (5.8)	16 (1.2)	25 (1.9)	374 (28.7)	36 (2.8)		5 (0.4)	1325
DK			639 (61.6)	36 (3.5)	53 (5.1)	8 (0.8)	38 (3.7)	240 (23.1)	11 (1.1)		13 (1.3)	1038
FI	1		546 (56.6)	49 (5.1)	83 (8.6)	6 (0.6)	6 (0.6)	249 (25.8)	4 (0.4)	3 (0.3)	19 (2.0)	966
FR	1		883 (55.3)	61 (3.8)	28 (1.8)	10 (0.6)	22 (1.4)	546 (34.2)	23 (1.4)	1 (0.1)	23 (1.4)	1598
GB-GBN	5		859 (50.0)	93 (5.4)	36 (2.1)	3 (0.2)	71 (4.1)	579 (33.7)	78 (4.5)			1724
HR			592 (59.2)	98 (9.8)	69 (6.9)	2 (0.2)	6 (0.6)	193 (19.3)	40 (4.0)			1000
IL	18		869 (73.5)	56 (4.7)	58 (4.9)	3 (0.3)	14 (1.2)	104 (8.8)	9 (0.8)	23 (1.9)	47 (4.0)	1201
IS	42		799 (67.4)	45 (3.8)	68 (5.7)	3 (0.3)	57 (4.8)	204 (17.2)	9 (0.8)			1227
IT	7	251	581 (60.7)	79 (8.3)	10 (1.0)	2 (0.2)	5 (0.5)	235 (24.6)	34 (3.6)		11 (1.1)	1215
JP	23		875 (60.3)	27 (1.9)	47 (3.2)		31 (2.1)	203 (14.0)	242 (16.7)		25 (1.7)	1473
LT	1		571 (54.4)	64 (6.1)	102 (9.7)	1 (0.1)	25 (2.4)	267 (25.5)	17 (1.6)	1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)	1050
NO	13		777 (59.3)	35 (2.7)	98 (7.5)	3 (0.2)	88 (6.7)	263 (20.1)	15 (1.1)	3 (0.2)	28 (2.1)	1323
NZ	26		670 (56.6)	47 (4.0)	35 (3.0)		16 (1.4)	375 (31.7)	41 (3.5)			1210
PH	4		2549 (60.0)	290 (6.8)	174 (4.1)	1 (0.0)	72 (1.7)	197 (4.6)	947 (22.3)		16 (0.4)	4250
RU			915 (57.3)	101 (6.3)	39 (2.4)	1 (0.1)	52 (3.3)	364 (22.8)	99 (6.2)		26 (1.6)	1597
SE	62		906 (57.6)	45 (2.9)	76 (4.8)	2 (0.1)	29 (1.8)	465 (29.5)	6 (0.4)	1 (0.1)	44 (2.8)	1636
SI	3		584 (50.3)	41 (3.5)	73 (6.3)		16 (1.4)	403 (34.7)	33 (2.8)		11 (0.9)	1164
SR	34		590 (61.0)	47 (4.9)	45 (4.7)		14 (1.4)	135 (14.0)	119 (12.3)		17 (1.8)	1001
TH	168		1006 (73.7)	43 (3.2)	42 (3.1)	2 (0.1)	16 (1.2)	81 (5.9)	173 (12.7)	2 (0.1)		1533
TW			1238 (64.3)	125 (6.5)	50 (2.6)	1 (0.1)	139 (7.2)	234 (12.1)	135 (7.0)	4 (0.2)		1926
US	3		1019 (55.1)	115 (6.2)	46 (2.5)			466 (25.2)	148 (8.0)		55 (3.0)	1852
VE	7		674 (60.6)	149 (13.4)	83 (7.5)	10 (0.9)	18 (1.6)	73 (6.6)	101 (9.1)	4 (0.4)		1119
ZA	63		780 (29.3)	763 (28.6)	237 (8.9)		23 (0.9)	493 (18.5)	127 (4.8)		241 (9.0)	2727
N Sum	772	251	25073	2849	1961	136	944	9172	2935	56	826	44975
N Valid Sum			25073	2849	1961	136	944	9172	2935	56	826	

MAINSTAT	N Valid Sum
c_alphan	
AT	1259
AU	1020
BG	1137
CH	2901
CL	1330
CZ	1903
DE	1304
DK	1038
FI	965
FR	1597
GB-GBN	1719
HR	1000
IL	1183
IS	1185
IT	957
JP	1450
LT	1049
NO	1310
NZ	1184
PH	4246
RU	1597
SE	1574
SI	1161
SR	967
TH	1365
TW	1926
US	1849
VE	1112
ZA	2664
N Sum	
N Valid Sum	43952

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

PARTLIV - Living in steady partnership

BVQ_14. PARTLIV

Do you have a spouse or a steady partner and, if yes, do you share the same household?

(Please tick one box only.)

COMMENT TO PARTLIV: Note that PARTLIV must not be filtered by responses to MARITAL.

.....

AT: Do you currently live together with your husband/ wife or your spouse? Or do you have a partner but don't live in the same household?

AU: Do you have a spouse or a partner and, if yes, do you share the same household?

BG: (If 'Married' or 'I live with a partner without legal marriage') Do you live with your steady partner in the same household? Yes/ No

CH: Do you have a spouse or a steady partner and, if yes, do you share the same household?

CL: Do you have a spouse or steady partner?

CZ: Do you have a steady partner or wife/ husband and if yes, do you live in the same household?

DE: Do you have a spouse or a steady partner and, if yes, do you share the same household?

DK: Do you have a spouse or partner, and if so, are you living in the same household?

FI: Do you have a spouse or a steady partner and do you live together?

FR: Currently, do you have a spouse or steady partner and, if yes, do you share the same household?

GB-GBN: Not asked.

HR: Do you have a husband/ wife (are you married) or do you have a steady partner (unmarried)? If so, do you live in the same household?

IL: Do you have a spouse or a steady partner and, if yes, do you share the same household?

IS: Do you have a spouse or a steady partner? If yes, do you share the same household?

IT: Do you share the same household with your spouse or steady partner?

JP: Do you have a spouse or a steady partner and, if yes, do you share the same household?

LT: Do you have a spouse or a steady partner and, if yes, do you share the same household?

NO: Do you have a spouse or a steady partner, and do you share the same household?

NZ: Which one of these categories best describes your current marital status? (If married, or in a civil union or de facto relationship): Do you live with your spouse/ partner?

PH: Do you have a spouse or a steady partner and, if yes, do you share the same household?

RU: Derived from 'What is your marital status?'

SE: Do you have a steady partner and, if yes, do you share the same household?

SI: Are you married or do you have a steady partner? Do you share a common household?

SR: Do you have a spouse or a steady partner and, if yes, do you share the same household?

TH: Do you have a spouse or a steady partner. If yes, do you share the same household?

TW: Derived from MARITAL 'What is your current marital status?'

US: Which of these statements applies to you?

VE: Do you live with your partner as a couple in this household?

ZA: Do you have a spouse/ partner and if yes, do you live in the same household?

-9 No answer

-7 Refused

-4 BG, NZ: Not applicable (Code 3-5 in MARITAL + not living with steady partner without marriage resp. Code 3-5 in MARITAL + not in de facto relationship); TW: Not applicable (Code 3-6 in MARITAL)

-1 Not available (GB-GBN)

1 Yes, have partner; live in same household

2 Yes, have partner; don't live in same household

3 No partner

Note:

/ BG: The ISSP standard code 3 'No partner' was no answer option in the question on PARTLIV in Bulgaria's questionnaire, because PARTLIV has been filtered by responses to MARITAL and only married respondents and those living with a partner without legal marriage were asked about PARTLIV. However, mere cohabitation does not constitute legal marital status. Consequently, respondents who live with a partner without being legally married needed to be recoded to one of the legal marital statuses in MARITAL. For harmonization reasons, they were coded to MARITAL code 6 'Never married'. This has an impact on the crosstabulation of PARTLIV and MARITAL - actually, neither widowed, nor divorced, nor separated respondents, nor unmarried respondents were asked on PARTLIV - but by the recoding process for MARTIAL now the crosstabulation of PARTLIV and MARITAL displays a few substantial answers for the unmarried respondents. PARTLIV code -4 'BG: NAP (C. 3-5 in MARITAL + not living with a partner without legal marriage)' indicates what lies behind.

/ NZ: 'No partner' (code 3) was no answer option in the questionnaire, since PARTLIV was filtered by MARITAL and only married respondents, respondents in a civil union or in de facto-relationship were asked about whether they live with the partner.

/ RU: PARTLIV and MARITAL are derived from the same question. In fact, divorced and widowed respondents were not asked about having a partner and if they are living together with a steady partner or not. In hindsight, divorced and widowed respondents were assigned to 'No partner' in PARTLIV.

/ TW: One answer option in MARITAL was 'Cohabitation'. 16 respondents selected this answer option. Those cases were assigned to code 1 'Yes, have partner; live in same household' in PARTLIV.

/ US: PARTLIV was recoded from POSSLQ and POSSLQY, each of which was asked to half of the ISSP sample. Both variables differ only in their second answer option: 'I am living as married and my partner and I together live in the same household' (POSSLQ)/ 'I have a steady partner, and we live in the same household' (POSSLQY). The US data does not request further partner information for respondents whose partners (as opposed to spouses) do not cohabit.

PARTLIV by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

PARTLIV	-9	-7	-4	-1	1	2	3	N Sum	N Valid Sum
c_alphan	M	M	M	M					
AT	13				678 (54.3)	88 (7.1)	482 (38.6)	1261	1248
AU	18				748 (71.2)	32 (3.0)	270 (25.7)	1068	1050
BG	12	15	524		587 (97.8)	13 (2.2)		1151	600
CH	62				1980 (66.4)	250 (8.4)	750 (25.2)	3042	2980
CL	32				662 (49.3)	80 (6.0)	600 (44.7)	1374	1342
CZ	12	20			1148 (60.7)	97 (5.1)	647 (34.2)	1924	1892
DE	9				920 (69.9)	78 (5.9)	318 (24.2)	1325	1316
DK		21			727 (71.5)	54 (5.3)	236 (23.2)	1038	1017
FI					638 (66.0)	72 (7.5)	256 (26.5)	966	966
FR	2				1101 (69.0)	108 (6.8)	387 (24.2)	1598	1596
GB-GBN				1724				1724	
HR	9	4			540 (54.7)	9 (0.9)	438 (44.4)	1000	987
IL		38			811 (69.7)	75 (6.4)	277 (23.8)	1201	1163
IS	31	7			822 (69.1)	55 (4.6)	312 (26.2)	1227	1189
IT	24	24			718 (61.5)	43 (3.7)	406 (34.8)	1215	1167
JP	45				919 (64.4)	44 (3.1)	465 (32.6)	1473	1428
LT	2	8			489 (47.0)	26 (2.5)	525 (50.5)	1050	1040
NO	13				922 (70.4)	74 (5.6)	314 (24.0)	1323	1310
NZ	33		388		768 (97.3)	21 (2.7)		1210	789
PH		1			2987 (70.3)	113 (2.7)	1149 (27.0)	4250	4249
RU					911 (57.0)	15 (0.9)	671 (42.0)	1597	1597
SE	25				1134 (70.4)	90 (5.6)	387 (24.0)	1636	1611
SI		13			747 (64.9)	59 (5.1)	345 (30.0)	1164	1151
SR	16				469 (47.6)	129 (13.1)	387 (39.3)	1001	985
TH	7	85			1042 (72.3)	56 (3.9)	343 (23.8)	1533	1441
TW		3	829		1053 (96.3)	41 (3.7)		1926	1094
US	5				1072 (58.0)	124 (6.7)	651 (35.2)	1852	1847
VE	34				479 (44.1)	91 (8.4)	515 (47.5)	1119	1085
ZA	82	33			876 (33.5)	296 (11.3)	1440 (55.1)	2727	2612
N Sum	486	272	1741	1724	25948	2233	12571	44975	
N Valid Sum					25948	2233	12571		40752

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

SPWORK - Spouse, partner: currently, formerly or never in paid work

BVQ_15. SPWORK

(If you have a spouse/ partner)

The next questions deal with the work situation of your spouse/ partner.

By work we mean doing income-producing work, as an employee, self-employed or working for his/ her own family's business, for at least one hour per week. If he/ she temporarily is not working for pay because of temporary illness/ parental leave/ vacation/ strike, etc., please refer to his/ her normal work situation.

Is your spouse/ partner currently working for pay, did he/ she work for pay in the past, or has he/ she never been in paid work?

(Please tick one box only.)

.....

AT: Derived from 'How many hours does your partner usually work every week including overtime?' and (If not working) 'Has your partner ever been employed?'

AU: Is your partner/ spouse currently working for pay, did he/ she work for pay in the past, or has he/ she never been in paid work? By work we mean doing income-producing work as an employee, self-employed or working for his/ her own family's business, for at least one hour per week. If he/ she temporarily is not working for pay because of temporary illness/ parental leave/ vacation/ strike, etc., please refer to his/ her normal work situation.

BG: Has your spouse/ partner ever worked, does/ did he/ she have paid work?

CH: Is your spouse/ partner currently working for pay or did he/ she work for pay in the past?

CL: Which of the following best describes your spouse's/ partner's current situation?

CZ: Is your partner/ spouse currently working for pay, did he/ she work for pay in the past, or has he/ she never been in paid work? (By work we mean work as an employee, self-employed or working for one's own family's business for at least one hour a week. If partner/ spouse is temporarily not working for pay - because of illness, leave, vacation etc. -, he/ she shall respond as if asked under normal circumstances, when in paid work. Do not refer to persons on maternity/ parental leave as working for pay unless they are simultaneously working for pay for at least one hour a week.)

DE: Is your spouse/ partner currently working for pay, did he/ she work for pay in the past, or has he/ she never been in paid work?

DK: Derived from 'Is your spouse/ partner currently employed?' and 'Has your spouse/ partner ever been employed?'

FI: Paid work is taken to include working as an employee, own-account worker, self-employed/ entrepreneur or working for your own family's business, for at least one hour a week. If your spouse/ partner is temporarily away from paid work because of parental or other leave, unpaid leave or some similar reason, please answer according to his/ her normal work situation. Is your spouse/ partner in paid work?

FR: What is the situation of your spouse or your steady partner in relation to work? (If 'Student' or 'Unemployed', 'Retired', 'Housewife or househusband', 'Inactive due to disability' or 'Other inactive status') Does your spouse also hold a job? (If 'No') Has your spouse ever worked, even a long time ago?

GB-GBN: Which of these descriptions applied to what your husband/ wife/ partner was doing last week, that is the seven days ending last Sunday? Which others? (Code all that apply - multicoded with a maximum of 11 codes, then priority coded to single variable.) (Ask all those whose spouse/ partner is not working or waiting to take up work) How long ago did your husband (wife/ partner) last have a paid job of at least 10 hours a week? (Government programmes/ schemes do not count as 'paid jobs').

HR: Is or was your spouse/ steady partner working for an income? (Working for an income refers to work of at least one hour per week for which he/ she receives income as an employee, as a self-employed person or as a person working in a family business or on a family farm. If your spouse/ partner does not currently work for pay - due to illness, maternity, annual vacation, strike... - choose his/ her status in relation to the normal

situation.)

IL: Is your spouse/ partner currently working for pay, did he/ she work for pay in the past, or has he/ she never been in paid work?

IS: Is your spouse/ partner currently working for pay, did he/ she work for pay in the past, or has he/ she never been in paid work?

IT: The next questions concern your spouse/ partner's work situation. By work we mean doing income-producing work, as an employee, self-employed or working for her/ his own family's business, for at least one hour per week. If your spouse/ partner temporarily is not working for pay because of temporary illness/ parental leave/ vacation/strike, etc., please refer to her/ his normal work situation. Is your spouse/ partner currently working for pay, did he/ she work for pay in the past, or has he/ she never been in paid work? My spouse/ partner ...

JP: Is your spouse/ partner currently working for pay, for at least one hour per week?

LT: Is your partner/ spouse currently working for pay, did he/ she work for pay in the past, or has he/ she never been in paid work? By work we mean doing income-producing work, as an employee, self-employed or working for his/ her own family's business, for at least one hour per week. If he/ she temporarily is not working for pay because of temporary illness/ parental leave/ vacation/ strike, etc., please refer to his/ her normal work situation.

NO: The next questions are about the work situation of your spouse/ partner. Is your spouse/ partner, or has she/ he ever been, in paid work? (We are interested in all kinds of work, even of just a few hours a week. Work for own family's business without a fixed salary counts as paid work.)

NZ: Which one of these categories best describes your spouse's/ partner's current employment status? (If not currently in paid work): Has your spouse/ partner had paid work in the past?

PH: Is your spouse/ partner currently working for pay, did he/ she work for pay in the past, or has he/ she never been in paid work?

RU: (If married/ living together with partner (unmarried)/ living separately from partner (unmarried)/ living separately from spouse (but not divorced)) Is your spouse/ partner currently working for pay, did he/ she work for pay in the past, or has he/ she never been in paid work?

SE: Is your spouse/ partner currently working for pay, did he/ she work for pay in the past, or has he/ she never been in paid work? By work we mean doing income-producing work, as an employee, self-employed or working for the own family's business. If he/ she temporarily is not working for pay because of temporary illness/ parental leave/ vacation/ strike etc., please refer to his/ her normal work situation.

SI: Does/ did your partner have a paid job, or was he/ she never employed?

SR: (The following questions are about your partner's education and occupation... NB: Even if your partner has died, we would like you to answer these questions.) Is your partner currently working for pay?

TH: The current working status of your spouse? ('Work' means doing income-producing work as an employee, self-employed, or working for own business, for at least 1 hour per week; if R's spouse temporarily not working for pay because of temporary illness/ parental leave/ vacation/ strike etc. refer to normal situation.)

TW: Including full-time and part-time work, or working for a family business, has your spouse (or common-law partner) ever done an income-producing job?

US: Derived from 'Last week was your spouse/ [cohabitating] partner working full time, part time, going to school, keeping house, or what? If your spouse/ [cohabitating] partner was doing more than one of these last week, [CATI: give preference to smallest code number that applies/ WEB: select the one closest to the top of the list].' and (If spouse/ [cohabitating] partner 'Retired', 'Going to school', 'Keeping house' or 'Other') 'Did your spouse/ [cohabitating] partner ever work for as long as one year?'

VE: Does your spouse or partner have a paid job, did he/ she have one, or has he/ she never had a paid job?

ZA: If you are married or have a partner, is he or she currently working for pay, did he/ she work for pay in the past, or has he/ she never been in paid work?

-9 No answer; AT, VE: No answer/ Don't know; GB-GBN: Refused

-4 Not applicable (Code 3,-7 in PARTLIV; BG, NZ, TW: Code -4,-7 in PARTLIV; GB-GBN: Code 3-6 in MARITAL + no partner in household; US: Code 2,3 in PARTLIV (2 if neither married nor cohabitating))

1 Currently in paid work

2 Currently not in paid work, paid work in the past

3 Never had paid work

Note:

/ DK: The first question corresponds to the one of SPMAINST.

/ NZ: SPWORK is based on SPMAINST plus an additional question. The order of the questions in the questionnaire was SPMAINST (SPWORK), SPWRKHRS, SPISCO08, SPWRKSUP, SPEMPREL.

/ US: The US data capture all spouse variables regardless of habitation status. In contrary, the US data only capture cohabitating partner variables, not information from non-cohabitating partners.

SPWORK by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

c_alphan	SPWORK	-9	-4	1	2	3	N Sum	N Valid Sum
		M	M					
AT		35	482	439 (59.0)	277 (37.2)	28 (3.8)	1261	744
AU		39	270	453 (59.7)	289 (38.1)	17 (2.2)	1068	759
BG		3	537	387 (63.3)	220 (36.0)	4 (0.7)	1151	611
CH		95	750	1519 (69.1)	628 (28.6)	50 (2.3)	3042	2197
CL		65	600	443 (62.5)	150 (21.2)	116 (16.4)	1374	709
CZ		18	667	855 (69.0)	349 (28.2)	35 (2.8)	1924	1239
DE		15	305	637 (63.4)	355 (35.3)	13 (1.3)	1325	1005
DK			257	524 (67.1)	243 (31.1)	14 (1.8)	1038	781
FI		2	256	435 (61.4)	260 (36.7)	13 (1.8)	966	708
FR		13	387	730 (60.9)	450 (37.6)	18 (1.5)	1598	1198
GB-GBN		2	805	535 (58.3)	367 (40.0)	15 (1.6)	1724	917
HR		33	442	350 (66.7)	150 (28.6)	25 (4.8)	1000	525
IL		24	315	640 (74.2)	183 (21.2)	39 (4.5)	1201	862
IS		34	319	658 (75.3)	211 (24.1)	5 (0.6)	1227	874
IT		56	430	331 (45.4)	229 (31.4)	169 (23.2)	1215	729
JP		38	465	620 (63.9)	313 (32.3)	37 (3.8)	1473	970
LT		6	533	366 (71.6)	123 (24.1)	22 (4.3)	1050	511
NO		16	314	724 (72.9)	253 (25.5)	16 (1.6)	1323	993
NZ		40	389	472 (60.4)	291 (37.3)	18 (2.3)	1210	781
PH		2	1150	2082 (67.2)	641 (20.7)	375 (12.1)	4250	3098
RU		23	671	564 (62.5)	293 (32.4)	46 (5.1)	1597	903
SE		43	387	766 (63.5)	415 (34.4)	25 (2.1)	1636	1206
SI		3	358	467 (58.2)	301 (37.5)	35 (4.4)	1164	803
SR		39	363	399 (66.6)	104 (17.4)	96 (16.0)	1001	599
TH		7	428	547 (49.8)	172 (15.7)	379 (34.5)	1533	1098
TW		6	832	695 (63.9)	358 (32.9)	35 (3.2)	1926	1088
US		18	760	632 (58.8)	407 (37.9)	35 (3.3)	1852	1074
VE		49	515	335 (60.4)	117 (21.1)	103 (18.6)	1119	555
ZA		152	1202	528 (38.5)	258 (18.8)	587 (42.8)	2727	1373
N Sum		876	15189	18133	8407	2370	44975	
N Valid Sum				18133	8407	2370		28910

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

SPWRKHRS - Spouse, partner: hours worked weekly

BVQ_16. SPWRKHRS

How many hours, on average, does your spouse/ partner usually work for pay in a normal week, including overtime?

If he/ she works for more than one employer, or if he/ she is both employed and self-employed, please count the total number of working hours that he/ she does.

(Please write in.)

On average, he/ she works _____ hours a week, overtime included.

.....

AT: How many hours does your partner usually work every week including overtime? Occupational secondary activities should be considered as well. If he or she has more than one job, please report total working hours.

AU: How many hours, on average, does your spouse/ partner usually work for pay in a normal week, including overtime? If he/ she works for more than one employer or if he/ she is both employed and self-employed, please count the total number of working hours that he/ she does.

BG: How many hours, on average, does/ did your spouse/ partner usually work for pay in a normal week, including overtime? If he/ she does/ did work in more than one place, incl. as self-employed or in a family business, please tell me the TOTAL number of working hours on average for a week. ___ HOURS.

CH: How many hours, on average, does/ did your spouse/ partner usually work for pay in a normal week, including overtime?

CL: On average, how many hours a week does your spouse or partner usually work?

CZ: How many hours weekly, on average, does your partner/ spouse work in his/ her employment and, if applicable, in his/ her other paid jobs, including overtime? (If partner/ spouse works for more than one employer, or if he/ she is both employed and self-employed, please count the total average weekly number of working hours.)

DE: How many hours, on average, does your spouse/ partner usually work for pay in a normal week, including overtime? If he/ she works for more than one employer, or if he/ she is both employed and self-employed, please count the total number of working hours that he/ she does.

DK: How many hours does/ did your spouse/ partner normally work in a working week?

FI: How many hours on average does your spouse/ partner work in a week, including overtime? If he/ she has more than one employer or if he/ she is both employed and self-employed/ entrepreneur, include all hours.

FR: Currently, how many hours does he/ she usually work each week?

GB-GBN: Not asked.

HR: How many hours does your partner usually work in a normal week, including overtime?

IL: How many hours, on average, does your spouse/ partner usually work for pay in a normal week, including overtime? If the spouse works for more than one employer or if he/ she is also employed and self-employed, please indicate the total working hours he/ she works in addition.

IS: How many hours, on average, does your spouse/ partner usually work for pay in a normal week, including overtime? If he/ she works for more than one employer, or if he/ she is both employed and self-employed, please count the total number of working hours that he/ she does.

IT: How many hours, on average, does your spouse/ partner usually work for pay in a normal week, including overtime? If he/ she works for more than one employer, or if he/ she is both employed and self-employed, please count the total number of working hours that he/ she does. On average, he/ she works ... hours a week, overtime included.

JP: How many hours, on average, does your spouse/ partner usually work for pay in a normal week, including overtime? If he/ she has more than one job, count the total number of working hours that he/ she does. If he/ she temporarily is not working because of temporary illness/ parental leave/ vacation/ strike etc., please refer to his/ her normal work situation.

LT: How many hours, on average, does your spouse/ partner usually work for pay in a normal week, including overtime? If he/ she works for more

than one employer or if he/ she is both employed and self-employed, please count the total number of working hours that he/ she does.

NO: How many hours does your spouse/ partner normally work per week? (Include overtime and work at home.) Hours per week: _____

NZ: How many hours does your spouse/ partner usually work in a week?

PH: How many hours, on average, does your spouse/ partner usually work for pay in a normal week, including overtime? If he/ she works for more than one employer, or if he/ she is both employed and self-employed, please count the total number of working hours that he/ she does. If he/ she temporarily is not working because of temporary illness/ parental leave/ vacation/ strike etc., please refer to his/ her normal work situation.

RU: How many hours, on average, does your spouse/ partner usually work for pay in a normal week, including overtime?

SE: How many hours, on average, does your spouse/ partner usually work for pay in a normal week? (Please include, if any, overtime.) If he/ she works for more than one employer, or if he/ she is both employed and self-employed, please count the total number of working hours that he/ she does.

SI: On an average week, how many hours does your partner work, including overtime? (If he/ she works for more than one employer and is self-employed at the same time, count all hours that he/ she works.)

SR: How many hours, on average, does your spouse/ partner usually work for pay in a normal week, including overtime?

TH: How many hours on average does your spouse usually work for pay in a week? Write ___ hours per week (if R's spouse works for more than one employer, or is both employed and self-employed, refer to main job).

TW: Including overtime and two or more jobs at the same time, how many hours in total does your spouse (or common-law partner) work per week?

US: (If working, full or part time) How many hours did your spouse/ [cohabitating] partner work last week, at all jobs?/ (If with a job, but not at work because of temporary illness, vacation, strike) How many hours a week does your spouse/ [cohabitating] partner usually work, at all jobs?

VE: How many hours does your spouse or partner usually work in a normal week? (Please use two digits: __).

ZA: How many hours, on average, does your spouse/ partner usually work for pay in a normal week, including overtime?

-9 No answer

-8 Don't know

-4 Not applicable (Code -4, 2 or 3 in SPWORK)

-1 Not available (GB-GBN)

1 One hour

89 89 hours; US: 89 hours or more

96 96 hours or more

Note:

/ BG: This question was asked also of respondents whose spouse/ partner had worked in the past (code 2 in SPWORK). Their answers were removed for the ISSP variable SPWRKHRS.

/ CH: This question was asked also of respondents whose spouse/ partner had worked in the past (code 2 in SPWORK). Their answers were removed for the ISSP variable SPWRKHRS.

/ DK: This question was also asked of respondent's whose spouse/ partner had worked in the past (code 2 in SPWORK). Their answers were removed for the ISSP variable SPWRKHRS.

/ IS: Answers were retrospectively rounded to whole numbers.

/ NO: Answers were retrospectively rounded to whole numbers.

/ TW: This question was also asked if spouse/ or common-law partner had worked in the past (code 2 in SPWORK). Their answers were removed for the ISSP variable SPWRKHRS.

/ US: The US data capture all spouse variables regardless of habitation status. In contrary, the US data only capture cohabitating partner variables, not information from non-cohabitating partners.

SPWRKHRS

c_alphan	Count	Minimum	Maximum	ArithmeticMean	StandardDeviation	ValidN
AT	1261	5	80	36.60	8.840	439
AU	1068	3	90	37.93	13.982	430
BG	1151	20	96	42.71	9.002	396
CH	3042	1	96	37.56	13.380	1489
CL	1374	1	60	43.41	11.748	347
CZ	1924	10	96	44.01	11.731	784
DE	1325	4	80	37.01	12.210	671
DK	1038	4	90	39.20	9.609	522
FI	966	2	80	38.75	9.829	422
FR	1598	2	80	37.52	8.568	710
GB-GBN	1724					0
HR	1000	20	96	43.60	8.837	321
IL	1201	2	90	35.52	19.082	489
IS	1227	4	96	42.57	12.474	612
IT	1215	2	80	39.08	10.485	299
JP	1473	1	96	36.94	16.472	601
LT	1050	6	96	43.02	12.314	336
NO	1323	4	96	39.86	10.837	701
NZ	1210	3	96	37.84	12.647	367
PH	4250	2	96	45.02	20.247	2051
RU	1597	3	90	45.11	13.789	487
SE	1636	4	80	39.90	8.404	748
SI	1164	4	96	42.53	8.779	457
SR	1001	1	96	36.42	18.886	285
TH	1533	10	96	50.52	15.182	359
TW	1926	5	96	43.68	11.870	664
US	1852	4	89	40.87	12.141	622
VE	1119	10	80	39.02	13.918	305
ZA	2727	5	96	41.79	26.803	360

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

SPEMPREL - Spouse, partner: employment relationship

BVQ_17. SPEMPREL

The next questions deal with some more details on your spouses's/ partner's work situation.

If he/ she works for more than one employer, or if he/ she is both employed and self-employed, please refer to his/ her MAIN job.

If he/ she is retired or not currently working, please refer to his/her LAST MAIN job.

Is/ was your spouse/ partner an employee, self-employed, or working for his/ her own family's business?

(Please tick one box only.)

.....

AT: Is your partner or was your partner...?

AU: Is/ was your spouse/ partner an employee, self-employed, or working for his/ her own family's business? If he/ she works for more than one employer, or if he/ she is both employed and self-employed, please refer to his/ her main job. If he/ she is retired or not currently working, please refer to his/ her last main job.

BG: What is/ was your spouse/ partner on his/ her main paid job regardless on the number of places he/ she works/ worked?

CH: Is/ was your spouse/ partner an employee, self-employed, or working for his/ her own family's business?

CL: Is/ was your spouse or partner an employee, does he/ she work independently or for the own family business? If he/ she is not currently working, think about his/ her most recent job.

CZ: What is/ was your partner's/ spouse's economic status, main source of subsistence? (If a partner is economically active, ask about the main economic activity.)

DE: Does/ did your spouse/ partner work as an employee, is/ was he/ she self-employed or does/ did he/ she work for the own family's business? He/ she is/ was...

DK: Is/ was your spouse/ partner in public or private employment, self-employed or employed in his/ her own family business?

FI: If your spouse/ partner has more than one employer or if he/ she is both employed and entrepreneur/ self-employed, answer according to his/ her main job. If he/ she is currently not in paid work or is retired/ pensioner, please answer according to his/ her last job. Own-account workers and tradespeople are counted as self-employed. Is/ was your partner..?

FR: Is or was he/ she in his/ her last job?

GB-GBN: In your husband's/ wife's/ partner's (main) job is/ will he/ she be...?

HR: Is your husband/wife or steady partner (or was previously): an employee, self-employed with employees, working for own family's business/ farm?...

IL: Is/ was your spouse/ partner an employee, self-employed, or working for his/ her own family's business?

IS: Is/ was your spouse/ partner an employee, self-employed, or working for a business owned by your family?

IT: The next questions deal with some more details on your spouse's/partner's work situation. If he/ she works for more than one employer, or if he/ she is both employed and self-employed, please refer to his/ her main job. If he/ she is retired or not currently working, please refer to his/ her last main job. Is/ was your spouse/ partner an employee, self-employed, or working for his/ her own family's business? (By employee we mean also wage employee. By self-employed we mean also 'freelancers', 'independent professionals', and other respondents working on their own account. We consider as an employee anyone who receives a salary by someone else - even if the former is not formally an employee of the latter.)

JP: Is/ was your spouse/ partner an employee, self-employed, or working for your own family business?

LT: Is/ was your spouse/ partner an employee, self-employed, or working for his/ her own family's business? If he/ she is working in more than one job or he/ she is both employed and self-employed, please refer to his/ her main job. If he/ she is retired or not currently working, please refer to his/ her last main job.

NO: Is/ was your spouse/ partner...?

NZ: What is/ was the nature of your spouse's/ partner's employment in that occupation?

PH: Is/ was your spouse/ partner an employee, self-employed, or working for his/ her own family's business? If he/ she is both employed and self-employed, please refer to his/ her main job. If he/ she is retired or not currently working, please refer to his/ her last main job.

RU: Derived from 'What type of enterprise, organization does she/ he work for in her/ his main job (or did work on the last main job)?' and '(If own business, farm, private enterprise, business using employees) 'How many people work/ did work for her/ him, not counting herself/ himself, but accounting for the family members?'

SE: Is your spouse/ partner an employee, self-employed, or working for his/ her own family's business? If he/ she is retired or not currently working, please refer to his/ her last main job.

SI: Is/ was your partner employed (working for others), self-employed or does/ did he/ she work in his/ her own family business?

SR: Derived from 'At what type of organization does/ did your partner work currently/ in his/ her last job?' and 'Does/ did your partner supervise other employees in his/ her current/ last job? If so, how many other employees does/ did he/ she supervise directly or indirectly?'

TH: Is your spouse an employee, self-employed or working for his/ her own family's business? (Self-employed includes freelancers, independent professionals and other respondents working on their own account.)

TW: Is your spouse (or your common-law partner) now/ was your spouse (or common-law partner) previously/ before retirement self-employed or an employee? (If self-employed and hired others) How many employees does/ did your spouse (or common-law partner) hire?

US: Derived from 'At this job, is/ was your spouse/ [cohabitating] partner self-employed or does/ did your spouse/ [cohabitating] partner work for someone else?' and '(If 'Self-employed') 'Does/ Did your spouse/ [cohabitating] partner work without employees or does/ did he/ she have employees?' and 'Does/ Did your spouse/ [cohabitating] partner work in his/ her own family business or farm?'

VE: Is/ Was your spouse or partner...?

ZA: Is/ was your spouse/ partner an employee, self-employed, or working for his/ her own family's business?

-9 No answer; BG, GB-GBN: Refused; VE: No answer/ Don't know

-4 Not applicable (Code -4, 3 in SPWORK; GB-GBN: Code -4, 2, 3 in SPWORK)

1 Employee

2 Self-employed without employees

3 Self-employed with 1 to 9 employees; SR: Self-employed with 1 to 11 employees

4 Self-employed with 10 employees or more; SR: Self-employed with 12 or more employees

5 Working for own family's business

6 AT, BG, HR, IS, NZ, VE, ZA: Self-employed with employees, no numbers available

7 GB-GBN: Self-employed with or without employees

Note:

/ AT: SPEMPREL has been provided according to the former format for SPEMPREL including the four categories 1 'Employee', 2 'Self-employed without employees', 3 'Self-employed with employees' and 4 'Working for own family's business', following the ISSP Guidelines in effect until ISSP 2018. Hence, no information is available for the self-employed respondents about their number of employees. They were encoded to code 6 'Self-employed with employees; no numbers available'.

/ GB-GBN: Categories 2, 3 and 4 can't be distinguished, so category 7 'Self-employed with or without employees' was created. Category 5 'Working for own family's business' can't be computed.

/ IS: By mistake, the categories used were the same as for the SPEMPREL variable for ISSP 2018 and not updated to the ISSP 2019 categories. As a consequence, no information is available on the exact number of employees for the self-employed spouses/ partners. Original answers for category 3 'Self-employed with employees' to the Icelandic questionnaires were encoded to code 6 'Self-employed with employees; no numbers available' for the integrated data file.

/ NZ: By mistake, this question was asked according to the standard in effect for ISSP 2018, and therefore failed the new separation by number of employees for self-employed for ISSP 2019.

/ SR: The ranges in the numbers of employees for the self-employed partners, described in codes 3 and 4 in SPEMPREL, differ from the standard.

/ US: The US data capture all spouse variables regardless of habitation status. In contrary, the US data only capture cohabitating partner variables, not information from non-cohabitating partners.

/ VE: SPEMPREL has been provided according to the earlier format for SPEMPREL in effect until ISSP 2018, including the four categories 1 'Employee', 2 'Self-employed without employees', 3 'Self-employed with employees' and 4 'Working for own family's business'. No information is available for the self-employed respondents about their number of employees. They were encoded to code 6 'Self-employed with employees; no numbers available'.

/ ZA: SPEMPREL was surveyed using the former format for SPEMPREL that was valid until ISSP 2018. For self-employed respondents, the information on the number of employees can unfortunately not be provided retrospectively. Such cases were encoded to an extra code, code 6 'Self-employed with employees; no numbers available'.

SPEMPREL by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

c_alphan	SPEMPREL	-9	-4	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	N Sum	N Valid Sum
	M	M										
AT	24	510	647 (89.0)	50 (6.9)				6 (0.8)	24 (3.3)		1261	727
AU	51	287	587 (80.4)	77 (10.5)		35 (4.8)	11 (1.5)	20 (2.7)			1068	730
BG	7	541	557 (92.4)	28 (4.6)				6 (1.0)	12 (2.0)		1151	603
CH	110	800	1791 (84.0)	159 (7.5)		92 (4.3)	26 (1.2)	64 (3.0)			3042	2132
CL	89	716	442 (77.7)	105 (18.5)		11 (1.9)	2 (0.4)	9 (1.6)			1374	569
CZ	28	702	1021 (85.5)	111 (9.3)		27 (2.3)	14 (1.2)	21 (1.8)			1924	1194
DE	33	315	850 (87.0)	61 (6.2)		37 (3.8)	9 (0.9)	20 (2.0)			1325	977
DK		271	687 (89.6)	43 (5.6)		19 (2.5)	11 (1.4)	7 (0.9)			1038	767
FI	16	269	586 (86.0)	45 (6.6)		21 (3.1)	6 (0.9)	23 (3.4)			966	681
FR	19	405	1010 (86.0)	96 (8.2)		46 (3.9)	12 (1.0)	10 (0.9)			1598	1174
GB-GBN	4	1187	443 (83.1)						90 (16.9)		1724	533
HR	42	467	437 (89.0)	28 (5.7)				15 (3.1)	11 (2.2)		1000	491
IL	64	354	650 (83.0)	85 (10.9)		30 (3.8)	5 (0.6)	13 (1.7)			1201	783
IS	47	324	695 (81.2)	76 (8.9)				35 (4.1)	50 (5.8)		1227	856
IT	71	599	418 (76.7)	82 (15.0)		28 (5.1)	6 (1.1)	11 (2.0)			1215	545
JP	92	502	725 (82.5)	46 (5.2)		39 (4.4)	12 (1.4)	57 (6.5)			1473	879
LT	7	555	440 (90.2)	29 (5.9)		14 (2.9)	4 (0.8)	1 (0.2)			1050	488
NO	19	330	867 (89.0)	48 (4.9)		35 (3.6)	10 (1.0)	14 (1.4)			1323	974
NZ	82	407	589 (81.7)	64 (8.9)				18 (2.5)	50 (6.9)		1210	721
PH	1	1525	1516 (55.7)	1098 (40.3)		45 (1.7)	7 (0.3)	58 (2.1)			4250	2724
RU	48	717	779 (93.6)	39 (4.7)		6 (0.7)	3 (0.4)	5 (0.6)			1597	832
SE	55	412	1037 (88.7)	62 (5.3)		41 (3.5)	13 (1.1)	16 (1.4)			1636	1169
SI	8	393	676 (88.6)	45 (5.9)		21 (2.8)	5 (0.7)	16 (2.1)			1164	763
SR	57	459	363 (74.8)	96 (19.8)		6 (1.2)	2 (0.4)	18 (3.7)			1001	485
TH	8	797	433 (59.5)	121 (16.6)		30 (4.1)	2 (0.3)	142 (19.5)			1533	728
TW	14	867	733 (70.1)	157 (15.0)		56 (5.4)	16 (1.5)	83 (7.9)			1926	1045
US	168	795	769 (86.5)	13 (1.5)		45 (5.1)		62 (7.0)			1852	889
VE	52	618	289 (64.4)	137 (30.5)				10 (2.2)	13 (2.9)		1119	449
ZA	307	1789	543 (86.1)	41 (6.5)				22 (3.5)	25 (4.0)		2727	631
N Sum	1523	17913	20580	3042		684	176	782	185	90	44975	
N Valid Sum			20580	3042		684	176	782	185	90		25539

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

SPWRKSUP - Spouse, partner: supervise other employees

BVQ_18. SPWRKSUP

Does/ did your spouse/ partner supervise other employees?

(Please tick one box only.)

.....

AT: Is it or was it one of the responsibilities of your partner to guide other employees or to oversee their work?

AU: Does/ did your spouse/ partner supervise other employees?

BG: Does /did he/ she have supervising functions at the main paid job?

CH: Does/ did your spouse/ partner supervise other employees (either directly or indirectly)?

CL: In his/ her job, does your spouse/ partner supervise others or is responsible for other people's work? If he/ she is not currently working, think about his/ her most recent job.

CZ: Does/ did your partner supervise any employees in his/ her main job? (Respondent must include all employees supervised both directly and indirectly for whose work he/ she is/ was responsible. I.e., employees supervised by those supervised by him/ her as well. Attention: Teachers shall not include students, social workers shall not include clients etc. If the number of employees supervised in this job changed, inquire about the highest number.)

DE: Does/ did your spouse/ partner supervise other employees?

DK: Does/ did your spouse/ partner supervise or is/ was he/ she responsible for the work of others?

FI: Does/ did your spouse/ partner work in a supervisory position, i.e., does/ did he/ she have subordinates at work?

FR: Does or did he/ she supervise other persons?

GB-GBN: In your husband's/ wife's/ partner's job, does/ did/ will he/ she have any formal responsibility for supervising the work of other employees (people)?

HR: Does/ did your spouse/ partner supervise the work of other people?

IL: Does/ did your spouse/ partner supervise other employees?

IS: Does/ did your spouse/ partner supervise other employees? Supervision is to be understood as a leadership function of monitoring and being responsible for the work of others.

IT: Does/ did your spouse/ partner supervise other employees? (Supervision is to be understood as a leadership function of monitoring and being responsible for the work of others.)

JP: Does/ did your spouse/ partner supervise other employees?

LT: Does/ did your spouse/ partner supervise other employees?

NO: Does/ did your spouse's/ partner's work imply supervising other employees, or deciding their work tasks?

NZ: In that occupation, does/ did your spouse/ partner supervise, or are/ were they responsible for, the work of any other people?

PH: Does/ did your spouse/ partner supervise other employees? If he/ she is both employed and self-employed, please refer to his/ her main job. If he/ she is retired or not currently working, please refer to his/ her last main job.

RU: Does/ did your spouse/ partner supervise other employees?

SE: Does your spouse/ partner supervise other employees? Yes. How many employees?/ No. If he/ she is retired or not currently working, please refer to his/ her last main job.

SI: Does/ did your partner supervise anyone at work?

SR: Does/ did your partner supervise other employees in his/ her current/ last job? If so, how many other employees does/ did he/ she supervise directly or indirectly?

TH: Does/ Did your spouse supervise other employees? ('Supervision' is to be understood as a leadership function of monitoring and being responsible for the work of others. If the spouse's respondents work for more than one employer, or if he/she is both employed and self-employed,

please refer to the main job. If he/she is retired or not currently working, please refer to the last main job.)

TW: Derived from 'Does your spouse (or common-law partner) currently/ did your spouse (or common-law partner) previously/ before retirement manage other employees?'

US: (If currently in paid work) At work, does your spouse/ [cohabitating] partner supervise anyone who is directly responsible to your spouse/ [cohabitating] partner?

VE: Does or did your spouse or partner supervise any employees in his/ her job?

ZA: Does/ did your spouse/ partner supervise other employees?

-9 No answer; BG: incl. refused; GB-GBN: Refused

-8 Don't know

-4 Not applicable (Code -4, 3 in SPWORK; GB-GBN, US: Code -4, 2, 3 in SPWORK)

1 Yes

2 No

Note:

/ CH: This question was not asked to self-employed spouses/ partners without employees (code 2 in SPEMPREL). Self-employed spouses/ partners without employees were recoded to code 2 'No' in SPWRKSUP in hindsight.

/ FR: Spouses/ Partners working for their own family's business were not asked if they supervise anyone.

/ US: The US data capture all spouse variables regardless of habitation status. In contrary, the US data only capture cohabitating partner variables, not information from non-cohabitating partners.

SPWRKSUP by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

SPWRKSUP	-9	-8	-4	1	2	N Sum	N Valid Sum
c_alphan	M	M	M				
AT	23	23	510	144 (20.4)	561 (79.6)	1261	705
AU	55		287	303 (41.7)	423 (58.3)	1068	726
BG	10		541	77 (12.8)	523 (87.2)	1151	600
CH	72	49	800	728 (34.3)	1393 (65.7)	3042	2121
CL	92		716	87 (15.4)	479 (84.6)	1374	566
CZ	46	21	702	246 (21.3)	909 (78.7)	1924	1155
DE	27		312	314 (31.8)	672 (68.2)	1325	986
DK		21	271	197 (26.4)	549 (73.6)	1038	746
FI	14		269	136 (19.9)	547 (80.1)	966	683
FR	33		405	300 (25.9)	860 (74.1)	1598	1160
GB-GBN	4	3	1187	228 (43.0)	302 (57.0)	1724	530
HR	25	16	467	91 (18.5)	401 (81.5)	1000	492
IL	24	22	354	259 (32.3)	542 (67.7)	1201	801
IS	43	8	324	278 (32.6)	574 (67.4)	1227	852
IT	62	9	599	130 (23.9)	415 (76.1)	1215	545
JP	93		502	210 (23.9)	668 (76.1)	1473	878
LT		13	555	72 (14.9)	410 (85.1)	1050	482
NO	19		330	358 (36.8)	616 (63.2)	1323	974
NZ	73		407	313 (42.9)	417 (57.1)	1210	730
PH	12		1525	166 (6.1)	2547 (93.9)	4250	2713
RU	49		717	180 (21.7)	651 (78.3)	1597	831
SE	52		412	262 (22.4)	910 (77.6)	1636	1172
SI	3		393	227 (29.6)	541 (70.4)	1164	768
SR	115	1	459	121 (28.4)	305 (71.6)	1001	426
TH	124		797	94 (15.4)	518 (84.6)	1533	612
TW	9	6	867	246 (23.6)	798 (76.4)	1926	1044
US	219	19	1202	140 (34.0)	272 (66.0)	1852	412
VE	49	1	618	78 (17.3)	373 (82.7)	1119	451
ZA	287	34	1789	104 (16.9)	513 (83.1)	2727	617
N Sum	1634	246	18317	6089	18689	44975	
N Valid Sum				6089	18689		24778

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

SPISCO08 - Spouse, partner: occupation ISCO/ ILO 2008

BVQ_19. SPISCO08

What is/ was your spouse's/ partner's occupation - i.e., what is/ was the name or title of his/ her main job?

In his/ her main job, what kind of activities does/ did he/ she do most of the time?

What does/ did the firm/ organisation he/ she works/ worked for mainly make or do - i.e., what kind of production/ function is/ was performed at his/ her workplace?

(Please write in and describe as clearly as possible).

AT: What kind of occupation does your partner have? (If he or she has more than one job, please consider the main job).

AU: What is/ was your spouse's/ partner's occupation – i.e., what is/ was the name or title of his/ her main job? In his/ her main job, what kind of activities does/ did he/ she do most of the time? What does/ did the firm/ organisation he/ she work/ worked for mainly make or do - i.e., what kind of production/ function is/ was performed at his/ her workplace?

BG: What is/ was his/ her occupation in his/ her main workplace?

CH: What is/ was your spouse's/ partner's current/ last occupation? (Online questionnaire: Please enter the first letters (at least 3) of the name or title of your spouse's/partner's main profession, then you can choose from the list that will be displayed the term that best describes his/ her job.) In his/ her main job, what kind of activities does/ did he/ she do most of the time?

CL: What is or was the main activity of your spouse or partner? If he/ she is not currently working, think about his/ her most recent job. What are or were some of his/ her main functions? What does the company or organization in which she or he works primarily do, that is, what type of production or function is carried out in this workplace?

CZ: What is/ was the current/ last occupation of your partner, what kind of activity does/ did he/ she do in it: a) Job title b) Job description c) Main activity of the organisation. (For self-employed persons, specify industry/ subject of activity. If respondent states that partner has/ had several occupations, ask about his/ her main job - the one in which the respondent's partner/ spouse spends/ spent the most hours.)

DE: What work does your spouse/ partner do in his/ her main job? If he/ she is currently not working for pay, but had paid work in the past, please refer to his/ her LAST main job. Please describe his/ her work precisely. Does this job, this work have a special name?

DK: State your spouse's/ partner's current or last job (the job title), and describe what his/ her main tasks are/ were in the workplace:

FI: What is your spouse's/ partner's current or latest occupation? What are/ were your spouse's/ partner's main activities at work? What does/ did the company or organisation for which your spouse/ partner works/ worked mainly do/ make?

FR: And what is his/ her occupation or last occupation?

GB-GBN: Now I want to ask you about your husband's/ wife's/ partner's present/ future job. What is his/ her job/ will that job be? What is/ will be the name or title of the job? What kind of work does/ will he/ she do most of the time? What materials/ machinery do/ will he/ she use? What training or qualifications are/ will be needed for that job?

HR: Please state the exact title of your spouse's/ partner's job and his/ her occupation. Describe what he/ she does, what his/ her main tasks are. What are the educational and professional requirements for the job?

IL: What is/ was your spouse's/ partner's occupation - i.e., what is/ was the name or title of his/ her main job? In his/ her main job, what kind of activities does/ did he/ she do most of the time? What does/ did the firm/ organisation he/ she works/ worked for mainly make or do - i.e., what kind of production/ function is/ was performed at his/ her workplace?

IS: What is/ was the name or title of his/ her main job? In his/ her main job, what kind of activities does/ did he/ she do most of the time? What does/ did the firm/ organisation he/ she works/ worked for mainly make or do – i.e., what kind of production/ function is/ was performed at his/ her workplace?

IT: What is/ was your spouse's/ partner's occupation – i.e., what is/ was the name or title of his/ her main job? Please describe it as clearly as possible. In his/ her main job, what kind of activities does/ did he/ she do most of the time? Please describe them as clearly as possible.

JP: Please give details about the main type of work your spouse/ partner is engaged in (e.g. bus driver, delivery worker, working at a construction site, car mechanic, working at a general affairs section in a municipal office, a Japanese teacher at junior high school, a salesperson of printing equipment, works at a cashier desk of a supermarket, counter operations for a bank, computer programmer).

LT: What is/ was your spouse's/ partner's occupation - i.e., what are/ were your spouse's/ partner's functions in his/ her main job? In your spouse's/ partner's main job, what kind of activities does/ did he/ she do most of the time? What does/ did the firm/ organization your spouse/ partner works/ worked for mainly make or do? I.e. what kind of production/ function/ service is/ was performed at your spouse's/ partner's workplace?

NO: What is/ was your spouse's/ partner's work title (main job)? Please make a short description of her/ his work tasks. What does/ did the organisation he/ she work/ worked for mainly make or do?

NZ: What is/ was your spouse's/ partner's main occupation?

PH: What is/ was your spouse's/partner's occupation - i.e., what is/ was the name or title of his/ her main job? In his/ her main job, what kind of activities does/ did he/ she do most of the time? What does/ did the firm/ organisation he/ she work/ worked for mainly make or do - i.e., what kind of production/ function is/ was performed at his/ her workplace? If he/ she works for more than one employer, or if he/ she is both employed and self-employed, please refer to his/ her main job. If he/ she is retired or not currently working, please refer to his/ her last main job.

RU: What is/ was your spouse's or partner's occupation and in what position does/ did she/ he work at her/ his main job? What kind of activities does/ did she/ he do most of the time? What kind of activities is/ was her/ his department specialized in? Which goods are/ were mainly produced or sold, what services are/ were provided? That is - what functions does/ did she/ he perform (execute) in the workplace?

SE: What is your spouse's/ partner's occupation? If he/ she is retired or not currently working, please refer to his/ her last main job. In his/ her main job, what kind of activities does he/ she do most of the time? What kind of production/ function is performed at his/ her current or previous workplace?

SI: What kind of work or profession does your partner do? If not working at the moment: What was his/ her last (main) occupation? (a) Tell detailed name of his/ her position at work and exact profession; b) Describe what does he/ she do, what are (were) his/ her main duties; c) What is the main activity of his/ her work organization?)

SR: What is/ was your partner's occupation?

TH: What is your spouse's occupation? (Write in and describe spouse's occupation, main activities, and main function of spouse's workplace? Then, code 4-digit according to ISCO08.)

TW: What is your spouse's (or common-law partner's) occupation (at present, or prior to retirement)? a) Full name of the company ____, main product or service ____. b) Division ____, Position ____. Detailed job description ____.

US: What kind of work does/ did your spouse/ [cohabitating] partner normally do? What does/ did your spouse/ [cohabitating] partner actually do in that job? What are/ were some of their main duties?

VE: What is/ was the name or title of your spouse's or partner's main job? Describe the type of activities that your spouse or partner does or did in his/ her main job. Now describe the type of activities carried out by the company in which your spouse or partner has or had his/ her main job.

ZA: What is/ was your spouse's/ partner's occupation (The name or title of his/ her main job)?

- 9 No answer; BG, GB-GBN: incl. refused
- 8 Don't know, inadequately described
- 4 Not applicable (Code -4, 3 in SPWORK; GB-GBN: Code -4, 2, 3 in SPWORK)
- 110 Commissioned armed forces officers
- 210 Non-commissioned armed forces officers
- 310 Armed forces occupations, other ranks
- 1000 Managers
- 1100 Chief executives, senior officials and legislators
- 1110 Legislators and senior officials
- 1111 Legislators
- 1112 Senior government officials
- 1113 Traditional chiefs and heads of village
- 1114 Senior officials of special-interest organizations
- 1120 Managing directors and chief executives

1200 Administrative and commercial managers
1210 Business services and administration managers
1211 Finance managers
1212 Human resource managers
1213 Policy and planning managers
1219 Business services and administration managers not elsewhere classified
1220 Sales, marketing and development managers
1221 Sales and marketing managers
1222 Advertising and public relations managers
1223 Research and development managers
1300 Production and specialised services managers
1310 Production managers in agriculture, forestry and fisheries
1311 Agricultural and forestry production managers
1312 Aquaculture and fisheries production managers
1320 Manufacturing, mining, construction, and distribution managers
1321 Manufacturing managers
1322 Mining managers
1323 Construction managers
1324 Supply, distribution and related managers
1330 Information and communications technology service managers
1340 Professional services managers
1341 Child care services managers
1342 Health services managers
1343 Aged care services managers
1344 Social welfare managers
1345 Education managers
1346 Financial and insurance services branch managers
1349 Professional services managers not elsewhere classified
1400 Hospitality, retail and other services managers
1410 Hotel and restaurant managers
1411 Hotel managers
1412 Restaurant managers
1420 Retail and wholesale trade managers
1430 Other services managers
1431 Sports, recreation and cultural centre managers
1439 Services managers not elsewhere classified
2000 Professionals
2100 Science and engineering professionals
2110 Physical and earth science professionals
2111 Physicists and astronomers
2112 Meteorologists
2113 Chemists
2114 Geologists and geophysicists
2120 Mathematicians, actuaries and statisticians
2130 Life science professionals
2131 Biologists, botanists, zoologists and related professionals
2132 Farming, forestry and fisheries advisers
2133 Environmental protection professionals

- 2140 Engineering professionals (excluding electro technology)
- 2141 Industrial and production engineers
- 2142 Civil engineers
- 2143 Environmental engineers
- 2144 Mechanical engineers
- 2145 Chemical engineers
- 2146 Mining engineers, metallurgists and related professionals
- 2149 Engineering professionals not elsewhere classified
- 2150 Electro technology engineers
- 2151 Electrical engineers
- 2152 Electronics engineers
- 2153 Telecommunications engineers
- 2160 Architects, planners, surveyors and designers
- 2161 Building architects
- 2162 Landscape architects
- 2163 Product and garment designers
- 2164 Town and traffic planners
- 2165 Cartographers and surveyors
- 2166 Graphic and multimedia designers
- 2200 Health professionals
- 2210 Medical doctors
- 2211 Generalist medical practitioners
- 2212 Specialist medical practitioners
- 2220 Nursing and midwifery professionals
- 2221 Nursing professionals
- 2222 Midwifery professionals
- 2230 Traditional and complementary medicine professionals
- 2240 Paramedical practitioners
- 2250 Veterinarians
- 2260 Other health professionals
- 2261 Dentists
- 2262 Pharmacists
- 2263 Environmental and occupational health and hygiene professionals
- 2264 Physiotherapists
- 2265 Dieticians and nutritionists
- 2266 Audiologists and speech therapists
- 2267 Optometrists and ophthalmic opticians
- 2269 Health professionals not elsewhere classified
- 2300 Teaching professionals
- 2310 University and higher education teachers
- 2320 Vocational education teachers
- 2330 Secondary education teachers
- 2340 Primary school and early childhood teachers
- 2341 Primary school teachers
- 2342 Early childhood educators
- 2350 Other teaching professionals
- 2351 Education methods specialists
- 2352 Special needs teachers

2353 Other language teachers
2354 Other music teachers
2355 Other arts teachers
2356 Information technology trainers
2359 Teaching professionals not elsewhere classified
2400 Business and administration professionals
2410 Finance professionals
2411 Accountants
2412 Financial and investment advisers
2413 Financial analysts
2420 Administration professionals
2421 Management and organization analysts
2422 Policy administration professionals
2423 Personnel and careers professionals
2424 Training and staff development professionals
2430 Sales, marketing and public relations professionals
2431 Advertising and marketing professionals
2432 Public relations professionals
2433 Technical and medical sales professionals (excluding ICT)
2434 Information and communications technology sales professionals
2500 Information and communications technology professionals
2510 Software and applications developers and analysts
2511 Systems analysts
2512 Software developers
2513 Web and multimedia developers
2514 Applications programmers
2519 Software and applications developers and analysts not elsewhere classified
2520 Database and network professionals
2521 Database designers and administrators
2522 Systems administrators
2523 Computer network professionals
2529 Database and network professionals not elsewhere classified
2600 Legal, social and cultural professionals
2610 Legal professionals
2611 Lawyers
2612 Judges
2619 Legal professionals not elsewhere classified
2620 Librarians, archivists and curators
2621 Archivists and curators
2622 Librarians and related information professionals
2630 Social and religious professionals
2631 Economists
2632 Sociologists, anthropologists and related professionals
2633 Philosophers, historians and political scientists
2634 Psychologists
2635 Social work and counselling professionals
2636 Religious professionals
2640 Authors, journalists and linguists

2641 Authors and related writers
2642 Journalists
2643 Translators, interpreters and other linguists
2650 Creative and performing artists
2651 Visual artists
2652 Musicians, singers and composers
2653 Dancers and choreographers
2654 Film, stage and related directors and producers
2655 Actors
2656 Announcers on radio, television and other media
2659 Creative and performing artists not elsewhere classified
3000 Technicians and associate professionals
3100 Science and engineering associate professionals
3110 Physical and engineering science technicians
3111 Chemical and physical science technicians
3112 Civil engineering technicians
3113 Electrical engineering technicians
3114 Electronics engineering technicians
3115 Mechanical engineering technicians
3116 Chemical engineering technicians
3117 Mining and metallurgical technicians
3118 Draughtspersons
3119 Physical and engineering science technicians not elsewhere classified
3120 Mining, manufacturing and construction supervisors
3121 Mining supervisors
3122 Manufacturing supervisors
3123 Construction supervisors
3130 Process control technicians
3131 Power production plant operators
3132 Incinerator and water treatment plant operators
3133 Chemical processing plant controllers
3134 Petroleum and natural gas refining plant operators
3135 Metal production process controllers
3139 Process control technicians not elsewhere classified
3140 Life science technicians and related associate professionals
3141 Life science technicians (excluding medical)
3142 Agricultural technicians
3143 Forestry technicians
3150 Ship and aircraft controllers and technicians
3151 Ships' engineers
3152 Ships' deck officers and pilots
3153 Aircraft pilots and related associate professionals
3154 Air traffic controllers
3155 Air traffic safety electronics technicians
3200 Health associate professionals
3210 Medical and pharmaceutical technicians
3211 Medical imaging and therapeutic equipment technicians
3212 Medical and pathology laboratory technicians

3213 Pharmaceutical technicians and assistants
3214 Medical and dental prosthetic technicians
3220 Nursing and midwifery associate professionals
3221 Nursing associate professionals
3222 Midwifery associate professionals
3230 Traditional and complementary medicine associate professionals
3240 Veterinary technicians and assistants
3250 Other health associate professionals
3251 Dental assistants and therapists
3252 Medical records and health information technicians
3253 Community health workers
3254 Dispensing opticians
3255 Physiotherapy technicians and assistants
3256 Medical assistants
3257 Environmental and occupational health inspectors and associates
3258 Ambulance workers
3259 Health associate professionals not elsewhere classified
3300 Business and administration associate professionals
3310 Financial and mathematical associate professionals
3311 Securities and finance dealers and brokers
3312 Credit and loans officers
3313 Accounting associate professionals
3314 Statistical, mathematical and related associate professionals
3315 Valuers and loss assessors
3320 Sales and purchasing agents and brokers
3321 Insurance representatives
3322 Commercial sales representatives
3323 Buyers
3324 Trade brokers
3330 Business services agents
3331 Clearing and forwarding agents
3332 Conference and event planners
3333 Employment agents and contractors
3334 Real estate agents and property managers
3339 Business services agents not elsewhere classified
3340 Administrative and specialised secretaries
3341 Office supervisors
3342 Legal secretaries
3343 Administrative and executive secretaries
3344 Medical secretaries
3350 Regulatory government associate professionals
3351 Customs and border inspectors
3352 Government tax and excise officials
3353 Government social benefits officials
3354 Government licensing officials
3355 Police inspectors and detectives
3359 Regulatory government associate professionals not elsewhere classified
3400 Legal, social, cultural and related associate professionals

3410 Legal, social and religious associate professionals
3411 Legal and related associate professionals
3412 Social work associate professionals
3413 Religious associate professionals
3420 Sports and fitness workers
3421 Athletes and sports players
3422 Sports coaches, instructors and officials
3423 Fitness and recreation instructors and program leaders
3430 Artistic, cultural and culinary associate professionals
3431 Photographers
3432 Interior designers and decorators
3433 Gallery, museum and library technicians
3434 Chefs
3435 Other artistic and cultural associate professionals
3500 Information and communications technicians
3510 Information and communications technology operations and user support technicians
3511 Information and communications technology operations technicians
3512 Information and communications technology user support technicians
3513 Computer network and systems technicians
3514 Web technicians
3520 Telecommunications and broadcasting technicians
3521 Broadcasting and audio-visual technicians
3522 Telecommunications engineering technicians
4000 Clerical support workers
4100 General and keyboard clerks
4110 General office clerks
4120 Secretaries (general)
4130 Keyboard operators
4131 Typists and word processing operators
4132 Data entry clerks
4200 Customer services clerks
4210 Tellers, money collectors and related clerks
4211 Bank tellers and related clerks
4212 Bookmakers, croupiers and related gaming workers
4213 Pawnbrokers and money-lenders
4214 Debt-collectors and related workers
4220 Client information workers
4221 Travel consultants and clerks
4222 Contact centre information clerks
4223 Telephone switchboard operators
4224 Hotel receptionists
4225 Enquiry clerks
4226 Receptionists (general)
4227 Survey and market research interviewers
4229 Client information workers not elsewhere classified
4300 Numerical and material recording clerks
4310 Numerical clerks
4311 Accounting and bookkeeping clerks

4312 Statistical, finance and insurance clerks
4313 Payroll clerks
4320 Material-recording and transport clerks
4321 Stock clerks
4322 Production clerks
4323 Transport clerks
4400 Other clerical support workers
4410 Other clerical support workers
4411 Library clerks
4412 Mail carriers and sorting clerks
4413 Coding, proof-reading and related clerks
4414 Scribes and related workers
4415 Filing and copying clerks
4416 Personnel clerks
4419 Clerical support workers not elsewhere classified
5000 Service and sales workers
5100 Personal service workers
5110 Travel attendants, conductors and guides
5111 Travel attendants and travel stewards
5112 Transport conductors
5113 Travel guides
5120 Cooks
5130 Waiters and bartenders
5131 Waiters
5132 Bartenders
5140 Hairdressers, beauticians and related workers
5141 Hairdressers
5142 Beauticians and related workers
5150 Building and housekeeping supervisors
5151 Cleaning and housekeeping supervisors in offices, hotels and other establishments
5152 Domestic housekeepers
5153 Building caretakers
5160 Other personal services workers
5161 Astrologers, fortune-tellers and related workers
5162 Companions and valets
5163 Undertakers and embalmers
5164 Pet groomers and animal care workers
5165 Driving instructors
5169 Personal services workers not elsewhere classified
5200 Sales workers
5210 Street and market salespersons
5211 Stall and market salespersons
5212 Street food salespersons
5220 Shop salespersons
5221 Shop keepers
5222 Shop supervisors
5223 Shop sales assistants
5230 Cashiers and ticket clerks

5240 Other sales workers
5241 Fashion and other models
5242 Sales demonstrators
5243 Door to door salespersons
5244 Contact centre salespersons
5245 Service station attendants
5246 Food service counter attendants
5249 Sales workers not elsewhere classified
5300 Personal care workers
5310 Child care workers and teachers' aides
5311 Child care workers
5312 Teachers' aides
5320 Personal care workers in health services
5321 Health care assistants
5322 Home-based personal care workers
5329 Personal care workers in health services not elsewhere classified
5400 Protective services workers
5410 Protective services workers
5411 Fire-fighters
5412 Police officers
5413 Prison guards
5414 Security guards
5419 Protective services workers not elsewhere classified
6000 Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers
6100 Market-oriented skilled agricultural workers
6110 Market gardeners and crop growers
6111 Field crop and vegetable growers
6112 Tree and shrub crop growers
6113 Gardeners, horticultural and nursery growers
6114 Mixed crop growers
6120 Animal producers
6121 Livestock and dairy producers
6122 Poultry producers
6123 Apiarists and sericulturists
6129 Animal producers not elsewhere classified
6130 Mixed crop and animal producers
6200 Market-oriented skilled forestry, fishery and hunting workers
6210 Forestry and related workers
6220 Fishery workers, hunters and trappers
6221 Aquaculture workers
6222 Inland and coastal waters fishery workers
6223 Deep-sea fishery workers
6224 Hunters and trappers
6300 Subsistence farmers, fishers, hunters and gatherers
6310 Subsistence crop farmers
6320 Subsistence livestock farmers
6330 Subsistence mixed crop and livestock farmers
6340 Subsistence fishers, hunters, trappers and gatherers

- 7000 Craft and related trades workers
- 7100 Building and related trades workers, excluding electricians
- 7110 Building frame and related trades workers
- 7111 House builders
- 7112 Bricklayers and related workers
- 7113 Stonemasons, stone cutters, splitters and carvers
- 7114 Concrete placers, concrete finishers and related workers
- 7115 Carpenters and joiners
- 7119 Building frame and related trades workers not elsewhere classified
- 7120 Building finishers and related trades workers
- 7121 Roofers
- 7122 Floor layers and tile setters
- 7123 Plasterers
- 7124 Insulation workers
- 7125 Glaziers
- 7126 Plumbers and pipe fitters
- 7127 Air conditioning and refrigeration mechanics
- 7130 Painters, building structure cleaners and related trades workers
- 7131 Painters and related workers
- 7132 Spray painters and varnishers
- 7133 Building structure cleaners
- 7200 Metal, machinery and related trades workers
- 7210 Sheet and structural metal workers, moulders and welders, and related workers
- 7211 Metal moulders and coremakers
- 7212 Welders and flamecutters
- 7213 Sheet-metal workers
- 7214 Structural-metal preparers and erectors
- 7215 Riggers and cable splicers
- 7220 Blacksmiths, toolmakers and related trades workers
- 7221 Blacksmiths, hammersmiths and forging press workers
- 7222 Toolmakers and related workers
- 7223 Metal working machine tool setters and operators
- 7224 Metal polishers, wheel grinders and tool sharpeners
- 7230 Machinery mechanics and repairers
- 7231 Motor vehicle mechanics and repairers
- 7232 Aircraft engine mechanics and repairers
- 7233 Agricultural and industrial machinery mechanics and repairers
- 7234 Bicycle and related repairers
- 7300 Handicraft and printing workers
- 7310 Handicraft workers
- 7311 Precision-instrument makers and repairers
- 7312 Musical instrument makers and tuners
- 7313 Jewellery and precious-metal workers
- 7314 Potters and related workers
- 7315 Glass makers, cutters, grinders and finishers
- 7316 Sign writers, decorative painters, engravers and etchers
- 7317 Handicraft workers in wood, basketry and related materials
- 7318 Handicraft workers in textile, leather and related materials

7319 Handicraft workers not elsewhere classified
7320 Printing trades workers
7321 Pre-press technicians
7322 Printers
7323 Print finishing and binding workers
7400 Electrical and electronic trades workers
7410 Electrical equipment installers and repairers
7411 Building and related electricians
7412 Electrical mechanics and fitters
7413 Electrical line installers and repairers
7420 Electronics and telecommunications installers and repairers
7421 Electronics mechanics and servicers
7422 Information and communications technology installers and servicers
7500 Food processing, wood working, garment and other craft and related trades workers
7510 Food processing and related trades workers
7511 Butchers, fishmongers and related food preparers
7512 Bakers, pastry-cooks and confectionery makers
7513 Dairy-products makers
7514 Fruit, vegetable and related preservers
7515 Food and beverage tasters and graders
7516 Tobacco preparers and tobacco products makers
7520 Wood treaters, cabinet-makers and related trades workers
7521 Wood treaters
7522 Cabinet-makers and related workers
7523 Woodworking-machine tool setters and operators
7530 Garment and related trades workers
7531 Tailors, dressmakers, furriers and hatters
7532 Garment and related pattern-makers and cutters
7533 Sewing, embroidery and related workers
7534 Upholsterers and related workers
7535 Pelt dressers, tanners and fellmongers
7536 Shoemakers and related workers
7540 Other craft and related workers
7541 Underwater divers
7542 Shotfirers and blasters
7543 Product graders and testers (excluding foods and beverages)
7544 Fumigators and other pest and weed controllers
7549 Craft and related workers not elsewhere classified
8000 Plant and machine operators, and assemblers
8100 Stationary plant and machine operators
8110 Mining and mineral processing plant operators
8111 Miners and quarriers
8112 Mineral and stone processing plant operators
8113 Well drillers and borers and related workers
8114 Cement, stone and other mineral products machine operators
8120 Metal processing and finishing plant operators
8121 Metal processing plant operators
8122 Metal finishing, plating and coating machine operators

8130 Chemical and photographic products plant and machine operators
8131 Chemical products plant and machine operators
8132 Photographic products machine operators
8140 Rubber, plastic and paper products machine operators
8141 Rubber products machine operators
8142 Plastic products machine operators
8143 Paper products machine operators
8150 Textile, fur and leather products machine operators
8151 Fibre preparing, spinning and winding machine operators
8152 Weaving and knitting machine operators
8153 Sewing machine operators
8154 Bleaching, dyeing and fabric cleaning machine operators
8155 Fur and leather preparing machine operators
8156 Shoemaking and related machine operators
8157 Laundry machine operators
8159 Textile, fur and leather products machine operators not elsewhere classified
8160 Food and related products machine operators
8170 Wood processing and papermaking plant operators
8171 Pulp and papermaking plant operators
8172 Wood processing plant operators
8180 Other stationary plant and machine operators
8181 Glass and ceramics plant operators
8182 Steam engine and boiler operators
8183 Packing, bottling and labelling machine operators
8189 Stationary plant and machine operators not elsewhere classified
8200 Assemblers
8210 Assemblers
8211 Mechanical machinery assemblers
8212 Electrical and electronic equipment assemblers
8219 Assemblers not elsewhere classified
8300 Drivers and mobile plant operators
8310 Locomotive engine drivers and related workers
8311 Locomotive engine drivers
8312 Railway brake, signal and switch operators
8320 Car, van and motorcycle drivers
8321 Motorcycle drivers
8322 Car, taxi and van drivers
8330 Heavy truck and bus drivers
8331 Bus and tram drivers
8332 Heavy truck and lorry drivers
8340 Mobile plant operators
8341 Mobile farm and forestry plant operators
8342 Earthmoving and related plant operators
8343 Crane, hoist and related plant operators
8344 Lifting truck operators
8350 Ships' deck crews and related workers
9000 Elementary occupations
9100 Cleaners and helpers

9110 Domestic, hotel and office cleaners and helpers
9111 Domestic cleaners and helpers
9112 Cleaners and helpers in offices, hotels and other establishments
9120 Vehicle, window, laundry and other hand cleaning workers
9121 Hand launderers and pressers
9122 Vehicle cleaners
9123 Window cleaners
9129 Other cleaning workers
9200 Agricultural, forestry and fishery labourers
9210 Agricultural, forestry and fishery labourers
9211 Crop farm labourers
9212 Livestock farm labourers
9213 Mixed crop and livestock farm labourers
9214 Garden and horticultural labourers
9215 Forestry labourers
9216 Fishery and aquaculture labourers
9300 Labourers in mining, construction, manufacturing and transport
9310 Mining and construction labourers
9311 Mining and quarrying labourers
9312 Civil engineering labourers
9313 Building construction labourers
9320 Manufacturing labourers
9321 Hand packers
9329 Manufacturing labourers not elsewhere classified
9330 Transport and storage labourers
9331 Hand and pedal vehicle drivers
9332 Drivers of animal-drawn vehicles and machinery
9333 Freight handlers
9334 Shelf fillers
9400 Food preparation assistants
9410 Food preparation assistants
9411 Fast food preparers
9412 Kitchen helpers
9500 Street and related sales and service workers
9510 Street and related service workers
9520 Street vendors (excluding food)
9600 Refuse workers and other elementary workers
9610 Refuse workers
9611 Garbage and recycling collectors
9612 Refuse sorters
9613 Sweepers and related labourers
9620 Other elementary workers
9621 Messengers, package deliverers and luggage porters
9622 Odd job persons
9623 Meter readers and vending-machine collectors
9624 Water and firewood collectors
9629 Elementary workers not elsewhere classified

Note:

/ BG: Answer codes computed by means of Economic Sectors under NACE.BG-2008.

/ CZ: SPISCO08 was coded from three text variables describing the job. Some jobs were coded using 5-digit extended CZ-ISCO, see https://www.czso.cz/csu/czso/klasifikace_zamestnani_cz_isco-. Recoding into 4-digit ISCO-08 (unit groups) was made where necessary.

/ FI: For privacy issues, for Rs from Åland (FI_REG=5, N=7) SPISCO08 is encoded to -9 'No answer'.

/ FR: French classification of the occupations and the socio-professional categories (PCS 2003) used, then transferred into ISCO 2008.

/ GB-GBN: Where the frequency of any 4-digit ISCO code in the ISSP dataset is less than 5, the code is reduced to 2 digits.

/ NO: As source code, the Norwegian standard classification of occupations 2008 (STYRK-08) - based on the International Standard Classification of Occupations 2008 (ISCO-08) - has been used.

/ NZ: Asked as free text and coded manually.

/ SR: Open question, verbatim answers were coded into ISCO88, then converted to ISCO08. If no answer to the open question, the answer to the showcard question was taken including 11 different work types.

/ US: US Census 2010 codes recoded to ISCO08. The US data capture all spouse variables regardless of habitation status. In contrary, the US data only capture cohabitating partner variables, not information from non-cohabitating partners.

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

SPMAINST - Spouse, partner: main status

BVQ_20. SPMAINST

Which of the following BEST describes your spouse's/ partner's current situation?

If he/ she temporarily is not working because of temporary illness/ parental leave/ vacation/ strike etc., please refer to his/ her normal work situation.

(Please tick one box only.)

.....

AT: Predominantly, is your partner currently...?

AU: Which of the following best describes your spouse's/ partner's current situation? If he/ she temporarily is not working because of temporary illness/ parental leave/ vacation/ strike etc., please refer to his/ her normal work situation.

BG: Your spouse or partner is:

CH: Which one of the following best describes your spouse's/partner's current situation?

CL: Please choose one of the following alternatives, depending on whether your spouse/ partner is working or not working:

CZ: Which of the following options best describes your partner's/ spouse's job position?

DE: Which of the following best describes your spouse's/ partner's current situation? If he/ she temporarily is not working because of temporary illness/ parental leave/ vacation/ strike etc., please refer to his/ her normal work situation. He/ She is...

DK: Is your spouse/ partner currently employed? (If your spouse, partner is a student or a pupil with part-time or after-school job, please mark your spouse, partner as student or pupil./ Apprentices or students (with wage): Please note that there is a special response category for apprentices and students (with wage)./ If your spouse, partner is retired or receive a retirement pension, please check these unless he, she works part-time or more./ Check the category housewife, home duties only if your spouse, partner does not belong to any of the other categories.)

FI: Which of the following best describes your spouse's/ partner's current situation? If he/ she is temporarily away from paid work on account of parental or other leave, unpaid leave or some other similar reason, please answer according to his/ her normal work situation.

FR: What is the situation of your spouse or your steady partner in relation to work? Is your spouse currently on a Civic Service mission?

GB-GBN: Which of these descriptions applied to what your wife/ husband/ partner was doing last week, that is the seven days ending last Sunday? Which others? (Multicoded question.)

HR: What is the work status of your spouse/ partner (which of following best describes his/ her current situation)?

IL: Which of the following best describes your spouse's/ partner's current situation?

IS: Which of the following best describes your spouse's/ partner's current situation? If he/ she temporarily is not working because of temporary illness/ parental leave/ vacation/ strike etc., please answer according to the situation that usually applies to him/ her.

IT: Which of the following best describes your spouse's/ partner's current situation? If he/ she temporarily is not working because of temporary illness/ parental leave/ vacation/ strike/ layoff etc., please refer to his/ her normal work situation.

JP: Which of the following best describes your spouse's/ partner's current situation? If your spouse/ partner temporarily is not working because of temporary illness/ parental leave/ vacation/ strike etc., please refer to his/ her normal work situation.

LT: Which of the following answers given on the card best describes your spouse's/ partner's current situation? If he/ she temporarily is not working because of temporary illness/ parental leave/ vacation/ strike etc., please refer to his/ her normal work situation.

NO: What is your spouse's/ partner's current main activity? (If she/ he is on sick leave, parental leave etc., refer to her/ his normal situation.)

NZ: Which one of these categories best describes your spouse's/ partner's current employment status?

PH: Which of the following best describes your spouse's/ partner's current situation? If he/ she is temporarily not working for pay because of temporary illness/ parental leave/ vacation/ strike, etc., please refer to his/ her normal work situation.

RU: Derived from 'Is your spouse (partner) currently working for pay? If no, did he (she) ever work?' and '(If spouse/ partner is currently not/ never in

paid work) What is your spouse's/ partner's main status?

SE: Which of the following best describes your spouse's/ partner's current situation? If he/ she temporarily is not working because of temporary illness/ parental leave/ vacation/ strike etc., please refer to his/ her normal work situation.

SI: What best describes your partner's current employment status? If he/ she is not working at the moment, because of illness, maternity leave, strike ect., think of her/ his usual employment status.

SR: What is currently your partner's main activity? Choose the answer that best describes your partner's situation. If your partner temporarily is not working because of temporary illness/ parental leave/ vacation/ strike etc, please refer to his/ her normal work situation.

TH: Which of the following best describes your spouse's current situation?

TW: is your spouse (or common-law partner) currently working?

US: Last week was your spouse/ partner working full time, part time, going to school, keeping house, or what?

VE: Which of the following best describes the current situation of your spouse or partner...?

ZA: Which of the following best describes your spouse's/ partner's current situation?

-9 No answer; BG: No answer + Can't choose + Refused; GB-GBN: Refused; TH: No answer incl. doing nothing; VE: No answer, Don't know

-4 Not applicable (Code 3,-7 in PARTLIV; IT: Code -4,3 in SPWORK; BG, NZ, TW: Code -4,-7 in PARTLIV; GB-GBN: Code 3-6 in MARITAL + no partner in household; US: Code 2,3 in PARTLIV (2 if neither married nor cohabitating))

- 1 In paid work
- 2 Unemployed and looking for a job
- 3 In education
- 4 Apprentice or trainee
- 5 Permanently sick or disabled
- 6 Retired
- 7 Domestic work
- 8 In compulsory military service or community service
- 9 Other

Note:

/ AU: Category 8 'In compulsory military service or community service' not used.

/ BG: Cases encoded to code 1 go back to positive answers to one of the four answer options 'Full time paid job', 'Part time paid job', 'Temporary paid job' or 'Supporting family member'. Code 8 'In compulsory military service or community service' not used.

/ CL: Code 4 'Apprentice or trainee' and 8 'In compulsory military service or community service' not used.

/ CZ: It is common in the Czech context to take advantage of a relatively long maternity (28 weeks) and parental (until child turns 3) leave, therefore persons on maternity/ parental leave were coded as other here (not treated as economically active unless they are simultaneously working for pay for at least one hour per week). Code 8 'In compulsory military service or community service' not used.

/ DE: Code 8 'In compulsory military service or community service' not used.

/ FR: Category 8 includes 'In Civic Service'. Civic Service is a 6 to 12 months commitment to a mission for the community.

/ GB-GBN: Multicoded, then priority coded to single variable (see note for MAINSTAT for Great Britain). Category 8 'In compulsory military service' was not used.

/ IS: Category 8 'In compulsory military service or community service' not used.

/ IT: Respondents whose spouses/ partners never had paid work (code 3 in SPWORK) have not been asked about SPMAINST. Category 8 ('In compulsory military service or community service') was omitted because there is no such thing as compulsory military or community service in Italy.

/ JP: Category 8 'In compulsory military service or community service' not used.

/ NZ: Code 8 'In compulsory military service or community service' and code 9 'Others' not used.

/ RU: SPMAINST is based on SPWORK and a question about the current main status if spouse/ partner is currently not/ has never been in paid work.

/ SI: Category 8 'In compulsory military service or community service' not used.

/ US: Code 4 'Apprentice or trainee' and code 8 'In compulsory military service or community service' were not used in the US data. The US data capture all spouse variables regardless of habitation status. In contrary, the US data only capture cohabitating partner variables, not information from non-cohabitating partners.

SPMAINST by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

SPMAINST	-9	-4	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	N Sum	
c_alphan													
	M	M											
AT	20	482	453 (59.7)	18 (2.4)	13 (1.7)	1 (0.1)	3 (0.4)	230 (30.3)	30 (4.0)		11 (1.4)	1261	
AU	58	270	427 (57.7)	18 (2.4)	4 (0.5)	1 (0.1)	19 (2.6)	226 (30.5)	31 (4.2)		14 (1.9)	1068	
BG	13	531	427 (70.3)	17 (2.8)			2 (0.3)	149 (24.5)	12 (2.0)			1151	
CH	126	750	1416 (65.4)	65 (3.0)	34 (1.6)	13 (0.6)	21 (1.0)	423 (19.5)	134 (6.2)	3 (0.1)	57 (2.6)	3042	
CL	79	600	433 (62.3)	31 (4.5)	6 (0.9)		1 (0.1)	94 (13.5)	128 (18.4)		2 (0.3)	1374	
CZ	34	667	866 (70.8)	17 (1.4)	12 (1.0)		31 (2.5)	245 (20.0)	6 (0.5)		46 (3.8)	1924	
DE	35	309	630 (64.2)	16 (1.6)	18 (1.8)	3 (0.3)	11 (1.1)	264 (26.9)	37 (3.8)		2 (0.2)	1325	
DK		257	521 (66.7)	20 (2.6)	25 (3.2)	3 (0.4)	18 (2.3)	173 (22.2)	6 (0.8)		15 (1.9)	1038	
FI	1	256	422 (59.5)	24 (3.4)	35 (4.9)	2 (0.3)	6 (0.8)	196 (27.6)	10 (1.4)	1 (0.1)	13 (1.8)	966	
FR	8	387	700 (58.2)	45 (3.7)	11 (0.9)	2 (0.2)	14 (1.2)	386 (32.1)	23 (1.9)	1 (0.1)	21 (1.7)	1598	
GB-GBN	1	805	535 (58.3)	24 (2.6)	5 (0.5)		14 (1.5)	270 (29.4)	64 (7.0)		6 (0.7)	1724	
HR	9	442	360 (65.6)	37 (6.7)	4 (0.7)		3 (0.5)	105 (19.1)	24 (4.4)		16 (2.9)	1000	
IL	11	315	643 (73.5)	42 (4.8)	25 (2.9)		8 (0.9)	64 (7.3)	8 (0.9)	14 (1.6)	71 (8.1)	1201	
IS	39	319	634 (73.0)	16 (1.8)	25 (2.9)	1 (0.1)	34 (3.9)	134 (15.4)	17 (2.0)		8 (0.9)	1227	
IT	47	599	357 (62.7)	26 (4.6)			2 (0.4)	155 (27.2)	23 (4.0)		6 (1.1)	1215	
JP	59	465	602 (63.4)	10 (1.1)	3 (0.3)		21 (2.2)	147 (15.5)	155 (16.3)		11 (1.2)	1473	
LT	7	533	367 (72.0)	23 (4.5)	7 (1.4)		17 (3.3)	78 (15.3)	17 (3.3)		1 (0.2)	1050	
NO	15	314	660 (66.4)	17 (1.7)	29 (2.9)	5 (0.5)	59 (5.9)	190 (19.1)	14 (1.4)		20 (2.0)	1323	
NZ	43	388	470 (60.3)	16 (2.1)	12 (1.5)		6 (0.8)	243 (31.2)	32 (4.1)			1210	
PH	22	1150	2082 (67.6)	104 (3.4)	17 (0.6)		54 (1.8)	75 (2.4)	739 (24.0)	5 (0.2)	2 (0.1)	4250	
RU		671	564 (60.9)	34 (3.7)	3 (0.3)	1 (0.1)	19 (2.1)	181 (19.5)	118 (12.7)		6 (0.6)	1597	
SE	41	387	749 (62.0)	21 (1.7)	32 (2.6)	2 (0.2)	22 (1.8)	352 (29.1)	8 (0.7)		22 (1.8)	1636	
SI	38	358	464 (60.4)	19 (2.5)	5 (0.7)		9 (1.2)	252 (32.8)	10 (1.3)		9 (1.2)	1164	
SR	54	358	375 (63.7)	22 (3.7)	9 (1.5)		7 (1.2)	72 (12.2)	88 (14.9)	9 (1.5)	7 (1.2)	1001	
TH	365	428	538 (72.7)	15 (2.0)	1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)	18 (2.4)	24 (3.2)	143 (19.3)			1533	
TW	5	832	695 (63.8)	38 (3.5)			47 (4.3)	147 (13.5)	162 (14.9)			1926	
US	6	760	632 (58.2)	60 (5.5)	14 (1.3)			238 (21.9)	109 (10.0)		33 (3.0)	1852	
VE	47	515	356 (63.9)	49 (8.8)	12 (2.2)	7 (1.3)	10 (1.8)	23 (4.1)	100 (18.0)			1119	
ZA	152	1202	505 (36.8)	328 (23.9)	61 (4.4)	6 (0.4)	18 (1.3)	215 (15.7)	111 (8.1)	23 (1.7)	106 (7.7)	2727	
N Sum	1335	15350	17883	1172	422		48	494	5351	2359	56	505	44975
N Valid Sum			17883	1172	422		48	494	5351	2359	56	505	

SPMAINST	N Valid Sum
c_alphan	
AT	759
AU	740
BG	607
CH	2166
CL	695
CZ	1223
DE	981
DK	781
FI	709
FR	1203
GB-GBN	918
HR	549
IL	875
IS	869
IT	569
JP	949
LT	510
NO	994
NZ	779
PH	3078
RU	926
SE	1208
SI	768
SR	589
TH	740
TW	1089
US	1086
VE	557
ZA	1373
N Sum	
N Valid Sum	28290

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

UNION - Trade union membership

BVQ_21. UNION

Are you or have you ever been a member of a trade union or similar organisation?

If yes: is that currently or only previously?

(Please tick one box only.)

.....

AT: Are you or have you been a member of the Austrian Trade Union?

AU: Are you or have you ever been a member of a trade union or similar organisation? If yes: is that currently or only previously?

BG: Are/ were you a member of a trade union or another similar organization?

CH: Are you or have you ever been member of a trade union or similar organisation?

CL: Are you or were you part of a trade union?

CZ: Are you or have you ever been a member of a trade union?

DE: May I ask you whether you are currently a member of a trade union?

DK: Are/ have you been member of a trade union?

FI: Are you or have you ever been a member of a trade union?

FR: Are you or have you ever been member of a trade union?

GB-GBN: May I just check, are you now a member of a trade union or staff association? Have you ever been a member of a trade union or staff association?

HR: Are you a member of trade union (or have you been a member in the past)? (Similar associations include professional associations whose mission is to promote economic and social interests of its members, especially with respect to wages, hours and working conditions.)

IL: (If currently in paid work or paid work in the past) Are you or have you ever been a member of a trade union or similar organisation?

IS: Are you or have you ever been a member of a trade union?

IT: Are you or have you ever been a member of a trade union or similar organisation?

JP: (If currently in paid work or paid work in the past) Are you a member of a trade union or similar organisation?

LT: Are you or have you ever been a member of a trade union or similar organization? If yes: Is that currently or only previously?

NO: Are you or have you ever been member of a trade union or a similar organisation?

NZ: Are you or have you ever been a member of a Trade Union?

PH: Are you or have you ever been a member of a trade union or similar organisation? If yes: is that currently or only previously?

RU: Are you or have you ever been a member of a trade union?

SE: Are you or have you ever been a member of a trade union?

SI: Are you a member of a trade union?

SR: Are you or have you ever been a member of a trade union or similar organisation?

TH: Are you or have you been a member of a trade union or similar organization?

TW: Are you currently or have you ever been a member of a trade union?

US: Do you (or your spouse/ [cohabitating] partner) belong to a labor union? 1) Yes, R belongs 2) Yes, spouse/ partner belongs 3) Both belong 4) No

VE: Let's talk about you again. Do you belong or did you belong to any union or trade association?

ZA: Are you or have you ever been a paid-up member of a Trade Union?

-9 No answer; BG, GB-GBN: Can't choose; VE: No answer, Don't know

- 7 Refused
- 4 IL, JP: Not applicable (Code 3 in WORK)
- 1 Yes, currently; US: Yes
- 2 Yes, previously but not currently
- 3 No, never, US: No

Note:

/ NZ: Actually, the web questionnaire included a filter instruction for respondents who are not currently doing paid work or have not done paid work in the past.

/ US: For the US data, responses to 'Yes, R belongs' were encoded to ISSP code 1 'Yes, currently'. Responses 'No' were coded as ISSP code 3 'No, never'. ISSP code 2 'Yes, previously but not currently' cannot be generated.

UNION by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

UNION	-9	-7	-4	1	2	3	N Sum	N Valid Sum
c_alphan	M	M	M					
AT	21			308 (24.8)	284 (22.9)	648 (52.3)	1261	1240
AU	43			123 (12.0)	394 (38.4)	508 (49.6)	1068	1025
BG	19	38		48 (4.4)	385 (35.2)	661 (60.4)	1151	1094
CH	15			395 (13.0)	399 (13.2)	2233 (73.8)	3042	3027
CL	43			68 (5.1)	78 (5.9)	1185 (89.0)	1374	1331
CZ	15	20		187 (9.9)	595 (31.5)	1107 (58.6)	1924	1889
DE	12	14		153 (11.8)	247 (19.0)	899 (69.2)	1325	1299
DK		17		688 (67.4)	222 (21.7)	111 (10.9)	1038	1021
FI	15			485 (51.0)	282 (29.7)	184 (19.3)	966	951
FR	9			151 (9.5)	284 (17.9)	1154 (72.6)	1598	1589
GB-GBN	2	6		283 (16.5)	474 (27.6)	959 (55.9)	1724	1716
HR	33	36		111 (11.9)	140 (15.0)	680 (73.0)	1000	931
IL	38	93	24	275 (26.3)	145 (13.9)	626 (59.8)	1201	1046
IS	39	7		840 (71.1)	291 (24.6)	50 (4.2)	1227	1181
IT	8	13		141 (11.8)	155 (13.0)	898 (75.2)	1215	1194
JP	80		53	250 (18.7)	327 (24.4)	763 (56.9)	1473	1340
LT		15		40 (3.9)	262 (25.3)	733 (70.8)	1050	1035
NO	9			703 (53.5)	290 (22.1)	321 (24.4)	1323	1314
NZ	79			125 (11.1)	402 (35.5)	604 (53.4)	1210	1131
PH	20	3		137 (3.2)	100 (2.4)	3990 (94.4)	4250	4227
RU	5	3		146 (9.2)	655 (41.2)	788 (49.6)	1597	1589
SE	24			857 (53.2)	497 (30.8)	258 (16.0)	1636	1612
SI	8			139 (12.0)	428 (37.0)	589 (51.0)	1164	1156
SR	72			103 (11.1)	73 (7.9)	753 (81.1)	1001	929
TH	9	62		78 (5.3)	77 (5.3)	1307 (89.4)	1533	1462
TW		3		372 (19.3)	238 (12.4)	1313 (68.3)	1926	1923
US	5			181 (9.8)		1666 (90.2)	1852	1847
VE	31			33 (3.0)	103 (9.5)	952 (87.5)	1119	1088
ZA	64	90		163 (6.3)	123 (4.8)	2287 (88.9)	2727	2573
N Sum	718	420	77	7583	7950	28227	44975	
N Valid Sum				7583	7950	28227		43760

Variable, Label
 Question Text (Original Language)

AT_RELIG - Country specific religious affiliation or denomination: Austria
 BVQ_22. nat_RELIG

Do you belong to a religion and, if yes, which religion do you belong to?

(Please tick one box only.)

[List of country-specific categories]

[Information on religion collected in the national questionnaires should include at least the following categories, even if rare in a particular country: No religion, Catholic, Protestant, Orthodox, Other Christian, Jewish, Islamic, Buddhist, Hindu, Other Asian religions, Other religions.]

.....

AT_RELIG - Austria: Country specific religious affiliation or denomination

Which denomination do you belong to?

- 7 Refused
- 2 Not applicable, other countries
- 0 No religion
- 1 Roman Catholic church
- 2 Lutheran church (without free churches)
- 3 Protestant free church
- 4 Christian-orthodox denomination
- 5 Other Christian denomination
- 6 Muslim denomination
- 7 Other non-Christian denomination

AT_RELIG

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-7	Refused	M	12	0.0	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43714	97.2	
0	No religion		285	0.6	22.8
1	Roman Catholic church		818	1.8	65.5
2	Lutheran church (without free churches)		82	0.2	6.6
3	Protestant free church		3	0.0	0.2
4	Christian-orthodox denomination		24	0.1	1.9
5	Other Christian denomination		4	0.0	0.3
6	Muslim denomination		30	0.1	2.4
7	Other non-Christian denomination		3	0.0	0.2
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1249		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

AU_RELIG - Country specific religious affiliation or denomination: Australia

AU_RELIG - Australia: Country specific religious affiliation or denomination

Do you belong to a religion and, if yes, which religion do you belong to?

- 9 No answer
- 2 Not applicable, other countries
- 0 No religion
- 1 Catholic
- 2 Protestant
- 3 Anglican/ Church of England
- 4 Uniting Church/ Methodist
- 5 Pentecostal
- 6 Orthodox
- 7 Other Christian
- 8 Jewish
- 9 Islamic
- 10 Buddhist
- 11 Hindu
- 12 Other Asian religions
- 13 Other religions

AU_RELIG

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	36	0.1	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43907	97.6	
0	No religion		458	1.0	44.4
1	Catholic		223	0.5	21.6
2	Protestant		47	0.1	4.6
3	Anglican/ Church of England		113	0.3	10.9
4	Uniting Church/ Methodist		49	0.1	4.7
5	Pentecostal		12	0.0	1.2
6	Orthodox		19	0.0	1.8
7	Other Christian		34	0.1	3.3
8	Jewish		4	0.0	0.4
9	Islamic		6	0.0	0.6
10	Buddhist		21	0.0	2.0
11	Hindu		9	0.0	0.9
12	Other Asian religions		3	0.0	0.3
13	Other religions		34	0.1	3.3
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1032		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

BG_RELIG - Country specific religious affiliation or denomination: Bulgaria

BG_RELIG - Bulgaria: Country specific religious affiliation or denomination

Which religion/ religious denomination do you belong to?

-8 Don't know

-7 Refused

-2 Not applicable, other countries

0 No religion

1 Roman Catholic

2 Protestant

3 Eastern Orthodox

4 Another Christian denomination

5 Judaism

6 Islam

7 Buddhism

8 Hinduism

9 Another Asian Religion

10 Other Religion

BG_RELIG

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-8	Don't know	M	4	0.0	
-7	Refused	M	21	0.0	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43824	97.4	
0	No religion		75	0.2	6.7
1	Roman Catholic		1	0.0	0.1
2	Protestant		9	0.0	0.8
3	Eastern Orthodox		911	2.0	80.9
4	Another Christian denomination		14	0.0	1.2
6	Islam		114	0.3	10.1
10	Other Religion		2	0.0	0.2
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1126		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

CH_RELIG - Country specific religious affiliation or denomination: Switzerland

CH_RELIG - Switzerland: Country specific religious affiliation or denomination

Currently, do you consider yourself as belonging to any particular religion or denomination? If yes, which one?

Roman Catholic/ Christ Catholic (Christians that opposed the First Vatican Council and do not recognize the authority of the pope)/ Protestant, reformed/ Free evangelical churches and communities/ Christian Orthodox/ Jewish/ Islam/ Buddhism/ Hinduism/ Other religion or religious denomination: which? _____)/ No religion

-9 No answer

-2 Not applicable, other countries

0 No religion

100 Roman Catholic

200 Protestant

290 Other Protestant (no specific religion mentioned)

300 Orthodox

400 Other Christian religions

500 Jewish

600 Islam

700 Buddhism

800 Hinduism

970 Other non-Christian religions

CH_RELIG

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	51	0.1	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	41933	93.2	
0	No religion		1040	2.3	34.8
100	Roman Catholic		846	1.9	28.3
200	Protestant		699	1.6	23.4
290	Other Protestant (no specific religion mentioned)		98	0.2	3.3
300	Orthodox		48	0.1	1.6
400	Other Christian religions		125	0.3	4.2
500	Jewish		13	0.0	0.4
600	Islam		81	0.2	2.7
700	Buddhism		30	0.1	1.0
800	Hinduism		6	0.0	0.2
970	Other non-Christian religions		5	0.0	0.2
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		2991		

Variable, Label
 Question Text (Original Language)

CL_RELIG - Country specific religious affiliation or denomination: Chile
 CL_RELIG - Chile: Country specific religious affiliation or denomination

To which religion or church do you belong or feel close to?

Catholic/ Evangelical/ Jehovah's Witnesses/ Jews/ Mormon/ Muslim/ Orthodox/ Other, which?/ None/ Atheist/ Agnostic

- 9 No answer
- 2 Not applicable, other countries
- 0 None
- 1 Catholic
- 2 Evangelical
- 3 Jehovah's Witnesses
- 4 Jews
- 5 Mormons
- 6 Muslim
- 7 Orthodox
- 8 Other
- 9 Atheist
- 10 Agnostic

CL_RELIG

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	27	0.1	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43601	96.9	
0	None		292	0.6	21.7
1	Catholic		777	1.7	57.7
2	Evangelical		217	0.5	16.1
3	Jehovah's Witnesses		10	0.0	0.7
4	Jews		1	0.0	0.1
5	Mormons		8	0.0	0.6
7	Orthodox		1	0.0	0.1
8	Other		24	0.1	1.8
9	Atheist		11	0.0	0.8
10	Agnostic		6	0.0	0.4
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1347		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

CZ_RELIG - Country specific religious affiliation or denomination: Czech Republic

CZ_RELIG - Czech Republic: Country specific religious affiliation or denomination

Do you belong to any religion, and if yes, what religion do you belong to?

Catholic/ Evangelical Church of Czech Brethren/ Czechoslovak Hussite Church/ Other Christian (write in _____)/ Other non-Christian (write in _____)/ No religion

-9 No answer

-7 Refused

-2 Not applicable, other countries

0 No religion

1 Roman Catholic

2 Czech-Brethren Evangelical Church

3 Czechoslovak Hussite

4 Other Christians

5 Other Non-Christians

CZ_RELIG

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	8	0.0	
-7	Refused	M	45	0.1	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43051	95.7	
0	No religion		1317	2.9	70.4
1	Roman Catholic		454	1.0	24.3
2	Czech-Brethren Evangelical Church		41	0.1	2.2
3	Czechoslovak Hussite		23	0.1	1.2
4	Other Christians		19	0.0	1.0
5	Other Non-Christians		17	0.0	0.9
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1871		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

DE_RELIG - Country specific religious affiliation or denomination: Germany

DE_RELIG - Germany: Country specific religious affiliation or denomination

Which religious confession do you belong to?

The Roman catholic church/ The German Protestant church (excluding free churches)/ A Protestant Free Church/ An orthodox denomination/
Another Christian denomination/ Islamic religion/ Jewish religion/ Buddhist religion/ Hindu religion/ Another non-Christian religion/ No religious
affiliation

-9 No answer

-7 Refused

-2 Not applicable, other countries

0 No religion

1 Roman Catholic

2 German Protestant Church

3 Protestant Free Church

4 Orthodox

5 Other Christian denomination

6 Islamic religion

7 Jewish religion

8 Buddhist religion

9 Hindu religion

10 Other non-Christian religion

DE_RELIG

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	10	0.0	
-7	Refused	M	21	0.0	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43650	97.1	
0	No religion		579	1.3	44.7
1	Roman Catholic		307	0.7	23.7
2	German Protestant Church		329	0.7	25.4
3	Protestant Free Church		31	0.1	2.4
4	Orthodox		16	0.0	1.2
5	Other Christian denomination		8	0.0	0.6
6	Islamic religion		21	0.0	1.6
7	Jewish religion		1	0.0	0.1
9	Hindu religion		1	0.0	0.1
10	Other non-Christian religion		1	0.0	0.1
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1294		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

DK_RELIG - Country specific religious affiliation or denomination: Denmark

DK_RELIG - Denmark: Country specific religious affiliation or denomination

Are you a member of the Danish National Church or another religious denomination?

No, not a member of any religious denomination/ Yes, a member of the Danish National Church/ Yes, a member of a Catholic denomination/ Yes, a member of a Jewish denomination/ Yes, a member of a Muslim denomination/ Yes, member of another religious denomination: _____/ Do not want to answer.

-7 Refused

-2 Not applicable, other countries

0 No religion

100 Roman Catholic

250 Lutheran

600 Islam

960 Other religions

DK_RELIG

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-7	Refused	M	20	0.0	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43937	97.7	
0	No religion		195	0.4	19.2
100	Roman Catholic		5	0.0	0.5
250	Lutheran		800	1.8	78.6
600	Islam		2	0.0	0.2
960	Other religions		16	0.0	1.6
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1018		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

FI_RELIG - Country specific religious affiliation or denomination: Finland

FI_RELIG - Finland: Country specific religious affiliation or denomination

Do you belong to a church or a religious community? Please choose one alternative only.

-9 No answer

-2 Not applicable, other countries

0 No religion

1 The Evangelical Lutheran Church of Finland

2 Finnish Orthodox Church

3 Catholic Church of Finland

4 Other Christian Church or denomination

5 Jewish

6 Islam/ Muslim

7 Buddhist

8 Hindu

9 Other Asian religions

10 Other religious denomination

Note:

/ FI: The values and value labels of the data set correspond to the answer options in the questionnaire. Except, 'No religion' was the last answer option 11 in the questionnaire. For privacy issues, for Rs from Aland (FI_REG=5, N=7) FI_RELIG is encoded to -9 'No answer'.

FI_RELIG

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	21	0.0	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	44009	97.9	
0	No religion		266	0.6	28.1
1	The Evangelical Lutheran Church of Finland		635	1.4	67.2
2	Finnish Orthodox Church		9	0.0	1.0
3	Catholic Church of Finland		4	0.0	0.4
4	Other Christian Church or denomination		18	0.0	1.9
5	Jewish		2	0.0	0.2
6	Islam/ Muslim		4	0.0	0.4
7	Buddhist		5	0.0	0.5
8	Hindu		1	0.0	0.1
10	Other religious denomination		1	0.0	0.1
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		945		

Variable, Label
 Question Text (Original Language)

FR_RELIG - Country specific religious affiliation or denomination: France
 FR_RELIG - France: Country specific religious affiliation or denomination

Do you consider yourself to be a member of a religion or religious denomination?
 (If 'Yes')

What religion or denomination do you belong to?

Catholic/ Protestant/ Orthodox/ Other Christian religion/ Jewish/ Islamic/ Buddhist/ Hindu/ Other Asian religion/ Other religion

- 9 No answer
- 2 Not applicable, other countries
- 0 No, do not consider to belong to a religion or denomination
- 1 Yes, consider to belong to: Catholic
- 2 Yes, consider to belong to: Protestant
- 3 Yes, consider to belong to: Orthodox
- 4 Yes, consider to belong to: Other Christian
- 5 Yes, consider to belong to: Jewish
- 6 Yes, consider to belong to: Islamic
- 7 Yes, consider to belong to: Buddhist
- 8 Yes, consider to belong to: Hindu
- 9 Yes, consider to belong to: Other Asian religion
- 10 Yes, consider to belong to: Other religion
- 11 Yes, consider to belong to: No answer to which religion or denomination

Note:

/ FR: Answers from both questions coded together.

FR_RELIG

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	5	0.0	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43377	96.4	
0	No, do not consider to belong to a religion or denomination		799	1.8	50.2
1	Yes, consider to belong to: Catholic		700	1.6	43.9
2	Yes, consider to belong to: Protestant		27	0.1	1.7
3	Yes, consider to belong to: Orthodox		1	0.0	0.1
4	Yes, consider to belong to: Other Christian		10	0.0	0.6
5	Yes, consider to belong to: Jewish		8	0.0	0.5
6	Yes, consider to belong to: Islamic		31	0.1	1.9
7	Yes, consider to belong to: Buddhist		7	0.0	0.4
10	Yes, consider to belong to: Other religion		4	0.0	0.3
11	Yes, consider to belong to: No answer to which religion or denomination		6	0.0	0.4
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1593		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

GB_RELIG - Country specific religious affiliation or denomination: Great Britain (GB-GBN)

GB-GBN_RELIG - Great Britain: Country specific religious affiliation or denomination

Do you regard yourself as belonging to any particular religion?

(If 'Yes')

Which?

-9 No answer

-7 Refused

-2 Not applicable, other countries

0 No religion

2 Christian - no denomination

3 Roman Catholic

4 Church of England/ Anglican

5 Baptist

6 Methodist

7 Presbyterian/ Church of Scotland

8 Other Christian

9 Hindu

10 Jewish

11 Islam/ Muslim

12 Sikh

13 Buddhist

14 Other non-Christian

27 Other Protestant

GB_RELIG

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	1	0.0	
-7	Refused	M	2	0.0	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43251	96.2	
0	No religion		905	2.0	52.6
2	Christian - no denomination		253	0.6	14.7
3	Roman Catholic		118	0.3	6.9
4	Church of England/ Anglican		269	0.6	15.6
5	Baptist		7	0.0	0.4
6	Methodist		14	0.0	0.8
7	Presbyterian/ Church of Scotland		31	0.1	1.8
8	Other Christian		6	0.0	0.3
9	Hindu		15	0.0	0.9
10	Jewish		7	0.0	0.4
11	Islam/ Muslim		55	0.1	3.2
12	Sikh		9	0.0	0.5
13	Buddhist		10	0.0	0.6
14	Other non-Christian		7	0.0	0.4
27	Other Protestant		15	0.0	0.9
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1721		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

HR_RELIG - Country specific religious affiliation or denomination: Croatia

HR_RELIG - Croatia: Country specific religious affiliation or denomiCroatia

Which religion/ denomination do you belong to? (Please mark only one option).

-9 No answer

-7 Refused

-2 Not applicable, other countries

0 No religion

1 Roman Catholic

2 Christian Orthodox

3 Islamic

4 Jewish

6 Other religions

HR_RELIG

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	7	0.0	
-7	Refused	M	13	0.0	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43975	97.8	
0	No religion		119	0.3	12.1
1	Roman Catholic		809	1.8	82.6
2	Christian Orthodox		33	0.1	3.4
3	Islamic		12	0.0	1.2
6	Other religions		7	0.0	0.7
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		980		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

IL_RELIG - Country specific religious affiliation or denomination: Israel

IL_RELIG - Israel: Country specific religious affiliation or denomination

What is your religion?

-7 Refused

-2 Not applicable, other countries

0 No religion

5 Jewish

6 Islamic

10 Other religions

IL_RELIG

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-7	Refused	M	17	0.0	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43774	97.3	
0	No religion		33	0.1	2.8
5	Jewish		973	2.2	82.2
6	Islamic		122	0.3	10.3
10	Other religions		56	0.1	4.7
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1184		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

IS_RELIG - Country specific religious affiliation or denomination: Iceland

IS_RELIG - Iceland: Country specific religious affiliation or denomination

Do you belong to any religion or denomination? If yes, to which?

(Do not read options unless necessary)

No, does not belong to a religion or denomination/ The National Church/ Catholicism/ Protestantism, but not the National Church/ The Orthodox Church/ Another Christian faith/ Judaism/ Islam/ Buddhism/ Hinduism/ Other Eastern religions/ Asatru/ Other religions, which?

- 9 No answer
- 2 Not applicable, other countries
- 0 No religion/ Does not belong to a religion or denomination
- 1 Icelandic National Church - the Evangelical Lutheran Church of Iceland
- 2 Catholic
- 3 Protestant, but other than the Evangelical Lutheran Church of Iceland
- 4 Orthodox
- 5 Other Christian
- 6 Jewish
- 7 Islamic
- 8 Buddhist
- 9 Hindu
- 10 Other Asian religions
- 11 Asatru/ Paganism (Belief in the old Nordic gods)
- 12 Other religions

IS_RELIG

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	63	0.1	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43748	97.3	
0	No religion/ Does not belong to a religion or denomination		331	0.7	28.4
1	Icelandic National Church - the Evangelical Lutheran Church of Iceland		725	1.6	62.3
2	Catholic		27	0.1	2.3
3	Protestant, but other than the Evangelical Lutheran Church of Iceland		30	0.1	2.6
4	Orthodox		3	0.0	0.3
5	Other Christian		17	0.0	1.5
8	Buddhist		5	0.0	0.4
10	Other Asian religions		2	0.0	0.2
11	Asatru/ Paganism (Belief in the old Nordic gods)		23	0.1	2.0
12	Other religions		1	0.0	0.1
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1164		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

IT_RELIG - Country specific religious affiliation or denomination: Italy

IT_RELIG - Italy: Country specific religious affiliation or denomination

Which religion do you now belong to?

- 9 No answer
- 8 Don't know
- 7 Refused
- 2 Not applicable, other countries
- 0 No religion
- 1 Catholic
- 2 Protestant
- 3 Orthodox
- 4 Other Christian Religions
- 5 Jewish
- 6 Islamic
- 7 Buddhist
- 8 Hindu
- 9 Other Asian Religions
- 10 Other Religions

IT_RELIG

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	10	0.0	
-8	Don't know	M	24	0.1	
-7	Refused	M	7	0.0	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43760	97.3	
0	No religion		167	0.4	14.2
1	Catholic		956	2.1	81.4
2	Protestant		3	0.0	0.3
3	Orthodox		6	0.0	0.5
4	Other Christian Religions		3	0.0	0.3
5	Jewish		1	0.0	0.1
6	Islamic		9	0.0	0.8
7	Buddhist		17	0.0	1.4
10	Other Religions		12	0.0	1.0
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1174		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

JP_RELIG - Country specific religious affiliation or denomination: Japan

JP_RELIG - Japan: Country specific religious affiliation or denomination

Do you follow any religion? Circle one figure only.

Indicate the religion you profess, irrespective of ceremonial occasions, such as weddings or funerals.

Buddhism/ Shintoism/ Christianity/ Other Religion (please specify)/ No religion

-9 No answer

-2 Not applicable, other countries

0 No religion

4 Other Christian

7 Buddhist

10 Other Religions

11 Shintoism

JP_RELIG

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	38	0.1	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43502	96.7	
0	No religion		892	2.0	62.2
4	Other Christian		15	0.0	1.0
7	Buddhist		478	1.1	33.3
10	Other Religions		11	0.0	0.8
11	Shintoism		39	0.1	2.7
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1435		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

LT_RELIG - Country specific religious affiliation or denomination: Lithuania

LT_RELIG - Lithuania: Country specific religious affiliation or denomination

Do you belong to a religion? If yes, which religion do you belong to?

-7 Refused

-2 Not applicable, other countries

0 No religion

1 Catholic

2 Protestant

3 Orthodox

4 Other Christian religions

5 Jewish

6 Islamic

7 Buddhist

8 Hindu

9 Other Asian religions

10 Other religions

LT_RELIG

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-7	Refused	M	11	0.0	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43925	97.7	
0	No religion		85	0.2	8.2
1	Catholic		911	2.0	87.7
2	Protestant		11	0.0	1.1
3	Orthodox		22	0.0	2.1
4	Other Christian religions		10	0.0	1.0
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1039		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

NO_RELIG - Country specific religious affiliation or denomination: Norway

NO_RELIG - Norway: Country specific religious affiliation or denomination

Do you belong to a particular religion or denomination, and if so, which one?

- 9 No answer
- 8 Don't know
- 2 Not applicable, other countries
- 0 No denomination or life stance organisation
- 1 Church of Norway (formerly the State Church)
- 2 Other protestant denomination (e.g. Free Churches, the Anglican Church, Pentecostal)
- 3 Roman Catholic
- 4 Orthodox (Greek, Russian, others)
- 5 Other Christian Denomination (e.g. Jehova's witnesses, Mormons)
- 6 Jewish
- 7 Islam
- 8 Buddhism
- 9 Hinduism
- 10 Other Eastern religion (e.g. Sikh, Shinto, Taoism, Confucianism)
- 11 Other non-Christian Denomination
- 12 Other life stance organisation (e.g. the Norwegian Humanist Association)

NO_RELIG

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	9	0.0	
-8	Don't know	M	23	0.1	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43652	97.1	
0	No denomination or life stance organisation		276	0.6	21.4
1	Church of Norway (formerly the State Church)		815	1.8	63.1
2	Other protestant denomination (e.g. Free Churches, the Anglican Church, Pentecostal)		56	0.1	4.3
3	Roman Catholic		47	0.1	3.6
4	Orthodox (Greek, Russian, others)		9	0.0	0.7
5	Other Christian Denomination (e.g. Jehova's witnesses, Mormons)		5	0.0	0.4
7	Islam		25	0.1	1.9
8	Buddhism		7	0.0	0.5
9	Hinduism		7	0.0	0.5
11	Other non-Christian Denomination		3	0.0	0.2
12	Other life stance organisation (e.g. the Norwegian Humanist Association)		41	0.1	3.2
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1291		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

NZ_RELIG - Country specific religious affiliation or denomination: New Zealand

NZ_RELIG - New Zealand: Country specific religious affiliation or denomination

Which one of these categories describes your current religion or religious denomination?

No religion/ Christian/ Buddhist/ Hindu/ Muslim/ Jewish/ Other religion, please enter other religion here: _____

If Christian, which one of these are you?

Non-denominational/ Anglican/ Catholic/ Presbyterian/ Methodist/ Baptist/ Latter Day Saints/ Rātana/ Ringatū/ Other denomination, please enter your denomination here: _____

-9 No answer

-2 Not applicable, other countries

0 No religion

1 Non-denominational Christian

2 Anglican

3 Catholic

4 Presbyterian

5 Methodist

6 Baptist

7 Latter Day Saints

8 Ratana

9 Ringatu

10 Other Christian denomination

11 Buddhist

12 Hindu

13 Islamic

14 Jewish

15 Other religion

NZ_RELIG

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	22	0.0	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43765	97.3	
0	No religion		513	1.1	43.2
1	Non-denominational Christian		94	0.2	7.9
2	Anglican		160	0.4	13.5
3	Catholic		128	0.3	10.8
4	Presbyterian		85	0.2	7.2
5	Methodist		33	0.1	2.8
6	Baptist		23	0.1	1.9
7	Latter Day Saints		10	0.0	0.8
8	Ratana		13	0.0	1.1
9	Ringatu		3	0.0	0.3
10	Other Christian denomination		48	0.1	4.0
11	Buddhist		15	0.0	1.3
12	Hindu		28	0.1	2.4
13	Islamic		10	0.0	0.8
14	Jewish		3	0.0	0.3
15	Other religion		22	0.0	1.9
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1188		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

PH_RELIG - Country specific religious affiliation or denomination: Philippines

PH_RELIG - Philippines: Country specific religious affiliation or denomination

Do you belong to a religion and, if yes, which religion do you belong to?

No religion/ Roman Catholic/ Protestant/ Orthodox/ Other Christian: Iglesia Ni Cristo/ Other Christian: Aglipayan/ Other Christian, specify:

_____/ Jewish/ Islam/ Buddhist/ Hindu/ Other Asian Religions, specify: _____/ Other Religions, specify: _____

-9 No answer

-7 Refused

-2 Not applicable, other countries

0 No religion

1 Roman Catholic

2 Iglesia ni Cristo

3 Aglipayan

4 Protestant

5 Islam

7 Born Again

10 Baptist

11 Church of Jesus Christ and the Latter Day Saints (Mormon)

12 Seventh Day Adventist

13 Methodist

16 Jehovah's Witnesses

18 Dating Daan

20 Anglican

23 Church of Christ

31 Pentecostal

44 Pilipinista

46 Union Espiritista

47 United Church of Christ in the Philippines

50 Jewish

53 Jesus Miracle Crusade

58 Evangelical Christian

65 Crusader of the Divine Church of Christ

73 Apostolic

74 Back to Christ

75 Bethlehem Jesus Church

76 Bible believer

77 Body of Church

78 Christ Faith Fellowship

79 Christ the Healer International Movement

80 Church of Nazarene

81 EJ

- 82 Evangelican Free Church
- 83 Faith Tabernacle Church
- 84 Four Square Gospel Church
- 85 Free believers in Chris Fellowship INC
- 86 Free Methodist
- 87 Free Reliever
- 88 God of Community Mission Church
- 89 God Reigns
- 90 Gods Loving Care International
- 91 Goodnews
- 92 Grace Gospel Church of Christ (Things to come Mission)
- 93 Happy Church
- 94 Iglesia na itinayo ni Jesus Kristo
- 95 Iglesia ng Diyos
- 96 Iglesia sa Dios Espiritu Santo
- 97 Iglesia ti dios
- 98 Imago Day Christian Community
- 99 Jesus Christ Great King Holy and True
- 100 Jesus Church
- 101 Katutubo/Magdasal
- 102 KKMLSFI-Keys of the Kingdom Ministeries Life in the Spirit Fellowship International
- 103 Kristohanon
- 104 Life Renewal Christian
- 105 Members of Church God International
- 106 New Apostolic
- 107 New Cavite Life Church
- 108 New Christian of God
- 109 New Life Christian Ministry
- 110 New Life in Christ Fellowship
- 111 Oneness Apostolic
- 112 Philippine Benevolent Missionary Association (PBMA)
- 113 Renewed Christian (Christian non-denomination)
- 114 Salvation Army
- 115 Spirit of the truth
- 116 Tatlong Persona-Solo Diyos
- 117 The Great Commission Christian
- 118 To God be the glory Christian Church
- 119 Universal Catholic
- 120 Vision Church of Holiness
- 121 Wesleyan Church

PH_RELIG

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	2	0.0	
-7	Refused	M	2	0.0	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	40725	90.6	
0	No religion		8	0.0	0.2
1	Roman Catholic		3184	7.1	75.0
2	Iglesia ni Cristo		102	0.2	2.4
3	Aglipayan		79	0.2	1.9
4	Protestant		59	0.1	1.4
5	Islam		364	0.8	8.6
7	Born Again		162	0.4	3.8
10	Baptist		70	0.2	1.6
11	Church of Jesus Christ and the Latter Day Saints (Mormon)		15	0.0	0.4
12	Seventh Day Adventist		34	0.1	0.8
13	Methodist		15	0.0	0.4
16	Jehovah's Witnesses		20	0.0	0.5
18	Dating Daan		5	0.0	0.1
20	Anglican		1	0.0	0.0
23	Church of Christ		1	0.0	0.0
31	Pentecostal		31	0.1	0.7
44	Pilipinista		3	0.0	0.1
46	Union Espiritista		2	0.0	0.0
47	United Church of Christ in the Philippines		8	0.0	0.2
50	Jewish		3	0.0	0.1
53	Jesus Miracle Crusade		3	0.0	0.1
58	Evangelical Christian		10	0.0	0.2
65	Crusader of the Divine Church of Christ		4	0.0	0.1
73	Apostolic		1	0.0	0.0
74	Back to Christ		3	0.0	0.1
75	Bethlehem Jesus Church		1	0.0	0.0
76	Bible believer		1	0.0	0.0
77	Body of Church		1	0.0	0.0
78	Christ Faith Fellowship		2	0.0	0.0
79	Christ the Healer International Movement		1	0.0	0.0
80	Church of Nazarene		2	0.0	0.0
81	EJ		1	0.0	0.0
82	Evangelical Free Church		1	0.0	0.0
83	Faith Tabernacle Church		2	0.0	0.0
84	Four Square Gospel Church		7	0.0	0.2
85	Free believers in Christ Fellowship INC		1	0.0	0.0
86	Free Methodist		2	0.0	0.0
87	Free Reliever		1	0.0	0.0
88	God of Community Mission Church		1	0.0	0.0
89	God Reigns		1	0.0	0.0
90	Gods Loving Care International		1	0.0	0.0
91	Goodnews		1	0.0	0.0
92	Grace Gospel Church of Christ (Things to come Mission)		1	0.0	0.0
93	Happy Church		1	0.0	0.0
94	Iglesia na itinayo ni Jesus Kristo		1	0.0	0.0
95	Iglesia ng Diyos		1	0.0	0.0
96	Iglesia sa Dios Espiritu Santo		1	0.0	0.0
97	Iglesia ti dios		1	0.0	0.0
98	Imago Day Christian Community		1	0.0	0.0
99	Jesus Christ Great King Holy and True		1	0.0	0.0

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
100	Jesus Church		1	0.0	0.0
101	Katutubo/Magdasal		1	0.0	0.0
102	KKMLSFI-Keys of the Kingdom Ministeries Life in the Spirit Fellowship International		1	0.0	0.0
103	Kristohanon		2	0.0	0.0
104	Life Renewal Christian		1	0.0	0.0
105	Members of Church God International		1	0.0	0.0
106	New Apostolic		2	0.0	0.0
107	New Cavite Life Church		1	0.0	0.0
108	New Christian of God		1	0.0	0.0
109	New Life Christian Ministry		1	0.0	0.0
110	New Life in Christ Fellowship		1	0.0	0.0
111	Oneness Apostolic		1	0.0	0.0
112	Philippine Benevolent Missionary Association (PBMA)		1	0.0	0.0
113	Renewed Christian (Christian non-denomination)		1	0.0	0.0
114	Salvation Army		1	0.0	0.0
115	Spirit of the truth		1	0.0	0.0
116	Tatlong Persona-Solo Diyos		1	0.0	0.0
117	The Great Commission Christian		1	0.0	0.0
118	To God be the glory Christian Church		1	0.0	0.0
119	Universal Catholic		1	0.0	0.0
120	Vision Church of Holiness		1	0.0	0.0
121	Wesleyan Church		1	0.0	0.0
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		4246		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

RU_RELIG - Country specific religious affiliation or denomination: Russia

RU_RELIG - Russia: Country specific religious affiliation or denomination

Do you belong to a religion and, if yes, which religion do you belong to?

Orthodox/ Catholic/ Protestant/ Jewish/ Islam/ Buddhism/ Hinduism/ Other Religion/ No religion/ Atheist

-9 No answer

-7 Refused

-2 Not applicable, other countries

0 No religion, atheist

1 Christian Orthodox

2 Roman Catholic

3 Protestant

4 Jewish

5 Islam

6 Buddhism

7 Hinduism

8 Other religions

RU_RELIG

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	11	0.0	
-7	Refused	M	6	0.0	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43378	96.4	
0	No religion, atheist		318	0.7	20.1
1	Christian Orthodox		1126	2.5	71.3
2	Roman Catholic		4	0.0	0.3
3	Protestant		5	0.0	0.3
4	Jewish		1	0.0	0.1
5	Islam		110	0.2	7.0
6	Buddhism		4	0.0	0.3
7	Hinduism		1	0.0	0.1
8	Other religions		11	0.0	0.7
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1580		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

SE_RELIG - Country specific religious affiliation or denomination: Sweden

SE_RELIG - Sweden: Country specific religious affiliation or denomination

Do you belong to any church, parish, communion, or religion?

Church of Sweden / Catholic church / Orthodox church / Christian free church / Other Christian parish / Jewish parish / Islam parish / Buddhist communion / Hinduism communion / Other church, religious parish, or religion / Do not belong to any church, parish, communion, or religion

-9 No answer

-2 Not applicable, other countries

0 No religion

1 Church of Sweden

2 Roman Catholic

3 Christian Orthodox

4 Christian free-church

5 Other Christian church/ community

6 Jewish

7 Islamic

8 Buddhist

9 Hindu

10 Other religion

SE_RELIG

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	21	0.0	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43339	96.4	
0	No religion		516	1.1	32.0
1	Church of Sweden		1000	2.2	61.9
2	Roman Catholic		25	0.1	1.5
3	Christian Orthodox		10	0.0	0.6
4	Christian free-church		29	0.1	1.8
5	Other Christian church/ community		11	0.0	0.7
6	Jewish		2	0.0	0.1
7	Islamic		13	0.0	0.8
8	Buddhist		2	0.0	0.1
10	Other religion		7	0.0	0.4
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1615		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

SI_RELIG - Country specific religious affiliation or denomination: Slovenia

SI_RELIG - Slovenia: Country specific religious affiliation or denomination: Slovenia

Do you consider yourself as a member of a certain religion? (If yes) To which religion do you belong to?

-9 No answer

-2 Not applicable, other countries

0 No religion

1 Roman Catholic

2 Protestant

3 Christian Orthodox

4 Other Christian

6 Islamic

9 Other Asian religions

10 Other religion

SI_RELIG

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	13	0.0	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43811	97.4	
0	No religion		361	0.8	31.4
1	Roman Catholic		699	1.6	60.7
2	Protestant		15	0.0	1.3
3	Christian Orthodox		32	0.1	2.8
4	Other Christian		2	0.0	0.2
6	Islamic		34	0.1	3.0
9	Other Asian religions		1	0.0	0.1
10	Other religion		7	0.0	0.6
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1151		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

SR_RELIG - Country specific religious affiliation or denomination: Suriname

SR_RELIG - Suriname: Country specific religious affiliation or denomination

What is your religion now?

- 9 No answer
- 7 Refused
- 2 Not applicable, other countries
- 0 No religion
- 1 Roman Catholic
- 2 Protestant: Moravian
- 3 Protestant: Reformed
- 4 Protestant: Evangelical
- 5 Russian/ Greek Orthodox
- 6 Other Christian
- 7 Judaism
- 8 Islam
- 10 Buddhism
- 11 Hinduism
- 13 Javanism
- 14 Other religion

SR_RELIG

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	21	0.0	
-7	Refused	M	29	0.1	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43974	97.8	
0	No religion		112	0.2	11.8
1	Roman Catholic		183	0.4	19.2
2	Protestant: Moravian		133	0.3	14.0
3	Protestant: Reformed		13	0.0	1.4
4	Protestant: Evangelical		146	0.3	15.4
6	Other Christian		99	0.2	10.4
7	Judaism		1	0.0	0.1
8	Islam		82	0.2	8.6
10	Buddhism		7	0.0	0.7
11	Hinduism		140	0.3	14.7
13	Javanism		10	0.0	1.1
14	Other religion		25	0.1	2.6
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		951		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

TH_RELIG - Country specific religious affiliation or denomination: Thailand

TH_RELIG - Thailand: Country specific religious affiliation or denomination

Which religion do you belong to?

- 9 No answer
- 2 Not applicable, other countries
- 0 No religion
- 1 Catholic
- 2 Protestant
- 3 Orthodox
- 4 Other Christian
- 5 Jewish
- 6 Islamic
- 7 Buddhist
- 8 Hindu
- 9 Other Asian Religions
- 10 Other Religions

TH_RELIG

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	6	0.0	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43442	96.6	
0	No religion		1	0.0	0.1
1	Catholic		2	0.0	0.1
2	Protestant		7	0.0	0.5
3	Orthodox		1	0.0	0.1
4	Other Christian		2	0.0	0.1
6	Islamic		71	0.2	4.6
7	Buddhist		1440	3.2	94.3
8	Hindu		1	0.0	0.1
10	Other Religions		2	0.0	0.1
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1527		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

TW_RELIG - Country specific religious affiliation or denomination: Taiwan

TW_RELIG - Taiwan: Country specific religious affiliation or denomination

Do you have any religious belief at present?

Buddhism, converted/ Buddhism, not converted/ Taoism/ Folk religion/ Yiguan Dao/ Islam/ Catholicism/ Protestant Christianity/ None/ Others
(please specify)

-7 Refused

-2 Not applicable, other countries

0 No religion

1 Buddhism

2 Taoism

3 Folk religion

4 Yiguan Dao

5 Islam

6 Catholicism

7 Protestant Christianity

8 Other

TW_RELIG

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-7	Refused	M	3	0.0	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43049	95.7	
0	No religion		476	1.1	24.8
1	Buddhism		379	0.8	19.7
2	Taoism		337	0.7	17.5
3	Folk religion		620	1.4	32.2
4	Yiguan Dao		17	0.0	0.9
6	Catholicism		17	0.0	0.9
7	Protestant Christianity		73	0.2	3.8
8	Other		4	0.0	0.2
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1923		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

US_RELIG - Country specific religious affiliation or denomination: United States

US_RELIG - United States: Country specific religious affiliation or denomination

What is your religious preference?

Protestant/ Catholic/ Jewish/ No religion/ Eastern Orthodox, such as Greek or Russian Orthodox/ Buddhist/ Hindu/ Muslim, Islam, Sufi, Sunni, or Shia/ Some other religion

(If 'Protestant')

What specific denomination is that, if any?

-9 No answer

-2 Not applicable, other countries

0 No religion, none

1 Protestant

2 Catholic

3 Jewish

5 Other

6 Buddhism

7 Hinduism

8 Other Eastern religions

9 Moslem/ Islam

10 Orthodox-Christian

11 Christian

12 Native American

13 Inter- or Non-denominational

US_RELIG

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	13	0.0	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43123	95.9	
0	No religion, none		521	1.2	28.3
1	Protestant		721	1.6	39.2
2	Catholic		388	0.9	21.1
3	Jewish		39	0.1	2.1
5	Other		27	0.1	1.5
6	Buddhism		25	0.1	1.4
7	Hinduism		15	0.0	0.8
8	Other Eastern religions		1	0.0	0.1
9	Moslem/ Islam		14	0.0	0.8
10	Orthodox-Christian		18	0.0	1.0
11	Christian		59	0.1	3.2
12	Native American		2	0.0	0.1
13	Inter- or Non-denominational		9	0.0	0.5
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1839		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

VE_RELIG - Country specific religious affiliation or denomination: Venezuela

VE_RELIG - Venezuela: Country specific religious affiliation or denomination

What religion do you believe in or what church do you belong to?

-2 Not applicable, other countries

0 None

1 Catholic

2 Protestant

3 Orthodox

4 Other Christian

5 Jewish

6 Islamic

7 Buddhist

8 Hindu

9 Other Asian religion

10 Other religion

VE_RELIG

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43856	97.5	
0	None		133	0.3	11.9
1	Catholic		684	1.5	61.1
2	Protestant		5	0.0	0.4
3	Orthodox		1	0.0	0.1
4	Other Christian		229	0.5	20.5
5	Jewish		2	0.0	0.2
7	Buddhist		2	0.0	0.2
10	Other religion		63	0.1	5.6
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1119		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

ZA_RELIG - Country specific religious affiliation or denomination: South Africa

ZA_RELIG - South Africa: Country specific religious affiliation or denomination

Do you consider yourself as belonging to any religion? (If no, omit next question.)

If answer is yes, which one? Please specify denomination: _____

- 9 No answer
- 8 Don't know
- 7 Refused
- 2 Not applicable, other countries
- 0 No religion
- 1 Christian without specification
- 2 African Evangelical Church
- 3 Anglican
- 4 Assemblies of God
- 5 Apostle Twelve
- 6 Baptist
- 7 Dutch Reformed
- 8 Full Gospel Church of God
- 9 Faith Mission
- 10 Church of God and Saints of Christ
- 11 Jehovah's Witnesses
- 12 Lutheran
- 13 Methodist
- 14 Pentecostal Holiness Church
- 15 Roman Catholic
- 16 Salvation Army
- 17 Seventh Day Adventist
- 18 St John's Apostolic
- 19 United Congregational Church
- 20 Universal Church of God
- 21 Nazareth
- 22 Zionist Christian Church
- 23 Other Christian
- 24 Islam or Muslim
- 25 Judaism or Jewish
- 26 Hinduism or Hindu
- 28 Other

Note:

/ ZA: Offered is a list with 23 Christian denominations, as well as the answer options 'Islam', 'Judaism', 'Hinduism', 'Buddhism' and 'Other (specify)'. Respondents who said that they did not belong to any religion were subsequently coded to code 0 in ZA_RELIG.

ZA_RELIG

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	75	0.2	
-8	Don't know	M	4	0.0	
-7	Refused	M	12	0.0	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42248	93.9	
0	No religion		505	1.1	19.2
1	Christian without specification		732	1.6	27.8
2	African Evangelical Church		21	0.0	0.8
3	Anglican		51	0.1	1.9
4	Assemblies of God		16	0.0	0.6
5	Apostle Twelve		82	0.2	3.1
6	Baptist		23	0.1	0.9
7	Dutch Reformed		44	0.1	1.7
8	Full Gospel Church of God		60	0.1	2.3
9	Faith Mission		25	0.1	0.9
10	Church of God and Saints of Christ		6	0.0	0.2
11	Jehovah's Witnesses		15	0.0	0.6
12	Lutheran		27	0.1	1.0
13	Methodist		89	0.2	3.4
14	Pentecostal Holiness Church		13	0.0	0.5
15	Roman Catholic		169	0.4	6.4
16	Salvation Army		6	0.0	0.2
17	Seventh Day Adventist		6	0.0	0.2
18	St John's Apostolic		34	0.1	1.3
19	United Congregational Church		15	0.0	0.6
20	Universal Church of God		8	0.0	0.3
21	Nazareth		24	0.1	0.9
22	Zionist Christian Church		205	0.5	7.8
23	Other Christian		49	0.1	1.9
24	Islam or Muslim		125	0.3	4.7
25	Judaism or Jewish		3	0.0	0.1
26	Hinduism or Hindu		105	0.2	4.0
28	Other		178	0.4	6.8
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		2636		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

RELIGGRP - Comparative: groups of religious affiliations (derived from nat_RELIG)

Religious main groups: compressed variable derived from nat_RELIG

[Original question text see nat_RELIG: AT_RELIG-ZA_RELIG]

-9 No answer

-8 Information insufficient

-7 Refused

0 No religion

1 Catholic

2 Protestant

3 Orthodox

4 Other Christian; NZ: Christian (without Catholics)

5 Jewish

6 Islamic

7 Buddhist

8 Hindu

9 Other Asian Religions

10 Other Religions

RELIGGRP by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

RELIGGRP	-9	-8	-7	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
c_alphan	M	M	M								
AT			12	285 (22.8)	818 (65.5)	85 (6.8)	24 (1.9)	4 (0.3)		30 (2.4)	2 (0.2)
AU	36			458 (44.4)	223 (21.6)	209 (20.3)	19 (1.8)	46 (4.5)	4 (0.4)	6 (0.6)	21 (2.0)
BG		4	19	75 (6.6)	1 (0.1)	9 (0.8)	913 (80.9)	14 (1.2)		114 (10.1)	
CH	51			1040 (34.8)	846 (28.3)	797 (26.6)	48 (1.6)	125 (4.2)	13 (0.4)	81 (2.7)	30 (1.0)
CL	27			309 (22.9)	777 (57.7)	217 (16.1)	1 (0.1)	18 (1.3)	1 (0.1)		
CZ	8	9	45	1317 (70.7)	456 (24.5)	66 (3.5)	6 (0.3)		1 (0.1)	2 (0.1)	4 (0.2)
DE	10		21	579 (44.7)	307 (23.7)	360 (27.8)	16 (1.2)	8 (0.6)	1 (0.1)	21 (1.6)	
DK			20	195 (19.2)	5 (0.5)	801 (78.7)	1 (0.1)			2 (0.2)	1 (0.1)
FI	21			266 (28.1)	4 (0.4)	635 (67.2)	9 (1.0)	18 (1.9)	2 (0.2)	4 (0.4)	5 (0.5)
FR	11			799 (50.3)	700 (44.1)	27 (1.7)	1 (0.1)	10 (0.6)	8 (0.5)	31 (2.0)	7 (0.4)
GB-GBN	2		2	905 (52.6)	118 (6.9)	335 (19.5)		259 (15.1)	7 (0.4)	55 (3.2)	10 (0.6)
HR	7		13	119 (12.1)	809 (82.6)		33 (3.4)		1 (0.1)	12 (1.2)	
IL			17	33 (2.8)					973 (82.2)	122 (10.3)	
IS	63			331 (28.4)	27 (2.3)	755 (64.9)	3 (0.3)	17 (1.5)			5 (0.4)
IT	10	24	7	167 (14.2)	956 (81.4)	3 (0.3)	6 (0.5)	3 (0.3)	1 (0.1)	9 (0.8)	17 (1.4)
JP	38			892 (62.2)				15 (1.0)			478 (33.3)
LT			11	85 (8.2)	911 (87.7)	11 (1.1)	22 (2.1)	10 (1.0)			
NO	9	23		317 (24.6)	47 (3.6)	871 (67.5)	9 (0.7)	5 (0.4)		25 (1.9)	7 (0.5)
NZ	22			510 (42.9)	128 (10.8)			467 (39.3)	3 (0.3)	10 (0.8)	15 (1.3)
PH	2	1	2	8 (0.2)	3184 (75.0)	242 (5.7)		442 (10.4)	3 (0.1)	364 (8.6)	
RU	11		6	318 (20.1)	4 (0.3)	5 (0.3)	1126 (71.3)		1 (0.1)	110 (7.0)	4 (0.3)
SE	21			516 (32.0)	25 (1.5)	1029 (63.7)	10 (0.6)	11 (0.7)	2 (0.1)	13 (0.8)	2 (0.1)
SI	13			361 (31.4)	699 (60.7)	15 (1.3)	32 (2.8)	2 (0.2)		34 (3.0)	
SR	21		29	112 (11.8)	183 (19.2)	292 (30.7)		99 (10.4)	1 (0.1)	82 (8.6)	7 (0.7)
TH	6			1 (0.1)	2 (0.1)	7 (0.5)	1 (0.1)	2 (0.1)		71 (4.6)	1440 (94.3)
TW			3	476 (24.8)	17 (0.9)	73 (3.8)					379 (19.7)
US		13		521 (28.3)	388 (21.1)	721 (39.2)	18 (1.0)	59 (3.2)	39 (2.1)	14 (0.8)	25 (1.4)
VE				133 (11.9)	684 (61.1)	5 (0.4)	1 (0.1)	229 (20.5)	2 (0.2)		2 (0.2)
ZA	75	4	12	505 (19.2)	169 (6.4)	770 (29.2)		781 (29.6)	3 (0.1)	125 (4.7)	
N Sum	464	78	219	11633	12488	8340	2299	2644	1066	1337	2461
N Valid Sum				11633	12488	8340	2299	2644	1066	1337	2461

RELIGGRP	8	9	10	N Sum	N Valid Sum
c_alphan					
AT			1 (0.1)	1261	1249
AU	9 (0.9)	3 (0.3)	34 (3.3)	1068	1032
BG			2 (0.2)	1151	1128
CH	6 (0.2)		5 (0.2)	3042	2991
CL			24 (1.8)	1374	1347
CZ		1 (0.1)	9 (0.5)	1924	1862
DE	1 (0.1)		1 (0.1)	1325	1294
DK			13 (1.3)	1038	1018
FI	1 (0.1)		1 (0.1)	966	945
FR			4 (0.3)	1598	1587
GB-GBN	15 (0.9)	9 (0.5)	7 (0.4)	1724	1720
HR			6 (0.6)	1000	980
IL			56 (4.7)	1201	1184
IS		2 (0.2)	24 (2.1)	1227	1164
IT			12 (1.0)	1215	1174
JP		39 (2.7)	11 (0.8)	1473	1435
LT				1050	1039
NO	7 (0.5)		3 (0.2)	1323	1291
NZ	28 (2.4)		27 (2.3)	1210	1188
PH			2 (0.0)	4250	4245
RU	1 (0.1)		11 (0.7)	1597	1580
SE			7 (0.4)	1636	1615
SI		1 (0.1)	7 (0.6)	1164	1151
SR	140 (14.7)		35 (3.7)	1001	951
TH	1 (0.1)		2 (0.1)	1533	1527
TW		978 (50.9)		1926	1923
US	15 (0.8)	1 (0.1)	38 (2.1)	1852	1839
VE			63 (5.6)	1119	1119
ZA	105 (4.0)		178 (6.8)	2727	2636
N Sum	329	1034	583	44975	
N Valid Sum	329	1034	583		44214

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

ATTEND - Attendance of religious services

BVQ_23. ATTEND

Apart from such special occasions as weddings, funerals, etc., how often do you attend religious services?

(Please tick one box only.)

.....

AT: How often do you attend to religious services in general?

AU: Apart from such special occasions as weddings, funerals, etc., how often do you attend religious services?

BG: Apart from such special occasions as weddings, funerals, etc., how often do you attend religious services?

CH: Apart from special occasions as weddings, funerals, etc., how often do you attend religious services?

CL: How often do you attend religious services?

CZ: Apart from such special occasions as funerals or weddings, how often do you attend religious services?

DE: In general, how often do you attend religious services? Please do not count special occasions as weddings or funerals.

DK: How often do you attend religious services apart from special occasions such as weddings, funerals etc.?

FI: Apart from weddings, funerals etc., how often do you attend worship services, church ceremonies or religious services?

FR: Apart from weddings, funerals and baptisms, how often do you attend a religious service?

GB-GBN: Apart from such special occasions as weddings, funerals and baptisms, how often nowadays do you attend services or meetings connected with your religion?

HR: Apart from special occasions like weddings, funerals and so on, how often do you attend religious services?

IL: Apart from such special occasions as weddings, funerals, etc., how often do you attend religious services?

IS: Apart from such special occasions as weddings, funerals, etc., how often do you attend religious services?

IT: Now think about your present situation. Apart from such special occasions as weddings, funerals, etc., how often do you attend religious services? ('Religious services' refer to situations where an organized group of people pray, e.g. the mass for the Catholic, the Friday worship at the Mosque for the Muslim, the Saturday worship at the synagogue for the Jewish, etc. 'Mass and religious services' do not include private prayers, made at home or elsewhere.)

JP: How often do you attend a place of worship or prayer? Exclude ceremonial occasions, such as weddings or funerals.

LT: Apart from such special occasions (such as weddings or funerals), how often do you attend religious services?

NO: How often do you attend religious services or other religious meetings? (Do not include weddings, funerals, or baptisms or similar.)

NZ: Apart from for weddings, funerals or tangi, and baptisms, how often do you attend religious services now?

PH: Apart from such special occasions as weddings, funerals, etc., how often do you attend religious services?

RU: Do you attend religious services, and if yes, how often?

SE: Apart from such special occasions as weddings, funerals, etc., how often do you attend religious services?

SI: If not counting special occasions such as weddings, funerals, etc., how often do you attend religious services?

SR: How often did you attend religious services in the past years? Apart from such special occasions as weddings, funerals, etc.,

TH: Apart from such special occasion as wedding, funerals, how often do you attend religious services?

TW: How often do you participate in any religious group at present? (e.g., pilgrim group, practicing Zen, Sunday service, spirit-cultivation meeting, volunteer work, etc.)? Please answer this question regardless of whether you have a religious belief or not.

US: How often do you attend religious services?

VE: How often do you attend religious services...?

ZA: Apart from special occasions such as weddings, funerals and baptisms, how often do you attend services or meetings connected with your religion?

- 9 No answer
- 8 Don't know
- 7 Refused
- 1 Several times a week or more often (incl. every day, several times a day)
- 2 Once a week; CZ: Every week/ Nearly every week
- 3 2 or 3 times a month
- 4 Once a month
- 5 Several times a year
- 6 Once a year; CH, CZ, NZ: Once or twice a year
- 7 Less frequently than once a year
- 8 Never

Note:

/ CZ: The original answer scale was a 9-point-scale with reversed answer options: 1. Never, 2. Less than once a year, 3. About once or twice a year, 4. Several times a year, 5. About once a month, 6. 2-3 times a month, 7. Nearly every week, 8. Every week and 9. Several times a week. The scale has been reversed and recoded to match the ISSP standard. Cases of the original answer categories 7 and 8 were merged into the harmonized category 2 'Once a week'.

/ GB-GBN: No answer rate at almost 20 percent due to preceding filter questions (if 'Belonging to religion: No' and 'Brought up in which religion: No or Refused' -> ATTEND was skipped).

/ IL: Israel used a 9-point scale with separate categories each for 'Once a day or more' and for 'Several times a week or more'. Answers to these two categories were merged to the ISSP standard category 1 'Several times a week or more often (incl. every day, several times a day)' to meet the ISSP standard.

/ NO: The original answer scale was a reversed 9-point-scale with the answer options 1. Never, 2. Less often than once a year, 3. About once or twice a year, 4. Several times a year, 5. About once a month, 6. Two-three times a month, 7. Almost every week, 8. Every week and 9. Several times a week. The scale has been recoded to match the ISSP standard. Cases of the original answer categories 6 and 7 were merged into the harmonized category 3 'Two-three times a month'.

/ RU: The answer scale in the Russian questionnaire originally had 9 answer options running from 1 'Never', 2 'Less than once a year', 3 'About once or twice a year', 4 'Several times a year', 5 'About once a month', 6 '2-3 times a month', 7 'Almost every week', 8 'Every week' to 9 'Several times a week'. It has been reversed and recoded à posteriori to meet the ISSP standard.

/ US: The original answer scale was a reversed 9-point-scale with the answer options 0) Never, 1) Less than once a year, 2) About once or twice a year, 3) Several times a year, 4) About once a month, 5) 2-3 times a month, 6) Nearly every week, 7) Every week and 8) Several times a week. Responses to the original answer options have been recoded to match the ISSP standard. Observations for the original answer category 6) Nearly every week were encoded to ISSP code 3 '2 or 3 times a month'.

/ ZA: Originally, the answer scale was reversed coded and included 9 answer options (1 'Never', 2 'Less than once a year', 3 'About once or twice a year', 4 'Several times a year', 5 'About once a month', 6 '2-3 times a month', 7 'Nearly every week', 8 'Every week', 9 'Several times a week'). The answers to the original code 7 'Nearly every week' were submerged to ATTEND code 2 'Once a week'.

ATTEND by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

ATTEND	-9	-8	-7	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	N Sum
c_alphan	M	M	M									
AT	17			13 (1.0)	53 (4.3)	60 (4.8)	104 (8.4)	327 (26.3)	158 (12.7)	226 (18.2)	303 (24.4)	1261
AU	32			33 (3.2)	82 (7.9)	25 (2.4)	27 (2.6)	108 (10.4)	73 (7.0)	151 (14.6)	537 (51.8)	1068
BG		27	14	17 (1.5)	31 (2.8)	51 (4.6)	71 (6.4)	381 (34.3)	144 (13.0)	160 (14.4)	255 (23.0)	1151
CH	20			39 (1.3)	131 (4.3)	112 (3.7)	125 (4.1)	319 (10.6)	579 (19.2)	508 (16.8)	1209 (40.0)	3042
CL	27	4		56 (4.2)	109 (8.1)	75 (5.6)	88 (6.6)	175 (13.0)	76 (5.7)	161 (12.0)	603 (44.9)	1374
CZ		5	29	12 (0.6)	104 (5.5)	31 (1.6)	49 (2.6)	151 (8.0)	186 (9.8)	216 (11.4)	1141 (60.4)	1924
DE	13			9 (0.7)	43 (3.3)	33 (2.5)	30 (2.3)	189 (14.4)	182 (13.9)	217 (16.5)	609 (46.4)	1325
DK		22	32	6 (0.6)	8 (0.8)	18 (1.8)	23 (2.3)	158 (16.1)	192 (19.5)	196 (19.9)	383 (38.9)	1038
FI	16			9 (0.9)	18 (1.9)	22 (2.3)	14 (1.5)	105 (11.1)	214 (22.5)	295 (31.1)	273 (28.7)	966
FR	25			12 (0.8)	32 (2.0)	19 (1.2)	31 (2.0)	153 (9.7)	142 (9.0)	213 (13.5)	971 (61.7)	1598
GB-GBN	329	25	1		153 (11.2)	37 (2.7)	66 (4.8)	125 (9.1)	67 (4.9)	69 (5.0)	852 (62.2)	1724
HR	3	10	8	33 (3.4)	111 (11.3)	104 (10.6)	98 (10.0)	257 (26.3)	85 (8.7)	90 (9.2)	201 (20.5)	1000
IL	39			191 (16.4)	117 (10.1)	39 (3.4)	48 (4.1)	220 (18.9)	144 (12.4)	130 (11.2)	273 (23.5)	1201
IS	32		14	11 (0.9)	15 (1.3)	28 (2.4)	18 (1.5)	227 (19.2)	154 (13.0)	214 (18.1)	514 (43.5)	1227
IT	9	13	4	29 (2.4)	194 (16.3)	117 (9.8)	106 (8.9)	248 (20.9)	90 (7.6)	92 (7.7)	313 (26.3)	1215
JP	31			21 (1.5)	13 (0.9)	36 (2.5)	64 (4.4)	655 (45.4)	298 (20.7)	146 (10.1)	209 (14.5)	1473
LT		17	14	4 (0.4)	46 (4.5)	55 (5.4)	118 (11.6)	377 (37.0)	138 (13.5)	153 (15.0)	128 (12.6)	1050
NO	4	17		11 (0.8)	20 (1.5)	53 (4.1)	35 (2.7)	109 (8.4)	333 (25.6)	358 (27.5)	383 (29.4)	1323
NZ	26			32 (2.7)	118 (10.0)	32 (2.7)	21 (1.8)	77 (6.5)	118 (10.0)	152 (12.8)	634 (53.5)	1210
PH	4		2	571 (13.5)	1697 (40.0)	836 (19.7)	536 (12.6)	232 (5.5)	100 (2.4)	263 (6.2)	9 (0.2)	4250
RU	4	13		13 (0.8)	55 (3.5)	36 (2.3)	96 (6.1)	230 (14.6)	258 (16.3)	217 (13.7)	675 (42.7)	1597
SE	19			14 (0.9)	37 (2.3)	31 (1.9)	25 (1.5)	178 (11.0)	230 (14.2)	351 (21.7)	751 (46.4)	1636
SI	11			9 (0.8)	127 (11.0)	55 (4.8)	66 (5.7)	353 (30.6)	99 (8.6)	111 (9.6)	333 (28.9)	1164
SR	30	4		89 (9.2)	80 (8.3)	98 (10.1)	48 (5.0)	400 (41.4)	49 (5.1)	61 (6.3)	142 (14.7)	1001
TH	3	101	27	66 (4.7)	124 (8.8)	228 (16.3)	115 (8.2)	619 (44.2)	80 (5.7)	153 (10.9)	17 (1.2)	1533
TW				60 (3.1)	55 (2.9)	115 (6.0)	68 (3.5)	343 (17.8)	171 (8.9)	519 (26.9)	595 (30.9)	1926
US	12			88 (4.8)	234 (12.7)	248 (13.5)	62 (3.4)	180 (9.8)	226 (12.3)	258 (14.0)	544 (29.6)	1852
VE				100 (8.9)	174 (15.5)	126 (11.3)	163 (14.6)	199 (17.8)	115 (10.3)	65 (5.8)	177 (15.8)	1119
ZA	64	95		135 (5.3)	708 (27.6)	287 (11.2)	226 (8.8)	482 (18.8)	181 (7.0)	157 (6.1)	392 (15.3)	2727
N Sum	770	353	145	1683	4689	3007	2541	7577	4882	5902	13426	44975
N Valid Sum				1683	4689	3007	2541	7577	4882	5902	13426	

ATTEND	N Valid Sum
c_alphan	
AT	1244
AU	1036
BG	1110
CH	3022
CL	1343
CZ	1890
DE	1312
DK	984
FI	950
FR	1573
GB-GBN	1369
HR	979
IL	1162
IS	1181
IT	1189
JP	1442
LT	1019
NO	1302
NZ	1184
PH	4244
RU	1580
SE	1617
SI	1153
SR	967
TH	1402
TW	1926
US	1840
VE	1119
ZA	2568
N Sum	
N Valid Sum	43707

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

TOPBOT - Top-Bottom self-placement

BVQ_24. TOPBOT (10 pt scale)

In our society, there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom. Below is a scale that runs from the top to the bottom.

Where would you put yourself on this scale?

(Please tick one box only.)

.....

AT: In our society, there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom. Here you see a scale that runs from the top to the bottom. Where would you put yourself on this scale? 1 means 'bottom' and 10 means 'top'.

AU: In our society there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom. Below is a scale that runs from the top to the bottom. Where would you put yourself now on this scale?

BG: In our society, there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom. Below is a scale that runs from the top to the bottom. Where would you put yourself on this scale?

CH: In our society there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom. Below is a scale that runs from top to bottom. Where would you put yourself now on this scale?

CL: In our society, there are groups that tend to be at the highest levels and groups that tend to be at the lowest levels. Using the following scale that goes from the highest level to the lowest, where would you place yourself?

CZ: In our society, there are groups which tend to be associated with high social status and, in contrast, groups which tend to be associated with low social status. Where would you put yourself on this scale?

DE: In our society, there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom. Below is a scale that runs from the top to the bottom. Where would you place yourself on this scale from 1 to 10 where 1 means 'bottom' and 10 means 'top'.

DK: In our society, there are groups that are perceived as being at the top, while other groups are perceived as being at the bottom. Below is a scale that runs from 'top' to 'bottom'. Where do you want to place yourself on this scale?

FI: In our society there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom. Below is a scale which runs from top to bottom. Where would you put yourself now on this scale?

FR: FR: In our society, there are groups that are more at the top of society and others that are more at the bottom. Here is a scale that runs from top to bottom. Where would you place yourself on this scale?

GB-GBN: In our society there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom. Below is a scale that runs from top to bottom. Where would you put yourself now on this scale?

HR: In our society there are groups of people that hold a higher or lower social position. Where would you locate yourself on this scale, which ranges from 10 (top) to 1 (bottom)?

IL: In our society, there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom. Below is a scale that runs from the top to the bottom. Where would you put yourself on this scale?

IS: In our society there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom. Below is a scale which runs from top to bottom. Where would you put yourself now on this scale?

IT: In our society, there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom. Where would you put yourself on the scale below?

JP: If current Japanese society were divided into 10 strata (1 being the lowest, and 10 being the highest), to which stratum do you think you belong?

LT: In our society, there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom. Where would you put

yourself on this scale?

NO: In Norway, there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom. Below is a scale that runs from the top to the bottom. Where would you put yourself on this scale?

NZ: In our society, there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom. Below is a scale that runs from the top to the bottom. Where would you put yourself now on this scale?

PH: In our society, there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom. Below is a scale that runs from the top to the bottom. Where would you put yourself on this scale?

RU: In our society there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom. Below is a scale that runs from the top to the bottom. Where would you put yourself on this scale if '10' means the highest social position and '1' the lowest social position?

SE: In our society, there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom. Below is a scale that runs from the top to the bottom. Where would you put yourself on this scale?

SI: In our society, there are groups of people, which are close to the top and groups that are close to the bottom. Here is a scale, that runs from top to bottom. Where on this scale would you put yourself?

SR: In our society, there are those who are at the top and groups that are at the bottom of the social ladder. Here you see a ladder with ten steps. Where do you place yourself on that ladder?

TH: In our society, there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to the bottom. Where would you place yourself on this scale?

TW: In our society, there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom. Below is a scale that runs from top to bottom. Where would you put yourself on this scale?

US: In our society there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom. [CATI: On the handcard is .../

WEB: Below is ...] a scale that runs from top to bottom. Where would you put yourself now on this scale?

VE: In our society there are groups that tend to be at the top of the social ladder and groups that tend to be at the bottom. Here you have a scale that runs from top to bottom. Where would you place yourself on that scale?

ZA: In our society there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom. Below is a scale which runs from top to bottom. Where would you put yourself now on this scale?

-9 No answer

-8 Don't know; BG, FR, CH, ZA: Can't choose

1 Lowest, Bottom, 01

2 02

3 03

4 04

5 05

6 06

7 07

8 08

9 09

10 Highest, Top, 10

Note:

/ BG: The design of the TOPBOT scale in the Bulgarian questionnaire differed (the highest category 'Top' was assigned to the lowest value '1' and the lowest category 'Bottom' to the highest value '10'). It has been a posteriori reversed and recoded to meet the ISSP standard.

/ US: The response scale was coded the other way around. Answers have been recoded to meet the ISSP standard.

TOPBOT by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

TOPBOT	-9	-8	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
c_alphan											
	M	M									
AT	16		19 (1.5)	35 (2.8)	103 (8.3)	190 (15.3)	329 (26.4)	280 (22.5)	196 (15.7)	76 (6.1)	11 (0.9)
AU	30		14 (1.3)	11 (1.1)	42 (4.0)	84 (8.1)	250 (24.1)	284 (27.4)	211 (20.3)	118 (11.4)	15 (1.4)
BG		2	51 (4.4)	94 (8.2)	174 (15.1)	181 (15.8)	169 (14.7)	327 (28.5)	84 (7.3)	48 (4.2)	9 (0.8)
CH	14	138	25 (0.9)	40 (1.4)	141 (4.9)	337 (11.7)	708 (24.5)	625 (21.6)	657 (22.7)	282 (9.8)	43 (1.5)
CL	9		44 (3.2)	66 (4.8)	217 (15.9)	307 (22.5)	459 (33.6)	154 (11.3)	76 (5.6)	28 (2.1)	6 (0.4)
CZ	1		22 (1.1)	38 (2.0)	119 (6.2)	207 (10.8)	504 (26.2)	357 (18.6)	401 (20.9)	195 (10.1)	61 (3.2)
DE	10		5 (0.4)	20 (1.5)	70 (5.3)	173 (13.2)	291 (22.1)	266 (20.2)	295 (22.4)	151 (11.5)	35 (2.7)
DK	6		9 (0.9)	13 (1.3)	54 (5.2)	80 (7.8)	248 (24.0)	249 (24.1)	231 (22.4)	122 (11.8)	16 (1.6)
FI	7		11 (1.1)	13 (1.4)	37 (3.9)	58 (6.0)	119 (12.4)	143 (14.9)	218 (22.7)	251 (26.2)	82 (8.6)
FR	2	43	27 (1.7)	52 (3.3)	170 (10.9)	247 (15.9)	439 (28.3)	300 (19.3)	234 (15.1)	61 (3.9)	20 (1.3)
GB-GBN	44		27 (1.6)	65 (3.9)	129 (7.7)	190 (11.3)	447 (26.6)	473 (28.2)	226 (13.5)	94 (5.6)	16 (1.0)
HR			10 (1.0)	25 (2.5)	74 (7.4)	116 (11.6)	305 (30.5)	227 (22.7)	147 (14.7)	76 (7.6)	15 (1.5)
IL			10 (0.8)	9 (0.7)	38 (3.2)	75 (6.2)	229 (19.1)	263 (21.9)	309 (25.7)	185 (15.4)	49 (4.1)
IS	39		11 (0.9)	18 (1.5)	39 (3.3)	91 (7.7)	277 (23.3)	283 (23.8)	289 (24.3)	149 (12.5)	22 (1.9)
IT	16	9	26 (2.2)	32 (2.7)	96 (8.1)	146 (12.3)	351 (29.5)	315 (26.5)	171 (14.4)	45 (3.8)	8 (0.7)
JP	18		42 (2.9)	101 (6.9)	267 (18.4)	295 (20.3)	353 (24.3)	257 (17.7)	107 (7.4)	24 (1.6)	7 (0.5)
LT	30		7 (0.7)	31 (3.0)	113 (11.1)	182 (17.8)	238 (23.3)	201 (19.7)	148 (14.5)	86 (8.4)	13 (1.3)
NO	16		8 (0.6)	26 (2.0)	67 (5.1)	121 (9.3)	281 (21.5)	366 (28.0)	303 (23.2)	118 (9.0)	11 (0.8)
NZ	22		5 (0.4)	11 (0.9)	34 (2.9)	77 (6.5)	193 (16.2)	255 (21.5)	312 (26.3)	214 (18.0)	62 (5.2)
PH	1		325 (7.6)	350 (8.2)	488 (11.5)	528 (12.4)	1515 (35.7)	492 (11.6)	250 (5.9)	148 (3.5)	42 (1.0)
RU	8		151 (9.5)	110 (6.9)	248 (15.6)	267 (16.8)	518 (32.6)	161 (10.1)	71 (4.5)	35 (2.2)	9 (0.6)
SE	18		15 (0.9)	19 (1.2)	55 (3.4)	115 (7.1)	336 (20.8)	407 (25.2)	407 (25.2)	209 (12.9)	35 (2.2)
SI	20		23 (2.0)	23 (2.0)	87 (7.6)	112 (9.8)	414 (36.2)	225 (19.7)	169 (14.8)	72 (6.3)	13 (1.1)
SR	29	1	36 (3.7)	30 (3.1)	107 (11.0)	140 (14.4)	182 (18.7)	174 (17.9)	158 (16.3)	80 (8.2)	31 (3.2)
TH	30		14 (0.9)	28 (1.9)	154 (10.2)	352 (23.4)	663 (44.1)	208 (13.8)	58 (3.9)	21 (1.4)	3 (0.2)
TW	39		97 (5.1)	68 (3.6)	221 (11.7)	294 (15.6)	720 (38.2)	331 (17.5)	114 (6.0)	31 (1.6)	4 (0.2)
US	45		37 (2.0)	29 (1.6)	78 (4.3)	164 (9.1)	197 (10.9)	729 (40.3)	267 (14.8)	228 (12.6)	44 (2.4)
VE	1	17	16 (1.5)	55 (5.0)	181 (16.4)	300 (27.2)	320 (29.1)	107 (9.7)	61 (5.5)	40 (3.6)	12 (1.1)
ZA	5	40	292 (10.9)	135 (5.0)	223 (8.3)	250 (9.3)	807 (30.1)	464 (17.3)	250 (9.3)	152 (5.7)	55 (2.1)
N Sum	476	250	1379	1547	3826	5679	11862	8923	6420	3339	749
N Valid Sum			1379	1547	3826	5679	11862	8923	6420	3339	749

TOPBOT	10	N Sum	N Valid Sum
c_alphan			
AT	6 (0.5)	1261	1245
AU	9 (0.9)	1068	1038
BG	12 (1.0)	1151	1149
CH	32 (1.1)	3042	2890
CL	8 (0.6)	1374	1365
CZ	19 (1.0)	1924	1923
DE	9 (0.7)	1325	1315
DK	10 (1.0)	1038	1032
FI	27 (2.8)	966	959
FR	3 (0.2)	1598	1553
GB-GBN	13 (0.8)	1724	1680
HR	5 (0.5)	1000	1000
IL	34 (2.8)	1201	1201
IS	9 (0.8)	1227	1188
IT		1215	1190
JP	2 (0.1)	1473	1455
LT	1 (0.1)	1050	1020
NO	6 (0.5)	1323	1307
NZ	25 (2.1)	1210	1188
PH	111 (2.6)	4250	4249
RU	19 (1.2)	1597	1589
SE	20 (1.2)	1636	1618
SI	6 (0.5)	1164	1144
SR	33 (3.4)	1001	971
TH	2 (0.1)	1533	1503
TW	7 (0.4)	1926	1887
US	34 (1.9)	1852	1807
VE	9 (0.8)	1119	1101
ZA	54 (2.0)	2727	2682
N Sum	525	44975	
N Valid Sum	525		44249

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

VOTE_LE - Did respondent vote in last general election?

BVQ_25. VOTE_LE

Some people don't vote nowadays for one reason or another. Did you vote in the last [country] national election in [month/ year]?

(Please tick one box only.)

AT: Have you participated in the previous Austrian national elections?

AU: Did you vote in Australia's federal election in May 2019?

BG: Some people don't vote nowadays in elections for one reason or another. Did you vote in the last elections for the national assembly in 2021?

CH: Some people don't vote nowadays for one reason or another. Did you vote in the last national election in October 2015?

CL: Did you vote in the last presidential and parliamentary election of November 2017?

CZ: On the 20th and 21st of October 2017 there were elections to the Chamber of Deputies. Did you vote in these elections?

DE: Do you hold the German citizenship? (If yes) The last federal election took place in September 2017. Did you vote in that election?

DK: Did you vote in the last general election on June 5, 2019, or were there some reason that did that you didn't have the opportunity to or the desire to vote?

FI: Some people don't vote nowadays for one reason or another. Did you vote in the last parliamentary election in April 2019?

FR: Did you vote in the first round of the 2017's French Presidential Election?

GB-GBN: Not asked.

HR: Some people do not vote in parliamentary elections for different reasons. Did you vote in the last parliamentary elections held in September 2016?

IL: Some people do not vote in elections for one reason or another, did you vote in the last Knesset elections that took place in March 2020?

IS: Some people don't vote nowadays for one reason or another. Did you vote in the last parliamentary election in Iceland in October 2017?

IT: Did you vote in the last national election (4 March 2018)?

JP: Did you vote in the last Japanese House of Councillors election in July 2019?

LT: Did you vote in the last elections to the Seimas on 11 October 2020?

NO: Did you vote in the last parliamentary election in 2017?

NZ: Derived from 'For which party did you cast your party vote at the 2017 General Election?'

PH: Some people don't vote nowadays for one reason or another. Did you vote in the last Philippine national election in May 2016?

RU: Derived from 'Did you vote in the last elections for the State Duma of Russia on 18th of September 2016? If yes, what party did you vote for or did you spoil the ballot?'

SE: Some people don't vote nowadays for one reason or another. Did you vote in the last national election?

SI: Some people don't vote for different reasons. Did you or did you not vote in the last national elections (June 2018) for parliament?

SR: Some people don't vote nowadays for one reason or another. Did you vote in the last national election in May 25, 2015?

TH: Some people don't vote for any reason. Did you vote in the last national election in March, 2562 [March 24, 2019 A.D.]?

TW: In the presidential election 105 in January [January 14th 2016], did you vote? Who did you vote for?

US: In 2016, Hillary Clinton ran for President on the Democratic ticket against Donald Trump for the Republicans. Do you remember for sure whether or not you voted in that election?

VE: For one reason or another some people do not participate in elections. Did you vote in the election of governors and mayors last December [2021]?

ZA: Not asked.

-9 No answer; DE, NZ: No answer, Don't know/ Can't remember

-7 Refused

-4 Not applicable, not eligible to vote in last election

-1 Not available (GB-GBN, ZA)

1 Yes

2 No

Note:

/ AT: The last Austrian national elections were held on September 29, 2019.

/ GB-GBN: This question is only asked in the year following a General Election.

/ IT: Code -4 contains respondents who were not old enough to vote at the time of the election. Required age to vote in Italy is 18 years.

/ NZ: Answer option 'I was not eligible to vote' was encoded to code -4 'NAP, not eligible to vote in last election' in VOTE_LE and answer option 'I chose not to vote' to VOTE_LE code 2 'No'.

/ SE: The last general election was held in September 2018.

VOTE_LE by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

VOTE_LE	-9	-7	-4	-1	1	2	N Sum	N Valid Sum
c_alphan								
	M	M	M	M				
AT	13		46		1051 (87.4)	151 (12.6)	1261	1202
AU	28		3		1014 (97.8)	23 (2.2)	1068	1037
BG			2		821 (71.5)	328 (28.5)	1151	1149
CH	24		564		1840 (75.0)	614 (25.0)	3042	2454
CL	64				787 (60.1)	523 (39.9)	1374	1310
CZ	16	26	38		1338 (72.6)	506 (27.4)	1924	1844
DE	37		81		1117 (92.5)	90 (7.5)	1325	1207
DK		18	35		946 (96.0)	39 (4.0)	1038	985
FI	13		48		768 (84.9)	137 (15.1)	966	905
FR	28		59		1415 (93.6)	96 (6.4)	1598	1511
GB-GBN				1724			1724	
HR	28	44	28		556 (61.8)	344 (38.2)	1000	900
IL		12	12		1073 (91.2)	104 (8.8)	1201	1177
IS	32	11	70		1032 (92.6)	82 (7.4)	1227	1114
IT	20	22	22		902 (78.4)	249 (21.6)	1215	1151
JP	23		17		933 (65.1)	500 (34.9)	1473	1433
LT		10	4		692 (66.8)	344 (33.2)	1050	1036
NO	6		115		1091 (90.8)	111 (9.2)	1323	1202
NZ	124		34		1009 (95.9)	43 (4.1)	1210	1052
PH	5		305		3604 (91.5)	336 (8.5)	4250	3940
RU		179			685 (48.3)	733 (51.7)	1597	1418
SE	22		51		1508 (96.5)	55 (3.5)	1636	1563
SI		10	32		786 (70.1)	336 (29.9)	1164	1122
SR	31		27		749 (79.4)	194 (20.6)	1001	943
TH		32	2		1450 (96.7)	49 (3.3)	1533	1499
TW	32	32	154		1303 (76.3)	405 (23.7)	1926	1708
US	119		101		1343 (82.3)	289 (17.7)	1852	1632
VE	17		109		709 (71.4)	284 (28.6)	1119	993
ZA				2727			2727	
N Sum	682	396	1959	4451	30522	6965	44975	
N Valid Sum					30522	6965		37487

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

AT_PRTY - Country specific party voted for in last general election: Austria

BVQ_26. nat_PRTY

(Thinking back to the last general election in [month/ year].) Which party did you vote for?

(Please tick one box only.)

[Closed list of country-specific political parties plus open 'other' option]

.....

AT_PRTY - Austria: Party voted for in last election

And would you tell me who you voted for [in the previous Austrian national elections]?

-9 No answer

-4 Not applicable (Code 2, -4, -7 in VOTE_LE)

-2 Not applicable, other countries

1 Austrian peoples party - OEVP

2 Austrian social democratic party - SPOE

3 Austrian freedom party - FPOE

4 Green party - GRUENE

5 NEOS

6 JETZT-Liste Pilz

7 Communist party - KPOE

8 A different party

Note:

/ AT: The last Austrian national elections were held on September 29, 2019.

AT_PRTY

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	180	0.4	
-4	NAP (Code 2, -4, -7 in VOTE_LE)	M	197	0.4	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43714	97.2	
1	Austrian peoples party - OEPV		319	0.7	36.1
2	Austrian social democratic party - SPOE		266	0.6	30.1
3	Austrian freedom party - FPÖ		112	0.2	12.7
4	Green party - GRÜNE		124	0.3	14.0
5	NEOS		50	0.1	5.7
6	JETZT-Liste Pilz		1	0.0	0.1
7	Communist party - KPÖ		7	0.0	0.8
8	A different party		5	0.0	0.6
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		884		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

AU_PRTY - Country specific party voted for in last general election: Australia

AU_PRTY - Australia: Party voted for in last election

Thinking back to the last federal election in May 2019 - Which party did you vote for?

Labor Party (ALP)/ Liberal Party/ National (Country) Party/ Greens/ Other party (please specify)

-9 No answer

-7 Refused

-4 Not applicable (Code 2, -4, -7 in VOTE_LE)

-2 Not applicable, other countries

1 Liberal Party

2 Labor Party (ALP)

3 National (Country) Party

5 Greens

6 One nation

11 Animal Justice Party

16 Christian Democratic Party (Fred Nile Group)

18 Katter's Australian Party

90 Independent candidate

93 Information insufficient

96 Invalid ballot

AU_PRTY

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	76	0.2	
-7	Refused	M	6	0.0	
-4	NAP (Code 2, -4, -7 in VOTE_LE)	M	26	0.1	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43907	97.6	
1	Liberal Party		388	0.9	40.4
2	Labor Party (ALP)		355	0.8	37.0
3	National (Country) Party		44	0.1	4.6
5	Greens		95	0.2	9.9
6	One nation		71	0.2	7.4
11	Animal Justice Party		1	0.0	0.1
16	Christian Democratic Party (Fred Nile Group)		1	0.0	0.1
18	Katter's Australian Party		1	0.0	0.1
90	Independent candidate		2	0.0	0.2
93	Information insufficient		1	0.0	0.1
96	Invalid ballot		1	0.0	0.1
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		960		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

BG_PRTY - Country specific party voted for in last general election: Bulgaria

BG_PRTY - Bulgaria: Party voted for in last election

Which party/ coalition did you vote for in the last general elections in 2021?

-7 Refused

-4 Not applicable (Code 2, -4, -7 in VOTE_LE)

-2 Not applicable, other countries

1 GERB-SDS

2 BSP

3 ITN

4 DPS

5 DB

6 ISMV (Stand up! Get out!)

7 VMRO

8 Volya - NFSB

9 ABV

10 Republicans for Bulgaria

11 KOD

12 Revival

13 Attack

BG_PRTY

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-7	Refused	M	46	0.1	
-4	NAP (Code 2, -4, -7 in VOTE_LE)	M	309	0.7	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43824	97.4	
1	GERB-SDS		259	0.6	32.5
2	BSP		148	0.3	18.6
3	ITN		232	0.5	29.1
4	DPS		62	0.1	7.8
5	DB		44	0.1	5.5
6	ISMV (Stand up! Get out!)		24	0.1	3.0
7	V?R?		15	0.0	1.9
8	Volya - NFSB		2	0.0	0.3
9	ABV		2	0.0	0.3
12	Revival		6	0.0	0.8
13	?ttack		2	0.0	0.3
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		796		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

CH_PRTY - Country specific party voted for in last general election: Switzerland

CH_PRTY - Switzerland: Party voted for in last election

For which party did you vote at the last federal elections in October 2015?

- 9 No answer
- 8 Don't know
- 7 Refused
- 4 Not applicable (Code 2, -4, -7 in VOTE_LE)
- 2 Not applicable, other countries
- 1 The Liberals (FDP/ PLR)
- 2 Christian-Democratic People's Party (CVP/ PDC/ PPD)
- 3 Social Democratic Party (SP/ PS)
- 4 Swiss People's Party (SVP/ UDC)
- 5 Conservative Democratic Party (BDP/ PBD)
- 6 Evangelical People's Party (EVP/ PEV)
- 7 Christian Social Party (CSP/ PCS)
- 8 Labour Party (PdA/ PST-POP/ PSdL-PST)
- 9 Green Party (GPS/ PES/ I Verdi)
- 10 Green Liberal Party (GLP/ PVL)
- 11 Swiss Democrats (SD/ DS)
- 12 Federal Democratic Union (EDU/ UDF)
- 13 Ticino League (Lega)
- 14 Geneva Citizens' Movement (MCGe and other cantonal sections)
- 15 Solidarity
- 94 Mixed vote (Candidates of several lists)
- 95 Other party
- 96 Invalid ballot

Note:

/ CH: Information about the parties in Switzerland in ISSP 2019

The last national elections were in 2015; and the categories were adjusted accordingly. Compared to ISSP 2015, one party was added to the list: 'Solidarity'. Overall, there was no substantive change in the 2015 federal election. The Swiss People's Party has become more important. Left (Green Party) and right ecology (Green Liberal Party) have lost many votes. The far left recovered one seat (for the Solidarity party, which was added in the list). The fusion within the Liberals and the Radicals seems to have been achieved: there is no longer any mention of the old parties (which were kept in the list).

The Liberals (Right, conservative)

After some years of political alliance between the Radicals and the much smaller Liberal Party, in January 2009, they merged to form the new party 'FDP.The Liberals'. The former FDP was founded in 1894, growing out of the liberal, radical and democratic movements that dominated the first decades of the federal state. The Liberal Party as well has roots going back as far as in the 19th century and was developed mainly in French-speaking Switzerland. Very much like its precursors, 'FDP. The Liberals' relies on classical liberalism. It has two members in the Federal Council and

30 seats in the National Council. With a number of 130.000, it has by far the most members of all Swiss parties. FDP.The Liberals too, they form their own faction in the National Council and are assigned 11 seats in the Council of States.

Christian-Democratic People's Party (Centre-right, conservative)

This party has been founded by conservative Catholics, who lost the short civil war of 1847. Nevertheless, they are currently also present in Protestant cantons, with more eccentric positions. They claim for a social market economy. It is the second largest party in terms of membership, but the smallest of the four-party coalition government. They form a faction of 31 seats with the Evangelical People's Party, in which they hold 28 seats. In the Council of States they are assigned 13 seats.

Social Democratic Party (Centre-left)

As a merge of several cantonal workers' parties, the socialist/ socialdemocratic Party has been founded in 1888. It is currently the most pro-european party in Switzerland. It ranks fourth in terms of membership, but the second biggest in terms of votes and seats (46) in the National Council. There, they form their own faction. In the Council of States they are represented with 11 seats.

Swiss People's Party (Right, conservative)

Founded in 1936 from an association of farmers and artisans, this party became more and more populist, especially its right wing. Since the 1990's, they adopted certain anti-foreigner positions from the far-right. Quite closely linked to the fact that they are represented by only one member in the Federal Council (government), they consider themselves as an opposition party. In terms of their share of total votes, they form the biggest Swiss party, while they are outreached by the Christian Democrats and the 'FDP.The Liberals' in terms of membership. The national elections of 2011 marked the end of a 20-year period of steady growth in their share of total votes with a climax of 28.9 % in the 2007 national elections. They form their own faction in an alliance with the Lega (2 Seats) and a resulting total of 56 seats in the National Council (total: 200 seats). In the Council of States they've gained 5 out of 46 seats.

Conservative Democratic Party of Switzerland (Centre-right)

The Conservative Democratic Party was created in November 2008 as a split of the Swiss People's Party. The Swiss People's Party (UDC, SVP) becoming more and more populist, a fraction of this party split from it, creating the more moderate 'Conservative Democratic Party of Switzerland'. It has one Federal Councillor (Eveline Widmer-Schlumpf), 9 seats in the National Council and one in the Council of the States. They put forward conservative values and economic liberalism. This party is represented by its own faction in the national parliament.

Christian Social Party (Centre-left, liberal)

In 1997, merging cantonal groups have founded the Christian-social Party to create a new party on the national level. As opposed to other Christian parties, they are very liberal on societal issues such as abortion and homosexual partnerships. They share social democratic views on redistribution and take strong environmentalist positions, why they may be labelled a 'leftist Christian party'. After 2011 elections, they hold no seats in national parliaments.

Swiss labour party (Far left)

This party was founded in 1944 by the illegal Communist Party of Switzerland. In 2011, they lost their only seat in the parliament and are no longer represented.

Green party (Left, centre left)

Born from the environmental movement, this party was found in 1983 and gained strength throughout the 1980s. It is the strongest party not represented in the national executive government. They currently hold 15 seats in the national parliament and form their own faction. In the Council of States they are represented with 2 seats.

Green liberal party (Centre, liberal)

Founded in 2007, they immediately won a seat in the Council of the states and three in the national council. Since then, they successfully expanded in the cantonal elections. Sharing the idea of environmentalism with the Green Party, its party program differs strongly with respect to regulation of the economy. It aims to combine moderate economic liberalism, liberalism on civil liberties and environmental sustainability. They represent 12

seats in the National Council and form their own faction.

Swiss democrats (Far right)

Founded in 1975 as a split from the Evangelical People's Party. Beyond their social conservatism and christian values, they are eurosceptic and support strong anti-foreigner positions. No more in the national parliament since end 2007 (where they held one seat in the council of the states).

Federal Democratic Union (Far right)

The Christian, national-conservative Federal Democratic Union lost their only seat in parliament in the 2011 elections, while they won two seats in the 2003-election and one in 2007. They stand for value-oriented, biblical positions and strongly refuse European integration of Switzerland.

Evangelical People's Party (Centre)

Founded in 1919, this small protestant party stands rather centre-left on some issues (redistribution, education, immigration, environment), but is conservative on others (abortion, family, euthanasia). The economic position is centrist. Alliance with the Christian Democrats, being in the same faction at the national level.

Ticino League (Far right)

Founded in 1991, this populist party refers to the model of the Italian Lega Lombarda. It defends national conservative and isolationist positions and is one of the major parties in the Canton Ticino. With their two seats in the National Council they belong to the Swiss People's Party faction.

Movement of the Citizens of French-speaking Switzerland (Far right)

In 2005, a member of the Swiss People's Party and a former member of the Liberal Party founded the (local) patriotic protest party 'Mouvement des Citoyens Genevois'. After their first appearance in national elections in 2007 in the canton of Geneva, in 2011 they participated also in the canton of Vaud. They bring forward anti-foreigner positions, especially against frontier workers from France. Contrarily, they take traditionally leftist stances in social welfare discourses. They are represented by one seat in the National Parliament, without belonging to a faction.

Solidarity (Far left)

Solidarity is an anticapitalist, ecologist and feminist party, present in French-speaking Switzerland, in the cantons of Geneva, Vaud, Neuchâtel and Fribourg, as well as in the German Swiss canton of Basel. Solidarity refers to the anticapitalist, ecologist and feminist left. The organization advocates a revolutionary transformation of the society based on socialist bases and democratic values. The party invests a lot into social movements; its members militate actively in labor unions, in diverse associations of the labor movement, in anti-globalization movement and are active in many other activities in relation with the class struggle. In Switzerland, Solidarity is a party associated with the Labour party (POP-PST).

CH_PRTY

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	103	0.2	
-8	Don't know	M	14	0.0	
-7	Refused	M	5	0.0	
-4	NAP (Code 2, -4, -7 in VOTE_LE)	M	1178	2.6	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	41933	93.2	
1	The Liberals (FDP/ PLR)		323	0.7	18.5
2	Christian-Democratic People's Party (CVP/ PDC/ PPD)		201	0.4	11.5
3	Social Democratic Party (SP/ PS)		418	0.9	24.0
4	Swiss People's Party (SVP/ UDC)		303	0.7	17.4
5	Conservative Democratic Party (BDP/ PBD)		44	0.1	2.5
6	Evangelical People's Party (EVP/ PEV)		25	0.1	1.4
7	Christian Social Party (CSP/ PCS)		12	0.0	0.7
8	Labour Party (PdA/ PST-POP/ PSdL-PST)		13	0.0	0.7
9	Green Party (GPS/ PES/ I Verdi)		164	0.4	9.4
10	Green Liberal Party (GLP/ PVL)		110	0.2	6.3
11	Swiss Democrats (SD/ DS)		4	0.0	0.2
12	Federal Democratic Union (EDU/ UDF)		11	0.0	0.6
13	Ticino League (Lega)		15	0.0	0.9
14	Geneva Citizens' Movement (MCGe and other cantonal sections)		5	0.0	0.3
15	Solidarity		17	0.0	1.0
94	Mixed vote (Candidates of several lists)		68	0.2	3.9
95	Other party		7	0.0	0.4
96	Invalid ballot		2	0.0	0.1
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1742		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

CL_PRTY - Country specific party voted for in last general election: Chile

CL_PRTY - Chile: Party voted for in last election

What party did you vote for in the last parliamentary election of November 2017?

- 9 No answer
- 4 Not applicable (Code 2, -4, -7 in VOTE_LE)
- 2 Not applicable, other countries
- 1 National Renewal - Renovacion Nacional (RN)
- 2 Christian Democratic Party - Partido Democata Cristiano (PDC)
- 3 Party for Democracy - Partido por la Democracia (PPD)
- 4 Independent Democratic Union - Union Democata Independiente (UDI)
- 5 Socialist Party - Partido Socialista de Chile (PS)
- 6 Social Democrat Radical Party - Partido Radical Socialdemocrata (PRSD)
- 7 Communist Party of Chile - Partido Comunista de Chile (PC)
- 8 Party of Political Evolution - Partido Evolucion Politica (EVOPOLI)
- 9 Democratic Revolution - Revolucion Democratica (RD)
- 95 Other party
- 96 Invalid ballot

CL_PRTY

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	525	1.2	
-4	NAP (Code 2, -4, -7 in VOTE_LE)	M	523	1.2	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43601	96.9	
1	National Renewal - Renovacion Nacional (RN)		124	0.3	38.0
2	Christian Democratic Party - Partido Democata Cristiano (PDC)		10	0.0	3.1
3	Party for Democracy - Partido por la Democracia (PPD)		8	0.0	2.5
4	Independent Democratic Union - Union Democata Independiente (UDI)		22	0.0	6.7
5	Socialist Party - Partido Socialista de Chile (PS)		30	0.1	9.2
6	Social Democrat Radical Party - Partido Radical Socialdemocrata (PRSD)		12	0.0	3.7
7	Communist Party of Chile - Partido Comunista de Chile (PC)		6	0.0	1.8
8	Party of Political Evolution - Partido Evolucion Politica (EVOPOLI)		6	0.0	1.8
9	Democratic Revolution - Revolucion Democratica (RD)		13	0.0	4.0
95	Other party		6	0.0	1.8
96	Invalid ballot		89	0.2	27.3
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		326		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

CZ_PRTY - Country specific party voted for in last general election: Czech Republic

CZ_PRTY - Czech Republic: Party voted for in last election

Please tell me, which party you voted for in these elections [elections to the Chamber of Deputies, which took place on the 20th and 21st of October 2017]?

- 9 No answer
- 7 Refused
- 4 Not applicable (Code 2, -4, -7 in VOTE_LE)
- 2 Not applicable, other countries
- 1 ANO 2011 Yes
- 2 Anti-islamization block
- 3 Czech Social Democratic Party - CSSD
- 4 Workers Party of Social Justice - DSSS
- 5 Christian Democratic Party-Czech Peoples Party - KDU-CSL
- 6 Communist Party of Bohemia and Moravia - KSCM
- 7 Civic Democratic Party - ODS
- 8 Czech pirate party - Pirati
- 9 Realists - REAL
- 10 Party of Common Sense - Rozumni
- 11 Sportsmen
- 12 Mayors and Independents - STAN
- 13 Party of Citizens' Rights - SPO
- 14 Freedom and Direct Democracy - Tomio Okamura (SPD)
- 15 Party of Free Citizens - Svobodni
- 16 TOP 09
- 17 Green Party - SZ (Zeleni)
- 95 Other party

Note:

/ CZ: Respondents could choose from a list including the eighteen answer options including other party as shown above.

CZ_PRTY

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	78	0.2	
-7	Refused	M	116	0.3	
-4	NAP (Code 2, -4, -7 in VOTE_LE)	M	570	1.3	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43051	95.7	
1	ANO 2011 Yes		395	0.9	34.1
2	Anti-islamization block		2	0.0	0.2
3	Czech Social Democratic Party - CSSD		174	0.4	15.0
4	Workers Party of Social Justice - DSSS		4	0.0	0.3
5	Christian Democratic Party-Czech Peoples Party - KDU-CSL		83	0.2	7.2
6	Communist Party of Bohemia and Moravia - KSCM		64	0.1	5.5
7	Civic Democratic Party - ODS		135	0.3	11.6
8	Czech pirate party - Pirati		136	0.3	11.7
9	Realists - REAL		4	0.0	0.3
10	Party of Common Sense - Rozumni		2	0.0	0.2
11	Sportsmen		1	0.0	0.1
12	Mayors and Independents - STAN		39	0.1	3.4
13	Party of Citizens' Rights - SPO		4	0.0	0.3
14	Freedom and Direct Democracy - Tomio Okamura (SPD)		41	0.1	3.5
15	Party of Free Citizens - Svobodni		9	0.0	0.8
16	TOP 09		50	0.1	4.3
17	Green Party - SZ (Zeleni)		13	0.0	1.1
95	Other party		4	0.0	0.3
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1160		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

DE_PRTY - Country specific party voted for in last general election: Germany

DE_PRTY - Germany: Party voted for in last election

And which party did you vote for with your SECOND VOTE ('Zweitstimme') [at the federal election in September 2017]?

Christian Democratic Union (CDU) resp. Christian Social Union (CSU)/ Social Democratic Party (SPD)/ Alternative for Germany (AFD)/ Free Democratic Party (FDP)/ The Left (Die Linke)/ The Greens (Buendnis 90/ Die Gruenen)/ Free Voters (FW Freie Waehler)/ Die PARTEI/ Other party, please specify/ I did not vote with my second vote

-9 No answer

-7 Refused

-4 Not applicable (Code 2, -4, -7 in VOTE_LE)

-2 Not applicable, other countries

1 Christian Democratic Union/ Christian Social Union - CDU/ CSU

2 Social Democratic Party of Germany - SPD

3 Alternative for Germany - AfD

4 Free Democratic Party - FDP

5 The Left - Die Linke

6 Alliance 90/ The Greens - Buendnis 90/ Die Gruenen

7 Free Voters - FW (Freie Waehler)

8 The PARTEI - Die PARTEI

95 Other Party

96 Invalid ballot

DE_PRTY

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	39	0.1	
-7	Refused	M	212	0.5	
-4	NAP (Code 2, -4, -7 in VOTE_LE)	M	152	0.3	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43650	97.1	
1	Christian Democratic Union/ Christian Social Union - CDU/ CSU		227	0.5	24.6
2	Social Democratic Party of Germany - SPD		172	0.4	18.7
3	Alternative for Germany - AfD		66	0.1	7.2
4	Free Democratic Party - FDP		100	0.2	10.8
5	The Left - Die Linke		94	0.2	10.2
6	Alliance 90/ The Greens - Buendnis 90/ Die Gruenen		186	0.4	20.2
7	Free Voters - FW (Freie Waehler)		28	0.1	3.0
8	The PARTEI - Die PARTEI		16	0.0	1.7
95	Other Party		8	0.0	0.9
96	Invalid ballot		25	0.1	2.7
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		922		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

DK_PRTY - Country specific party voted for in last general election: Denmark

DK_PRTY - Denmark: Party voted for in last election

Think back to the last parliamentary election on June 5, 2019. Which party did you vote for?

-7 Refused

-4 Not applicable (Code 2, -4, -7 in VOTE_LE)

-2 Not applicable, other countries

1 Social Democratic Party

2 Radical Liberal Party

3 Conservative People's Party

4 Socialist People's Party

5 Christian People's Party

6 Danish People's Party

7 Liberal Party

8 Liberal Alliance

9 Red-Green Alliance

10 The Alternative

95 Other party

DK_PRTY

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-7	Refused	M	101	0.2	
-4	NAP (Code 2, -4, -7 in VOTE_LE)	M	92	0.2	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43937	97.7	
1	Social Democratic Party		246	0.5	29.1
2	Radical Liberal Party		77	0.2	9.1
3	Conservative People's Party		45	0.1	5.3
4	Socialist People's Party		70	0.2	8.3
5	Christian People's Party		14	0.0	1.7
6	Danish People's Party		52	0.1	6.2
7	Liberal Party		187	0.4	22.1
8	Liberal Alliance		19	0.0	2.2
9	Red-Green Alliance		72	0.2	8.5
10	The Alternative		24	0.1	2.8
95	Other party		39	0.1	4.6
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		845		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

FI_PRTY - Country specific party voted for in last general election: Finland

FI_PRTY - Finland: Party voted for in last election

Which party did you vote for in the 2019 parliamentary election?

- 9 No answer
- 7 Refused
- 4 Not applicable (Code 2, -4, -7 in VOTE_LE)
- 2 Not applicable, other countries
- 1 Social Democratic Party (SDP)
- 2 True Finns (PS)
- 3 National Coalition Party (KOK)
- 4 Centre Party of Finland (KESK)
- 5 Green League (VIHR)
- 6 Left Alliance (VAS)
- 7 Swedish People's Party (SFP/ RKP)
- 8 Christian Democrats (KD)
- 95 Other party

FI_PRTY

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	21	0.0	
-7	Refused	M	76	0.2	
-4	NAP (Code 2, -4, -7 in VOTE_LE)	M	185	0.4	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	44009	97.9	
1	Social Democratic Party (SDP)		114	0.3	16.7
2	True Finns (PS)		108	0.2	15.8
3	National Coalition Party (KOK)		126	0.3	18.4
4	Centre Party of Finland (KESK)		84	0.2	12.3
5	Green League (VIHR)		123	0.3	18.0
6	Left Alliance (VAS)		56	0.1	8.2
7	Swedish People's Party (SFP/ RKP)		24	0.1	3.5
8	Christian Democrats (KD)		29	0.1	4.2
95	Other party		20	0.0	2.9
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		684		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

FR_PRTY - Country specific party voted for in last general election: France

FR_PRTY - France: Party voted for in last election

Can you tell which candidate you voted for in the first round of the 2017's French Presidential Election?

- 9 No answer
- 4 Not applicable (Code 2, -4, -7 in VOTE_LE)
- 2 Not applicable, other countries
- 1 Workers' Struggle - LO (Nathalie Arthaud)
- 2 New Anticapitalist Party - NPA (Philippe Poutou)
- 3 La France Insoumise - LFI (Jean-Luc Melenchon)
- 4 Socialist Party - PS (Benoit Hamon)
- 5 La Republique En Marche! - LREM (Emmanuel Macron)
- 6 The Republicans - LR (Francois Fillon)
- 7 Debout la Republique - DLR (Nicolas Dupont-Aignan)
- 8 National Front - FN (Marine Le Pen)
- 9 Solidarity and Progress - S&P (Jacques Cheminade)
- 10 Resistons! (Jean Lassale)
- 11 Popular Republican Union - UPR (Francois Asselineau)
- 96 Blanc

FR_PRTY

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	82	0.2	
-4	NAP (Code 2, -4, -7 in VOTE_LE)	M	155	0.3	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43377	96.4	
1	Workers' Struggle - LO (Nathalie Arthaud)		8	0.0	0.6
2	New Anticapitalist Party - NPA (Philippe Poutou)		17	0.0	1.2
3	La France Insoumise - LFI (Jean-Luc Melenchon)		168	0.4	12.3
4	Socialist Party - PS (Benoit Hamon)		171	0.4	12.6
5	La Republique En Marche! - LREM (Emmanuel Macron)		450	1.0	33.1
6	The Republicans - LR (Francois Fillon)		170	0.4	12.5
7	Debout la Republique - DLR (Nicolas Dupont-Aignan)		45	0.1	3.3
8	National Front - FN (Marine Le Pen)		141	0.3	10.4
9	Solidarity and Progress - S&P (Jacques Cheminade)		3	0.0	0.2
10	Resistons! (Jean Lassale)		13	0.0	1.0
11	Popular Republican Union - UPR (Francois Asselineau)		6	0.0	0.4
96	Blanc		169	0.4	12.4
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1361		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

GB_PRTY - Country specific party voted for in last general election: Great Britain (GB-GBN)

GB-GBN_PRTY - Great Britain: Party voted for in last election

Not asked.

-2 Not applicable, other countries

-1 Not available

Note:

/ GB-GBN: This question is only asked in the year following a General Election.

GB_PRTY

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43251	96.2	
-1	Not available	M	1724	3.8	
	Sum		44975	100.0	0.0
	Valid Cases		0		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

HR_PRTY - Country specific party voted for in last general election: Croatia

HR_PRTY - Croatia: Party voted for in last election

Which political party did you vote for in the last parliamentary elections [held in September 2016]?

- 9 No answer
- 4 Not applicable (Code 2, -4, -7 in VOTE_LE)
- 2 Not applicable, other countries
- 1 Croatian Democratic Union (Conservative) - HDZ
- 2 Social Democratic Party (Social-Democrat) - SDP
- 3 Croatian Party of Rights (Right, Conservative) - HSP
- 4 Croatian Peasant Party (Center) - HSS
- 5 Croatian Peoples Party (Center) - HNS
- 6 Croatian Social Liberal Party (Liberal) - HSLS
- 7 Istrian Democratic Assembly (Regional) - IDS
- 8 Croatian Party of Pensioners - HSU
- 9 Croatian Democratic Union of Slavonija and Baranja - HDSSB
- 10 Living Wall - ZZ
- 11 Bridge of Independent Lists - MOST
- 12 Party of Labour and Solidarity - BM 365
- 95 Other party
- 96 Invalid ballot

Note:

/ HR: The list of parties surveyed consisted of 23 major national and regional parties registered in Croatia that took part in the national/ regional elections. Parties that were selected by less than 7 respondents were recoded to 95 'Other party' in HR_PRTY and to 6 'Other' in PARTY_LR.

HR_PRTY

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	258	0.6	
-4	NAP (Code 2, -4, -7 in VOTE_LE)	M	416	0.9	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43975	97.8	
1	Croatian Democratic Union (Conservative) - HDZ		101	0.2	31.0
2	Social Democratic Party (Social-Democrat) - SDP		87	0.2	26.7
3	Croatian Party of Rights (Right, Conservative) - HSP		3	0.0	0.9
4	Croatian Peasant Party (Center) - HSS		9	0.0	2.8
5	Croatian Peoples Party (Center) - HNS		7	0.0	2.1
6	Croatian Social Liberal Party (Liberal) - HSLS		3	0.0	0.9
7	Istrian Democratic Assembly (Regional) - IDS		12	0.0	3.7
8	Croatian Party of Pensioners - HSU		3	0.0	0.9
9	Croatian Democratic Union of Slavonija and Baranja - HDSSB		1	0.0	0.3
10	Living Wall - ZZ		29	0.1	8.9
11	Bridge of Independent Lists - MOST		32	0.1	9.8
12	Party of Labour and Solidarity - BM 365		13	0.0	4.0
95	Other party		26	0.1	8.0
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		326		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

IL_PRTY - Country specific party voted for in last general election: Israel

IL_PRTY - Israel: Party voted for in last election

In the last Knesset elections, held in March 2020, which party did you vote for?

- 9 No answer
- 7 Refused
- 4 Not applicable (Code 2, -4, -7 in VOTE_LE)
- 2 Not applicable, other countries
- 1 Likud
- 2 Blue and White
- 3 Labor-Gesher-Meretz
- 4 Yamina
- 5 Otzma Yehudit
- 6 United Torah Judaism
- 7 Shas
- 8 Yisrael Beiteinu
- 9 Joint List
- 95 Other party
- 96 Invalid ballot

IL_PRTY

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	26	0.1	
-7	Refused	M	141	0.3	
-4	NAP (Code 2, -4, -7 in VOTE_LE)	M	128	0.3	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43774	97.3	
1	Likud		203	0.5	22.4
2	Blue and White		334	0.7	36.9
3	Labor-Gesher-Meretz		87	0.2	9.6
4	Yamina		71	0.2	7.8
5	Otzma Yehudit		8	0.0	0.9
6	United Torah Judaism		55	0.1	6.1
7	Shas		39	0.1	4.3
8	Yisrael Beiteinu		24	0.1	2.6
9	Joint List		79	0.2	8.7
95	Other party		3	0.0	0.3
96	Invalid ballot		3	0.0	0.3
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		906		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

IS_PRTY - Country specific party voted for in last general election: Iceland

IS_PRTY - Iceland: Party voted for in last election

Which party did you vote for in the last parliamentary election in October 2017?

- 9 No answer
- 7 Refused
- 4 Not applicable (Code 2, -4, -7 in VOTE_LE)
- 2 Not applicable, other countries
- 1 People's Front of Iceland (R)
- 2 Bright Future (A)
- 3 Dawn (T)
- 4 People's Party (F)
- 5 Progressive Party (B)
- 6 Centre Party (M)
- 7 Pirate Party (P)
- 8 Social Democratic Alliance (S)
- 9 Independence Party (D)
- 10 Reform Party (C)
- 11 Left-Green Movement (V)
- 96 Invalid ballot

IS_PRTY

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	32	0.1	
-7	Refused	M	132	0.3	
-4	NAP (Code 2, -4, -7 in VOTE_LE)	M	163	0.4	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43748	97.3	
2	Bright Future (A)		12	0.0	1.3
3	Dawn (T)		6	0.0	0.7
4	People's Party (F)		39	0.1	4.3
5	Progressive Party (B)		101	0.2	11.2
6	Centre Party (M)		51	0.1	5.7
7	Pirate Party (P)		70	0.2	7.8
8	Social Democratic Alliance (S)		119	0.3	13.2
9	Independence Party (D)		216	0.5	24.0
10	Reform Party (C)		72	0.2	8.0
11	Left-Green Movement (V)		180	0.4	20.0
96	Invalid ballot		34	0.1	3.8
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		900		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

IT_PRTY - Country specific party voted for in last general election: Italy

IT_PRTY - Italy: Party voted for in last election

Thinking about the last national election of 4 March 2018, which party did you vote for the Chamber of Deputies?

- 9 No answer
- 7 Refused
- 4 Not applicable (Code 2, -4, -7 in VOTE_LE)
- 2 Not applicable, other countries
- 1 Power to the People
- 2 Free and Equal
- 3 Democratic Party
- 4 Together list
- 5 Civic-Popular list
- 6 More Europe
- 7 5 Star Movement
- 8 Go Italy
- 9 League
- 10 Brothers of Italy
- 11 Us with Italy
- 12 CasaPound
- 95 Other party
- 96 Blank or invalid ballot

Note:

/ IT: The Chamber of Deputies is the lower chamber.

IT_PRTY

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	125	0.3	
-7	Refused	M	224	0.5	
-4	NAP (Code 2, -4, -7 in VOTE_LE)	M	293	0.7	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43760	97.3	
1	Power to the People		15	0.0	2.6
2	Free and Equal		20	0.0	3.5
3	Democratic Party		144	0.3	25.1
4	Together list		9	0.0	1.6
5	Civic-Popular list		4	0.0	0.7
6	More Europe		21	0.0	3.7
7	5 Star Movement		132	0.3	23.0
8	Go Italy		29	0.1	5.1
9	League		128	0.3	22.3
10	Brothers of Italy		39	0.1	6.8
11	Us with Italy		3	0.0	0.5
12	CasaPound		3	0.0	0.5
95	Other party		5	0.0	0.9
96	Blank or invalid ballot		21	0.0	3.7
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		573		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

JP_PRTY - Country specific party voted for in last general election: Japan

JP_PRTY - Japan: Party voted for in last election

Which party did you vote for in the last Japanese House of Councillors election [in July 2019], under the proportional representation system?

- 9 No answer
- 4 Not applicable (Code 2, -4, -7 in VOTE_LE)
- 2 Not applicable, other countries
- 1 Liberal Democratic Party of Japan
- 2 The Constitutional Democratic Party of Japan
- 3 Democratic Party For the People
- 4 KOMIETO
- 5 Japan Innovation Party
- 6 Japanese Communist Party
- 7 Social Democratic Party
- 8 Reiwa Shinsengumi
- 9 NHK Kara Kokumin o Mamoru To
- 95 Other party or political organization
- 96 Invalid ballot

JP_PRTY

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	64	0.1	
-4	NAP (Code 2, -4, -7 in VOTE_LE)	M	517	1.1	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43502	96.7	
1	Liberal Democratic Party of Japan		400	0.9	44.8
2	The Constitutional Democratic Party of Japan		181	0.4	20.3
3	Democratic Party For the People		38	0.1	4.3
4	KOMEIETO		67	0.1	7.5
5	Japan Innovation Party		47	0.1	5.3
6	Japanese Communist Party		66	0.1	7.4
7	Social Democratic Party		20	0.0	2.2
8	Reiwa Shinsengumi		24	0.1	2.7
9	NHK Kara Kokumin o Mamoru To		13	0.0	1.5
95	Other party or political organization		9	0.0	1.0
96	Invalid ballot		27	0.1	3.0
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		892		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

LT_PRTY - Country specific party voted for in last general election: Lithuania

LT_PRTY - Lithuania: Party voted for in last election

Which party did you vote for in the last elections to the Seimas on 11 October 2020?

-7 Refused

-4 Not applicable (Code 2, -4, -7 in VOTE_LE)

-2 Not applicable, other countries

1 Political Party 'The Way of Courage' – DK (Jonas Varkala)

2 Party 'Freedom and Justice' – LT (Remigijus Zemaitytis)

3 Freedom Party – LP (Ausrine Armonaite)

4 Lithuanian People's Party – LLP (Vaidotas Prunskus)

5 Homeland Union – Lithuanian Christian Democrats – TS-LKD (Gabrielius Landsbergis)

6 Centre Party – Nationalists – CPT (Naglis Puteikis)

7 National Alliance – NS (Vytautas Radzvilas)

8 Electoral Action of Poles in Lithuania – Christian Families Alliance – LLRA-KSS (Valdemar Tomasevski)

9 Social Democratic Labour Party of Lithuania – LSDDP (Gediminas Kirkilas)

10 Union of Intergenerational Solidarity – Cohesion for Lithuania – KSSL (Arvydas Juozaitis)

11 Party 'Lithuania – For everyone' – LV (Tomas Pacesas)

12 Liberal Movement of Lithuanian Republic – LRLS (Viktorija Cmilyte-Nielsen)

13 Lithuanian Peasants and Greens Union – LVZS (Ramunas Karbauskis)

14 Lithuanian Green Party – LZP (Remigijus Lapinskas)

15 Christian Union – KS (Rimantas Jonas Dagys)

16 Labour Party – DP (Viktor Uspaskich)

17 Lithuanian Social Democratic Party – LSDP (Gintautas Paluckas)

96 Invalid ballot

Note:

/ LT: The leader of a party list is indicated in brackets.

LT_PRTY

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-7	Refused	M	37	0.1	
-4	NAP (Code 2, -4, -7 in VOTE_LE)	M	358	0.8	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43925	97.7	
1	Political Party 'The Way of Courage' – DK (Jonas Varkala)		3	0.0	0.5
2	Party 'Freedom and Justice' – LT (Remigijus Zemaitaitis)		40	0.1	6.1
3	Freedom Party – LP (Ausrine Armonaite)		65	0.1	9.9
5	Homeland Union – Lithuanian Christian Democrats – TS-LKD (Gabrielius Landsbergis)		150	0.3	22.9
6	Centre Party – Nationalists – CPT (Naglis Puteikis)		10	0.0	1.5
7	National Alliance – NS (Vytautas Radzvilas)		8	0.0	1.2
8	Electoral Action of Poles in Lithuania – Christian Families Alliance – LLRA-KSS (Valdemar Tomasevski)		36	0.1	5.5
9	Social Democratic Labour Party of Lithuania – LSDDP (Gediminas Kirkilas)		30	0.1	4.6
10	Union of Intergenerational Solidarity – Cohesion for Lithuania – KSSL (Arvydas Juozaitis)		3	0.0	0.5
11	Party 'Lithuania – For everyone' – LV (Tomas Pacesas)		3	0.0	0.5
12	Liberal Movement of Lithuanian Republic – LRLS (Viktorija Cmilyte-Nielsen)		74	0.2	11.3
13	Lithuanian Peasants and Greens Union – LVZS (Ramunas Karbauskis)		116	0.3	17.7
14	Lithuanian Green Party – LZP (Remigijus Lapinskas)		2	0.0	0.3
15	Christian Union – KS (Rimantas Jonas Dagys)		1	0.0	0.2
16	Labour Party – DP (Viktor Uspaskich)		54	0.1	8.2
17	Lithuanian Social Democratic Party – LSDDP (Gintautas Paluckas)		57	0.1	8.7
96	Invalid ballot		3	0.0	0.5
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		655		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

NO_PRTY - Country specific party voted for in last general election: Norway

NO_PRTY - Norway: Party voted for in last election

Which party did you vote for in the last parliamentary election in 2017?

- 9 No answer
- 8 Don't remember
- 4 Not applicable (Code 2, -4, -7 in VOTE_LE)
- 2 Not applicable, other countries
- 1 Labour Party - Arbeiderpartiet (DNA)
- 2 Progress Party - Fremskrittspartiet (FrP)
- 3 Conservative Party - Høyre (H)
- 4 Christian Democratic Party - Kristelig Folkeparti (KrF)
- 5 The Green Party - Miljøpartiet De Grønne (MDG)
- 6 The Party Red - Rødt
- 7 Centre Party - Senterpartiet (SP)
- 8 Socialist Left - Sosialistisk Venstreparti (SV)
- 9 Liberal Party - Venstre (V)
- 95 Other Party

NO_PRTY

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	23	0.1	
-8	Don't remember	M	59	0.1	
-4	NAP (Code 2, -4, -7 in VOTE_LE)	M	225	0.5	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43652	97.1	
1	Labour Party - Arbeiderpartiet (DNA)		305	0.7	30.0
2	Progress Party - Fremskrittspartiet (FrP)		81	0.2	8.0
3	Conservative Party - Høyre (H)		253	0.6	24.9
4	Christian Democratic Party - Kristelig Folkeparti (KrF)		52	0.1	5.1
5	The Green Party - Miljøpartiet De Grønne (MDG)		58	0.1	5.7
6	The Party Red - Rødt		31	0.1	3.1
7	Centre Party - Senterpartiet (SP)		115	0.3	11.3
8	Socialist Left - Sosialistisk Venstreparti (SV)		62	0.1	6.1
9	Liberal Party - Venstre (V)		48	0.1	4.7
95	Other Party		11	0.0	1.1
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1016		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

NZ_PRTY - Country specific party voted for in last general election: New Zealand

NZ_PRTY - New Zealand: Party voted for in last election

For which party did you cast your party vote at the 2017 General Election?

I was not eligible to vote/ I chose not to vote/ Labour/ National/ Green/ New Zealand First/ ACT/ Māori Party/ Another party, please enter the party here:

- 9 No answer
- 8 Don't know/ Can't remember
- 4 Not applicable (Code 2, -4, -7 in VOTE_LE)
- 2 Not applicable, other countries
- 1 Labour
- 2 National
- 3 Green
- 4 New Zealand First
- 5 ACT
- 6 Maori Party
- 7 The Opportunities Party
- 95 Other party

NZ_PRTY

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	29	0.1	
-8	Don't know/ Can't remember	M	95	0.2	
-4	NAP (Code 2, -4, -7 in VOTE_LE)	M	77	0.2	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43765	97.3	
1	Labour		449	1.0	44.5
2	National		380	0.8	37.7
3	Green		68	0.2	6.7
4	New Zealand First		73	0.2	7.2
5	ACT		4	0.0	0.4
6	Maori Party		19	0.0	1.9
7	The Opportunities Party		11	0.0	1.1
95	Other party		5	0.0	0.5
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1009		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

PH_PRTY - Country specific party voted for in last general election: Philippines

PH_PRTY - Philippines: Party voted for in last election

Not asked.

-2 Not applicable, other countries

-1 Not available

Note:

/ PH: Information is not integrated into the international data file since Philippine politics generally has a weak party system, it is personality driven. The leaders are directly elected and not due to their party affiliations. This is the reason why normally voters don't even recall the party affiliation of the leader they just elected.

PH_PRTY

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	NAP, other countries	M	40725	90.6	
-1	Not available	M	4250	9.4	
	Sum		44975	100.0	0.0
	Valid Cases		0		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

RU_PRTY - Country specific party voted for in last general election: Russia

RU_PRTY - Russia: Party voted for in last election

Did you vote in the last elections for the State Duma of Russia on 18th of September 2016? If yes, what party did you vote for or did you spoil the ballot?

-4 Not applicable (Code 2, -4, -7 in VOTE_LE)

-2 Not applicable, other countries

1 'Rodina'

2 'Communists of Russia'

3 The Russian Party of Pensioners for Justice

4 United Russia

5 The Russian Environmental Party 'Greens'

6 Political party 'Civic Platform'

7 Liberal Democratic Party of Russia (LDPR)

8 'Party of People's Freedom' (PARNAS)

9 The All-Russian Political Party 'Party of Growth'

10 Public organization All-Russian Party 'Civil Force'

11 Russian United Democratic Party Yabloko

12 Communist Party of the Russian Federation (KPRF)

13 Party of Patriots of Russia

14 Fair Russia

94 Voted only for a single-mandate candidate

96 Invalid ballot

RU_PRTY

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-4	NAP (Code 2, -4, -7 in VOTE_LE)	M	912	2.0	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43378	96.4	
1	'Rodina'		5	0.0	0.7
2	'Communists of Russia'		34	0.1	5.0
3	The Russian Party of Pensioners for Justice		2	0.0	0.3
4	United Russia		404	0.9	59.0
5	The Russian Environmental Party 'Greens'		8	0.0	1.2
7	Liberal Democratic Party of Russia (LDPR)		76	0.2	11.1
8	'Party of People's Freedom' (PARNAS)		3	0.0	0.4
9	The All-Russian Political Party 'Party of Growth'		2	0.0	0.3
10	Public organization All-Russian Party 'Civil Force'		1	0.0	0.1
11	Russian United Democratic Party Yabloko		6	0.0	0.9
12	Communist Party of the Russian Federation (KPRF)		83	0.2	12.1
13	Party of Patriots of Russia		1	0.0	0.1
14	Fair Russia		26	0.1	3.8
94	Voted only for a single-mandate candidate		14	0.0	2.0
96	Invalid ballot		20	0.0	2.9
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		685		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

SE_PRTY - Country specific party voted for in last general election: Sweden

SE_PRTY - Sweden: Party voted for in last election

Which political party did you vote for in the last general election?

- 9 No answer
- 4 Not applicable (Code 2, -4, -7 in VOTE_LE)
- 2 Not applicable, other countries
- 1 Centre Party - Centerpartiet (C)
- 2 Christian Democrats - Kristdemokraterna (Kd)
- 3 Liberal Party - Liberalerna (L)
- 4 Green Party - Miljöpartiet-de groena (Mp)
- 5 Conservative Party - Moderata samlingspartiet (M)
- 6 Social Democratic Party - Socialdemokratiska arbetarepartiet (S)
- 7 Sweden Democrats - Sverigedemokraterna (Sd)
- 8 Left Party - Vaesterpartiet (V)
- 95 Other Party

Note:

/ SE: The last general election was held in September 2018.

SE_PRTY

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	57	0.1	
-4	NAP (Code 2, -4, -7 in VOTE_LE)	M	106	0.2	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43339	96.4	
1	Centre Party - Centerpartiet (C)		132	0.3	9.0
2	Christian Democrats - Kristdemokraterna (Kd)		106	0.2	7.2
3	Liberal Party - Liberalerna (L)		99	0.2	6.7
4	Green Party - Miljöpartiet-de groena (Mp)		110	0.2	7.5
5	Conservative Party - Moderata samlingspartiet (M)		254	0.6	17.2
6	Social Democratic Party - Socialdemokratiska arbetarepartiet (S)		416	0.9	28.2
7	Sweden Democrats - Sverigedemokraterna (Sd)		176	0.4	11.9
8	Left Party - Vaesterpartiet (V)		136	0.3	9.2
95	Other Party		44	0.1	3.0
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1473		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

SI_PRTY - Country specific party voted for in last general election: Slovenia

SI_PRTY - Slovenia: Party voted for in last election

Which party or candidate did you vote for [in the last national elections for parliament in July 2018]?

- 9 No answer
- 4 Not applicable (Code 2, -4, -7 in VOTE_LE)
- 2 Not applicable, other countries
- 1 Democratic Party of Pensioners of Slovenia - DESUS
- 3 Slovenians People Party - SLS
- 4 Slovenian National Party - SNS
- 5 Slovenian Democratic Party - SDS
- 6 New Slovenia Christian Democrats - NSI
- 7 Social Democrats - SD
- 12 Party of Modern Centre - SMC
- 13 Alenka Bratusek Party - SAB
- 15 Left
- 16 Marjan Sarec List - LMS
- 95 Other party

SI_PRTY

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	182	0.4	
-4	NAP (Code 2, -4, -7 in VOTE_LE)	M	378	0.8	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43811	97.4	
1	Democratic Party of Pensioners of Slovenia - DESUS		36	0.1	6.0
3	Slovenians People Party - SLS		18	0.0	3.0
4	Slovenian National Party - SNS		22	0.0	3.6
5	Slovenian Democratic Party - SDS		104	0.2	17.2
6	New Slovenia Christian Democrats - NSI		32	0.1	5.3
7	Social Democrats - SD		70	0.2	11.6
12	Party of Modern Centre - SMC		18	0.0	3.0
13	Alenka Bratusek Party - SAB		18	0.0	3.0
15	Left		52	0.1	8.6
16	Marjan Sarec List - LMS		205	0.5	33.9
95	Other party		29	0.1	4.8
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		604		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

SR_PRTY - Country specific party voted for in last general election: Suriname

SR_PRTY - Suriname: Party voted for in last election

Thinking back to the last general election in May 2015: Which party did you vote for?

-9 No answer

-7 Refused

-4 Not applicable (Code 2, -4, -7 in VOTE_LE)

-2 Not applicable, other countries

1 National Democratic Party - NDP

2 V7 (Political Alliance: BEP, DA'91, NPS/PVF, PL, SPA, VHP)

3 Alternative Combination (ABOP)

4 Progressive Workers' and Farmers' Union - PALU

5 Democracy and Development in Unity - DOE

95 Other party

SR_PRTY

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	85	0.2	
-7	Refused	M	229	0.5	
-4	NAP (Code 2, -4, -7 in VOTE_LE)	M	205	0.5	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43974	97.8	
1	National Democratic Party - NDP		231	0.5	47.9
2	V7 (Political Alliance: BEP, DA'91, NPS/PVF, PL, SPA, VHP)		145	0.3	30.1
3	Alternative Combination (ABOP)		58	0.1	12.0
4	Progressive Workers' and Farmers' Union - PALU		12	0.0	2.5
5	Democracy and Development in Unity - DOE		29	0.1	6.0
95	Other party		7	0.0	1.5
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		482		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

TH_PRTY - Country specific party voted for in last general election: Thailand

TH_PRTY - Thailand: Party voted for in last election

In the latest election in March 2562 [March 24, 2019 A.D.], which political party did you vote for?

- 9 No answer
- 7 Refused
- 4 Not applicable (Code 2, -4, -7 in VOTE_LE)
- 2 Not applicable, other countries
- 1 Pheu Thai Party - PTP
- 2 Palangpracharath Party - PPRP
- 3 Future Forward Party - FFP
- 4 Democrat Party - DP
- 5 Bhumjaithai Party - BJT
- 6 Thai Liberal Party
- 7 Chartthaipattana Party
- 8 National Party
- 9 New Economics Party
- 95 Other party
- 96 Invalid ballot

TH_PRTY

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	3	0.0	
-7	Refused	M	526	1.2	
-4	NAP (Code 2, -4, -7 in VOTE_LE)	M	83	0.2	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43442	96.6	
1	Pheu Thai Party - PTP		340	0.8	36.9
2	Palangpracharath Party - PPRP		272	0.6	29.5
3	Future Forward Party - FFP		150	0.3	16.3
4	Democrat Party - DP		70	0.2	7.6
5	Bhumjaithai Party - BJT		51	0.1	5.5
6	Thai Liberal Party		5	0.0	0.5
7	Chartthaipattana Party		4	0.0	0.4
8	National Party		16	0.0	1.7
9	New Economics Party		4	0.0	0.4
95	Other party		3	0.0	0.3
96	Invalid ballot		6	0.0	0.7
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		921		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

TW_PRTY - Country specific party voted for in last general election: Taiwan

TW_PRTY - Taiwan: Party voted for in last election

In the presidential election 105 in January [January 14th 2016], did you vote? Who did you vote for?

Yes, Chu, Li-lun and Wang, Ju-hsuan/ Yes, Tsai, Ing-wen and Chen, Chien-jen/ Yes, Soong, Chu-yu and Hsu, Hsin-ying/ Yes, cast an invalid ballot/ Yes, but don't want to answer or can't remember who I voted for/ Did not vote/ At the time 20 years old but did not have the right to vote for the president/ At the time under 20 years old

-9 No answer

-7 Refused

-4 Not applicable (Code 2, -4, -7 in VOTE_LE)

-2 Not applicable, other countries

1 Kuo Min Tang - KMT

2 Democratic Progressive Party - DPP

3 People First Party - PFP

96 Invalid ballot

TW_PRTY

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	32	0.1	
-7	Refused	M	329	0.7	
-4	NAP (Code 2, -4, -7 in VOTE_LE)	M	591	1.3	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43049	95.7	
1	Kuo Min Tang - KMT		254	0.6	26.1
2	Democratic Progressive Party - DPP		581	1.3	59.7
3	People First Party - PFP		105	0.2	10.8
96	Invalid ballot		34	0.1	3.5
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		974		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

US_PRTY - Country specific party voted for in last general election: United States

US_PRTY - United States: Party voted for in last election

In 2016, Hillary Clinton ran for President on the Democratic ticket against Donald Trump for the Republicans.

Do you remember for sure whether or not you voted in that election?

(If voted)

Did you vote for Clinton or Trump?

-9 No answer

-4 Not applicable (Code 2, -4, -7 in VOTE_LE)

-2 Not applicable, other countries

2 Democrat

4 Other candidate

6 Republican

US_PRTY

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	203	0.5	
-4	NAP (Code 2, -4, -7 in VOTE_LE)	M	390	0.9	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43123	95.9	
2	Democrat		707	1.6	56.2
4	Other candidate		73	0.2	5.8
6	Republican		479	1.1	38.0
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1259		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

VE_PRTY - Country specific party voted for in last general election: Venezuela

VE_PRTY - Venezuela: Party voted for in last election

And which party did you vote for in those last elections [November 21, 2021]?

- 9 No answer
- 8 Don't know
- 4 Not applicable (Code 2, -4, -7 in VOTE_LE)
- 2 Not applicable, other countries
- 1 Democratic Action - Accion Democratica (AD)
- 2 COPEI - COPEI (COPEI)
- 3 Movement for Socialism - Movimiento al Socialismo (MAS)
- 4 The Racial Cause - La Causa Radical (LCR)
- 5 United Socialist Party of VE - Partido Socialista Unido de VE (PSUV)
- 6 Revolutionary Movement Tupamaro - Movimiento Revolucionario Tupamaro (MRT)
- 7 Fatherland for All - Patria para Todos (PPT)
- 8 A New Era - Un Nuevo Tiempo (UNT)
- 9 Justice First - Primero Justicia (PJ)
- 10 Project VE - Proyecto VE (PV)
- 11 Fearless People's Alliance - Alianza Bravo Pueblo (ABP)
- 12 Popular Will - Voluntad Popular (VP)
- 13 Neighborhood Force - Fuerza Vecinal (FV)
- 14 For Social Democracy - Por la Democracia Social (PODEMOS)
- 15 Progressive Advance - Avanzada Progresista (AP)
- 95 Other party
- 96 None

VE_PRTY

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	99	0.2	
-8	Don't know	M	12	0.0	
-4	NAP (Code 2, -4, -7 in VOTE_LE)	M	393	0.9	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43856	97.5	
1	Democratic Action - Accion Democratica (AD)		55	0.1	8.9
2	COPEI - COPEI (COPEI)		42	0.1	6.8
3	Movement for Socialism - Movimiento al Socialismo (MAS)		6	0.0	1.0
5	United Socialist Party of VE - Partido Socialista Unido de VE (PSUV)		275	0.6	44.7
6	Revolutionary Movement Tupamaro - Movimiento Revolucionario Tupamaro (MRT)		1	0.0	0.2
7	Fatherland for All - Patria para Todos (PPT)		4	0.0	0.7
8	A New Era - Un Nuevo Tiempo (UNT)		66	0.1	10.7
9	Justice First - Primero Justicia (PJ)		16	0.0	2.6
10	Project VE - Proyecto VE (PV)		1	0.0	0.2
11	Fearless People's Alliance - Alianza Bravo Pueblo (ABP)		1	0.0	0.2
12	Popular Will - Voluntad Popular (VP)		16	0.0	2.6
13	Neighborhood Force - Fuerza Vecinal (FV)		19	0.0	3.1
15	Progressive Advance - Avanzada Progresista (AP)		23	0.1	3.7
95	Other party		55	0.1	8.9
96	None		35	0.1	5.7
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		615		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

ZA_PRTY - Country specific party voted for in last general election: South Africa

ZA_PRTY - South Africa: Party voted for in last election

Not asked.

-2 Not applicable, other countries

-1 Not available

ZA_PRTY

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42248	93.9	
-1	Not available	M	2727	6.1	
	Sum		44975	100.0	0.0
	Valid Cases		0		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

PARTY_LR - Party R voted for in last general election: left-right scale (derived from nat_PRTY)

Party voted for in last general election: left/ right scale

Based on 'party voted for in last general election' and derived by expert judgement from the country-specific parties (nat_PRTY) into the left-right scheme:

[Question text see nat_PRTY: AT_PRTY-ZA_PRTY]

- 9 No answer
- 8 Insufficient information to code into scheme
- 7 Refused
- 4 Not applicable (Code 2, -4, -7 in VOTE_LE)
- 1 Not available (BG, GB-GBN, PH, SR, TW, ZA)
- 1 Far left (communist, etc.)
- 2 Left / center left
- 3 Center / liberal
- 4 Right / conservative
- 5 Far right (fascist, etc.)
- 6 Other
- 96 Invalid ballot

Note:

/ HR: The list of parties surveyed consisted of 23 major national and regional parties registered in Croatia that took part in the national/ regional elections. Parties that were selected by less than 7 respondents were recoded to 95 'Other party' in HR_PRTY and to 6 'Other' in PARTY_LR.

/ LT: Code 6 'Other' includes parties of ethnic minorities, agrarian, nationalist, green and populist parties.

/ SE: Christian Democrats (Kd) now coded as 4 (right/conservative) in Party_LR. Previously Kd was coded as 3 (centre/liberal).

/ SR: Not applicable in Surinamese politics.

/ TW: This kind of party affiliation (left-right) does not fit for Taiwan's political situation.

PARTY_LR by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

PARTY_LR	-9	-8	-7	-4	-1	1	2	3	4	5	6	96
c_alphan	M	M	M	M	M							
AT	180			197		132 (14.9)	266 (30.1)	50 (5.7)	319 (36.1)	112 (12.7)	5 (0.6)	
AU	82	1		26			451 (47.0)		434 (45.3)	71 (7.4)	2 (0.2)	1 (0.1)
BG					1151							
CH	103	14	5	1178		30 (1.7)	582 (33.4)	147 (8.4)	871 (50.0)	35 (2.0)	75 (4.3)	2 (0.1)
CL	525			523		19 (5.8)	60 (18.4)	6 (1.8)	146 (44.8)		6 (1.8)	89 (27.3)
CZ	78	4	116	570		64 (5.5)	178 (15.4)	583 (50.4)	277 (24.0)	45 (3.9)	9 (0.8)	
DE	39	16	212	152		94 (10.4)	358 (39.5)	100 (11.0)	255 (28.1)	66 (7.3)	8 (0.9)	25 (2.8)
DK			101	92		166 (19.6)	246 (29.1)	96 (11.4)	251 (29.7)	78 (9.2)	8 (0.9)	
FI	21		76	185			170 (24.9)	137 (20.0)	234 (34.2)		143 (20.9)	
FR	82			155		193 (14.2)	171 (12.6)	463 (34.0)	221 (16.2)	141 (10.4)	3 (0.2)	169 (12.4)
GB-GBN					1724							
HR	258			416			90 (27.6)	40 (12.3)	113 (34.7)		83 (25.5)	
IL	26		141	128			87 (9.6)	358 (39.5)	274 (30.2)	8 (0.9)	176 (19.4)	3 (0.3)
IS	32		132	163			299 (33.2)	185 (20.6)	267 (29.7)		115 (12.8)	34 (3.8)
IT	125		224	293		15 (2.6)	173 (30.2)	28 (4.9)	29 (5.1)	170 (29.7)	137 (23.9)	21 (3.7)
JP	64			517		66 (7.4)	20 (2.2)	286 (32.1)	447 (50.1)		46 (5.2)	27 (3.0)
LT			37	358			87 (13.3)	193 (29.5)	151 (23.1)		221 (33.7)	3 (0.5)
NO	82	11		225		31 (3.1)	367 (36.5)	215 (21.4)	334 (33.2)		58 (5.8)	
NZ	29	95		77			520 (51.5)	103 (10.2)	381 (37.8)	5 (0.5)		
PH					4250							
RU				912		117 (17.1)	42 (6.1)	404 (59.0)	88 (12.8)		14 (2.0)	20 (2.9)
SE	57	44		106		136 (9.5)	526 (36.8)	231 (16.2)	360 (25.2)	176 (12.3)		
SI	182			378		52 (8.6)	106 (17.5)	241 (39.9)	154 (25.5)	22 (3.6)	29 (4.8)	
SR					1001							
TH	3		526	83			150 (16.3)	493 (53.5)	272 (29.5)			6 (0.7)
TW					1926							
US	203			390				707 (56.2)	479 (38.0)		73 (5.8)	
VE	99	102		393		280 (53.3)	151 (28.8)	51 (9.7)	43 (8.2)			
ZA					2727							
N Sum	2270	287	1570	7517	12779	1395	5100	5117	6400	929	1211	400
N Valid Sum						1395	5100	5117	6400	929	1211	400

PARTY_LR	N Sum	N Valid Sum
c_alphan		
AT	1261	884
AU	1068	959
BG	1151	
CH	3042	1742
CL	1374	326
CZ	1924	1156
DE	1325	906
DK	1038	845
FI	966	684
FR	1598	1361
GB-GBN	1724	
HR	1000	326
IL	1201	906
IS	1227	900
IT	1215	573
JP	1473	892
LT	1050	655
NO	1323	1005
NZ	1210	1009
PH	4250	
RU	1597	685
SE	1636	1429
SI	1164	604
SR	1001	
TH	1533	921
TW	1926	
US	1852	1259
VE	1119	525
ZA	2727	
N Sum	44975	
N Valid Sum		20552

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

AT_ETHN1 - Country specific ethnic group 1: Austria

BVQ_27. nat_ETHN1+2

Please indicate which of the following group or groups you consider yourself to belong to.

(Please select one or two groups only.)

[Closed list of country-specific ethnic groups plus open 'other' option, use multiple-response format for up to two responses.]

.....

AT_ETHN1 - Austria: Country specific ethnic group 1

Derived from 'Will you tell me where your father was born?' and 'And where was your mother born?'

- 9 No answer
- 8 Don't know
- 2 Not applicable, other countries
- 1 Both parents born in Austria
- 2 One parent born abroad
- 3 Both parents born abroad

Note:

/ AT: The questionnaire offered eight countries as answer options for each question (Austria, Germany, Turkey, Slovenia, Serbia, Croatia, Bosnia Herzegovina, Macedonia) plus an additional category 'In a different country' which was manually assigned to the right country code in retrospect (see also F_BORN and M_BORN). The last step was to assign the countries to the categories of the present variable.

AT_ETHN1

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	2	0.0	
-8	Don't know	M	9	0.0	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43714	97.2	
1	Both parents born in Austria		1043	2.3	83.4
2	One parent born abroad		79	0.2	6.3
3	Both parents born abroad		128	0.3	10.2
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1250		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

AT_ETHN2 - Country specific ethnic group 2: Austria

AT_ETHN2 - Austria: Country specific ethnic group 2

Not asked.

-2 Not applicable, other countries

-1 Not available

AT_ETHN2

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43714	97.2	
-1	Not available	M	1261	2.8	
	Sum		44975	100.0	0.0
	Valid Cases		0		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

AU_ETHN1 - Country specific ethnic group 1: Australia

AU_ETHN1 - Australia: Country specific ethnic group 1

What is your ancestry? (Provide up to 2 ancestries only.) Do you identify yourself as Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander?

-9 No answer

-2 Not applicable, other countries

1 English

2 Irish

3 Italian

4 German

5 Chinese

6 Scottish

7 Greek

8 Dutch

9 Lebanese

10 Indian

11 Vietnamese

12 Polish

13 Australian

14 Other

Note:

/ AU: There is no single ethnicity indicator for Australia. These variables were derived from the participants self-reported ancestry, and the person's self-reported Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander status (the two indigenous populations in Australia).

AU_ETHN1

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	42	0.1	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43907	97.6	
1	English		511	1.1	49.8
2	Irish		97	0.2	9.5
3	Italian		35	0.1	3.4
4	German		36	0.1	3.5
5	Chinese		34	0.1	3.3
6	Scottish		54	0.1	5.3
7	Greek		13	0.0	1.3
8	Dutch		8	0.0	0.8
9	Lebanese		5	0.0	0.5
10	Indian		14	0.0	1.4
11	Vietnamese		10	0.0	1.0
12	Polish		12	0.0	1.2
13	Australian		105	0.2	10.2
14	Other		92	0.2	9.0
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1026		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

AU_ETHN2 - Country specific ethnic group 2: Australia

AU_ETHN2 - Australia: Country specific ethnic group 2

What is your ancestry? (Provide up to 2 ancestries only.) Do you identify yourself as Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander?

-9 No answer incl. also no second ancestry

-2 Not applicable, other countries

1 English

2 Irish

3 Italian

4 German

5 Chinese

6 Scottish

7 Greek

8 Dutch

9 Lebanese

10 Indian

11 Vietnamese

12 Polish

13 Australian

14 Other

15 Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander

Note:

/ AU: There is no single ethnicity indicator for Australia. These variables were derived from the participants self-reported ancestry, and the person's self-reported Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander status (the two indigenous populations in Australia).

AU_ETHN2

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer incl. also no second ancestry	M	539	1.2	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43907	97.6	
2	Irish		85	0.2	16.1
3	Italian		14	0.0	2.6
4	German		36	0.1	6.8
5	Chinese		5	0.0	0.9
6	Scottish		115	0.3	21.7
7	Greek		2	0.0	0.4
8	Dutch		18	0.0	3.4
9	Lebanese		3	0.0	0.6
10	Indian		1	0.0	0.2
11	Vietnamese		2	0.0	0.4
12	Polish		4	0.0	0.8
13	Australian		127	0.3	24.0
14	Other		81	0.2	15.3
15	Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander		36	0.1	6.8
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		529		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

BG_ETHN1 - Country specific ethnic group 1: Bulgaria

BG_ETHN1 - Bulgaria: Country specific ethnic group 1

Which ethnic group would you be assigned to?

Bulgarian/ Turkish/ Roma/ Other (please specify)

-7 Refused

-2 Not applicable, other countries

1 Bulgarian

2 Turkish

3 Roma

4 Other

BG_ETHN1

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-7	Refused	M	10	0.0	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43824	97.4	
1	Bulgarian		997	2.2	87.4
2	Turkish		124	0.3	10.9
3	Roma		16	0.0	1.4
4	Other		4	0.0	0.4
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1141		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

BG_ETHN2 - Country specific ethnic group 2: Bulgaria

BG_ETHN2 - Bulgaria: Country specific ethnic group 2

Not asked.

-2 Not applicable, other countries

-1 Not available

BG_ETHN2

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43824	97.4	
-1	Not available	M	1151	2.6	
	Sum		44975	100.0	0.0
	Valid Cases		0		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

CH_ETHN1 - Country specific ethnic group 1: Switzerland

CH_ETHN1 - Switzerland: Country specific ethnic group 1

Not asked.

-2 Not applicable, other countries

-1 Not available

Note:

/ CH: The concept of ethnic group is not significant in Switzerland. The Swiss society is founded on cultural and linguistic diversity. There is no official classification of ethnicity, and it is neither a debate nor a social reality in Switzerland.

CH_ETHN1

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	NAP, other countries	M	41933	93.2	
-1	Not available	M	3042	6.8	
	Sum		44975	100.0	0.0
	Valid Cases		0		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

CH_ETHN2 - Country specific ethnic group 2: Switzerland

CH_ETHN2 - Switzerland: Country specific ethnic group 2

Not asked.

-2 Not applicable, other countries

-1 Not available

Note:

/ CH: The concept of ethnic group is not significant in Switzerland. The Swiss society is founded on cultural and linguistic diversity. There is no official classification of ethnicity, and it is neither a debate nor a social reality in Switzerland.

CH_ETHN2

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	NAP, other countries	M	41933	93.2	
-1	Not available	M	3042	6.8	
	Sum		44975	100.0	0.0
	Valid Cases		0		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

CL_ETHN1 - Country specific ethnic group 1: Chile

CL_ETHN1 - Chile: Country specific ethnic group 1

Do you belong to any of the following indigenous groups?

Alacalufe (Kawashkar)/ Atacameño/ Aimara/ Colla/ Mapuche/ Quechua/ Rapa Nui/ Yámana (Yagán)/ Diaguita/ None of these

-9 No answer

-2 Not applicable, other countries

1 Alacalufe (Kawashkar)

2 Atacameño (Likan-antai)

3 Aimara

4 Colla

5 Mapuche

6 Quechua

7 Rapa Nui

8 Yámana (Yagán)

9 Diaguita

96 None of these

Note:

/ CL: Ethnic groups presented to the respondent are the ones which are named in the Indigenous People Act. Indigenous peoples in Chile form about 10% of the total population of Chile.

CL_ETHN1

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	36	0.1	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43601	96.9	
2	Atacameño (Likan-antai)		3	0.0	0.2
3	Aimara		17	0.0	1.3
5	Mapuche		115	0.3	8.6
6	Quechua		3	0.0	0.2
9	Diaguita		6	0.0	0.4
96	None of these		1194	2.7	89.2
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1338		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

CL_ETHN2 - Country specific ethnic group 2: Chile

CL_ETHN2 - Chile: Country specific ethnic group 2

Not asked.

-2 Not applicable, other countries

-1 Not available

CL_ETHN2

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43601	96.9	
-1	Not available	M	1374	3.1	
	Sum		44975	100.0	0.0
	Valid Cases		0		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

CZ_ETHN1 - Country specific ethnic group 1: Czech Republic

CZ_ETHN1 - Czech Republic: Country specific ethnic group 1

What is your nationality? You can specify one or even two nationalities.

Czech/ Moravian/ Silesian/ Slovak/ Polish/ German/ Roma/ Ukrainian/ Hungarian/ Vietnamese/ Russian/ Other, which?

-7 Refused

-2 Not applicable, other countries

1 Czech

2 Moravian

3 Silesian

4 Slovak

5 Polish

6 German

7 Roma

8 Ukrainian

9 Hungarian

10 Vietnamese

11 Russian

12 Other

Note:

/ CZ: Respondents could choose from a list including the twelve answer options as shown above.

CZ_ETHN1

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-7	Refused	M	12	0.0	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43051	95.7	
1	Czech		1761	3.9	92.1
2	Moravian		69	0.2	3.6
3	Silesian		4	0.0	0.2
4	Slovak		24	0.1	1.3
5	Polish		12	0.0	0.6
6	German		1	0.0	0.1
7	Roma		16	0.0	0.8
8	Ukrainian		4	0.0	0.2
9	Hungarian		1	0.0	0.1
10	Vietnamese		7	0.0	0.4
11	Russian		5	0.0	0.3
12	Other		8	0.0	0.4
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1912		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

CZ_ETHN2 - Country specific ethnic group 2: Czech Republic

CZ_ETHN2 - Czech Republic: Country specific ethnic group 2

What is your nationality? You can specify one or even two nationalities.

Czech/ Moravian/ Silesian/ Slovak/ Polish/ German/ Roma/ Ukrainian/ Hungarian/ Vietnamese/ Russian/ Other, which?

-9 No answer, no second nationality

-7 Refused

-2 Not applicable, other countries

1 Czech

2 Moravian

3 Silesian

4 Slovak

5 Polish

6 German

7 Roma

8 Ukrainian

9 Hungarian

10 Vietnamese

11 Russian

12 Other

Note:

/ CZ: Respondents could choose from a list including the twelve answer options as shown above.

CZ_ETHN2

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer, no second nationality	M	1889	4.2	
-7	Refused	M	1	0.0	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43051	95.7	
2	Moravian		22	0.0	64.7
3	Silesian		1	0.0	2.9
4	Slovak		3	0.0	8.8
5	Polish		1	0.0	2.9
8	Ukrainian		1	0.0	2.9
9	Hungarian		1	0.0	2.9
10	Vietnamese		1	0.0	2.9
11	Russian		1	0.0	2.9
12	Other		3	0.0	8.8
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		34		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

DE_ETHN1 - Country specific ethnic group 1: Germany

DE_ETHN1 - Germany: Country specific ethnic group 1

Please indicate which of the following group or groups you consider yourself to belong to.

(If you consider yourself belonging to more than two groups, please tick the two most important.)

Germans/ Greek/ Italians/ Croatians/ Dutch/ Austrians/ Poles/ Russians/ Spanish/ Syrians/ Turks/ Other group, please specify/ None

-9 No answer

-7 More than two categories chosen

-2 Not applicable, other countries

0 No group

4 Afghanistan

40 Austria

156 China

191 Croatia

250 France

276 Germany

288 Ghana

300 Greece

364 Iran, Islamic Republic of

368 Iraq

372 Ireland

380 Italy

410 Korea, Republic of

528 Netherlands

616 Poland

643 Russian Federation

688 Serbia

756 Switzerland

792 Turkey

804 Ukraine

840 United States

915 Erdenbürger (Citizen of the earth)

916 Human being

917 Celtics

920 East (or Russians)

991 Foreigner

995 Europe

Note:

/ DE: Multiple response variables. Responses given in the 'other' category were also recoded according to ISO 3166 and extensions of that coding standard.

DE_ETHN1

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	8	0.0	
-7	More than two categories chosen	M	1	0.0	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43650	97.1	
0	No group		30	0.1	2.3
4	Afghanistan		2	0.0	0.2
40	Austria		4	0.0	0.3
156	China		1	0.0	0.1
191	Croatia		1	0.0	0.1
250	France		1	0.0	0.1
276	Germany		1244	2.8	94.5
288	Ghana		1	0.0	0.1
300	Greece		1	0.0	0.1
364	Iran, Islamic Republic of		1	0.0	0.1
368	Iraq		1	0.0	0.1
372	Ireland		1	0.0	0.1
380	Italy		1	0.0	0.1
410	Korea, Republic of		1	0.0	0.1
528	Netherlands		2	0.0	0.2
616	Poland		3	0.0	0.2
643	Russian Federation		2	0.0	0.2
688	Serbia		1	0.0	0.1
756	Switzerland		1	0.0	0.1
792	Turkey		5	0.0	0.4
804	Ukraine		1	0.0	0.1
840	United States		1	0.0	0.1
915	Erdenbürger (Citizen of the earth)		1	0.0	0.1
916	Human being		2	0.0	0.2
917	Celtics		1	0.0	0.1
920	East (or Russians)		1	0.0	0.1
991	Foreigner		1	0.0	0.1
995	Europe		4	0.0	0.3
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1316		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

DE_ETHN2 - Country specific ethnic group 2: Germany

DE_ETHN2 - Germany: Country specific ethnic group 2

Please indicate which of the following group or groups you consider yourself to belong to.

(If you consider yourself belonging to more than two groups, please tick the two most important.)

Germans/ Greek/ Italians/ Croatians/ Dutch/ Austrians/ Poles/ Russians/ Spanish/ Syrians/ Turks/ Other group, please specify/ None

-9 No answer incl. no second ethnic group mentioned

-7 More than two categories chosen

-2 Not applicable, other countries

0 No group

12 Algeria

24 Angola

40 Austria

50 Bangladesh

51 Armenia

191 Croatia

203 Czech Republic

250 France

300 Greece

356 India

380 Italy

422 Lebanon

528 Netherlands

616 Poland

620 Portugal

642 Romania

643 Russian Federation

705 Slovenia

724 Spain

760 Syrian Arab Republic

792 Turkey

804 Ukraine

807 Macedonia, the former Yugoslav Republic of

826 United Kingdom

840 United States

902 Kosovo

903 Kurds

910 Bavaria

911 Baden, Badisch

915 Erdenbürger (Citizen of the earth)

916 Human being

- 921 Russian Germans
- 922 Silesian
- 989 No international Identity
- 990 All nationalities
- 992 Different nationalities
- 995 Europe
- 997 Scandinavia

Note:

/ DE: Multiple response variables. Responses given in the 'other' category were also recoded according to ISO 3166 and extensions of that coding standard.

DE_ETHN2

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer incl. no second ethnic group mentioned	M	1168	2.6	
-7	More than two categories chosen	M	5	0.0	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43650	97.1	
0	No group		7	0.0	4.6
12	Algeria		1	0.0	0.7
24	Angola		1	0.0	0.7
40	Austria		15	0.0	9.9
50	Bangladesh		1	0.0	0.7
51	Armenia		1	0.0	0.7
191	Croatia		3	0.0	2.0
203	Czech Republic		1	0.0	0.7
250	France		3	0.0	2.0
300	Greece		5	0.0	3.3
356	India		2	0.0	1.3
380	Italy		7	0.0	4.6
422	Lebanon		2	0.0	1.3
528	Netherlands		6	0.0	3.9
616	Poland		14	0.0	9.2
620	Portugal		2	0.0	1.3
642	Romania		1	0.0	0.7
643	Russian Federation		29	0.1	19.1
705	Slovenia		1	0.0	0.7
724	Spain		5	0.0	3.3
760	Syrian Arab Republic		2	0.0	1.3
792	Turkey		10	0.0	6.6
804	Ukraine		1	0.0	0.7
807	Macedonia, the former Yugoslav Republic of		1	0.0	0.7
826	United Kingdom		3	0.0	2.0
840	United States		2	0.0	1.3
902	Kosovo		1	0.0	0.7
903	Kurds		1	0.0	0.7
910	Bavaria		4	0.0	2.6
911	Baden, Badisch		1	0.0	0.7
915	Erdenbürger (Citizen of the earth)		1	0.0	0.7
916	Human being		3	0.0	2.0
921	Russian Germans		1	0.0	0.7
922	Silesian		1	0.0	0.7
989	No international Identity		1	0.0	0.7
990	All nationalities		1	0.0	0.7
992	Different nationalities		1	0.0	0.7
995	Europe		9	0.0	5.9
997	Scandinavia		1	0.0	0.7
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		152		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

DK_ETHN1 - Country specific ethnic group 1: Denmark

DK_ETHN1 - Denmark: Country specific ethnic group 1

Which one(s) of the following group(s) do you identify with? Please put only one or two crosses:

Danes/ Turks/ Romanians/ Iraqis/ Iranians/ Palestinians/ Bosnians/ Russians/ Afghans/ Somalis/ Muslims/ Christians/ Jews/ Other group, write which _____/ Does not belong to any group)

-9 No answer, respondent identifies with two groups (see DK_ETHN2)

-2 Not applicable, other countries

1 Danish group

2 Migrants group

3 Religious group

4 None or other group

Note:

/ DK: Respondents were able to choose up to two answers from the group designations documented with the question text. Danes make up the Danish group. The migrants' group includes Turks, Romanians, Iraqis, Iranians, Palestinians, Bosnians, Russians, Afghans, Somalis. As religious group count Muslims, Christians and Jews. The fourth group includes 'None' and 'Other group'. During processing, the answers of respondents who selected a single answer were then grouped into the four valid categories of this variable. The data from respondents who selected two groups was coded to missing value -9 in this variable. Compare DK_ETHN2 for data from respondents who selected two answers.

DK_ETHN1

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer, respondent identifies with two groups (see DK_ETHN2)	M	149	0.3	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43937	97.7	
1	Danish group		832	1.8	93.6
2	Migrants group		5	0.0	0.6
3	Religious group		11	0.0	1.2
4	None or other group		41	0.1	4.6
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		889		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

DK_ETHN2 - Country specific ethnic group 2: Denmark

DK_ETHN2 - Denmark: Country specific ethnic group 2

Which one(s) of the following group(s) do you identify with? Please put only one or two crosses:

Danes/ Turks/ Romanians/ Iraqis/ Iranians/ Palestinians/ Bosnians/ Russians/ Afghans/ Somalis/ Muslims/ Christians/ Jews/ Other group, write which _____/ Does not belong to any group)

-9 No answer, respondent identifies with one group only (see DK_ETHN1)

-2 Not applicable, other countries

1 Danish and migrant or religious group

2 Migrant and religious group

3 Other

Note:

/ DK: Respondents were able to choose up to two answers from the group designations documented with the question text. During processing, the answers of respondents who selected two answers were then grouped into the three valid categories of this variable. The data from respondents who selected a single answer was coded to missing value -9 in this variable. Compare DK_ETHN1 for data from respondents who selected a single answer.

DK_ETHN2

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer, respondent identifies with one group only (see DK_ETHN1)	M	925	2.1	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43937	97.7	
1	Danish and migrant or religious group		97	0.2	85.8
2	Migrant and religious group		1	0.0	0.9
3	Other		15	0.0	13.3
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		113		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

FI_ETHN1 - Country specific ethnic group 1: Finland

FI_ETHN1 - Finland: Country specific ethnic group 1

Please indicate which of the following groups you consider yourself to belong to. Choose up to two options.

- 9 No answer
- 2 Not applicable, other countries
- 1 Finnish-speaking Finns
- 2 Swedish-speaking Finns
- 3 Sami
- 4 Romani
- 5 Estonians
- 6 Russians
- 7 Swedes
- 8 Somalis
- 9 Immigrants
- 10 Returning migrants
- 11 Other, please specify

Note:

/ FI: The values and value labels represent the original eleven answer options of the questionnaire. For privacy issues, for Rs from Åland (FI_REG=5, N=7) FI_ETHN1 and FI_ETHN2 are encoded to -9 'No answer'.

FI_ETHN1

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	19	0.0	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	44009	97.9	
1	Finnish-speaking Finns		891	2.0	94.1
2	Swedish-speaking Finns		31	0.1	3.3
6	Russians		1	0.0	0.1
7	Swedes		1	0.0	0.1
9	Immigrants		14	0.0	1.5
10	Returning migrants		3	0.0	0.3
11	Other, please specify		6	0.0	0.6
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		947		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

FI_ETHN2 - Country specific ethnic group 2: Finland

FI_ETHN2 - Finland: Country specific ethnic group 2

Please indicate which of the following groups you consider yourself to belong to. Choose up to two options.

- 9 No answer, no second group
- 2 Not applicable, other countries
- 1 Finnish-speaking Finns
- 2 Swedish-speaking Finns
- 3 Sami
- 4 Romani
- 5 Estonians
- 6 Russians
- 7 Swedes
- 8 Somalis
- 9 Immigrants
- 10 Returning migrants
- 11 Other, please specify

Note:

/ FI: The values and value labels represent the original eleven answer options of the questionnaire. For privacy issues, for Rs from Åland (FI_REG=5, N=7) FI_ETHN1 and FI_ETHN2 are encoded to -9 'No answer'.

FI_ETHN2

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer, no second group	M	903	2.0	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	44009	97.9	
2	Swedish-speaking Finns		28	0.1	44.4
3	Sami		1	0.0	1.6
4	Romani		1	0.0	1.6
5	Estonians		1	0.0	1.6
6	Russians		3	0.0	4.8
7	Swedes		1	0.0	1.6
8	Somalis		1	0.0	1.6
9	Immigrants		5	0.0	7.9
10	Returning migrants		8	0.0	12.7
11	Other, please specify		14	0.0	22.2
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		63		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

FR_ETHN1 - Country specific ethnic group 1: France

FR_ETHN1 - France: Country specific ethnic group 1

Would you say you are:

Choose one or two answers maximum.

- 9 No answer
- 2 Not applicable, other countries
- 1 Sub-Saharan Africa
- 2 Central America or south America
- 3 Antilles or Caribbean
- 4 Asia
- 5 Europe
- 6 Maghreb
- 7 Indian subcontinent
- 8 Other

FR_ETHN1

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	10	0.0	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43377	96.4	
1	Sub-Saharan Africa		10	0.0	0.6
2	Central America or south America		3	0.0	0.2
3	Antilles or Caribbean		17	0.0	1.1
4	Asia		15	0.0	0.9
5	Europe		1441	3.2	90.7
6	Maghreb		32	0.1	2.0
7	Indian subcontinent		2	0.0	0.1
8	Other		68	0.2	4.3
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1588		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

FR_ETHN2 - Country specific ethnic group 2: France

FR_ETHN2 - France: Country specific ethnic group 2

Would you say you are:

Choose one or two answers maximum.

- 9 No answer
- 8 No second group
- 2 Not applicable, other countries
- 1 Sub-Saharan Africa
- 2 Central America or south America
- 3 Antilles or Caribbean
- 4 Asia
- 5 Europe
- 6 Maghreb
- 7 Indian subcontinent
- 8 Other

FR_ETHN2

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	10	0.0	
-8	No second group	M	1535	3.4	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43377	96.4	
5	Europe		14	0.0	26.4
6	Maghreb		12	0.0	22.6
7	Indian subcontinent		3	0.0	5.7
8	Other		24	0.1	45.3
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		53		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

GB_ETHN1 - Country specific ethnic group 1: Great Britain (GB-GBN)

GB-GBN_ETHN1 - Great Britain: Country specific ethnic group 1

To which of these groups do you consider you belong?

- 8 Can't choose
- 7 Refused
- 2 Not applicable, other countries
- 1 Black: of African origin
- 2 Black: of Caribbean origin
- 3 Black: of other origin
- 4 Asian: of Indian origin
- 5 Asian: of Pakistani origin
- 6 Asian: of Bangladeshi origin
- 7 Asian: of Chinese origin
- 8 Asian: of other origin
- 9 White: of any origin
- 10 Mixed origin
- 11 Other

GB_ETHN1

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-8	Can't choose	M	1	0.0	
-7	Refused	M	2	0.0	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43251	96.2	
1	Black: of African origin		33	0.1	1.9
2	Black: of Caribbean origin		17	0.0	1.0
3	Black: of other origin		1	0.0	0.1
4	Asian: of Indian origin		31	0.1	1.8
5	Asian: of Pakistani origin		28	0.1	1.6
6	Asian: of Bangladeshi origin		8	0.0	0.5
7	Asian: of Chinese origin		5	0.0	0.3
8	Asian: of other origin		21	0.0	1.2
9	White: of any origin		1534	3.4	89.1
10	Mixed origin		25	0.1	1.5
11	Other		18	0.0	1.0
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1721		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

GB_ETHN2 - Country specific ethnic group 2: Great Britain (GB-GBN)

GB-GBN_ETHN2 - Great Britain: Country specific ethnic group 2

No second ethnicity was collected.

-2 Not applicable, other countries

-1 Not available

GB_ETHN2

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43251	96.2	
-1	Not available	M	1724	3.8	
	Sum		44975	100.0	0.0
	Valid Cases		0		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

HR_ETHN1 - Country specific ethnic group 1: Croatia

HR_ETHN1 - Croatia: Country specific ethnic group 1

Which ethnicity do you belong to?

- 9 No answer
- 2 Not applicable, other countries
- 1 Croat
- 2 Serb
- 3 Bosniac
- 4 Other ethnic groups

HR_ETHN1

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	97	0.2	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43975	97.8	
1	Croat		865	1.9	95.8
2	Serb		16	0.0	1.8
3	Bosniac		8	0.0	0.9
4	Other ethnic groups		14	0.0	1.6
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		903		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

HR_ETHN2 - Country specific ethnic group 2: Croatia

HR_ETHN2 - Croatia: Country specific ethnic group 2

Which ethnicity do you belong to? (Second group)

-9 No answer, no second ethnicity

-2 Not applicable, other countries

1 Croat

2 Serb

3 Bosniac

4 Other ethnic groups

HR_ETHN2

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer, no second ethnicity	M	997	2.2	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43975	97.8	
1	Croat		1	0.0	33.3
3	Bosniac		1	0.0	33.3
4	Other ethnic groups		1	0.0	33.3
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		3		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

IL_ETHN1 - Country specific ethnic group 1: Israel

IL_ETHN1 - Israel: Country specific ethnic group 1

How would you describe your ancestry? Please use this card to choose up to 2 ancestries that best apply to you.

- 9 No answer
- 8 Don't know
- 2 Not applicable, other countries
- 1 Israeli
- 2 Arab
- 3 Palestinian
- 4 Muslim
- 5 Jewish
- 6 Ashkenazi
- 7 Mizrahi
- 8 Sephardi
- 9 Bedouin
- 10 Druze
- 11 Ethiopian
- 12 Iraqi
- 13 Moroccan
- 14 Polish
- 15 Romanian
- 16 Russian
- 17 Ukrainian
- 18 Other

IL_ETHN1

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	3	0.0	
-8	Don't know	M	11	0.0	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43774	97.3	
1	Israeli		629	1.4	53.0
2	Arab		107	0.2	9.0
3	Palestinian		32	0.1	2.7
5	Jewish		240	0.5	20.2
6	Ashkenazi		62	0.1	5.2
7	Mizrahi		26	0.1	2.2
8	Sephardi		15	0.0	1.3
11	Ethiopian		4	0.0	0.3
12	Iraqi		5	0.0	0.4
13	Moroccan		9	0.0	0.8
14	Polish		4	0.0	0.3
15	Romanian		7	0.0	0.6
16	Russian		24	0.1	2.0
17	Ukrainian		12	0.0	1.0
18	Other		11	0.0	0.9
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1187		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

IL_ETHN2 - Country specific ethnic group 2: Israel

IL_ETHN2 - Israel: Country specific ethnic group 2

How would you describe your ancestry? Please use this card to choose up to 2 ancestries that best apply to you.

- 9 No answer
- 8 Don't know
- 2 Not applicable, other countries
- 0 No other ancestry
- 1 Israeli
- 2 Arab
- 3 Palestinian
- 4 Muslim
- 5 Jewish
- 6 Ashkenazi
- 7 Mizrahi
- 8 Sephardi
- 9 Bedouin
- 10 Druze
- 11 Ethiopian
- 12 Iraqi
- 13 Moroccan
- 14 Polish
- 15 Romanian
- 16 Russian
- 17 Ukrainian
- 18 Other

IL_ETHN2

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	5	0.0	
-8	Don't know	M	39	0.1	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43774	97.3	
0	No other ancestry		321	0.7	27.7
1	Israeli		236	0.5	20.4
2	Arab		28	0.1	2.4
3	Palestinian		15	0.0	1.3
5	Jewish		235	0.5	20.3
6	Ashkenazi		100	0.2	8.6
7	Mizrahi		47	0.1	4.1
8	Sephardi		20	0.0	1.7
11	Ethiopian		2	0.0	0.2
12	Iraqi		14	0.0	1.2
13	Moroccan		29	0.1	2.5
14	Polish		12	0.0	1.0
15	Romanian		6	0.0	0.5
16	Russian		31	0.1	2.7
17	Ukrainian		11	0.0	1.0
18	Other		50	0.1	4.3
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1157		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

IS_ETHN1 - Country specific ethnic group 1: Iceland

IS_ETHN1 - Iceland: Country specific ethnic group 1

Please indicate which of the following group or groups you consider yourself to belong to. Please select one or two options from the card.

Icelandic/ Polish/ Lithuanian/ Filipino/ Latvian/ Romanian/ German/ Thai/ British/ Portuguese/ American/ Vietnamese/ Spanish/ Danish/ Swedish/
Norwegian/ Other group(s), which?/ Don't belong to any group

-9 No answer

-7 Refused

-2 Not applicable, other countries

1 Icelandic

2 Polish

3 Lithuanian

4 Filipino

5 Latvian

6 Romanian

7 German

8 Thai

9 British

10 Portuguese

11 American

12 Vietnamese

13 Spanish

14 Danish

15 Swedish

16 Norwegian

18 Other European

19 African

20 Other North American

22 Other Asian

23 Other countries

Note:

/ IS: Behind the option 'Other group(s), which?' there was an open text box. The answers from this option were coded afterwards.

IS_ETHN1

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	34	0.1	
-7	Refused	M	8	0.0	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43748	97.3	
1	Icelandic		1142	2.5	96.4
2	Polish		6	0.0	0.5
3	Lithuanian		5	0.0	0.4
4	Filipino		3	0.0	0.3
5	Latvian		2	0.0	0.2
7	German		5	0.0	0.4
9	British		2	0.0	0.2
10	Portuguese		1	0.0	0.1
11	American		2	0.0	0.2
14	Danish		5	0.0	0.4
15	Swedish		1	0.0	0.1
16	Norwegian		1	0.0	0.1
18	Other European		7	0.0	0.6
19	African		2	0.0	0.2
22	Other Asian		1	0.0	0.1
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1185		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

IS_ETHN2 - Country specific ethnic group 2: Iceland

IS_ETHN2 - Iceland: Country specific ethnic group 2

Please indicate which of the following group or groups you consider yourself to belong to. Please select one or two options from the card.

Icelandic/ Polish/ Lithuanian/ Filipino/ Latvian/ Romanian/ German/ Thai/ British/ Portuguese/ American/ Vietnamese/ Spanish/ Danish/ Swedish/
Norwegian/ Other group(s), which?/ Don't belong to any group

-9 No answer, no second group mentioned

-7 Refused

-2 Not applicable, other countries

1 Icelandic

2 Polish

3 Lithuanian

4 Filipino

5 Latvian

6 Romanian

7 German

8 Thai

9 British

10 Portuguese

11 American

12 Vietnamese

13 Spanish

14 Danish

15 Swedish

16 Norwegian

18 Other European

19 African

20 Other North American

22 Other Asian

23 Other countries

Note:

/ IS: Behind the option 'Other group(s), which?' there was an open text box. The answers from this option were coded afterwards.

IS_ETHN2

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer, no second group mentioned	M	1119	2.5	
-7	Refused	M	8	0.0	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43748	97.3	
2	Polish		10	0.0	10.0
3	Lithuanian		1	0.0	1.0
4	Filipino		3	0.0	3.0
6	Romanian		1	0.0	1.0
7	German		10	0.0	10.0
8	Thai		2	0.0	2.0
9	British		3	0.0	3.0
11	American		9	0.0	9.0
12	Vietnamese		1	0.0	1.0
14	Danish		17	0.0	17.0
15	Swedish		15	0.0	15.0
16	Norwegian		19	0.0	19.0
18	Other European		5	0.0	5.0
19	African		1	0.0	1.0
20	Other North American		1	0.0	1.0
22	Other Asian		1	0.0	1.0
23	Other countries		1	0.0	1.0
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		100		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

IT_ETHN1 - Country specific ethnic group 1: Italy

IT_ETHN1 - Italy: Country specific ethnic group 1

How would you describe the origins of your family? Please select no more than two groups. The following list offers some examples.

Italian/ Occitan/ Griko, Grecanico/ Ladin/ Italian-Albanian/ Roma, Gipsy, Sinti/ Slovenian/ French/ German/ Swiss/ Albanian/ Romanian/
Ukrainian/ Moroccan/ Berber/
Chinese/ Other (specify)

-7 Refused

-2 Not applicable, other countries

1 Italian

2 Occitan

3 Griko, Grecanic

4 Ladin

9 Italian-Albanian

10 Roma, Gipsy, Sinti

11 Slovenian

12 French

13 German

14 Swiss

15 Albanian

16 Romanian

17 Ukrainian

18 Moroccan

19 Berber

21 Other

29 Chinese

Note:

/ IT: The list of ethnic groups was taken (with adaptation) from ESS 8.

IT_ETHN1

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-7	Refused	M	1	0.0	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43760	97.3	
1	Italian		1185	2.6	97.6
3	Griko, Grecanic		1	0.0	0.1
4	Ladin		1	0.0	0.1
9	Italian-Albanian		1	0.0	0.1
10	Roma, Gipsy, Sinti		1	0.0	0.1
13	German		1	0.0	0.1
14	Swiss		1	0.0	0.1
15	Albanian		3	0.0	0.2
16	Romanian		1	0.0	0.1
18	Moroccan		3	0.0	0.2
21	Other		16	0.0	1.3
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1214		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

IT_ETHN2 - Country specific ethnic group 2: Italy

IT_ETHN2 - Italy: Country specific ethnic group 2

How would you describe the origins of your family? Please select no more than two groups. The following list offers some examples.

Italian/ Occitan/ Griko, Grecanico/ Ladin/ Italian-Albanian/ Roma, Gipsy, Sinti/ Slovenian/ French/ German/ Swiss/ Albanian/ Romanian/
Ukrainian/ Moroccan/ Berber/
Chinese/ Other (specify)

-9 No answer, no second origin of family

-8 Don't know

-7 Refused

-2 Not applicable, other countries

1 Italian

2 Occitan

3 Griko, Grecanic

4 Ladin

9 Italian-Albanian

10 Roma, Gipsy, Sinti

11 Slovenian

12 French

13 German

14 Swiss

15 Albanian

16 Romanian

17 Ukrainian

18 Moroccan

19 Berber

21 Other

29 Chinese

Note:

/ IT: The list of ethnic groups was taken (with adaptation) from ESS 8.

IT_ETHN2

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer, no second origin of family	M	1189	2.6	
-8	Don't know	M	2	0.0	
-7	Refused	M	2	0.0	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43760	97.3	
2	Occitan		1	0.0	4.5
3	Griko, Grecanic		1	0.0	4.5
11	Slovenian		1	0.0	4.5
12	French		1	0.0	4.5
14	Swiss		1	0.0	4.5
16	Romanian		1	0.0	4.5
17	Ukrainian		3	0.0	13.6
21	Other		13	0.0	59.1
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		22		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

JP_ETHN1 - Country specific ethnic group 1: Japan

JP_ETHN1 - Japan: Country specific ethnic group 1

Are you a citizen of Japan?

Yes/ No

-9 No answer

-2 Not applicable, other countries

1 Japanese nationality

2 Other

JP_ETHN1

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	20	0.0	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43502	96.7	
1	Japanese nationality		1446	3.2	99.5
2	Other		7	0.0	0.5
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1453		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

JP_ETHN2 - Country specific ethnic group 2: Japan

JP_ETHN2 - Japan: Country specific ethnic group 2

Indicate which of the following ethnic group you consider yourself to belong to. Circle one figure only.

Japan, Japanese/ Other (please specify)/ I don't know

-9 No answer

-8 Don't know

-2 Not applicable, other countries

1 Japanese

2 Other

JP_ETHN2

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	26	0.1	
-8	Don't know	M	49	0.1	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43502	96.7	
1	Japanese		1393	3.1	99.6
2	Other		5	0.0	0.4
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1398		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

LT_ETHN1 - Country specific ethnic group 1: Lithuania

LT_ETHN1 - Lithuania: Country specific ethnic group 1

Using this card, please indicate which of the following group or groups you consider yourself to belong to?

Please indicate one or two groups.

1) Lithuanian 2) Polish 3) Russian 4) Belarusian 5) Ukrainian 6) Jewish 7) Latvian 8) Tatar 9) German 10) Romani 11) Other (please write in)

-8 Don't know

-2 Not applicable, other countries

1 Lithuanian

2 Polish

3 Russian

4 Belarusian

5 Ukrainian

6 Jewish

7 Latvian

8 Tatar

9 German

10 Romani

11 Other

LT_ETHN1

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-8	Don't know	M	7	0.0	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43925	97.7	
1	Lithuanian		933	2.1	89.5
2	Polish		69	0.2	6.6
3	Russian		33	0.1	3.2
4	Belarusian		7	0.0	0.7
5	Ukrainian		1	0.0	0.1
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1043		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

LT_ETHN2 - Country specific ethnic group 2: Lithuania

LT_ETHN2 - Lithuania: Country specific ethnic group 2

Using this card, please indicate which of the following group or groups you consider yourself to belong to?

Please indicate one or two groups.

1) Lithuanian 2) Polish 3) Russian 4) Belarusian 5) Ukrainian 6) Jewish 7) Latvian 8) Tatar 9) German 10) Romani 11) Other (please write in)

-9 No answer incl. no second ethnic group

-2 Not applicable, other countries

1 Lithuanian

2 Polish

3 Russian

4 Belarusian

5 Ukrainian

6 Jewish

7 Latvian

8 Tatar

9 German

10 Romani

11 Other

LT_ETHN2

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer incl. no second ethnic group	M	1014	2.3	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43925	97.7	
2	Polish		14	0.0	38.9
3	Russian		19	0.0	52.8
5	Ukrainian		1	0.0	2.8
6	Jewish		1	0.0	2.8
7	Latvian		1	0.0	2.8
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		36		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

NO_ETHN1 - Country specific ethnic group 1: Norway

NO_ETHN1 - Norway: Country specific ethnic group 1

Which nation or ethnic group do you consider yourself as belonging to?

1) Norwegian 2) No particular group 3) Another group, please write in which group:

-9 No answer

-8 Not classifiable

-2 Not applicable, other countries

1 Norwegian

11 West European

12 North European (Nordic)

21 South European

22 South-East European

23 East European

31 Arab

34 Iranian and Central Asian

39 Other North African and Middle Eastern

40 Sub-saharan African

41 West and Central African

42 Africa's Horn

51 South Asian

52 Mainland and Buddhist South-East Asian

70 Latin American

92 Australasian

Note:

/ NO: Verbatim recorded answers, coding based on the two-digit codes of 'European Standard Classification of Cultural and Ethnic Groups', except 1='Norwegian'.

NO_ETHN1

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	16	0.0	
-8	Not classifiable	M	48	0.1	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43652	97.1	
1	Norwegian		1196	2.7	95.0
11	West European		3	0.0	0.2
12	North European (Nordic)		19	0.0	1.5
21	South European		1	0.0	0.1
22	South-East European		3	0.0	0.2
23	East European		16	0.0	1.3
31	Arab		1	0.0	0.1
34	Iranian and Central Asian		3	0.0	0.2
39	Other North African and Middle Eastern		3	0.0	0.2
40	Sub-saharan African		1	0.0	0.1
41	West and Central African		1	0.0	0.1
42	Africa's Horn		1	0.0	0.1
51	South Asian		4	0.0	0.3
52	Mainland and Buddhist South-East Asian		4	0.0	0.3
70	Latin American		2	0.0	0.2
92	Australasian		1	0.0	0.1
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1259		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

NO_ETHN2 - Country specific ethnic group 2: Norway

NO_ETHN2 - Norway: Country specific ethnic group 2

Would you say that you also consider yourself as belonging to another nation or ethnic group?

1) Yes, Norwegian 2) No 3) Yes, another group, please write in which group:

-9 No answer

-2 Not applicable, other countries

1 Norwegian

11 West European

12 North European (Nordic)

21 South European

22 South-East European

23 East European

31 Arab

32 Jewish

33 Turkish

34 Iranian and Central Asian

39 Other North African and Middle Eastern

51 South Asian

52 Mainland and Buddhist South-East Asian

61 Chinese Asian

72 Central American

91 North American

Note:

/ NO: Verbatim recorded answers, coding based on the two-digit codes of 'European Standard Classification of Cultural and Ethnic Groups', except 1='Norwegian'.

NO_ETHN2

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	1245	2.8	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43652	97.1	
1	Norwegian		29	0.1	37.2
11	West European		11	0.0	14.1
12	North European (Nordic)		15	0.0	19.2
21	South European		2	0.0	2.6
22	South-East European		1	0.0	1.3
23	East European		7	0.0	9.0
31	Arab		2	0.0	2.6
32	Jewish		1	0.0	1.3
33	Turkish		1	0.0	1.3
34	Iranian and Central Asian		1	0.0	1.3
39	Other North African and Middle Eastern		1	0.0	1.3
51	South Asian		3	0.0	3.8
52	Mainland and Buddhist South-East Asian		1	0.0	1.3
61	Chinese Asian		1	0.0	1.3
72	Central American		1	0.0	1.3
91	North American		1	0.0	1.3
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		78		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

NZ_ETHN1 - Country specific ethnic group 1: New Zealand

NZ_ETHN1 - New Zealand: Country specific ethnic group 1

To which of the following ethnic groups do you belong? Please tick as many boxes as apply.

New Zealand Maori/ New Zealand European; Pakeha/ Other European/ Samoan/ Cook Island Maori/ Tongan/ Niuean/ Chinese/ Indian/ Korean/
Filipino/ Other, please enter other ethnicity/ ethnicities here:

-9 No answer

-2 Not applicable, other countries

1 New Zealand Maori

2 New Zealand European

3 Other European

4 Samoan

5 Cook Island Maori

6 Tongan

7 Niuean

8 Fijian

9 Chinese

10 Indian

11 Korean

12 Filipino

13 Sri Lankan

14 Malaysian

15 Other Asian

16 Middle Eastern, Latin American, African

Note:

/ NZ: Asked as multiple response with 'other' as free text, using a 'prioritisation' system focusing on minority groups (starting with lowest 'priority' groups and working backwards, with each category replacing those before it).

NZ_ETHN1

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	18	0.0	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43765	97.3	
1	New Zealand Maori		216	0.5	18.1
2	New Zealand European		675	1.5	56.6
3	Other European		76	0.2	6.4
4	Samoan		26	0.1	2.2
5	Cook Island Maori		6	0.0	0.5
6	Tongan		5	0.0	0.4
7	Niuean		4	0.0	0.3
8	Fijian		6	0.0	0.5
9	Chinese		72	0.2	6.0
10	Indian		44	0.1	3.7
11	Korean		7	0.0	0.6
12	Filipino		20	0.0	1.7
13	Sri Lankan		4	0.0	0.3
15	Other Asian		19	0.0	1.6
16	Middle Eastern, Latin American, African		12	0.0	1.0
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1192		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

NZ_ETHN2 - Country specific ethnic group 2: New Zealand

NZ_ETHN2 - New Zealand: Country specific ethnic group 2

To which of the following ethnic groups do you belong? Please tick as many boxes as apply.

New Zealand Maori/ New Zealand European; Pakeha/ Other European/ Samoan/ Cook Island Maori/ Tongan/ Niuean/ Chinese/ Indian/ Korean/
Filipino/ Other, please enter other ethnicity/ ethnicities here:

- 9 No answer, no second ethnic group
- 2 Not applicable, other countries
- 1 New Zealand Maori
- 2 New Zealand European
- 3 Other European
- 4 Samoan
- 5 Cook Island Maori
- 6 Tongan
- 7 Niuean
- 8 Fijian
- 9 Chinese
- 10 Indian
- 11 Korean
- 12 Filipino
- 13 Sri Lankan
- 14 Malaysian
- 15 Other Asian
- 16 Middle Eastern, Latin American, African

Note:

/ NZ: Asked as multiple response with 'other' as free text, using a 'prioritisation' system focusing on minority groups (starting with lowest 'priority' groups and working backwards, with each category replacing those before it).

NZ_ETHN2

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer, no second ethnic group	M	1042	2.3	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43765	97.3	
2	New Zealand European		113	0.3	67.3
3	Other European		24	0.1	14.3
4	Samoan		6	0.0	3.6
5	Cook Island Maori		10	0.0	6.0
7	Niuean		2	0.0	1.2
8	Fijian		2	0.0	1.2
9	Chinese		3	0.0	1.8
10	Indian		2	0.0	1.2
14	Malaysian		1	0.0	0.6
15	Other Asian		4	0.0	2.4
16	Middle Eastern, Latin American, African		1	0.0	0.6
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		168		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

PH_ETHN1 - Country specific ethnic group 1: Philippines

PH_ETHN1 - Philippines: Country specific ethnic group 1

Please indicate which of the following group or groups you consider yourself to belong to? (ALLOW UP TO TWO RESPONSES)

None/ Bicol/ Ifugao/ Igorot/ Ilocano/ Ilonggo/ Cebuano/ Chinese/ Japanese/ Maguindanao/ Maranao/ Spanish/ Tagalog/ Tausug/ Yakan/
Masbateno/ Waray/ Sorsoganon/ Others, specify: _____

-9 No answer

-8 Don't know

-2 Not applicable, other countries

0 None

1 Bicol

2 Ifugao

3 Igorot

4 Ilocano

5 Ilonggo

6 Cebuano

7 Chinese

8 Japanese

9 Maguindanao

10 Maranao

11 Spanish

12 Tagalog

13 Tausug

14 Yakan

15 Masbateno

16 Waray

17 Sorsoganon

18 Bisaya

19 Kapampangan

20 Panay

21 Antiqueno

22 Pangasinan/ Pangalatok/ Pangasinense

23 Itneg/ Tingguian

24 Ibaloi/ Ibaloy

25 Kankanaey

26 Ayanan

27 Kalinga

28 Isneg

29 Itawis

30 Ibanag

31 Malaueg

- 33 Sambal/ Zambal
- 34 Cavitenno
- 35 Karay-a/ Kinaray-a
- 36 Surigaonon
- 37 Dumagat
- 38 Romblomanon
- 39 Davaoeno
- 41 Molbog
- 42 Cagayanen
- 43 Cuyonon
- 44 Aklanon
- 46 Mandaya
- 47 Subanen/ Subanon
- 48 Samal Bangingi
- 49 Chavacano
- 50 Kalibugan
- 51 Siquijodnon
- 52 Manobo
- 53 Talaandig
- 54 Camiguinon
- 55 Higaonon
- 56 Mansaka
- 57 Sama
- 58 Diangan
- 59 Leyteno
- 60 Tagbanwa
- 61 Dibabawon
- 62 Kalagan
- 63 B'laan
- 64 Tagakaulo
- 65 T'boli
- 66 Iranun
- 67 Boholano
- 68 Agusanon
- 69 Tandaganon/ Tagon-on
- 70 Manubo-Ubo
- 71 Zamboangueno
- 72 Tagbanua/ Calamian
- 73 Palawan

Note:

/ PH: Answer codes 0-17 were listed in the questionnaire, values 18-74 come from the answers to 'Others, specify'.

PH_ETHN1

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	1	0.0	
-8	Don't know	M	3	0.0	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	40725	90.6	
0	None		37	0.1	0.9
1	Bicol		246	0.5	5.8
2	Ifugao		27	0.1	0.6
3	Igorot		87	0.2	2.0
4	Ilocano		496	1.1	11.7
5	Ilonggo		397	0.9	9.3
6	Cebuano		1049	2.3	24.7
7	Chinese		5	0.0	0.1
8	Japanese		2	0.0	0.0
9	Maguindanao		136	0.3	3.2
10	Maranao		78	0.2	1.8
11	Spanish		4	0.0	0.1
12	Tagalog		575	1.3	13.5
13	Tausug		115	0.3	2.7
14	Yakan		4	0.0	0.1
15	Masbateno		25	0.1	0.6
16	Waray		208	0.5	4.9
17	Sorsoganon		32	0.1	0.8
18	Bisaya		49	0.1	1.2
19	Kapampangan		67	0.1	1.6
20	Panay		1	0.0	0.0
21	Antiqueno		1	0.0	0.0
22	Pangasinan/ Pangalatok/ Pangasinense		110	0.2	2.6
23	Itneg/ Tingguian		1	0.0	0.0
24	Ibaloi/ Ibaloy		8	0.0	0.2
25	Kankanaey		3	0.0	0.1
26	Ayangan		2	0.0	0.0
27	Kalinga		25	0.1	0.6
28	Isneg		3	0.0	0.1
29	Itawis		25	0.1	0.6
30	Ibanag		24	0.1	0.6
31	Malaueg		2	0.0	0.0
33	Sambal/ Zambal		3	0.0	0.1
34	Caviteno		1	0.0	0.0
35	Karay-a/ Kinaray-a		17	0.0	0.4
36	Surigaonon		54	0.1	1.3
37	Dumagat		1	0.0	0.0
38	Romblomanon		14	0.0	0.3
39	Davaeno		6	0.0	0.1
41	Molbog		1	0.0	0.0
42	Cagayanen		4	0.0	0.1
43	Cuyonon		21	0.0	0.5
44	Aklanon		20	0.0	0.5
46	Mandaya		16	0.0	0.4
47	Subanen/ Subanon		28	0.1	0.7
48	Samal Bangingi		1	0.0	0.0
49	Chavacano		33	0.1	0.8
50	Kalibugan		2	0.0	0.0
51	Siquijodnon		1	0.0	0.0
52	Manobo		26	0.1	0.6

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
53	Talaandig		3	0.0	0.1
54	Camiguinon		1	0.0	0.0
55	Higaonon		1	0.0	0.0
56	Mansaka		2	0.0	0.0
57	Sama		10	0.0	0.2
58	Diangan		4	0.0	0.1
59	Leyteno		4	0.0	0.1
60	Tagbanwa		3	0.0	0.1
61	Dibabawon		3	0.0	0.1
62	Kalagan		1	0.0	0.0
63	B'laan		21	0.0	0.5
64	Tagakaulo		4	0.0	0.1
65	T'boli		4	0.0	0.1
66	Iranun		13	0.0	0.3
67	Boholano		46	0.1	1.1
68	Agusanon		2	0.0	0.0
69	Tandaganon/ Tagon-on		20	0.0	0.5
70	Manubo-Ubo		1	0.0	0.0
71	Zamboangueno		4	0.0	0.1
72	Tagbanua/ Calamian		2	0.0	0.0
73	Palawan		4	0.0	0.1
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		4246		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

PH_ETHN2 - Country specific ethnic group 2: Philippines

PH_ETHN2 - Philippines: Country specific ethnic group 2

Please indicate which of the following group or groups you consider yourself to belong to? (ALLOW UP TO TWO RESPONSES)

None/ Bicol/ Ifugao/ Igorot/ Ilocano/ Ilonggo/ Cebuano/ Chinese/ Japanese/ Maguindanao/ Maranao/ Spanish/ Tagalog/ Tausug/ Yakan/
Masbateno/ Waray/ Sorsoganon/ Others, specify: _____

-9 No answer, no second group

-2 Not applicable, other countries

3 Igorot

4 Ilocano

5 Ilonggo

6 Cebuano

8 Japanese

9 Maguindanao

12 Tagalog

13 Tausug

15 Masbateno

16 Waray

18 Bisaya

19 Kapampangan

22 Pangasinan/ Pangalatok/ Pangasinense

23 Itneg/ Tingguian

28 Isneg

29 Itawis

30 Ibanag

33 Sambal/ Zambal

35 Karay-a/ Kinaray-a

36 Surigaonon

38 Romblomanon

39 Davaoeno

44 Aklanon

46 Mandaya

47 Subanen/ Subanon

49 Chavacano

50 Kalibugan

52 Manobo

59 Leyteno

60 Tagbanwa

63 B'laan

64 Tagakaulo

65 T'boli

67 Boholano

74 Remontado

Note:

/ PH: Answer codes 0-17 were listed in the questionnaire, values 18-74 come from the answers to 'Others, specify'.

PH_ETHN2

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer, no second group	M	4118	9.2	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	40725	90.6	
3	Igorot		1	0.0	0.8
4	Ilocano		2	0.0	1.5
5	Ilonggo		6	0.0	4.5
6	Cebuano		19	0.0	14.4
8	Japanese		1	0.0	0.8
9	Maguindanao		1	0.0	0.8
12	Tagalog		31	0.1	23.5
13	Tausug		2	0.0	1.5
15	Masbateno		3	0.0	2.3
16	Waray		7	0.0	5.3
18	Bisaya		8	0.0	6.1
19	Kapampangan		5	0.0	3.8
22	Pangasinan/ Pangalatok/ Pangasinense		3	0.0	2.3
23	Itneg/ Tingguian		1	0.0	0.8
28	Isneg		1	0.0	0.8
29	Itawis		2	0.0	1.5
30	Ibanag		2	0.0	1.5
33	Sambal/ Zambal		3	0.0	2.3
35	Karay-a/ Kinaray-a		3	0.0	2.3
36	Surigaonon		4	0.0	3.0
38	Romblomanon		1	0.0	0.8
39	Davaoeno		1	0.0	0.8
44	Aklanon		1	0.0	0.8
46	Mandaya		2	0.0	1.5
47	Subanen/ Subanon		1	0.0	0.8
49	Chavacano		1	0.0	0.8
50	Kalibugan		1	0.0	0.8
52	Manobo		4	0.0	3.0
59	Leyteno		2	0.0	1.5
60	Tagbanwa		1	0.0	0.8
63	B'laan		5	0.0	3.8
64	Tagakaulo		1	0.0	0.8
65	T'boli		1	0.0	0.8
67	Boholano		4	0.0	3.0
74	Remontado		1	0.0	0.8
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		132		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

RU_ETHN1 - Country specific ethnic group 1: Russia

RU_ETHN1 - Russia: Country specific ethnic group 1

What is your ethnicity?

-8 Don't know

-7 Refused

-2 Not applicable, other countries

1 Russian

2 Ukrainian

3 Byelorussian

4 Tatar

5 Bashkir

6 Jewish

7 German

8 Volga peoples (Mari, Mordva, Chuvash, Udmurt)

9 North Caucasus peoples (Adyg, Cherkes, Chechen, etc)

10 Siberia and North peoples (Byrat, Khakas, Yakut, etc)

11 Middle Asia peoples (Kazakh, Uzbek, etc)

12 Other

Note:

/ RU: The answer categories in the data file correspond to the twelve answer options of the questionnaire.

RU_ETHN1

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-8	Don't know	M	6	0.0	
-7	Refused	M	3	0.0	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43378	96.4	
1	Russian		1336	3.0	84.1
2	Ukrainian		31	0.1	2.0
3	Byelorussian		8	0.0	0.5
4	Tatar		54	0.1	3.4
5	Bashkir		12	0.0	0.8
6	Jewish		5	0.0	0.3
7	German		10	0.0	0.6
8	Volga peoples (Mari, Mordva, Chuvash, Udmurt)		44	0.1	2.8
9	North Caucasus peoples (Adyg, Cherkes, Chechen, etc)		61	0.1	3.8
10	Siberia and North peoples (Byrat, Khakas, Yakut, etc)		4	0.0	0.3
11	Middle Asia peoples (Kazakh, Uzbek, etc)		7	0.0	0.4
12	Other		16	0.0	1.0
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1588		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

RU_ETHN2 - Country specific ethnic group 2: Russia

RU_ETHN2 - Russia: Country specific ethnic group 2

Not asked.

-2 Not applicable, other countries

-1 Not available

RU_ETHN2

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43378	96.4	
-1	Not available	M	1597	3.6	
	Sum		44975	100.0	0.0
	Valid Cases		0		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

SE_ETHN1 - Country specific ethnic group 1: Sweden

SE_ETHN1 - Sweden: Country specific ethnic group 1

Which of the following group or groups do you consider yourself to belong to? Please select one or two groups only.

Swedes/ Syrians/ Bosnian/ Chileans/ Danes/ Finns/ Iraqis/ Iranians/ Jews/ Chinese/ Croats/ Kurds/ Lebanese/ Norwegians/ Poles/ Roma/ Sami/ Serbs/ Somalis/ Thais/ Turks/ Germans/ Other group, which one?

-9 No answer

-7 Three or more groups mentioned

-2 Not applicable, other countries

70 People of Bosnia and Herzegovina

152 People of Chile

156 People of China

191 People of Croatia (local name: Hrvatska)

208 People of Denmark

246 People of Finland

276 People of Germany

364 People of Iran (Islamic Republic of)

368 People of Iraq

422 People of Lebanon

578 People of Norway

616 People of Poland

706 People of Somalia

752 People of Sweden

760 People of Syrian Arab Republic

764 People of Thailand

792 People of Turkey

9988 Jews

9990 Kurds

Note:

/ SE: The coding of this variable is predominantly following the ISO 3166. For category 23 (other), all responses were given a country code (whenever applicable). 4-digit codes are responses that do not correspond to the ISO 3166 country coding schema.

SE_ETHN1

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	33	0.1	
-7	Three or more groups mentioned	M	51	0.1	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43339	96.4	
70	People of Bosnia and Herzegovina		6	0.0	0.4
152	People of Chile		2	0.0	0.1
156	People of China		2	0.0	0.1
191	People of Croatia (local name: Hrvatska)		3	0.0	0.2
208	People of Denmark		3	0.0	0.2
246	People of Finland		12	0.0	0.8
276	People of Germany		11	0.0	0.7
364	People of Iran (Islamic Republic of)		3	0.0	0.2
368	People of Iraq		6	0.0	0.4
422	People of Lebanon		1	0.0	0.1
578	People of Norway		2	0.0	0.1
616	People of Poland		6	0.0	0.4
706	People of Somalia		2	0.0	0.1
752	People of Sweden		1480	3.3	95.4
760	People of Syrian Arab Republic		6	0.0	0.4
764	People of Thailand		1	0.0	0.1
792	People of Turkey		2	0.0	0.1
9988	Jews		1	0.0	0.1
9990	Kurds		3	0.0	0.2
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1552		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

SE_ETHN2 - Country specific ethnic group 2: Sweden

SE_ETHN2 - Sweden: Country specific ethnic group 2

Which of the following group or groups do you consider yourself to belong to? Please select one or two groups only.

Swedes/ Syrians/ Bosnian/ Chileans/ Danes/ Finns/ Iraqis/ Iranians/ Jews/ Chinese/ Croats/ Kurds/ Lebanese/ Norwegians/ Poles/ Roma/ Sami/ Serbs/ Somalis/ Thais/ Turks/ Germans/ Other group, which one?

-9 No answer

-8 No second group belonging

-7 Three or more groups mentioned

-2 Not applicable, other countries

70 People of Bosnia and Herzegovina

152 People of Chile

156 People of China

191 People of Croatia (local name: Hrvatska)

208 People of Denmark

246 People of Finland

276 People of Germany

364 People of Iran (Islamic Republic of)

368 People of Iraq

578 People of Norway

616 People of Poland

688 People of Serbia

764 People of Thailand

9987 Sami

9988 Jews

9990 Kurds

Note:

/ SE: The coding of this variable is predominantly following the ISO 3166. For category 23 (other), all responses were given a country code (whenever applicable). 4-digit codes are responses that do not correspond to the ISO 3166 country coding schema.

SE_ETHN2

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	33	0.1	
-8	No second group belonging	M	1470	3.3	
-7	Three or more groups mentioned	M	51	0.1	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43339	96.4	
70	People of Bosnia and Herzegovina		4	0.0	4.9
152	People of Chile		2	0.0	2.4
156	People of China		3	0.0	3.7
191	People of Croatia (local name: Hrvatska)		2	0.0	2.4
208	People of Denmark		7	0.0	8.5
246	People of Finland		30	0.1	36.6
276	People of Germany		9	0.0	11.0
364	People of Iran (Islamic Republic of)		1	0.0	1.2
368	People of Iraq		1	0.0	1.2
578	People of Norway		10	0.0	12.2
616	People of Poland		5	0.0	6.1
688	People of Serbia		1	0.0	1.2
764	People of Thailand		1	0.0	1.2
9987	Sami		3	0.0	3.7
9988	Jews		1	0.0	1.2
9990	Kurds		2	0.0	2.4
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		82		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

SI_ETHN1 - Country specific ethnic group 1: Slovenia

SI_ETHN1 - Slovenia: Country specific ethnic group 1

Which nationality (ethnic group) do you belong to?

- 9 No answer
- 2 Not applicable, other countries
- 1 Slovene
- 2 Albanian
- 3 Austrian
- 4 Bosnian
- 5 Montenegrin
- 6 Croatian
- 7 Italian
- 8 Hungarian
- 9 Macedonian
- 10 German
- 11 Gipsy
- 12 Serbian
- 13 Other

SI_ETHN1

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	5	0.0	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43811	97.4	
1	Slovene		1050	2.3	90.6
2	Albanian		5	0.0	0.4
4	Bosnian		37	0.1	3.2
5	Montenegrin		1	0.0	0.1
6	Croatian		18	0.0	1.6
8	Hungarian		3	0.0	0.3
9	Macedonian		10	0.0	0.9
12	Serbian		29	0.1	2.5
13	Other		6	0.0	0.5
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1159		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

SI_ETHN2 - Country specific ethnic group 2: Slovenia

SI_ETHN2 - Slovenia: Country specific ethnic group 2

[Which nationality (ethnic group) do you belong to?]

Any other?

-9 No answer, no second ethnic group

-8 Don't know

-2 Not applicable, other countries

1 Slovene

2 Albanian

3 Austrian

4 Bosnian

5 Montenegrin

6 Croatian

7 Italian

8 Hungarian

9 Macedonian

10 German

11 Gipsy

12 Serbian

13 Other

SI_ETHN2

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer, no second ethnic group	M	1106	2.5	
-8	Don't know	M	1	0.0	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43811	97.4	
1	Slovene		17	0.0	29.8
3	Austrian		2	0.0	3.5
4	Bosnian		6	0.0	10.5
5	Montenegrin		1	0.0	1.8
6	Croatian		7	0.0	12.3
7	Italian		8	0.0	14.0
8	Hungarian		2	0.0	3.5
9	Macedonian		2	0.0	3.5
10	German		1	0.0	1.8
12	Serbian		6	0.0	10.5
13	Other		5	0.0	8.8
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		57		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

SR_ETHN1 - Country specific ethnic group 1: Suriname

SR_ETHN1 - Suriname: Country specific ethnic group 1

Please indicate which ethnical group you consider yourself to belong to?

Creole/ East Indian/ Javanese/ Maroon/ Native/ Chinese/ Mixed/ Other, specify

-9 No answer

-2 Not applicable, other countries

1 Creole

2 East Indian/ Hindustani

3 Javanese

4 Maroon

5 Native

6 Chinese

7 Mixed

8 Other, specify

SR_ETHN1

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	10	0.0	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43974	97.8	
1	Creole		217	0.5	21.9
2	East Indian/ Hindustani		216	0.5	21.8
3	Javanese		95	0.2	9.6
4	Maroon		235	0.5	23.7
5	Native		45	0.1	4.5
6	Chinese		8	0.0	0.8
7	Mixed		164	0.4	16.5
8	Other, specify		11	0.0	1.1
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		991		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

SR_ETHN2 - Country specific ethnic group 2: Suriname

SR_ETHN2 - Suriname: Country specific ethnic group 2

Not asked.

-2 Not applicable, other countries

-1 Not available

SR_ETHN2

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43974	97.8	
-1	Not available	M	1001	2.2	
	Sum		44975	100.0	0.0
	Valid Cases		0		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

TH_ETHN1 - Country specific ethnic group 1: Thailand

TH_ETHN1 - Thailand: Country specific ethnic group 1

Please indicate which ethnic group you consider yourself to belong to? (Two answers at maximum; if respondents belong to 2 ethnic groups, code the other answer in TH_ETHN2.)

-9 No answer

-7 Refused

-2 Not applicable, other countries

1 Thai

2 Chinese

3 Malay

4 Indian

5 Mon

6 Laos

7 Tribes, specify

8 Other, specify

Note:

/ TH: The value labels represent the original eight answer options of the Thai questionnaire.

TH_ETHN1

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	13	0.0	
-7	Refused	M	18	0.0	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43442	96.6	
1	Thai		1374	3.1	91.5
2	Chinese		15	0.0	1.0
3	Malay		44	0.1	2.9
5	Mon		1	0.0	0.1
6	Laos		14	0.0	0.9
7	Tribes, specify		54	0.1	3.6
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1502		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

TH_ETHN2 - Country specific ethnic group 2: Thailand

TH_ETHN2 - Thailand: Country specific ethnic group 2

Please indicate which ethnic group you consider yourself to belong to? (Two answers at maximum; if respondents belong to 2 ethnic groups, code the other answer in TH_ETHN2.)

-9 No answer, no second ethnic group

-2 Not applicable, other countries

TH_ETHN2

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer, no second ethnic group	M	1533	3.4	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43442	96.6	
	Sum		44975	100.0	0.0
	Valid Cases		0		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

TW_ETHN1 - Country specific ethnic group 1: Taiwan

TW_ETHN1 - Taiwan: Country specific ethnic group 1

What is your ethnic background?

Fukienese of Taiwan/ Hakka of Taiwan/ Aborigine/ Mainlander (including Hong Kong, Macao, Kinmen, and Matsu)/ Other (Please specify)

-8 Don't know

-7 Refused

-2 Not applicable, other countries

1 Fukienese

2 Hakka of Taiwan

3 Mainlander

4 Aborigine

5 South-East Asia

6 Other

TW_ETHN1

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-8	Don't know	M	4	0.0	
-7	Refused	M	70	0.2	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43049	95.7	
1	Fukienese		1430	3.2	77.2
2	Hakka of Taiwan		243	0.5	13.1
3	Mainlander		140	0.3	7.6
4	Aborigine		26	0.1	1.4
5	South-East Asia		12	0.0	0.6
6	Other		1	0.0	0.1
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1852		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

TW_ETHN2 - Country specific ethnic group 2: Taiwan

TW_ETHN2 - Taiwan: Country specific ethnic group 2

What is your ethnic background?

Fukienese of Taiwan/ Hakka of Taiwan/ Aborigine/ Mainlander (including Hong Kong, Macao, Kinmen, and Matsu)/ Other (Please specify)

-9 No answer incl. no second ethnic group mentioned

-2 Not applicable, other countries

1 Fukienese

2 Hakka of Taiwan

3 Mainlander

4 Aborigine

5 South-East Asia

6 Other

TW_ETHN2

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer incl. no second ethnic group mentioned	M	1925	4.3	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43049	95.7	
2	Hakka of Taiwan		1	0.0	100.0
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

US_ETHN1 - Country specific ethnic group 1: United States

US_ETHN1 - United States: Country specific ethnic group 1

From what part of the world did your ancestors come?

- Europe
- Africa
- Asia
- Middle East
- South America
- Central America
- North America
- Caribbean
- Oceania

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?

- > Europe: Austria/ Belgium/ Czechoslovakia/ Denmark/ England and Wales/ ...
- > Africa: Algeria/ Democratic Republic of Congo/ Egypt/ Ethiopia/ Kenya/ ...
- > Asia: Bangladesh/ China/ India/ Indonesia/ Japan/ Pakistan/ Philippines/ ...
- > Middle East: Iran/ Iraq/ Israel/ Jordan/ Saudi Arabia/ Syria/ ...
- > South America: Argentina/ Bolivia/ Brazil/ Chile/ Colombia/ Ecuador/ ...
- > Central America: Belize/ Costa Rica/ El Salvador/ Guatemala/ Honduras/ ...
- > North America: American Indian/ Canada/ Canada (French)/ ...
- > Caribbean: Cuba/ Haiti/ Dominican Republic/ Puerto Rico/ Jamaica/ ...
- > Oceania: Australia/ Papua New Guinea/ New Zealand/ Samoa/ ...

- 9 No answer
- 7 Refused
- 2 Not applicable, other countries
- 2 Belgium
- 3 Czechoslovakia
- 4 Denmark
- 5 England and Wales
- 6 Finland
- 7 France
- 8 Germany
- 9 Greece
- 10 Hungary
- 11 Ireland
- 12 Italy
- 13 Lithuania
- 14 Netherlands (Dutch/ Holland)

- 15 Norway
- 16 Poland
- 17 Portugal
- 18 Romania
- 19 Russia (USSR)
- 20 Scotland
- 21 Spain
- 22 Sweden
- 23 Switzerland
- 25 Yugoslavia
- 26 Europe, Country not specified
- 27 Algeria
- 28 Democratic Republic of the Congo
- 29 Egypt
- 30 Ethiopia
- 32 Nigeria
- 33 South Africa
- 34 Sudan
- 37 Africa, Country not specified
- 39 China
- 40 India
- 42 Japan
- 43 Pakistan
- 44 Philippines
- 45 South Korea
- 46 Thailand
- 47 Vietnam
- 48 Asia, Country not specified
- 49 Iran
- 50 Iraq
- 51 Israel
- 52 Jordan
- 53 Saudi Arabia
- 54 Syria
- 56 Yemen
- 57 Middle East, Country not specified
- 58 Argentina
- 60 Brazil
- 61 Chile
- 62 Colombia
- 63 Ecuador
- 65 Guyana
- 67 Peru
- 70 Venezuela
- 71 South America, Country Not Specified
- 72 Belize
- 73 Costa Rica
- 74 El Salvador

- 75 Guatemala
- 76 Honduras
- 77 Mexico
- 78 Nicaragua
- 79 Panama
- 80 Central America, Country not specified
- 81 American Indian
- 82 Canada
- 83 Canada (French)
- 84 Puerto Rico
- 85 North America, Country not specified
- 86 Cuba
- 87 Haiti
- 88 Dominican Republic
- 89 Jamaica
- 90 Caribbean, Country not specified
- 91 Australia
- 93 New Zealand
- 96 Oceania, Country not specified

US_ETHN1

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	2	0.0	
-7	Refused	M	324	0.7	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43123	95.9	
2	Belgium		4	0.0	0.3
3	Czechoslovakia		18	0.0	1.2
4	Denmark		10	0.0	0.7
5	England and Wales		165	0.4	10.8
6	Finland		6	0.0	0.4
7	France		27	0.1	1.8
8	Germany		217	0.5	14.2
9	Greece		6	0.0	0.4
10	Hungary		7	0.0	0.5
11	Ireland		209	0.5	13.7
12	Italy		94	0.2	6.2
13	Lithuania		7	0.0	0.5
14	Netherlands (Dutch/ Holland)		18	0.0	1.2
15	Norway		24	0.1	1.6
16	Poland		46	0.1	3.0
17	Portugal		10	0.0	0.7
18	Romania		4	0.0	0.3
19	Russia (USSR)		31	0.1	2.0
20	Scotland		85	0.2	5.6
21	Spain		21	0.0	1.4
22	Sweden		45	0.1	2.9
23	Switzerland		10	0.0	0.7
25	Yugoslavia		3	0.0	0.2
26	Europe, Country not specified		28	0.1	1.8
27	Algeria		1	0.0	0.1
28	Democratic Republic of the Congo		1	0.0	0.1
29	Egypt		4	0.0	0.3
30	Ethiopia		2	0.0	0.1
32	Nigeria		8	0.0	0.5
33	South Africa		7	0.0	0.5
34	Sudan		1	0.0	0.1
37	Africa, Country not specified		13	0.0	0.9
39	China		14	0.0	0.9
40	India		18	0.0	1.2
42	Japan		7	0.0	0.5
43	Pakistan		2	0.0	0.1
44	Philippines		8	0.0	0.5
45	South Korea		9	0.0	0.6
46	Thailand		1	0.0	0.1
47	Vietnam		2	0.0	0.1
48	Asia, Country not specified		7	0.0	0.5
49	Iran		1	0.0	0.1
50	Iraq		1	0.0	0.1
51	Israel		1	0.0	0.1
52	Jordan		1	0.0	0.1
53	Saudi Arabia		1	0.0	0.1
54	Syria		4	0.0	0.3
56	Yemen		1	0.0	0.1
57	Middle East, Country not specified		3	0.0	0.2
58	Argentina		2	0.0	0.1

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
60	Brazil		7	0.0	0.5
61	Chile		1	0.0	0.1
62	Colombia		5	0.0	0.3
63	Ecuador		2	0.0	0.1
65	Guyana		1	0.0	0.1
67	Peru		1	0.0	0.1
70	Venezuela		2	0.0	0.1
71	South America, Country Not Specified		6	0.0	0.4
72	Belize		1	0.0	0.1
73	Costa Rica		1	0.0	0.1
74	El Salvador		2	0.0	0.1
75	Guatemala		1	0.0	0.1
76	Honduras		1	0.0	0.1
77	Mexico		79	0.2	5.2
78	Nicaragua		1	0.0	0.1
79	Panama		3	0.0	0.2
80	Central America, Country not specified		2	0.0	0.1
81	American Indian		84	0.2	5.5
82	Canada		15	0.0	1.0
83	Canada (French)		14	0.0	0.9
84	Puerto Rico		20	0.0	1.3
85	North America, Country not specified		21	0.0	1.4
86	Cuba		10	0.0	0.7
87	Haiti		2	0.0	0.1
88	Dominican Republic		10	0.0	0.7
89	Jamaica		9	0.0	0.6
90	Caribbean, Country not specified		4	0.0	0.3
91	Australia		1	0.0	0.1
93	New Zealand		2	0.0	0.1
96	Oceania, Country not specified		3	0.0	0.2
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1526		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

US_ETHN2 - Country specific ethnic group 2: United States

US_ETHN2 - United States: Country specific ethnic group 2

Not used.

-2 Not applicable, other countries

-1 Not available

US_ETHN2

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43123	95.9	
-1	Not available	M	1852	4.1	
	Sum		44975	100.0	0.0
	Valid Cases		0		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

VE_ETHN1 - Country specific ethnic group 1: Venezuela

VE_ETHN1 - Venezuela: Country specific ethnic group 1

Which of these characteristics do you think best describes you physically, that is, would you say you are...?

- 9 No answer
- 8 Can't choose
- 2 Not applicable, other countries
- 1 White
- 2 Mestizo
- 3 Mulatto
- 4 Black
- 5 Indigenous

VE_ETHN1

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	1	0.0	
-8	Can't choose	M	2	0.0	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43856	97.5	
1	White		391	0.9	35.0
2	Mestizo		310	0.7	27.8
3	Mulatto		370	0.8	33.2
4	Black		34	0.1	3.0
5	Indigenous		11	0.0	1.0
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1116		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

VE_ETHN2 - Country specific ethnic group 2: Venezuela

VE_ETHN2 - Venezuela: Country specific ethnic group 2

Not asked.

-2 Not applicable, other countries

-1 Not available

VE_ETHN2

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43856	97.5	
-1	Not available	M	1119	2.5	
	Sum		44975	100.0	0.0
	Valid Cases		0		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

ZA_ETHN1 - Country specific ethnic group 1: South Africa

ZA_ETHN1 - South Africa: Country specific ethnic group 1

Race of respondent.

-2 Not applicable, other countries

- 1 Black African
- 2 Coloured
- 3 Indian/ Asian
- 4 White
- 5 Other

Note:

/ ZA: Given the apartheid history in South Africa, the race categorization of white, black (African), Indian and coloured is very commonly understood in South Africa. This is the most common variable used to categorise various the races. Among the African people there are various tribes, and the most common way - although this is seldom used - to ethnize the African group would be to use the African language that they speak, i.e. Sesotho, Setswana, Sepedi, Siswati, IsiNdebele, IsiXhosa, IsiZulu, Xitsonga, Tshivenda. In terms of the White groups (Europeans) it is fairly uncommon to ask origin country and the only further distinction is again based on language that is the Afrikaans speakers and the English speakers. Coloured people and the Indian population are generally treated as a homogenous group with no further distinction.

ZA_ETHN1

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42248	93.9	
1	Black African		1719	3.8	63.0
2	Coloured		408	0.9	15.0
3	Indian/ Asian		336	0.7	12.3
4	White		261	0.6	9.6
5	Other		3	0.0	0.1
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		2727		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

ZA_ETHN2 - Country specific ethnic group 2: South Africa

ZA_ETHN2 - South Africa: Country specific ethnic group 2

Not asked.

-2 Not applicable, other countries

-1 Not available

ZA_ETHN2

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42248	93.9	
-1	Not available	M	2727	6.1	
	Sum		44975	100.0	0.0
	Valid Cases		0		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

HOMPOP - How many persons in household

BVQ_28. HOMPOP

Including yourself, how many people - including children - usually live in your household?

Adults of 18 years and older

Children between [school entry age] to 17 years of age

Children below [school entry age]

This makes a total of how many people? -> HOMPOP

COMMENT ON HOMPOP: Depending on interview mode, different options for presenting the questions BVQ_28.-BVQ_31. would be preferable. One option is a household grid that can easily be presented in self-administered modes. In a face to face interview, the interviewer has the chance to ask for the different groups of household members separately and discuss possible inconsistencies, so the above mentioned grid can be broken up into individual questions.

.....

AT: How many persons live in your household (including yourself)?

AU: Including yourself, how many people - including children - usually live in your household? d) This makes a total of how many people: _____

BG: What is the composition of your household, considering yourself, the adults and the children? D) Total number of household members (A+B+C):

CH: Including yourself, how many people – including children – usually live in your household? Number: _____

CL: How many people live permanently in this home? Include babies, children, adults and yourself. Do not include domestic service.

CZ: Including yourself, how many people live in your household? By household we mean people who live in the same apartment or family house and who share resources.

DE: How many people are living in your household, including yourself? Please tick or enter the number of persons: _____ Only myself / In total _____ persons

DK: How many people live in your household (including yourself)? Please write how many there are in the different age groups. d) This gives in total how many people? (The answer to the last question must not exceed the sum of the previous three.) Number: _____

FI: Including yourself, how many people usually live in your household? a) Altogether _____ persons

FR: How many persons live currently in your household, including yourself? This makes a total of: _____

GB-GBN: Thinking now of everyone living in this household, including children: Including yourself, how many people live here regularly as members of this household?

HR: Including yourself, how many persons (including children) live in your household?

IL: How many people in total, including yourself, usually live in your household?

IS: Next, we ask how many people usually live in your household? d) Total: _____

IT: Including yourself, how many people usually live in your household?

JP: Including yourself, how many people usually live in your household? Total:

LT: Including yourself, how many people - including children - usually live in your household? This makes a total of how many people: _____ (number of people)

NO: Including yourself, how many people live normally in your household, and how are the household members distributed on age groups? d) In total, including yourself:

NZ: Derived from 'We would like to know about who is currently living with you in your household. We don't need to know names, just their ages, genders, and relationships to you. Please list all people living in the household at the moment in the grid below.'

PH: Including yourself, how many people – including children – usually live in your household? Total persons in HH: _____

RU: How many people usually live in your household including yourself, spouse/ partner, children and temporarily absent members? a) Total number of people, including yourself: _____.

SE: How many persons – children and adults – in total are in your household (count yourself also)?

SI: Name the number of people that live together with you in your household – including yourself. Total of all people in the household:

SR: How many people in total live in this house, including yourself and your partner? Note: this question only refers to the other persons in the household. So DO NOT INCLUDE yourself and your partner. Include all who eat in the house regularly, including children and roommates who live at home.

TH: How many persons are there in your home: _____. (If there is only the respondent in the household, code 01; include who is temporarily away but expected to come back and who is temporarily staying within the household.)

TW: How many people live together in your home, including you?

US: Information on household composition derived from questions asked of all persons in the household (max. of 14 household members) on 'Person's relationship to head of household', 'Gender of person', 'Age of person', 'Marital status of person' and 'If person is staying somewhere else right now - and if yes, where'.

VE: Including yourself, other adults, younger and older children, how many people usually live in this home? Numer of people: _____

ZA: Derived from household roster.

-9 No answer; BG: incl. refused

-4 Not applicable (Not a private household)

1 One person (only respondent)

2 Two persons

3 Three persons

4 Four persons

5 Five persons

6 Six persons

7 Seven persons

8 Eight persons

9 Nine persons

10 Ten persons

11 Eleven persons

12 Twelve persons

13 Thirteen persons

14 Fourteen persons

15 Fifteen persons

16 Sixteen persons

17 Seventeen persons

18 Eighteen persons

19 Nineteen persons

Note:

/ CH: The HH composition was checked and, where necessary, corrected based on information from the national register.

/ SE: This is a new question version, introduced in 2016, of trying to get correct information regarding the household composition. This is the best solution so far, much less errors compared to previous attempts in former surveys. However, still some respondents do not seem to be able to fill in the right figures. Therefore, the household variables HOMPOP, HHADULT, HHCHILDR, HHTODD may contain some measurement errors.

/ SR: The questions on household size was asked separately from the ages of the members of the household, which led to inconsistencies.

Additionally, there was an inconsistent formulation in the question for HOMPOP: the intro said 'include respondent & partner', the question itself 'exclude respondent & partner'; HOMPOP was reconstructed by consulting questionnaires and response forms; some inconsistencies however remained.

HOMPOP by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

c_alphan	HOMPOP		-9	-4	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	M	M												
AT	4		460 (36.6)		474 (37.7)	168 (13.4)		118 (9.4)	30 (2.4)	4 (0.3)	3 (0.2)			
AU	79		149 (15.1)		410 (41.5)	175 (17.7)		159 (16.1)	62 (6.3)	20 (2.0)	7 (0.7)	4 (0.4)	1 (0.1)	
BG	10		289 (25.3)		367 (32.2)	217 (19.0)		218 (19.1)	30 (2.6)	13 (1.1)	4 (0.4)	2 (0.2)	1 (0.1)	
CH	94		513 (17.4)		1094 (37.1)	516 (17.5)		582 (19.7)	188 (6.4)	38 (1.3)	9 (0.3)	4 (0.1)	4 (0.1)	
CL			189 (13.8)		300 (21.8)	327 (23.8)		270 (19.7)	154 (11.2)	71 (5.2)	23 (1.7)	22 (1.6)	7 (0.5)	2 (0.1)
CZ			494 (25.7)		664 (34.5)	299 (15.5)		347 (18.0)	86 (4.5)	19 (1.0)	7 (0.4)	3 (0.2)	5 (0.3)	
DE	17		249 (19.0)		602 (46.0)	217 (16.6)		165 (12.6)	48 (3.7)	20 (1.5)	5 (0.4)	1 (0.1)		
DK	1		188 (18.1)		454 (43.8)	138 (13.3)		182 (17.6)	61 (5.9)	11 (1.1)	2 (0.2)	1 (0.1)		
FI	10		218 (22.8)		438 (45.8)	130 (13.6)		107 (11.2)	42 (4.4)	13 (1.4)	3 (0.3)	2 (0.2)	1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)
FR			326 (20.4)		674 (42.2)	224 (14.0)		250 (15.6)	101 (6.3)	18 (1.1)	4 (0.3)	1 (0.1)		
GB-GBN			553 (32.1)		623 (36.1)	214 (12.4)		229 (13.3)	76 (4.4)	17 (1.0)	9 (0.5)	2 (0.1)		1 (0.1)
HR	1	13	139 (14.1)		269 (27.3)	221 (22.4)		218 (22.1)	95 (9.6)	24 (2.4)	17 (1.7)	1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)	
IL	12		81 (6.8)		234 (19.7)	209 (17.6)		248 (20.9)	210 (17.7)	105 (8.8)	47 (4.0)	26 (2.2)	11 (0.9)	10 (0.8)
IS	41		214 (18.0)		391 (33.0)	206 (17.4)		182 (15.3)	143 (12.1)	34 (2.9)	9 (0.8)	6 (0.5)	1 (0.1)	
IT	16	1	209 (17.4)		391 (32.6)	292 (24.4)		243 (20.3)	43 (3.6)	15 (1.3)	4 (0.3)	1 (0.1)		
JP	52		157 (11.0)		452 (31.8)	348 (24.5)		261 (18.4)	129 (9.1)	41 (2.9)	22 (1.5)	5 (0.4)	5 (0.4)	1 (0.1)
LT	2		306 (29.2)		338 (32.3)	192 (18.3)		179 (17.1)	26 (2.5)	2 (0.2)	1 (0.1)	2 (0.2)	1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)
NO	23		227 (17.5)		545 (41.9)	167 (12.8)		255 (19.6)	83 (6.4)	18 (1.4)	4 (0.3)		1 (0.1)	
NZ	27		176 (14.9)		471 (39.8)	213 (18.0)		180 (15.2)	87 (7.4)	37 (3.1)	12 (1.0)	3 (0.3)	3 (0.3)	
PH			153 (3.6)		485 (11.4)	685 (16.1)		840 (19.8)	795 (18.7)	556 (13.1)	317 (7.5)	185 (4.4)	98 (2.3)	58 (1.4)
RU			340 (21.3)		483 (30.2)	361 (22.6)		271 (17.0)	93 (5.8)	30 (1.9)	6 (0.4)	3 (0.2)	2 (0.1)	3 (0.2)
SE	18		266 (16.4)		632 (39.1)	216 (13.3)		327 (20.2)	85 (5.3)	50 (3.1)	23 (1.4)	5 (0.3)	3 (0.2)	2 (0.1)
SI	1		181 (15.6)		354 (30.4)	249 (21.4)		229 (19.7)	88 (7.6)	38 (3.3)	18 (1.5)	6 (0.5)		
SR			128 (12.8)		172 (17.2)	194 (19.4)		175 (17.5)	136 (13.6)	87 (8.7)	45 (4.5)	35 (3.5)	19 (1.9)	7 (0.7)
TH	4		29 (1.9)		191 (12.5)	258 (16.9)		396 (25.9)	327 (21.4)	188 (12.3)	72 (4.7)	39 (2.6)	13 (0.9)	7 (0.5)
TW	11	3	166 (8.7)		346 (18.1)	353 (18.5)		448 (23.4)	255 (13.3)	164 (8.6)	90 (4.7)	37 (1.9)	21 (1.1)	20 (1.0)
US			484 (26.1)		702 (37.9)	291 (15.7)		220 (11.9)	97 (5.2)	35 (1.9)	14 (0.8)	6 (0.3)	2 (0.1)	
VE	1		53 (4.7)		117 (10.5)	250 (22.4)		271 (24.2)	174 (15.6)	141 (12.6)	54 (4.8)	23 (2.1)	11 (1.0)	12 (1.1)
ZA			578 (21.2)		622 (22.8)	477 (17.5)		408 (15.0)	284 (10.4)	148 (5.4)	83 (3.0)	53 (1.9)	35 (1.3)	22 (0.8)
N Sum	424	17			7515	13295		7978	4028	1957	914	478	246	147
N Valid Sum					7515	13295		7978	4028	1957	914	478	246	147

HOMPOP	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	N Sum	N Valid Sum
c_alphan											
AT										1261	1257
AU		2 (0.2)								1068	989
BG										1151	1141
CH										3042	2948
CL	5 (0.4)	3 (0.2)	1 (0.1)							1374	1374
CZ										1924	1924
DE		1 (0.1)								1325	1308
DK										1038	1037
FI		1 (0.1)								966	956
FR										1598	1598
GB-GBN										1724	1724
HR		1 (0.1)								1000	986
IL	4 (0.3)	1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)		1 (0.1)				1201	1189
IS										1227	1186
IT										1215	1198
JP										1473	1421
LT										1050	1048
NO										1323	1300
NZ			1 (0.1)							1210	1183
PH	31 (0.7)	24 (0.6)	8 (0.2)	6 (0.1)	1 (0.0)	3 (0.1)	2 (0.0)	2 (0.0)	1 (0.0)	4250	4250
RU	2 (0.1)	1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)		1 (0.1)					1597	1597
SE	1 (0.1)	2 (0.1)	1 (0.1)					5 (0.3)		1636	1618
SI										1164	1163
SR	2 (0.2)	1 (0.1)								1001	1001
TH	3 (0.2)	2 (0.1)		2 (0.1)		1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)			1533	1529
TW	4 (0.2)	4 (0.2)		2 (0.1)	2 (0.1)					1926	1912
US	1 (0.1)									1852	1852
VE	6 (0.5)	3 (0.3)		2 (0.2)		1 (0.1)				1119	1118
ZA	8 (0.3)	3 (0.1)	3 (0.1)	2 (0.1)	1 (0.0)					2727	2727
N Sum	67	49	16	15	5	6	3	7	1	44975	
N Valid Sum	67	49	16	15	5	6	3	7	1		44534

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

HHADULT - How many adults in household

BVQ_29. HHADULT

Again including yourself, how many adults of 18 years and older live in your household?

Adults of 18 years and older -> HHADULT

Children between [school entry age] to 17 years of age

Children below [school entry age]

This makes a total of how many people?

COMMENT ON HHADULT: Depending on interview mode, different options for presenting the questions BVQ_28.-BVQ_31. would be preferable. One option is a household grid that can easily be presented in self-administered modes. In a face to face interview, the interviewer has the chance to ask for the different groups of household members separately and discuss possible inconsistencies, so the above mentioned grid can be broken up into individual questions.

.....

AT: (If the answer to HOMPOP is neither 1 nor 'No answer') And how many of them are - adults of 18 years or older _____?

AU: Including yourself, how many people - including children - usually live in your household? a) Adults of 18 years and older: _____

BG: What is the composition of your household, considering yourself, the adults and the children? A) Adults of 18 and more years:

CH: (Online questionnaire version: If HOMPOP > 1) How many of them are adults of 18 years and older? Number: _____

CL: How many adults and how many children and babies live permanently, that is, 4 or more days a week, in this home? Do not include domestic service. - Adults (over 18 years, including yourself):

CZ: How many of those people are a) adults aged 18 and more?

DE: How many persons in your household are... c) adults, 18 years and older, including yourself? _____ 1 _____ 2 _____ 3 _____ 4 _____ 5 _____ 6 _____ 7 or more

DK: How many people live in your household (including yourself)? Please write how many there are in the different age groups. a) Adults 18 years or older? Number: _____

FI: Including yourself, how many people usually live in your household? b) Aged 18 years or older _____ persons

FR: How many persons live currently in your household, including yourself? Adults of 18 years and more: _____

GB: What was (name)'s age last birthday? (Asked for all members of household after respondent.)

HR: Including yourself, how many persons (including children) live in your household? Adults (18 years and older):

IL: How many adults of 18 years and older, including you, live in the household?

IS: a) Including yourself, how many adults, 18 years and older, usually live in your household? : _____

IT: Again including yourself, how many adults of 18 years and older usually live in your household?

JP: Including yourself, how many people usually live in your household? Adults of 18 years and older:

LT: Including yourself, how many people - including children - usually live in your household? Adults of 18 years and older: _____ (number of people)

NO: Including yourself, how many people live normally in your household, and how are the household members distributed on age groups? a) Number of people 18 years or more, including yourself:

NZ: Derived from 'We would like to know about who is currently living with you in your household. We don't need to know names, just their ages, genders, and relationships to you. Please list all people living in the household at the moment in the grid below.':

PH: Including yourself, how many adults of 18 years old and older live in your household? Total adults 18 and above in HH: _____

RU: How many people usually live in your household including yourself, spouse/ partner, children and temporarily absent members? b) Number of

adults (18 and older), including yourself: _____.

SE: How many persons in your household... a) are 18 years or older? (count yourself also)?

SI: Name the number of people that live together with you in household – including yourself. Adults 18 years and older:

SR: Derived from 'Age and month of birth' of all people in the household.

TH: The number of adults of 18 years and older: _____.

TW: Not asked, computed HHADULT = HOMOP-HHCHILDR-HHTODD.

US: Calculated from information on household composition - Number of members over 17 years old (18+ years).

VE: And specifically... (Verify that the sum of the amounts is equal to the number in HOMPOP) c. How many adults 18 and over including yourself:

ZA: Derived from household roster.

-9 No answer; BG: incl. refused

-4 Not applicable (Not a private household)

0 ZA: No person aged 18+ in HH

1 One adult (only respondent)

2 Two adults

3 Three adults

4 Four adults

5 Five adults

6 Six adults

7 Seven adults, DE: 7 or more

8 Eight adults

9 Nine adults; SR: 9 or more

10 Ten adults

11 Eleven adults

12 Twelve adults

13 Thirteen adults

15 Fifteen adults

Note:

/ CH: Single households were filtered in the online questionnaire version and the information from HOMPOP were reported on HHADULT, HHCHILDR and HHTODD. However, the HH composition was checked and, where necessary, also corrected based on information from the national register.

/ DE: Number of persons asked in tabular design.

/ SE: This is a new question version, introduced in 2016, of trying to get correct information regarding the household composition. This is the best solution so far, much less errors compared to previous attempts in former surveys. However, still some respondents do not seem to be able to fill in the right figures. Therefore, the household variables HOMPOP, HHADULT, HHCHILDR, HHTODD may contain some measurement errors.

/ ZA: The survey is conducted on 16+. In some households there are no persons aged 18+.

HHADULT by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

HHADULT	-9	-4	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
c_alphan												
	M	M										
AT	4		479 (38.1)	640 (50.9)	112 (8.9)	21 (1.7)	5 (0.4)					
AU	142		141 (15.2)	541 (58.4)	142 (15.3)	68 (7.3)	23 (2.5)	11 (1.2)				
BG	10		299 (26.2)	503 (44.1)	207 (18.1)	113 (9.9)	14 (1.2)	1 (0.1)	4 (0.4)			
CH	94		559 (19.0)	1709 (58.0)	400 (13.6)	220 (7.5)	49 (1.7)	6 (0.2)	3 (0.1)	1 (0.0)	1 (0.0)	
CL	42		237 (17.8)	486 (36.5)	330 (24.8)	185 (13.9)	55 (4.1)	28 (2.1)	8 (0.6)	1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)	
CZ			556 (28.9)	1045 (54.3)	222 (11.5)	72 (3.7)	23 (1.2)	4 (0.2)	2 (0.1)			
DE	200		211 (18.8)	688 (61.2)	146 (13.0)	66 (5.9)	8 (0.7)	2 (0.2)	4 (0.4)			
DK	1		212 (20.4)	671 (64.7)	113 (10.9)	32 (3.1)	9 (0.9)					
FI	21		244 (25.8)	610 (64.6)	78 (8.3)	11 (1.2)	2 (0.2)					
FR			382 (23.9)	1005 (62.9)	150 (9.4)	47 (2.9)	14 (0.9)					
GB-GBN			663 (38.5)	884 (51.3)	111 (6.4)	51 (3.0)	11 (0.6)	3 (0.2)	1 (0.1)			
HR	1	13	153 (15.5)	458 (46.5)	193 (19.6)	121 (12.3)	46 (4.7)	10 (1.0)	4 (0.4)			
IL	13		110 (9.3)	587 (49.4)	225 (18.9)	168 (14.1)	71 (6.0)	25 (2.1)	1 (0.1)			
IS	33		248 (20.8)	651 (54.5)	175 (14.7)	83 (7.0)	29 (2.4)	6 (0.5)	2 (0.2)			
IT	19	1	230 (19.2)	565 (47.3)	236 (19.7)	143 (12.0)	18 (1.5)	2 (0.2)	1 (0.1)			
JP	52		173 (12.2)	639 (45.0)	343 (24.1)	182 (12.8)	61 (4.3)	19 (1.3)	4 (0.3)			
LT	2		330 (31.5)	490 (46.8)	174 (16.6)	48 (4.6)	4 (0.4)	1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)			
NO	27		260 (20.1)	817 (63.0)	141 (10.9)	63 (4.9)	12 (0.9)	2 (0.2)			1 (0.1)	
NZ	27		194 (16.4)	651 (55.0)	187 (15.8)	99 (8.4)	38 (3.2)	10 (0.8)	3 (0.3)			1 (0.1)
PH			242 (5.7)	1915 (45.1)	857 (20.2)	624 (14.7)	348 (8.2)	154 (3.6)	74 (1.7)	22 (0.5)	8 (0.2)	
RU			389 (24.4)	826 (51.7)	260 (16.3)	103 (6.4)	12 (0.8)	2 (0.1)	1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)		
SE	78		355 (22.8)	1016 (65.2)	123 (7.9)	45 (2.9)	19 (1.2)					
SI			196 (16.8)	537 (46.1)	235 (20.2)	133 (11.4)	48 (4.1)	12 (1.0)	3 (0.3)			
SR			217 (21.7)	325 (32.5)	208 (20.8)	119 (11.9)	80 (8.0)	30 (3.0)	15 (1.5)	3 (0.3)	4 (0.4)	
TH	4		47 (3.1)	441 (28.8)	419 (27.4)	372 (24.3)	165 (10.8)	54 (3.5)	17 (1.1)	7 (0.5)	5 (0.3)	
TW	14	3	178 (9.3)	544 (28.5)	401 (21.0)	421 (22.1)	220 (11.5)	80 (4.2)	39 (2.0)	16 (0.8)	5 (0.3)	
US			568 (30.7)	975 (52.6)	225 (12.1)	60 (3.2)	20 (1.1)	2 (0.1)	1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)		
VE	1		92 (8.2)	355 (31.8)	359 (32.1)	210 (18.8)	69 (6.2)	17 (1.5)	9 (0.8)	3 (0.3)	3 (0.3)	
ZA			17 (0.6)	788 (28.9)	954 (35.0)	513 (18.8)	279 (10.2)	114 (4.2)	33 (1.2)	20 (0.7)	7 (0.3)	2 (0.1)
N Sum	785	17	17	8753	21528	7285	4159	1587	514	217	62	31
N Valid Sum			17	8753	21528	7285	4159	1587	514	217	62	31

	HHADULT	10	11	12	13	15	N Sum	N Valid Sum
c_alphan								
AT							1261	1257
AU							1068	926
BG							1151	1141
CH							3042	2948
CL		1 (0.1)					1374	1332
CZ							1924	1924
DE							1325	1125
DK							1038	1037
FI							966	945
FR							1598	1598
GB-GBN							1724	1724
HR			1 (0.1)				1000	986
IL		1 (0.1)					1201	1188
IS							1227	1194
IT							1215	1195
JP							1473	1421
LT							1050	1048
NO							1323	1296
NZ							1210	1183
PH		4 (0.1)	1 (0.0)	1 (0.0)			4250	4250
RU		1 (0.1)		1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)		1597	1597
SE							1636	1558
SI							1164	1164
SR							1001	1001
TH		1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)				1533	1529
TW		3 (0.2)	1 (0.1)			1 (0.1)	1926	1909
US							1852	1852
VE		1 (0.1)					1119	1118
ZA							2727	2727
N Sum		12	3	2	1	2	44975	
N Valid Sum		12	3	2	1	2		44173

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

HHCHILDR - How many children above school entry age in household

BVQ_30. HHCHILDR

And how many children between [school entry age] and 17 usually live in your household?

Adults of 18 years and older

Children between [school entry age] to 17 years of age -> HHCHILDR

Children below [school entry age]

This makes a total of how many people?

COMMENT ON HHCHILDR: Depending on interview mode, different options for presenting the questions BVQ_28.-BVQ_31. would be preferable. One option is a household grid that can easily be presented in self-administered modes. In a face to face interview, the interviewer has the chance to ask for the different groups of household members separately and discuss possible inconsistencies, so the above mentioned grid can be broken up into individual questions.

.....

AT: (If the answer to HOMPOP is neither 1 nor 'No answer') How many of them are - Children from 14-17 years ____? + Children from 6-13 years ____?

AU: Including yourself, how many people - including children - usually live in your household? b) Children between 5-17 years of age: ____

BG: What is the composition of your household, considering yourself, the adults and the children? B) Children from 7 to 17 years old:

CH: (Online questionnaire version: If HOMPOP > 1) How many of them are children between 6 to 17 years of age? Number: ____ (None=0)

CL: How many adults and how many children and babies live permanently, that is, 4 or more days a week, in this home? Do not include domestic service. - Children between 6 and 17 years of age:

CZ: How many of those people are b) aged 7-17?

DE: How many persons in your household are... b) children aged from 6 years to 17 years? ____ No ____ 1 ____ 2 ____ 3 ____ 4 ____ 5 ____ 6 ____ 7 or more

DK: How many people live in your household (including yourself)? Please write how many there are in the different age groups. b) Children between 6 and 17 years? Number: ____

FI: Including yourself, how many people usually live in your household? c) Aged 7 - 17 years ____ persons

FR: How many persons live currently in your household, including yourself? Children between 6 and 17 years of age: ____

GB-GBN: What was (name)'s age last birthday? (Asked for all members of household after respondent.)

HR: Including yourself, how many persons (including children) live in your household? Children from 7 to 17 years:

IL: How many children aged 6-17 (school age) live in the household?

IS: b) How many children aged 6-17 usually live in your household? : ____

IT: And how many children between 6 and 17 usually live in your household?

JP: Including yourself, how many people usually live in your household? 6 years to 17 years of age:

LT: Including yourself, how many people - including children - usually live in your household? Children between 7-17 years of age (inclusive): ____ (number of people)

NO: Including yourself, how many people live normally in your household, and how are the household members distributed on age groups? b) Number of children 6-17 years old:

NZ: Derived from 'We would like to know about who is currently living with you in your household. We don't need to know names, just their ages, genders, and relationships to you. Please list all people living in the household at the moment in the grid below.'

PH: How many children between 7-17 years old usually live in your household? Please include step-children and adopted children. Total children 7-17

in HH: _____

RU: How many people usually live in your household including yourself, spouse/ partner, children and temporarily absent members? c) Number of school-age children (between 7 and 17 years): _____.

SE: How many persons in your household... b) are between 7 and 17 years?

SI: Name the number of people that live together with you in your household – including yourself. Children and teens from 6 to 17 years:

SR: Derived from 'Age and month of birth' of all people in the household.

TH: The number of children between 6 -17 years of age: _____.

TW: [How many people live together in your home, including you?] Among them, how many are 7-17 years old?

US: Calculated from information on household composition - Number of members 6 to 12 years + Number of members 13 to 17 years old.

VE: And specifically... (Verify that the sum of the amounts is equal to the number in HOMPOP) b. How many young people between 6 and 17 years old:

ZA: Derived from household roster.

-9 No answer; AU: No answer incl. also 0 children between [school entry age] to 17

-4 Not applicable (Not a private household)

0 No children [school entry age] to 17

1 One child [school entry age] to 17

2 Two children [school entry age] to 17

3 Three children [school entry age] to 17

4 Four children [school entry age] to 17

5 Five children [school entry age] to 17

6 Six children [school entry age] to 17

7 Seven children [school entry age] to 17

8 Eight children [school entry age] to 17

9 Nine children [school entry age] to 17

Note:

/ CH: Single households were filtered in the online questionnaire version and the information from HOMPOP were reported on HHADULT, HHCHILDR and HHTODD. However, the HH composition was checked and, where necessary, also corrected based on information from the national register.

/ DE: Number of persons asked in tabular design.

/ SE: This is a new question version, introduced in 2016, of trying to get correct information regarding the household composition. This is the best solution so far, much less errors compared to previous attempts in former surveys. However, still some respondents do not seem to be able to fill in the right figures. Therefore, the household variables HOMPOP, HHADULT, HHCHILDR, HHTODD may contain some measurement errors.

/ TH: Primary school starts at the age of 6 years.

HHCHILDR by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

HHCHILDR	-9	-4	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	9	N Sum
c_alphan	M	M										
AT	4	1053 (83.8)	114 (9.1)	78 (6.2)	8 (0.6)	1 (0.1)	3 (0.2)					1261
AU	872		87 (44.4)	81 (41.3)	21 (10.7)	6 (3.1)	1 (0.5)					1068
BG	11	896 (78.6)	196 (17.2)	43 (3.8)	5 (0.4)							1151
CH	94	2297 (77.9)	360 (12.2)	231 (7.8)	52 (1.8)	8 (0.3)						3042
CL	46	867 (65.3)	308 (23.2)	117 (8.8)	30 (2.3)	4 (0.3)	1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)				1374
CZ		1451 (75.4)	243 (12.6)	218 (11.3)	10 (0.5)	1 (0.1)		1 (0.1)				1924
DE	426	681 (75.8)	129 (14.3)	69 (7.7)	18 (2.0)	1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)					1325
DK		774 (74.6)	122 (11.8)	113 (10.9)	26 (2.5)		2 (0.2)	1 (0.1)				1038
FI	21	748 (79.2)	103 (10.9)	67 (7.1)	21 (2.2)	3 (0.3)	1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)			966
FR		1176 (73.6)	195 (12.2)	164 (10.3)	58 (3.6)	4 (0.3)	1 (0.1)					1598
GB-GBN	6	1350 (78.6)	174 (10.1)	150 (8.7)	34 (2.0)	8 (0.5)	2 (0.1)					1724
HR	1	13	740 (75.1)	167 (16.9)	66 (6.7)	12 (1.2)	1 (0.1)					1000
IL	14	691 (58.2)	178 (15.0)	176 (14.8)	87 (7.3)	33 (2.8)	14 (1.2)	5 (0.4)	3 (0.3)			1201
IS	39	817 (68.8)	178 (15.0)	148 (12.5)	39 (3.3)	5 (0.4)		1 (0.1)				1227
IT	19	1	975 (81.6)	137 (11.5)	67 (5.6)	15 (1.3)	1 (0.1)					1215
JP	52	1127 (79.3)	163 (11.5)	99 (7.0)	27 (1.9)	5 (0.4)						1473
LT	2	830 (79.2)	153 (14.6)	59 (5.6)	5 (0.5)		1 (0.1)					1050
NO	25	963 (74.2)	160 (12.3)	134 (10.3)	35 (2.7)	5 (0.4)	1 (0.1)					1323
NZ	27	933 (78.9)	133 (11.2)	81 (6.8)	29 (2.5)	3 (0.3)	1 (0.1)	3 (0.3)				1210
PH		1782 (41.9)	1130 (26.6)	750 (17.6)	381 (9.0)	145 (3.4)	45 (1.1)	13 (0.3)	4 (0.1)			4250
RU		1144 (71.6)	338 (21.2)	98 (6.1)	11 (0.7)	3 (0.2)	1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)		1 (0.1)		1597
SE	138	961 (64.2)	335 (22.4)	143 (9.5)	44 (2.9)	12 (0.8)	3 (0.2)					1636
SI		909 (78.1)	150 (12.9)	89 (7.6)	14 (1.2)	2 (0.2)						1164
SR		636 (63.5)	195 (19.5)	105 (10.5)	42 (4.2)	17 (1.7)	3 (0.3)	3 (0.3)				1001
TH	4	759 (49.6)	461 (30.2)	237 (15.5)	56 (3.7)	12 (0.8)	2 (0.1)	2 (0.1)				1533
TW	14	3	1436 (75.2)	265 (13.9)	171 (9.0)	29 (1.5)	6 (0.3)	1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)			1926
US	4	1479 (80.0)	185 (10.0)	126 (6.8)	40 (2.2)	16 (0.9)	2 (0.1)					1852
VE	1	539 (48.2)	379 (33.9)	148 (13.2)	34 (3.0)	12 (1.1)	2 (0.2)	3 (0.3)	1 (0.1)			1119
ZA		1684 (61.8)	546 (20.0)	321 (11.8)	118 (4.3)	40 (1.5)	16 (0.6)	1 (0.0)	1 (0.0)			2727
N Sum	1820	17	29698	7284	4349	1301	354	104	37	10	1	44975
N Valid Sum			29698	7284	4349	1301	354	104	37	10	1	

HHCHILDR	N Valid Sum
c_alphan	
AT	1257
AU	196
BG	1140
CH	2948
CL	1328
CZ	1924
DE	899
DK	1038
FI	945
FR	1598
GB-GBN	1718
HR	986
IL	1187
IS	1188
IT	1195
JP	1421
LT	1048
NO	1298
NZ	1183
PH	4250
RU	1597
SE	1498
SI	1164
SR	1001
TH	1529
TW	1909
US	1848
VE	1118
ZA	2727
N Sum	
N Valid Sum	43138

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

HHTODD - How many children below school age in household

BVQ_31. HHTODD

How many children below [school entry age] live in your household?

Adults of 18 years and older

Children between [school age] - 17 years of age

Children up to the age of [school age - 1] years -> HHTODD

This makes a total of how many people?

COMMENT ON HHTODD: Depending on interview mode, different options for presenting the questions BVQ_28.-BVQ_31. would be preferable. One option is a household grid that can easily be presented in self-administered modes. In a face to face interview, the interviewer has the chance to ask for the different groups of household members separately and discuss possible inconsistencies, so the above mentioned grid can be broken up into individual questions.

.....

AT: (If the answer to HOMPOP is neither 1 nor 'No answer') How many of them are - Children from 3-5 years _____? + Children from 0-2 years _____?

AU: Including yourself, how many people - including children - usually live in your household? c) Children up to and including the age of 4: _____

BG: What is the composition of your household, considering yourself, the adults and the children? C) Children from 0 to 6 years old:

CH: (Online questionnaire version: If HOMPOP > 1) How many of them are children below 6 years of age? Number: _____ (None=0)

CL: How many adults and how many children and babies live permanently, that is, 4 or more days a week, in this home? Do not include domestic service. - Children under 6 years of age:

CZ: How many of those people are c) 0-6 years old?

DE: How many persons in your household are... a) toddlers aged 5 years or younger? _____ No _____ 1 _____ 2 _____ 3 _____ 4 _____ 5 _____ 6 _____ 7 or more

DK: How many people live in your household (including yourself)? Please write how many there are in the different age groups. c) Children between 0 and 5 years? Number: _____

FI: Including yourself, how many people usually live in your household? d) Aged 6 years or under _____ persons

FR: How many persons live currently in your household, including yourself? Children up to the age of 5 years: _____

GB-GBN: What was (name)'s age last birthday? (Asked for all members of household after respondent.)

HR: Including yourself, how many persons (including children) live in your household? Children up to 6 years:

IL: How many are children up to the age of 6 years (under school age)?

IS: c) And how many children, 5 years and younger, usually live in your household? : _____

IT: And how many children below 6 usually live in your household?

JP: Including yourself, how many people usually live in your household? Up to the age of 5 years:

LT: Including yourself, how many people - including children - usually live in your household? Children up to the age of 6 (inclusive): _____ (number of people)

NO: Including yourself, how many people live normally in your household, and how are the household members distributed on age groups? c) Number of children less than 6 years old:

NZ: Derived from 'We would like to know about who is currently living with you in your household. We don't need to know names, just their ages, genders, and relationships to you. Please list all people living in the household at the moment in the grid below.'

PH: How many children aged from zero years to six years old live in your household? Please include step-children and adopted children. Total children 0-6 in HH: _____

RU: How many people usually live in your household including yourself, spouse/ partner, children and temporarily absent members? d) Number of pre-school children (between 0 and 6 years): _____.

SE: How many persons in your household... c) are younger than 7?

SI: Name the number of people that live together with you in your household – including yourself. Children younger than 6 years:

SR: Derived from 'Age and month of birth' of all people in the household.

TH: The number of children at 5 years of age and below: _____.

TW: [How many people live together in your home, including you?] Among them, how many are 0-6 years old?

US: Calculated from information on household composition - Number of members under 6 years.

VE: And specifically... (Verify that the sum of the amounts is equal to the number in HOMPOP) a. How many children under 6 years of age or younger:

ZA: Derived from household roster.

-9 No answer; AU: No answer incl. also 0 children below [age of school entry]

-4 NAP (Not a private household)

0 No children below [age of school entry]

1 One child below [age of school entry]

2 Two children below [age of school entry]

3 Three children below [age of school entry]

4 Four children below [age of school entry]

5 Five children below [age of school entry]

6 Six children below [age of school entry]

7 Seven children below [age of school entry]

8 Eight children below [age of school entry]

9 Nine children below [age of school entry]

10 Ten children below [age of school entry]

Note:

/ CH: Single households were filtered in the online questionnaire version and the information from HOMPOP were reported on HHADULT, HHCHILDR and HHTODD. However, the HH composition was checked and, where necessary, also corrected based on information from the national register.

/ DE: Number of persons asked in tabular design.

/ SE: This is a new question version, introduced in 2016, of trying to get correct information regarding the household composition. This is the best solution so far, much less errors compared to previous attempts in former surveys. However, still some respondents do not seem to be able to fill in the right figures. Therefore, the household variables HOMPOP, HHADULT, HHCHILDR, HHTODD may contain some measurement errors.

/ TH: Primary school starts at the age of 6 years.

HHTODD by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

HHTODD	-9	-4	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	8	9	10	N Sum
c_alphan													
	M	M											
AT	4		1203 (95.7)	46 (3.7)	8 (0.6)								1261
AU	987			59 (72.8)	19 (23.5)	3 (3.7)							1068
BG	10		1082 (94.8)	52 (4.6)	7 (0.6)								1151
CH	94		2583 (87.6)	250 (8.5)	105 (3.6)	10 (0.3)							3042
CL	44		1078 (81.1)	193 (14.5)	49 (3.7)	9 (0.7)	1 (0.1)						1374
CZ			1701 (88.4)	156 (8.1)	60 (3.1)	7 (0.4)							1924
DE	459		735 (84.9)	89 (10.3)	40 (4.6)	2 (0.2)							1325
DK			937 (90.3)	70 (6.7)	29 (2.8)	2 (0.2)							1038
FI	21		844 (89.3)	64 (6.8)	26 (2.8)	9 (1.0)	2 (0.2)						966
FR			1458 (91.2)	105 (6.6)	33 (2.1)	2 (0.1)							1598
GB-GBN	6		1511 (88.0)	164 (9.5)	42 (2.4)	1 (0.1)							1724
HR	1	13	850 (86.2)	99 (10.0)	32 (3.2)	5 (0.5)							1000
IL	14		877 (73.9)	177 (14.9)	107 (9.0)	19 (1.6)	7 (0.6)						1201
IS	33		1038 (86.9)	128 (10.7)	25 (2.1)	3 (0.3)							1227
IT	19	1	1126 (94.2)	57 (4.8)	10 (0.8)	2 (0.2)							1215
JP	52		1295 (91.1)	88 (6.2)	31 (2.2)	6 (0.4)	1 (0.1)						1473
LT	2		956 (91.2)	76 (7.3)	14 (1.3)	2 (0.2)							1050
NO	25		1162 (89.5)	90 (6.9)	45 (3.5)	1 (0.1)							1323
NZ	27		1078 (91.1)	82 (6.9)	23 (1.9)								1210
PH			2449 (57.6)	1130 (26.6)	525 (12.4)	111 (2.6)	29 (0.7)	4 (0.1)	1 (0.0)	1 (0.0)			4250
RU			1323 (82.8)	227 (14.2)	39 (2.4)	7 (0.4)	1 (0.1)						1597
SE	170		1038 (70.8)	325 (22.2)	82 (5.6)	18 (1.2)	3 (0.2)						1636
SI			1031 (88.6)	94 (8.1)	37 (3.2)	2 (0.2)							1164
SR			804 (80.3)	140 (14.0)	48 (4.8)	9 (0.9)							1001
TH	4		1189 (77.8)	274 (17.9)	58 (3.8)	7 (0.5)	1 (0.1)						1533
TW	14	3	1595 (83.6)	192 (10.1)	105 (5.5)	13 (0.7)	3 (0.2)		1 (0.1)				1926
US	4		1649 (89.2)	128 (6.9)	58 (3.1)	11 (0.6)	2 (0.1)						1852
VE	1		681 (60.9)	301 (26.9)	105 (9.4)	24 (2.1)	4 (0.4)	3 (0.3)					1119
ZA			2153 (79.0)	415 (15.2)	119 (4.4)	31 (1.1)	4 (0.1)	2 (0.1)	1 (0.0)		1 (0.0)	1 (0.0)	2727
N Sum	1991	17	35426	5271	1881	316	58	9	3	1	1	1	44975
N Valid Sum			35426	5271	1881	316	58	9	3	1	1	1	

HHTODD	N Valid Sum
c_alphan	
AT	1257
AU	81
BG	1141
CH	2948
CL	1330
CZ	1924
DE	866
DK	1038
FI	945
FR	1598
GB-GBN	1718
HR	986
IL	1187
IS	1194
IT	1195
JP	1421
LT	1048
NO	1298
NZ	1183
PH	4250
RU	1597
SE	1466
SI	1164
SR	1001
TH	1529
TW	1909
US	1848
VE	1118
ZA	2727
N Sum	
N Valid Sum	42967

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

AT_RINC - Country specific personal income: Austria

BVQ_32. nat_RINC

Before taxes and other deductions, what on average is your own total monthly income?

(Please write in.)

My total monthly income is on average _____ [national currency].

(If you live in a single household -> Please continue with BVQ_34. MARITAL)

.....

AT_RINC - Austria: Country specific personal income

Can you tell me your current monthly net income (Without 13th/ 14th salary, without one-time payments like premiums)?

-9 No answer

-8 Don't know

-2 Not applicable, other countries

0 No income

125 Less than 250 EUR per month, net

375 251-500 EUR

625 501-750 EUR

875 751-1.000 EUR

1150 1.001-1.300 EUR

1450 1.301-1.600 EUR

1750 1.601-1.900 EUR

2050 1.901-2.200 EUR

2350 2.201-2.500 EUR

2750 2.501-3.000 EUR

3250 3.001-3.500 EUR

3750 3.501-4.000 EUR

4500 4.001-5.000 EUR

5500 5.001-6.000 EUR

6500 More than 6.000 EUR per month, net

Note:

/ AT: Monthly net income in European currency (EUR); unclassified average amounts of income are assigned to income classes and midpoints of income classes are coded.

AT_RINC

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	157	0.3	
-8	Don't know	M	13	0.0	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43714	97.2	
0	No income		37	0.1	3.4
125	Less than 250 EUR per month, net		1	0.0	0.1
375	251-500 EUR		14	0.0	1.3
625	501-750 EUR		22	0.0	2.0
875	751-1.000 EUR		114	0.3	10.4
1150	1.001-1.300 EUR		124	0.3	11.4
1450	1.301-1.600 EUR		189	0.4	17.3
1750	1.601-1.900 EUR		135	0.3	12.4
2050	1.901-2.200 EUR		178	0.4	16.3
2350	2.201-2.500 EUR		104	0.2	9.5
2750	2.501-3.000 EUR		81	0.2	7.4
3250	3.001-3.500 EUR		42	0.1	3.8
3750	3.501-4.000 EUR		21	0.0	1.9
4500	4.001-5.000 EUR		15	0.0	1.4
5500	5.001-6.000 EUR		9	0.0	0.8
6500	More than 6.000 EUR per month, net		5	0.0	0.5
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1091		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

AU_RINC - Country specific personal income: Australia

AU_RINC - Australia: Country specific personal income

Before taxes and other deductions, what on average is your own total YEARLY income?

-9 No answer

-2 Not applicable, other countries

4 4 AUD per year, before taxes

6500000 6.500.000 AUD per year, before taxes

Note:

/ AU: Yearly income before taxes in Australian Dollar (AUD); exact unclassified average amount of income is coded.

AU_RINC

Statistics	Value
Count	44975
Minimum	4
Maximum	6500000
ArithmeticMean	88649.53
StandardDeviation	308238.952
ValidN	806
Median	58000.00

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

BG_RINC - Country specific personal income: Bulgaria

BG_RINC - Bulgaria: Country specific personal income

What is your PERSONAL GROSS average monthly income (BEFORE taxes and other deductions) considering all sources (salaries, pensions, scholarships, benefits, etc.)? _____ BGN.

If you cannot indicate a specific income, please specify it by the attached scale.

-8 Don't know

-7 Refused

-2 Not applicable, other countries

100 Up to 144 BGN per month, gross

202 145-258 BGN

287 259-314 BGN

340 315-365 BGN

393 366-420 BGN

451 421-481 BGN

519 482-556 BGN

604 557-651 BGN

725 652-798 BGN

1041 799-1.283 BGN

1400 More than 1.283 BGN per month, gross

Note:

/ BG: Monthly gross income in Bulgarian Lev (BGN); unclassified amounts of income assigned to income classes, midpoints of income classes coded.

BG_RINC

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-8	Don't know	M	5	0.0	
-7	Refused	M	54	0.1	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43824	97.4	
100	Up to 144 BGN per month, gross		3	0.0	0.3
202	145-258 BGN		10	0.0	0.9
287	259-314 BGN		21	0.0	1.9
340	315-365 BGN		64	0.1	5.9
393	366-420 BGN		83	0.2	7.6
451	421-481 BGN		94	0.2	8.6
519	482-556 BGN		109	0.2	10.0
604	557-651 BGN		192	0.4	17.6
725	652-798 BGN		225	0.5	20.6
1041	799-1.283 BGN		192	0.4	17.6
1400	More than 1.283 BGN per month, gross		99	0.2	9.1
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1092		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

CH_RINC - Country specific personal income: Switzerland

CH_RINC - Switzerland: Country specific personal income

If you add up income from all sources, which category best applies to your total net personal monthly income? A rough estimation is sufficient.

-9 No answer

-8 Don't know

-7 Refused

-2 Not applicable, other countries

0 No personal income

800 Less than 1.200 CHF per month, net

1500 1.200 up to less than 1.800 CHF

2150 1.800 up to less than 2.500 CHF

2900 2.500 up to less than 3.300 CHF

3700 3.300 up to less than 4.100 CHF

4450 4.100 up to less than 4.800 CHF

5250 4.800 up to less than 5.700 CHF

6250 5.700 up to less than 6.800 CHF

7750 6.800 up to less than 8.700 CHF

9500 8.700 CHF or more per month, net

Note:

/ CH: Monthly net income in Swiss Francs (CHF), midpoints of the deciles are coded. The deciles of the most recent source of personal/ household income has been used to construct an RINC/ INC instrument (source: data from the EU-SILC, the European Union Statistics on Income and Living Conditions).

CH_RINC

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	73	0.2	
-8	Don't know	M	42	0.1	
-7	Refused	M	204	0.5	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	41933	93.2	
0	No personal income		91	0.2	3.3
800	Less than 1.200 CHF per month, net		127	0.3	4.7
1500	1.200 up to less than 1.800 CHF		110	0.2	4.0
2150	1.800 up to less than 2.500 CHF		157	0.3	5.8
2900	2.500 up to less than 3.300 CHF		189	0.4	6.9
3700	3.300 up to less than 4.100 CHF		268	0.6	9.8
4450	4.100 up to less than 4.800 CHF		262	0.6	9.6
5250	4.800 up to less than 5.700 CHF		350	0.8	12.9
6250	5.700 up to less than 6.800 CHF		323	0.7	11.9
7750	6.800 up to less than 8.700 CHF		378	0.8	13.9
9500	8.700 CHF or more per month, net		468	1.0	17.2
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		2723		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

CL_RINC - Country specific personal income: Chile

CL_RINC - Chile: Country specific personal income

From the following list of monthly income, could you tell me in which one do you fit in, considering your liquid income coming from salaries, pensions, contributions from relatives or friends, rentals and others?

-9 No answer

-8 Don't know

-2 Not applicable, other countries

20000 Less than 35.000 CLP per month, net

45000 35.001-56.000 CLP

66000 56.001-78.000 CLP

90000 78.001-101.000 CLP

122000 101.001-134.000 CLP

155000 134.001-179.000 CLP

200000 179.001-224.000 CLP

250000 224.001-291.000 CLP

310000 291.001-358.000 CLP

400000 358.001-448.000 CLP

750000 448.001-1.000.000 CLP

1500000 1.000.001-2.000.000 CLP

2500000 2.000.001-3.000.000 CLP

3100000 More than 3.000.000 CLP per month, net

Note:

/ CL: Monthly net income in Chilean Pesos (CLP), raised as income categories.

CL_RINC

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	422	0.9	
-8	Don't know	M	96	0.2	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43601	96.9	
20000	Less than 35.000 CLP per month, net		42	0.1	4.9
45000	35.001-56.000 CLP		14	0.0	1.6
66000	56.001-78.000 CLP		12	0.0	1.4
90000	78.001-101.000 CLP		40	0.1	4.7
122000	101.001-134.000 CLP		81	0.2	9.5
155000	134.001-179.000 CLP		54	0.1	6.3
200000	179.001-224.000 CLP		61	0.1	7.1
250000	224.001-291.000 CLP		86	0.2	10.0
310000	291.001-358.000 CLP		100	0.2	11.7
400000	358.001-448.000 CLP		116	0.3	13.6
750000	448.001-1.000.000 CLP		188	0.4	22.0
1500000	1.000.001-2.000.000 CLP		45	0.1	5.3
2500000	2.000.001-3.000.000 CLP		7	0.0	0.8
3100000	More than 3.000.000 CLP per month, net		10	0.0	1.2
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		856		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

CZ_RINC - Country specific personal income: Czech Republic

CZ_RINC - Czech Republic: Country specific personal income

What is your personal average net monthly income from all sources?

If applicable, please include your average net salary, average monthly income from business activity, part-time jobs or investments (side employment, side business, rental income, stock dividends etc.) and average income from social welfare (unemployment benefits, maternity benefits, pensions etc.).

Please indicate in CZK ____

(If refused to answer)

Can you please at least choose one of the following categories for your personal net monthly income?

Categories 1-17 in CZK: 1) No income; 2) Up to 4.999; 3) 5.000-9.999; 4) 10.000-14.999; 5) 15.000-19.999; 6) 20.000-24.999; 7) 25.000-29.999; 8) 30.000-34.999; 9) 35.000-39.999; 10) 40.000-49.999; 11) 50.000-59.999; 12) 60.000-69.999; 13) 70.000-79.999; 14) 80.000-89.999; 15) 90.000-99.999; 16) 100.000-149.999; 17) 150.000 CZK and more

-9 No answer

-8 Don't know

-7 Refused

-2 Not applicable, other countries

0 No income

500 500 CZK per month, net

2500 2.500/ Up to 4.999 CZK per month, net

7500 7.500/ 5.000-9.999 CZK

12500 12.500/ 10.000-14.999 CZK

17500 17.500/ 15.000-19.999 CZK

22500 22.500/ 20.000-24.999 CZK

27500 27.500/ 25.000-29.999 CZK

32500 32.500/ 30.000-34.999 CZK

37500 37.500/ 35.000-39.999 CZK

45000 45.000/ 40.000-49.999 CZK

55000 55.000/ 50.000-59.999 CZK

65000 65.000/ 60.000-69.999 CZK

75000 75.000/ 70.000-79.999 CZK

85000 85.000/ 80.000-89.999 CZK

95000 95.000/ 90.000-99.999 CZK

125000 125.000/ 100.000-149.000 CZK

175000 150.000 and more CZK per month, net

220000 220.000 CZK per month, net

Note:

/ CZ: Monthly net income in Czech crowns (CZK). Asked for exact amounts in open-ended question. If a respondent refused to answer open-ended question then income categories prompted, midpoints of income categories coded. Continuous and categorical variable coded into one.

CZ_RINC

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	24	0.1	
-8	Don't know	M	22	0.0	
-7	Refused	M	301	0.7	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43051	95.7	
0	No income		176	0.4	11.2
500	500 CZK per month, net		1	0.0	0.1
950			1	0.0	0.1
999			5	0.0	0.3
1406			1	0.0	0.1
2000			1	0.0	0.1
2100			1	0.0	0.1
2500	2.500/ Up to 4.999 CZK per month, net		7	0.0	0.4
3000			2	0.0	0.1
3500			1	0.0	0.1
3800			2	0.0	0.1
4000			1	0.0	0.1
4500			1	0.0	0.1
5000			3	0.0	0.2
5400			1	0.0	0.1
5800			1	0.0	0.1
6000			4	0.0	0.3
6500			4	0.0	0.3
6509			1	0.0	0.1
6700			1	0.0	0.1
7000			9	0.0	0.6
7100			1	0.0	0.1
7260			1	0.0	0.1
7500	7.500/ 5.000-9.999 CZK		27	0.1	1.7
7600			1	0.0	0.1
8000			9	0.0	0.6
8452			1	0.0	0.1
8600			1	0.0	0.1
8780			1	0.0	0.1
9000			5	0.0	0.3
9100			1	0.0	0.1
9200			1	0.0	0.1
9500			2	0.0	0.1
9800			4	0.0	0.3
9900			1	0.0	0.1
9937			1	0.0	0.1
9999			1	0.0	0.1
10000			22	0.0	1.4
10021			1	0.0	0.1
10100			1	0.0	0.1
10200			5	0.0	0.3
10300			2	0.0	0.1
10400			3	0.0	0.2
10490			1	0.0	0.1
10500			5	0.0	0.3
10700			1	0.0	0.1
10800			2	0.0	0.1
11000			17	0.0	1.1
11200			1	0.0	0.1

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
11300			2	0.0	0.1
11400			1	0.0	0.1
11500			8	0.0	0.5
11600			2	0.0	0.1
11700			1	0.0	0.1
11800			1	0.0	0.1
12000			40	0.1	2.5
12020			1	0.0	0.1
12100			1	0.0	0.1
12200			1	0.0	0.1
12300			1	0.0	0.1
12400			4	0.0	0.3
12450			1	0.0	0.1
12500	12.500/ 10.000-14.999 CZK		120	0.3	7.6
12600			3	0.0	0.2
12700			1	0.0	0.1
12800			3	0.0	0.2
12900			2	0.0	0.1
13000			30	0.1	1.9
13100			2	0.0	0.1
13170			1	0.0	0.1
13200			4	0.0	0.3
13300			1	0.0	0.1
13400			2	0.0	0.1
13500			5	0.0	0.3
13600			2	0.0	0.1
13700			1	0.0	0.1
13800			3	0.0	0.2
13813			1	0.0	0.1
14000			39	0.1	2.5
14100			1	0.0	0.1
14152			1	0.0	0.1
14200			1	0.0	0.1
14300			2	0.0	0.1
14315			1	0.0	0.1
14400			1	0.0	0.1
14500			6	0.0	0.4
14600			1	0.0	0.1
14633			1	0.0	0.1
14700			1	0.0	0.1
14800			2	0.0	0.1
14850			1	0.0	0.1
15000			63	0.1	4.0
15127			1	0.0	0.1
15300			1	0.0	0.1
15500			1	0.0	0.1
15669			1	0.0	0.1
15800			2	0.0	0.1
15900			1	0.0	0.1
16000			26	0.1	1.6
16200			1	0.0	0.1
16300			1	0.0	0.1
16500			5	0.0	0.3

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
16700			2	0.0	0.1
17000			34	0.1	2.2
17035			1	0.0	0.1
17500	17.500/ 15.000-19.999 CZK		71	0.2	4.5
18000			38	0.1	2.4
18300			1	0.0	0.1
18500			3	0.0	0.2
19000			14	0.0	0.9
19250			1	0.0	0.1
19400			1	0.0	0.1
19500			3	0.0	0.2
19800			1	0.0	0.1
20000			63	0.1	4.0
21000			18	0.0	1.1
21200			1	0.0	0.1
21500			2	0.0	0.1
21550			1	0.0	0.1
21800			1	0.0	0.1
22000			27	0.1	1.7
22500	22.500/ 20.000-24.999 CZK		57	0.1	3.6
23000			19	0.0	1.2
23500			1	0.0	0.1
24000			10	0.0	0.6
24500			1	0.0	0.1
25000			54	0.1	3.4
25200			1	0.0	0.1
26000			16	0.0	1.0
27000			19	0.0	1.2
27500	27.500/ 25.000-29.999 CZK		44	0.1	2.8
28000			24	0.1	1.5
28500			1	0.0	0.1
29000			7	0.0	0.4
30000			53	0.1	3.4
31000			5	0.0	0.3
32000			7	0.0	0.4
32500	32.500/ 30.000-34.999 CZK		24	0.1	1.5
33000			7	0.0	0.4
34000			2	0.0	0.1
35000			27	0.1	1.7
36000			4	0.0	0.3
37000			2	0.0	0.1
37500	37.500/ 35.000-39.999 CZK		26	0.1	1.6
38000			4	0.0	0.3
39000			2	0.0	0.1
40000			39	0.1	2.5
41000			2	0.0	0.1
42000			1	0.0	0.1
43000			1	0.0	0.1
45000	45.000/ 40.000-49.999 CZK		35	0.1	2.2
47000			2	0.0	0.1
47700			1	0.0	0.1
47800			1	0.0	0.1
50000			9	0.0	0.6

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
55000	55.000/ 50.000-59.999 CZK		10	0.0	0.6
60000			6	0.0	0.4
63000			1	0.0	0.1
65000	65.000/ 60.000-69.999 CZK		5	0.0	0.3
70000			3	0.0	0.2
75000	75.000/ 70.000-79.999 CZK		1	0.0	0.1
80000			3	0.0	0.2
85000	85.000/ 80.000-89.999 CZK		2	0.0	0.1
95000	95.000/ 90.000-99.999 CZK		1	0.0	0.1
100000			1	0.0	0.1
125000	125.000/ 100.000-149.000 CZK		1	0.0	0.1
130000			1	0.0	0.1
175000	150.000 and more CZK per month, net		1	0.0	0.1
220000	220.000 CZK per month, net		1	0.0	0.1
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1577		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

DE_RINC - Country specific personal income: Germany

DE_RINC - Germany: Country specific personal income

How high is your own net monthly income? By this I mean the amount remaining after deductions for tax and social security contributions. If you do not know exactly, please give us an estimate.

-9 No answer

-7 Refused

-2 Not applicable, other countries

0 No personal income

100 Less than 200 EUR per month, net

250 200 up to less than 300 EUR

350 300 up to less than 400 EUR

450 400 up to less than 500 EUR

562 500 up to less than 625 EUR

687 625 up to less than 750 EUR

812 750 up to less than 875 EUR

937 875 up to less than 1.000 EUR

1062 1.000 up to less than 1.125 EUR

1187 1.125 up to less than 1.250 EUR

1312 1.250 up to less than 1.375 EUR

1437 1.375 up to less than 1.500 EUR

1625 1.500 up to less than 1.750 EUR

1875 1.750 up to less than 2.000 EUR

2125 2.000 up to less than 2.250 EUR

2375 2.250 up to less than 2.500 EUR

2625 2.500 up to less than 2.750 EUR

2875 2.750 up to less than 3.000 EUR

3500 3.000 up to less than 4.000 EUR

4500 4.000 up to less than 5.000 EUR

6250 5.000 up to less than 7.500 EUR

7500 7.500 EUR and above per month, net

Note:

/ DE: Monthly net income in European currency (EUR); midpoints of income categories are coded.

DE_RINC

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	16	0.0	
-7	Refused	M	81	0.2	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43650	97.1	
0	No personal income		62	0.1	5.0
100	Less than 200 EUR per month, net		7	0.0	0.6
250	200 up to less than 300 EUR		7	0.0	0.6
350	300 up to less than 400 EUR		22	0.0	1.8
450	400 up to less than 500 EUR		19	0.0	1.5
562	500 up to less than 625 EUR		25	0.1	2.0
687	625 up to less than 750 EUR		24	0.1	2.0
812	750 up to less than 875 EUR		36	0.1	2.9
937	875 up to less than 1.000 EUR		61	0.1	5.0
1062	1.000 up to less than 1.125 EUR		69	0.2	5.6
1187	1.125 up to less than 1.250 EUR		43	0.1	3.5
1312	1.250 up to less than 1.375 EUR		60	0.1	4.9
1437	1.375 up to less than 1.500 EUR		74	0.2	6.0
1625	1.500 up to less than 1.750 EUR		104	0.2	8.5
1875	1.750 up to less than 2.000 EUR		118	0.3	9.6
2125	2.000 up to less than 2.250 EUR		108	0.2	8.8
2375	2.250 up to less than 2.500 EUR		78	0.2	6.4
2625	2.500 up to less than 2.750 EUR		57	0.1	4.6
2875	2.750 up to less than 3.000 EUR		64	0.1	5.2
3500	3.000 up to less than 4.000 EUR		91	0.2	7.4
4500	4.000 up to less than 5.000 EUR		53	0.1	4.3
6250	5.000 up to less than 7.500 EUR		31	0.1	2.5
7500	7.500 EUR and above per month, net		15	0.0	1.2
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1228		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

DK_RINC - Country specific personal income: Denmark

DK_RINC - Denmark: Country specific personal income

What is your total monthly income - gross - i.e before taxes?

('Total monthly income' refers to all types of income, including wages, pensions, secondary income, child support etc.)

My total monthly income is on average (in crowns): _____

-9 No answer

-2 Not applicable, other countries

70000 Below 100.000 DKK per year, gross

125000 100.000-149.999 DKK

175000 150.000-199.999 DKK

225000 200.000-249.999 DKK

275000 250.000-299.999 DKK

350000 300.000-399.999 DKK

450000 400.000-499.999 DKK

550000 500.000-599.999 DKK

650000 600.000-699.999 DKK

750000 700.000 DKK or more per year, gross

Note:

/ DK: Annual income before deduction of taxes in Danish Kroner (DKK); midpoints of the income classes are coded. In the survey respondents were asked for their average monthly income. Annual income was subsequently computed as 12 times the monthly income reported and grouped into 10 brackets.

DK_RINC

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43937	97.7	
70000	Below 100.000 DKK per year, gross		122	0.3	11.8
125000	100.000-149.999 DKK		94	0.2	9.1
175000	150.000-199.999 DKK		98	0.2	9.4
225000	200.000-249.999 DKK		84	0.2	8.1
275000	250.000-299.999 DKK		43	0.1	4.1
350000	300.000-399.999 DKK		199	0.4	19.2
450000	400.000-499.999 DKK		140	0.3	13.5
550000	500.000-599.999 DKK		58	0.1	5.6
650000	600.000-699.999 DKK		58	0.1	5.6
750000	700.000 DKK or more per year, gross		142	0.3	13.7
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1038		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

FI_RINC - Country specific personal income: Finland

FI_RINC - Finland: Country specific personal income

What is your average monthly income before taxes (=gross income), including capital income and all social security benefits?

-9 No answer

-2 Not applicable, other countries

0 No income

40 40 EUR per month, before taxes

15000 15.000 EUR per month, before taxes

Note:

/ FI: Monthly income before taxes in European currency (EUR); exact amount of income is coded.

FI_RINC

Statistics	Value
Count	44975
Minimum	0
Maximum	15000
ArithmeticMean	2753.56
StandardDeviation	1868.461
ValidN	907
Median	2400.00

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

FR_RINC - Country specific personal income: France

FR_RINC - France: Country specific personal income

Currently, do you personally perceive the following resources? Yes/ No/ Don't know (three columns for each type of income)

Salaries, wages and bonuses/ Income from a self-employed professional activity/ Unemployment benefits/ Early retirement, retirement/ Housing allowances, housing assistance/ RSA Active Solidarity Income/ Rents/ Alimony, regular financial assistance from relatives

(If 'Yes' to at least one of the listed types of income)

Taking into account all the types of income you just mentioned, what is currently the monthly amount of your personal resources?

This is the net income (from social contributions and C.S.G) before taxes (if applicable). If income fluctuates, take an average over the year.

_____ EUR per month

(If not 'Yes' to at least one of the listed types of income)

Taking into account all the types of income you receive, what is the current monthly amount of your personal resources?

This is the net income (from social contributions and C.S.G) before taxes (if applicable). If income fluctuates, average over the year.

_____ EUR per month

-9 No answer

-2 Not applicable, other countries

0 No personal income

1 1 EUR per month, net before taxes

70000 70.000 EUR per month, net before taxes

Note:

/ FR: Exact amount of monthly income in European currency (EUR) after deduction of social contributions (monthly) but before deduction of wage tax (until recently, no payroll tax was shown on the employee's pay slip in France. Instead, the wage tax was determined and paid via the annual income tax return).

FR_RINC

Statistics	Value
Count	44975
Minimum	0
Maximum	70000
ArithmeticMean	2631.36
StandardDeviation	3398.969
ValidN	1471
Median	2000.00

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

GB_RINC - Country specific personal income: Great Britain (GB-GBN)

GB-GBN_RINC - Great Britain: Country specific personal income

Which of the letters on this card represents your own gross or total earnings, before deduction of income tax and national insurance?

-9 No answer

-8 Can't choose

-2 Not applicable, other countries

0 No income

270 Less than 430 GBP per month, before taxes

590 431-780 GBP

930 781-1.100 GBP

1200 1.101-1.300 GBP

1400 1.301-1.600 GBP

1700 1.601-1.800 GBP

2000 1.801-2.200 GBP

2500 2.201-2.700 GBP

3100 2.701-3.600 GBP

4900 3.601 or more GBP per month, before taxes

Note:

/ GB-GBN: Monthly gross income in Great Britain Pound (GBP); respondent earnings deciles by pairing original categories (original categories: Q:

Less than 270 GBP, T: 271-430 GBP, O: 431-590 GBP, K: 591-780 GBP, L: 781-930 GBP, B: 931-1.100 GBP, Z: 1.101-1.200 GBP, M: 1.201-1.300 GBP, F: 1.301-1.400

GBP, J: 1.401-1.600 GBP, D: 1.601-1.700 GBP, H: 1.701-1.800 GBP, A: 1.801-2.000 GBP, W: 2.001-2.200 GBP, G: 2.201-2.500 GBP, N: 2.501-2.700 GBP, X: 2.701-

3.100 GBP, C: 3.101-3.600 GBP, P: 3.601-4.900 GBP, E: 4.901 GBP or more).

GB_RINC

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	101	0.2	
-8	Can't choose	M	11	0.0	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43251	96.2	
0	No income		843	1.9	52.3
270	Less than 430 GBP per month, before taxes		33	0.1	2.0
590	431-780 GBP		71	0.2	4.4
930	781-1.100 GBP		76	0.2	4.7
1200	1.101-1.300 GBP		61	0.1	3.8
1400	1.301-1.600 GBP		62	0.1	3.8
1700	1.601-1.800 GBP		64	0.1	4.0
2000	1.801-2.200 GBP		78	0.2	4.8
2500	2.201-2.700 GBP		84	0.2	5.2
3100	2.701-3.600 GBP		113	0.3	7.0
4900	3.601 or more GBP per month, before taxes		127	0.3	7.9
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1612		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

HR_RINC - Country specific personal income: Croatia

HR_RINC - Croatia: Country specific personal income

If you have a regular monthly income, how much does your monthly net income amount to, including wages, pensions, child support, unemployment benefits, social benefits, insurance income, income from rents, honorariums, money which somebody personally gives you and all other sources of income?

-9 No answer

-8 Don't know

-7 Refused

-2 Not applicable, other countries

0 No income

600 Up to 1.200 HRK per month, net

1600 1.200-2.000 HRK

2750 2.001-3.500 HRK

4500 3.501-5.500 HRK

6250 5.501-7.000 HRK

8000 7.001-9.000 HRK

9000 More than 9.000 HRK per month, net

Note:

/ HR: Monthly net income in Hrvatska Kuna (HRK); Respondents were asked to choose the appropriate income bracket. Midpoints of the income categories are coded.

HR_RINC

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	29	0.1	
-8	Don't know	M	5	0.0	
-7	Refused	M	94	0.2	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43975	97.8	
0	No income		85	0.2	9.7
1600	1.200-2.000 HRK		65	0.1	7.5
2750	2.001-3.500 HRK		144	0.3	16.5
4500	3.501-5.500 HRK		258	0.6	29.6
6250	5.501-7.000 HRK		170	0.4	19.5
8000	7.001-9.000 HRK		28	0.1	3.2
9000	More than 9.000 HRK per month, net		122	0.3	14.0
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		872		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

IL_RINC - Country specific personal income: Israel

IL_RINC - Israel: Country specific personal income

Before taxes and other deductions, what on average is your own total monthly income?

-9 No answer

-8 Don't know

-7 Refused

-2 Not applicable, other countries

0 No income

2000 2.000 ILS and less per month, before taxes

3050 2.001-4.100 ILS

4800 4.101-5.500 ILS

6100 5.501-6.700 ILS

7350 6.701-8.000 ILS

8750 8.001-9.500 ILS

10600 9.501-11.700 ILS

13400 11.701-15.100 ILS

18300 15.101-21.500 ILS

25000 More than 21.500 ILS per month, before taxes

Note:

/ IL: Monthly gross income in New Israeli Shekel (ILS); midpoints of the income classes are coded.

IL_RINC

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	3	0.0	
-8	Don't know	M	16	0.0	
-7	Refused	M	100	0.2	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43774	97.3	
0	No income		68	0.2	6.3
2000	2.000 ILS and less per month, before taxes		46	0.1	4.3
3050	2.001-4.100 ILS		72	0.2	6.7
4800	4.101-5.500 ILS		82	0.2	7.6
6100	5.501-6.700 ILS		85	0.2	7.9
7350	6.701-8.000 ILS		135	0.3	12.5
8750	8.001-9.500 ILS		102	0.2	9.4
10600	9.501-11.700 ILS		121	0.3	11.2
13400	11.701-15.100 ILS		144	0.3	13.3
18300	15.101-21.500 ILS		105	0.2	9.7
25000	More than 21.500 ILS per month, before taxes		122	0.3	11.3
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1082		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

IS_RINC - Country specific personal income: Iceland

IS_RINC - Iceland: Country specific personal income

Can you please tell me which letter best describes your total average monthly income before taxes and other deductions?

By total income we mean all wages, including from extra jobs and overtime, student loans, disability payments, retirement payments, housing benefits etc.

If you are unsure, please estimate the amount by using either monthly salary or annual income that appear on the card. Answer by indicating the appropriate letter on the card.

-9 No answer

-8 Don't know

-7 Refused

-2 Not applicable, other countries

0 No income

50000 Less than 100.000 ISK per month, before taxes

150000 100.000-199.000 ISK

250000 200.000-299.000 ISK

350000 300.000-399.000 ISK

450000 400.000-499.000 ISK

550000 500.000-599.000 ISK

650000 600.000-699.000 ISK

750000 700.000-799.000 ISK

850000 800.000-899.000 ISK

950000 900.000-999.000 ISK

1050000 1.000.000-1.099.000 ISK

1150000 1.100.000-1.199.000 ISK

1250000 1.200.000-1.299.000 ISK

1400000 1.300.000-1.499.000 ISK

1700000 1.500.000-1.899.000 ISK

2300000 1.900.000-2.699.000 ISK

3100000 2.700.000-3.500.000 ISK

3900000 More than 3.500.000 ISK per month, before taxes

Note:

/ IS: Monthly average income before taxes in Icelandic Krona (ISK); midpoints of the income classes are coded.

IS_RINC

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	32	0.1	
-8	Don't know	M	17	0.0	
-7	Refused	M	61	0.1	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43748	97.3	
0	No income		14	0.0	1.3
50000	Less than 100.000 ISK per month, before taxes		13	0.0	1.2
150000	100.000-199.000 ISK		31	0.1	2.8
250000	200.000-299.000 ISK		112	0.2	10.0
350000	300.000-399.000 ISK		176	0.4	15.8
450000	400.000-499.000 ISK		144	0.3	12.9
550000	500.000-599.000 ISK		138	0.3	12.4
650000	600.000-699.000 ISK		122	0.3	10.9
750000	700.000-799.000 ISK		90	0.2	8.1
850000	800.000-899.000 ISK		84	0.2	7.5
950000	900.000-999.000 ISK		58	0.1	5.2
1050000	1.000.000-1.099.000 ISK		41	0.1	3.7
1150000	1.100.000-1.199.000 ISK		18	0.0	1.6
1250000	1.200.000-1.299.000 ISK		21	0.0	1.9
1400000	1.300.000-1.499.000 ISK		21	0.0	1.9
1700000	1.500.000-1.899.000 ISK		22	0.0	2.0
2300000	1.900.000-2.699.000 ISK		8	0.0	0.7
3900000	More than 3.500.000 ISK per month, before taxes		4	0.0	0.4
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1117		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

IT_RINC - Country specific personal income: Italy

IT_RINC - Italy: Country specific personal income

What on average is your own total monthly income after taxes? If you don't know the exact amount, please make an estimate.

In the table, you can choose the column that you prefer, referring either to the monthly income or to the yearly income.

-9 No answer

-8 Don't know

-7 Refused

-2 Not applicable, other countries

0 No income

300 Less than 450 EUR per month (Less than 5.500 EUR per year), net

675 450-900 EUR per month (5.500-11.000 EUR p.y.)

1050 901-1.200 EUR p.m. (11.001-15.000 EUR p.y.)

1350 1.201-1.500 EUR p.m. (15.001-18.000 EUR p.y.)

1650 1.501-1.800 EUR p.m. (18.001-21.000 EUR p.y.)

1900 1.801-2.000 EUR p.m. (21.001-25.000 EUR p.y.)

2250 2.001-2.500 EUR p.m. (25.001-30.000 EUR p.y.)

2750 2.501-3.000 EUR p.m. (30.001-35.000 EUR p.y.)

3750 3.001-4.500 EUR p.m. (35.001-55.000 EUR p.y.)

5000 More than 4.500 EUR per month (More than 55.000 EUR per year), net

Note:

/ IT: Monthly net income in European currency (EUR); midpoints of the income categories are coded.

IT_RINC

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	87	0.2	
-8	Don't know	M	24	0.1	
-7	Refused	M	215	0.5	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43760	97.3	
0	No income		143	0.3	16.1
300	Less than 450 EUR per month (Less than 5.500 EUR per year), net		63	0.1	7.1
675	450-900 EUR per month (5.500-11.000 EUR p.y.)		132	0.3	14.8
1050	901-1.200 EUR p.m. (11.001-15.000 EUR p.y.)		116	0.3	13.0
1350	1.201-1.500 EUR p.m. (15.001-18.000 EUR p.y.)		149	0.3	16.8
1650	1.501-1.800 EUR p.m. (18.001-21.000 EUR p.y.)		120	0.3	13.5
1900	1.801-2.000 EUR p.m. (21.001-25.000 EUR p.y.)		64	0.1	7.2
2250	2.001-2.500 EUR p.m. (25.001-30.000 EUR p.y.)		48	0.1	5.4
2750	2.501-3.000 EUR p.m. (30.001-35.000 EUR p.y.)		25	0.1	2.8
3750	3.001-4.500 EUR p.m. (35.001-55.000 EUR p.y.)		19	0.0	2.1
5000	More than 4.500 EUR per month (More than 55.000 EUR per year), net		10	0.0	1.1
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		889		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

JP_RINC - Country specific personal income: Japan

JP_RINC - Japan: Country specific personal income

How much income did you earn last year, inclusive of tax, and including any casual and part-time income? Circle one figure only.

-9 No answer

-2 Not applicable, other countries

0 No income

500000 Less than 1.000.000 JPY last year, gross

1500000 1.000.000-1.999.999 JPY

2500000 2.000.000-2.999.999 JPY

3500000 3.000.000-3.999.999 JPY

4500000 4.000.000-4.999.999 JPY

5500000 5.000.000-5.999.999 JPY

6500000 6.000.000-6.999.999 JPY

7500000 7.000.000-7.999.999 JPY

8500000 8.000.000-8.999.999 JPY

9500000 9.000.000-9.999.999 JPY

11000000 10.000.000-11.999.999 JPY

13500000 12.000.000-14.999.999 JPY

20000000 15.000.000 JPY and more last year, gross

Note:

/ JP: Last year's gross income in Japanese Yen (JPY); midpoints of the income classes are coded.

JP_RINC

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	82	0.2	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43502	96.7	
0	No income		111	0.2	8.0
500000	Less than 1.000.000 JPY last year, gross		280	0.6	20.1
1500000	1.000.000-1.999.999 JPY		272	0.6	19.6
2500000	2.000.000-2.999.999 JPY		265	0.6	19.1
3500000	3.000.000-3.999.999 JPY		151	0.3	10.9
4500000	4.000.000-4.999.999 JPY		92	0.2	6.6
5500000	5.000.000-5.999.999 JPY		65	0.1	4.7
6500000	6.000.000-6.999.999 JPY		38	0.1	2.7
7500000	7.000.000-7.999.999 JPY		44	0.1	3.2
8500000	8.000.000-8.999.999 JPY		22	0.0	1.6
9500000	9.000.000-9.999.999 JPY		12	0.0	0.9
11000000	10.000.000-11.999.999 JPY		16	0.0	1.2
13500000	12.000.000-14.999.999 JPY		12	0.0	0.9
20000000	15.000.000 JPY and more last year, gross		11	0.0	0.8
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1391		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

LT_RINC - Country specific personal income: Lithuania

LT_RINC - Lithuania: Country specific personal income

After taxes and other deductions, what on average is your own total monthly income?

(Please explain if needed: After taxes and other deductions means your income you get directly 'to your hands'.)

Please sum up your salary, pension, scholarship and other income.

My total monthly income is on average: _____ EUR

-8 Don't know

-7 Refused

-2 Not applicable, other countries

0 No income

35 35 EUR per month, net

3000 3.000 EUR per month, net

Note:

/ LT: Monthly income after taxes and other deductions in European currency (EUR), before social insurance, including child allowances. Exact unclassified amount of income is coded. Income sources are work income, property income, rent, money personally provided by somebody, social allowances such as unemployment benefits, sickness benefits, maternity benefits and pensions. The main deductions are income tax, compulsory health insurance contributions and social insurance contributions.

LT_RINC

Statistics	Value
Count	44975
Minimum	0
Maximum	3000
ArithmeticMean	638.18
StandardDeviation	484.037
ValidN	858
Median	514.00

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

NO_RINC - Country specific personal income: Norway

NO_RINC - Norway: Country specific personal income

Before tax and deductions, about how large is your own yearly gross income? (Include pensions, social security benefits, incidental earnings or similar, but not loans.)

-9 No answer

-8 Don't know

-2 Not applicable, other countries

61500 123.000 NOK or less per year, gross

177000 124.000-230.000 NOK

264000 231.000-306.000 NOK

338000 307.000-369.000 NOK

402500 370.000-434.000 NOK

464000 435.000-493.000 NOK

525500 494.000-557.000 NOK

608000 558.000-658.000 NOK

757500 659.000-856.000 NOK

1195583 857.000 NOK or more per year, gross

Note:

/ NO: Yearly gross income in NOK - Norwegian Kroner (average exchange course during fieldwork period: 1 € = 9,6 NOK); midpoints of the income categories are coded.

Categories: Based on deciles of income measure in Norwegian EU-SILC 2014 + 7 %.

Value 1.195.583 (category 10): the average of the 10th decile.

NO_RINC

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	10	0.0	
-8	Don't know	M	70	0.2	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43652	97.1	
61500	123.000 NOK or less per year, gross		79	0.2	6.4
177000	124.000-230.000 NOK		85	0.2	6.8
264000	231.000-306.000 NOK		110	0.2	8.8
338000	307.000-369.000 NOK		121	0.3	9.7
402500	370.000-434.000 NOK		138	0.3	11.1
464000	435.000-493.000 NOK		133	0.3	10.7
525500	494.000-557.000 NOK		151	0.3	12.1
608000	558.000-658.000 NOK		159	0.4	12.8
757500	659.000-856.000 NOK		144	0.3	11.6
1195583	857.000 NOK or more per year, gross		123	0.3	9.9
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1243		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

NZ_RINC - Country specific personal income: New Zealand

NZ_RINC - New Zealand: Country specific personal income

Which category best describes your personal yearly income, from all sources, before tax?

-9 No answer

-2 Not applicable, other countries

0 Loss/ Zero income

2500 1-5.000 NZD per year, before taxes

7500 5.001-10.000 NZD

12500 10.001-15.000 NZD

17500 15.001-20.000 NZD

22500 20.001-25.000 NZD

27500 25.001-30.000 NZD

32500 30.001-35.000 NZD

37500 35.001-40.000 NZD

45000 40.001-50.000 NZD

55000 50.001-60.000 NZD

65000 60.001-70.000 NZD

85000 70.001-100.000 NZD

125000 100.001-150.000 NZD

150000 150.001 or more NZD per year, before taxes

Note:

/ NZ: Yearly gross income in New Zealand Dollars (NZD), midpoints of the income categories are coded.

NZ_RINC

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	71	0.2	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43765	97.3	
0	Loss/ Zero income		51	0.1	4.5
2500	1-5.000 NZD per year, before taxes		25	0.1	2.2
7500	5.001-10.000 NZD		30	0.1	2.6
12500	10.001-15.000 NZD		51	0.1	4.5
17500	15.001-20.000 NZD		92	0.2	8.1
22500	20.001-25.000 NZD		91	0.2	8.0
27500	25.001-30.000 NZD		76	0.2	6.7
32500	30.001-35.000 NZD		56	0.1	4.9
37500	35.001-40.000 NZD		64	0.1	5.6
45000	40.001-50.000 NZD		98	0.2	8.6
55000	50.001-60.000 NZD		117	0.3	10.3
65000	60.001-70.000 NZD		82	0.2	7.2
85000	70.001-100.000 NZD		168	0.4	14.7
125000	100.001-150.000 NZD		83	0.2	7.3
150000	150.001 or more NZD per year, before taxes		55	0.1	4.8
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1139		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

PH_RINC - Country specific personal income: Philippines

PH_RINC - Philippines: Country specific personal income

Before taxes and other deductions, what on average is YOUR OWN total monthly income?

_____ PESOS

-9 No answer

-8 Don't know

-7 Refused

-2 Not applicable, other countries

0 No income

100 100 PHP per month, before taxes

220000 220.000 PHP per month, before taxes

Note:

/ PH: Monthly gross income in Philippine Pesos (PHP); exact continuous income values are coded.

PH_RINC

Statistics	Value
Count	44975
Minimum	0
Maximum	220000
ArithmeticMean	5577.16
StandardDeviation	9734.841
ValidN	4199
Median	3000.00

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

RU_RINC - Country specific personal income: Russia

RU_RINC - Russia: Country specific personal income

What was your average total personal income last month (after taxes and deductions)? Please, count income from all sources, including salaries, all bonuses and additional payments, pensions, alimony, money came from renting, relatives and other sources.

-9 No answer

-8 Don't know

-7 Refused

-2 Not applicable, other countries

0 I have no income, I live entirely dependent on my husband/ wife or other people

900 900 RUB last month, net

500000 500.000 RUB last month, net

Note:

/ RU: Monthly net income in Rubles (RUB); exact unclassified income values are coded.

RU_RINC

Statistics	Value
Count	44975
Minimum	0
Maximum	500000
ArithmeticMean	31625.67
StandardDeviation	33104.636
ValidN	1263
Median	23000.00

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

SE_RINC - Country specific personal income: Sweden

SE_RINC - Sweden: Country specific personal income

On average, what is your monthly income before taxes?

On average, my income before taxes is _____ SEK/ month.

-9 No answer

-2 Not applicable, other countries

0 No income

1000 1.000 SEK per month, before taxes

580000 580.000 SEK per month, before taxes

Note:

/ SE: Monthly income before taxes in Swedish Kroner (SEK); exact unclassified income values are coded.

SE_RINC

Statistics	Value
Count	44975
Minimum	0
Maximum	580000
ArithmeticMean	32429.52
StandardDeviation	26649.329
ValidN	1549
Median	29014.00

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

SI_RINC - Country specific personal income: Slovenia

SI_RINC - Slovenia: Country specific personal income

Do you receive regular monthly incomes? (If yes) What is your average monthly income (after deduction of taxes, social security, and other payments). Count all kinds of income, wage, pension, scholarship, income from private business, income from farming.

-9 No answer

-8 Don't know

-2 Not applicable, other countries

0 No income

20 20 EUR per month, net

7000 7.000 EUR per month, net

Note:

/ SI: Monthly net income in European currency (EUR); exact unclassified income values are coded.

SI_RINC

Statistics	Value
Count	44975
Minimum	0
Maximum	7000
ArithmeticMean	868.35
StandardDeviation	615.496
ValidN	991
Median	800.00

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

SR_RINC - Country specific personal income: Suriname

SR_RINC - Suriname: Country specific personal income

What on average is your own total monthly income in SRD?

-9 No answer

-8 Don't know

-2 Not applicable, other countries

0 No (money) income

250 Less than 500 SRD per month

675 500-<750 SRD

825 750-<1.000 SRD

1125 1.000-<1.250 SRD

1375 1.250-<1.500 SRD

1625 1.500-<1.750 SRD

1875 1.750-<2.000 SRD

2500 2.000-<3.000 SRD

3500 3.000-<4.000 SRD

4500 4.000 and more SRD per month

Note:

/ SR: Monthly income in Suriname Dollar (SRD); midpoints of the income categories are coded.

SR_RINC

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	42	0.1	
-8	Don't know	M	171	0.4	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43974	97.8	
0	No (money) income		93	0.2	11.8
250	Less than 500 SRD per month		31	0.1	3.9
675	500-<750 SRD		71	0.2	9.0
825	750-<1.000 SRD		53	0.1	6.7
1125	1.000-<1.250 SRD		58	0.1	7.4
1375	1.250-<1.500 SRD		55	0.1	7.0
1625	1.500-<1.750 SRD		46	0.1	5.8
1875	1.750-<2.000 SRD		86	0.2	10.9
2500	2.000-<3.000 SRD		148	0.3	18.8
3500	3.000-<4.000 SRD		72	0.2	9.1
4500	4.000 and more SRD per month		75	0.2	9.5
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		788		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

TH_RINC - Country specific personal income: Thailand

TH_RINC - Thailand: Country specific personal income

Before taxes and other deductions, what on average is your own total monthly income?

-9 No answer

-8 Don't know

-7 Refused

-2 Not applicable, other countries

300 300 THB per month, gross

300000 300.000 THB per month, gross

Note:

/ TH: Monthly gross income in Thai Baht (THB); exact income values are coded.

TH_RINC

Statistics	Value
Count	44975
Minimum	300
Maximum	300000
ArithmeticMean	13572.88
StandardDeviation	20874.231
ValidN	968
Median	9000.00

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

TW_RINC - Country specific personal income: Taiwan

TW_RINC - Taiwan: Country specific personal income

What is your average monthly income before taxes, including all sources of income (e.g., your earnings from work or part-time jobs, rewards, interest, bonuses or dividends, government subsidies, rent and other income, allowance from parents or children, pension, etc.)?

-8 Don't know

-7 Refused

-2 Not applicable, other countries

0 No income (e.g. working for a family business, but no salary)

5000 9.999 TWD or less per month, before taxes

15000 10.000-19.999 TWD

25000 20.000-29.999 TWD

35000 30.000-39.999 TWD

45000 40.000-49.999 TWD

55000 50.000-59.999 TWD

65000 60.000-69.999 TWD

75000 70.000-79.999 TWD

85000 80.000-89.999 TWD

95000 90.000-99.999 TWD

105000 100.000-109.999 TWD

115000 110.000-119.999 TWD

125000 120.000-129.999 TWD

135000 130.000-139.999 TWD

145000 140.000-149.999 TWD

155000 150.000-159.999 TWD

165000 160.000-169.999 TWD

175000 170.000-179.999 TWD

185000 180.000-189.999 TWD

195000 190.000-199.999 TWD

250000 200.000-299.999 TWD

350000 300.000 TWD or more per month, before taxes

Note:

/ TW: Average monthly income before taxes in New Taiwan Dollar (TWD); midpoints of the income categories are coded.

TW_RINC

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-8	Don't know	M	28	0.1	
-7	Refused	M	51	0.1	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43049	95.7	
0	No income (e.g. working for a family business, but no salary)		149	0.3	8.1
5000	9.999 TWD or less per month, before taxes		304	0.7	16.5
15000	10.000-19.999 TWD		211	0.5	11.4
25000	20.000-29.999 TWD		307	0.7	16.6
35000	30.000-39.999 TWD		294	0.7	15.9
45000	40.000-49.999 TWD		200	0.4	10.8
55000	50.000-59.999 TWD		149	0.3	8.1
65000	60.000-69.999 TWD		73	0.2	4.0
75000	70.000-79.999 TWD		42	0.1	2.3
85000	80.000-89.999 TWD		23	0.1	1.2
95000	90.000-99.999 TWD		25	0.1	1.4
105000	100.000-109.999 TWD		18	0.0	1.0
115000	110.000-119.999 TWD		5	0.0	0.3
125000	120.000-129.999 TWD		10	0.0	0.5
135000	130.000-139.999 TWD		4	0.0	0.2
145000	140.000-149.999 TWD		5	0.0	0.3
155000	150.000-159.999 TWD		6	0.0	0.3
175000	170.000-179.999 TWD		2	0.0	0.1
185000	180.000-189.999 TWD		1	0.0	0.1
195000	190.000-199.999 TWD		2	0.0	0.1
250000	200.000-299.999 TWD		10	0.0	0.5
350000	300.000 TWD or more per month, before taxes		7	0.0	0.4
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1847		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

US_RINC - Country specific personal income: United States

US_RINC - United States: Country specific personal income

Did you earn any income from (your occupation) in 2019?

(If yes)

In which of these groups did your earnings from (your occupation) for 2019 fall?

That is, before taxes or other deductions.

-9 No answer

-2 Not applicable, other countries

0 No income (earned from job last year)

500 Under 1.000 USD per year, before taxes

2000 1.000-2.999 USD

3500 3.000-3.999 USD

4500 4.000-4.999 USD

5500 5.000-5.999 USD

6500 6.000-6.999 USD

7500 7.000-7.999 USD

9000 8.000-9.999 USD

11250 10.000-12.499 USD

13750 12.500-14.999 USD

16750 15.000-17.499 USD

18750 17.500-19.999 USD

21750 20.000-22.499 USD

23750 22.500-24.999 USD

27500 25.000-29.999 USD

32500 30.000-34.999 USD

37500 35.000-39.999 USD

45000 40.000-49.999 USD

55000 50.000-59.999 USD

67500 60.000-74.999 USD

82500 75.000-89.999 USD

100000 90.000-109.999 USD

120000 110.000-129.999 USD

140000 130.000-149.999 USD

160000 150.000-169.999 USD

180000 170.000 USD or more per year, before taxes

Note:

/ US: Yearly income before taxes in US Dollar (USD); midpoints of the income categories are coded.

US_RINC

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	109	0.2	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43123	95.9	
0	No income (earned from job last year)		585	1.3	33.6
500	Under 1.000 USD per year, before taxes		16	0.0	0.9
2000	1.000-2.999 USD		25	0.1	1.4
3500	3.000-3.999 USD		13	0.0	0.7
4500	4.000-4.999 USD		9	0.0	0.5
5500	5.000-5.999 USD		18	0.0	1.0
6500	6.000-6.999 USD		15	0.0	0.9
7500	7.000-7.999 USD		18	0.0	1.0
9000	8.000-9.999 USD		22	0.0	1.3
11250	10.000-12.499 USD		45	0.1	2.6
13750	12.500-14.999 USD		27	0.1	1.5
16750	15.000-17.499 USD		26	0.1	1.5
18750	17.500-19.999 USD		28	0.1	1.6
21750	20.000-22.499 USD		29	0.1	1.7
23750	22.500-24.999 USD		38	0.1	2.2
27500	25.000-29.999 USD		66	0.1	3.8
32500	30.000-34.999 USD		78	0.2	4.5
37500	35.000-39.999 USD		53	0.1	3.0
45000	40.000-49.999 USD		101	0.2	5.8
55000	50.000-59.999 USD		98	0.2	5.6
67500	60.000-74.999 USD		116	0.3	6.7
82500	75.000-89.999 USD		97	0.2	5.6
100000	90.000-109.999 USD		67	0.1	3.8
120000	110.000-129.999 USD		42	0.1	2.4
140000	130.000-149.999 USD		22	0.0	1.3
160000	150.000-169.999 USD		29	0.1	1.7
180000	170.000 USD or more per year, before taxes		60	0.1	3.4
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1743		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

VE_RINC - Country specific personal income: Venezuela

VE_RINC - Venezuela: Country specific personal income

Now, adding up all your income, how much on average do you receive per month?

(For each figure ask carefully if it is Dollars, Bolivars or Colombian Pesos; in the case of Bolivars, be sure to express them in the current unit.)

Total income per month: Bs. _____ \$ _____ PesosC. _____

-9 No answer

-2 Not applicable, other countries

0 No personal income

5 5 VES per month

8640 8.640 VES per month

Note:

/ VE: Monthly income in Venezuelan Bolivars Soberano (VES); exact amount of unclassified income values are coded (amounts in one of the other two currencies were re-calculated). In 14 years, between 2007 and 2021, the Venezuelan currency has undergone three currency conversions in which 14 zeros were subtracted. A process of hyperinflation began in November 2017 and ended four years later. In August 2022, Venezuela was still a country with one of the highest inflation rates in the world. So many changes in such a short period of time are likely to have an impact on the information provided by the respondents, so the validity of the information might be considered limited.

VE_RINC

Statistics	Value
Count	44975
Minimum	0
Maximum	8640
ArithmeticMean	446.32
StandardDeviation	808.784
ValidN	1068
Median	150.00

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

ZA_RINC - Country specific personal income: South Africa

ZA_RINC - South Africa: Country specific personal income

Please give me the letter that best describes your PERSONAL TOTAL MONTHLY INCOME before tax and other deductions. Please include all sources of income, i.e. salaries, pensions, income from investments, etc.

-9 No answer

-8 Don't know

-7 Refused

-2 Not applicable, other countries

0 No income

250 1-500 ZAR per month, gross

625 501-750 ZAR

875 751-1.000 ZAR

1250 1.001-1.500 ZAR

1750 1.501-2.000 ZAR

2500 2.001-3.000 ZAR

4000 3.001-5.000 ZAR

6250 5.001-7.500 ZAR

8750 7.501-10.000 ZAR

12500 10.001-15.000 ZAR

17500 15.001-20.000 ZAR

25000 20.001-30.000 ZAR

40000 30.001-50.000 ZAR

60000 50.001 and more ZAR per month, gross

Note:

/ ZA: Monthly gross income in South African Rand (ZAR); midpoints of the income classes are coded.

ZA_RINC

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	65	0.1	
-8	Don't know	M	101	0.2	
-7	Refused	M	630	1.4	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42248	93.9	
0	No income		411	0.9	21.3
250	1-500 ZAR per month, gross		98	0.2	5.1
625	501-750 ZAR		44	0.1	2.3
875	751-1.000 ZAR		114	0.3	5.9
1250	1.001-1.500 ZAR		145	0.3	7.5
1750	1.501-2.000 ZAR		418	0.9	21.6
2500	2.001-3.000 ZAR		165	0.4	8.5
4000	3.001-5.000 ZAR		156	0.3	8.1
6250	5.001-7.500 ZAR		106	0.2	5.5
8750	7.501-10.000 ZAR		80	0.2	4.1
12500	10.001-15.000 ZAR		62	0.1	3.2
17500	15.001-20.000 ZAR		75	0.2	3.9
25000	20.001-30.000 ZAR		30	0.1	1.6
40000	30.001-50.000 ZAR		18	0.0	0.9
60000	50.001 and more ZAR per month, gross		9	0.0	0.5
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1931		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

AT_INC - Country specific household income: Austria

BVQ_33. nat_INC

Before taxes and other deductions, what on average is the total monthly income of your household?

(Please write in.)

The total monthly income of my household is on average _____ [national currency].

.....

AT_INC - Austria: Country specific household income

Now please think about the earnings of all household members: Income, retirement annuity, social benefits (for example family benefit), regular private cash benefits etc. Can you tell me, how much net-income is available in your household monthly before all expenses like rent etc.?

-9 No answer

-8 Don't know

-2 Not applicable, other countries

0 No income

300 Less than 600 EUR per month, net

750 601-900 EUR

1050 901-1.200 EUR

1350 1.201-1.500 EUR

1650 1.501-1.800 EUR

2000 1.801-2.200 EUR

2400 2.201-2.600 EUR

2800 2.601-3.000 EUR

3250 3.001-3.500 EUR

3750 3.501-4.000 EUR

4250 4.001-4.500 EUR

4750 4.501-5.000 EUR

5500 5.001-6.000 EUR

7000 6.001-8.000 EUR

9000 More than 8.000 EUR per month, net

Note:

/ AT: Monthly net income in European currency (EUR); unclassified average amounts of income are assigned to income classes and midpoints of income classes are coded.

AT_INC

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	171	0.4	
-8	Don't know	M	29	0.1	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43714	97.2	
0	No income		3	0.0	0.3
300	Less than 600 EUR per month, net		2	0.0	0.2
750	601-900 EUR		23	0.1	2.2
1050	901-1.200 EUR		70	0.2	6.6
1350	1.201-1.500 EUR		103	0.2	9.7
1650	1.501-1.800 EUR		110	0.2	10.4
2000	1.801-2.200 EUR		119	0.3	11.2
2400	2.201-2.600 EUR		107	0.2	10.1
2800	2.601-3.000 EUR		117	0.3	11.0
3250	3.001-3.500 EUR		100	0.2	9.4
3750	3.501-4.000 EUR		99	0.2	9.3
4250	4.001-4.500 EUR		54	0.1	5.1
4750	4.501-5.000 EUR		56	0.1	5.3
5500	5.001-6.000 EUR		69	0.2	6.5
7000	6.001-8.000 EUR		18	0.0	1.7
9000	More than 8.000 EUR per month, net		11	0.0	1.0
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1061		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

AU_INC - Country specific household income: Australia

AU_INC - Australia: Country specific household income

Before taxes and other deductions, what on average is the total YEARLY income of your household?

-9 No answer

-2 Not applicable, other countries

2 2 AUD per year, before taxes

5200000 5.200.000 AUD per year, before taxes

Note:

/ AU: Yearly income before taxes in Australian Dollar (AUD); exact unclassified average amount of income is coded.

AU_INC

Statistics	Value
Count	44975
Minimum	2
Maximum	5200000
ArithmeticMean	139234.26
StandardDeviation	268151.016
ValidN	803
Median	100000.00

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

BG_INC - Country specific household income: Bulgaria

BG_INC - Bulgaria: Country specific household income

What is your HOUSEHOLD GROSS average monthly income (BEFORE taxes and other deductions) considering all sources (salaries, pensions, scholarships, benefits, etc.)? _____ BGN.

If you cannot indicate a specific income, please specify it by the attached scale.

-9 No answer

-8 Don't know

-7 Refused

-2 Not applicable, other countries

200 Up to 318 BGN per month, gross

374 319-428 BGN

480 429-531 BGN

612 532-692 BGN

797 693-900 BGN

1000 901-1.100 BGN

1230 1.101-1.359 BGN

1490 1.360-1.619 BGN

1859 1.620-2.097 BGN

3278 2.098-4.457 BGN

5000 More than 4.457 BGN per month, gross

Note:

/ BG: Monthly gross income in Bulgarian Lev (BGN); unclassified amounts of income assigned to income classes, midpoints of income classes coded.

BG_INC

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	1	0.0	
-8	Don't know	M	12	0.0	
-7	Refused	M	59	0.1	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43824	97.4	
200	Up to 318 BGN per month, gross		13	0.0	1.2
374	319-428 BGN		47	0.1	4.4
480	429-531 BGN		60	0.1	5.6
612	532-692 BGN		63	0.1	5.8
797	693-900 BGN		94	0.2	8.7
1000	901-1.100 BGN		171	0.4	15.8
1230	1.101-1.359 BGN		168	0.4	15.6
1490	1.360-1.619 BGN		191	0.4	17.7
1859	1.620-2.097 BGN		153	0.3	14.2
3278	2.098-4.457 BGN		92	0.2	8.5
5000	More than 4.457 BGN per month, gross		27	0.1	2.5
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1079		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

CH_INC - Country specific household income: Switzerland

CH_INC - Switzerland: Country specific household income

If you add up income from all sources, which category best applies to your total net household monthly income? A rough estimation is sufficient.

-9 No answer

-8 Don't know

-7 Refused

-2 Not applicable, other countries

0 No income in household

2400 Less than 3.300 CHF per month, net

3800 3.300 up to less than 4.300 CHF

4800 4.300 up to less than 5.300 CHF

5850 5.300 up to less than 6.400 CHF

6950 6.400 up to less than 7.500 CHF

8100 7.500 up to less than 8.700 CHF

9400 8.700 up to less than 10.100 CHF

11050 10.100 up to less than 12.000 CHF

13650 12.000 up to less than 15.300 CHF

16800 15.300 CHF or more per month, net

Note:

/ CH: Monthly net income in Swiss Francs (CHF), midpoints of the deciles are coded. The deciles of the most recent source of personal/ household income has been used to construct an RINC/ INC instrument (source: data from the EU-SILC, the European Union Statistics on Income and Living Conditions). People living alone needed to answer to both of the questions on income (CH_RINC and CH_INC) due to the fact that the categories of the two scales used were different.

CH_INC

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	111	0.2	
-8	Don't know	M	86	0.2	
-7	Refused	M	232	0.5	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	41933	93.2	
0	No income in household		26	0.1	1.0
2400	Less than 3.300 CHF per month, net		178	0.4	6.8
3800	3.300 up to less than 4.300 CHF		195	0.4	7.5
4800	4.300 up to less than 5.300 CHF		226	0.5	8.6
5850	5.300 up to less than 6.400 CHF		257	0.6	9.8
6950	6.400 up to less than 7.500 CHF		293	0.7	11.2
8100	7.500 up to less than 8.700 CHF		310	0.7	11.9
9400	8.700 up to less than 10.100 CHF		336	0.7	12.9
11050	10.100 up to less than 12.000 CHF		282	0.6	10.8
13650	12.000 up to less than 15.300 CHF		289	0.6	11.1
16800	15.300 CHF or more per month, net		221	0.5	8.5
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		2613		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

CL_INC - Country specific household income: Chile

CL_INC - Chile: Country specific household income

From the following list of monthly income, could you tell me in which one does your household fit, considering all the liquid income from all people coming from salaries, pensions, contributions from relatives or friends, rentals and others?

-9 No answer

-8 Don't know

-2 Not applicable, other countries

20000 Less than 35.000 CLP per month, net

45000 35.001-56.000 CLP

66000 56.001-78.000 CLP

90000 78.001-101.000 CLP

122000 101.001-134.000 CLP

155000 134.001-179.000 CLP

200000 179.001-224.000 CLP

250000 224.001-291.000 CLP

310000 291.001-358.000 CLP

400000 358.001-448.000 CLP

750000 448.001-1.000.000 CLP

1500000 1.000.001-2.000.000 CLP

2500000 2.000.001-3.000.000 CLP

3100000 More than 3.000.000 CLP per month, net

Note:

/ CL: Monthly net income in Chilean Pesos (CLP), raised as income categories.

CL_INC

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	395	0.9	
-8	Don't know	M	129	0.3	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43601	96.9	
20000	Less than 35.000 CLP per month, net		3	0.0	0.4
45000	35.001-56.000 CLP		4	0.0	0.5
66000	56.001-78.000 CLP		5	0.0	0.6
90000	78.001-101.000 CLP		22	0.0	2.6
122000	101.001-134.000 CLP		40	0.1	4.7
155000	134.001-179.000 CLP		40	0.1	4.7
200000	179.001-224.000 CLP		65	0.1	7.6
250000	224.001-291.000 CLP		72	0.2	8.5
310000	291.001-358.000 CLP		98	0.2	11.5
400000	358.001-448.000 CLP		124	0.3	14.6
750000	448.001-1.000.000 CLP		260	0.6	30.6
1500000	1.000.001-2.000.000 CLP		85	0.2	10.0
2500000	2.000.001-3.000.000 CLP		17	0.0	2.0
3100000	More than 3.000.000 CLP per month, net		15	0.0	1.8
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		850		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

CZ_INC - Country specific household income: Czech Republic

CZ_INC - Czech Republic: Country specific household income

ASK ONLY IF MORE THAN ONE ADULT PERSON IN THE HOUSEHOLD

What is the total net monthly income of your household? By that we mean the incomes and pensions of all persons in your household after subtracting taxes and including all social welfare benefits and other incomes after taxation.

Categories 1-16 in CZK: 1) Up to 4.999; 2) 5.000-9.999; 3) 10.000-14.999; 4) 15.000-19.999; 5) 20.000-24.999; 6) 25.000-29.999; 7) 30.000-34.999; 8) 35.000-39.999; 9) 40.000-49.999; 10) 50.000-59.999; 11) 60.000-69.999; 12) 70.000-79.999; 13) 80.000-89.999; 14) 90.000-99.999; 15) 100.000-149.999; 16) 150.000 CZK and more

-9 No answer

-8 Don't know

-7 Refused

-2 Not applicable, other countries

999 999 CZK per month, net

2500 2.500/ Up to 4.999 CZK per month, net

7500 7.500/ 5.000-9.999 CZK

12500 12.500/ 10.000-14.999

17500 17.500/ 15.000-19.999

22500 22.500/ 20.000-24.999

27500 27.500/ 25.000-29.999

32500 32.500/ 30.000-34.999

37500 37.500/ 35.000-39.999

45000 45.000/ 40.000-49.999

55000 55.000/ 50.000-59.999

65000 65.000/ 60.000-69.999

75000 75.000/ 70.000-79.999

85000 85.000/ 80.000-89.999

95000 95.000/ 90.000-99.999

125000 125.000/ 100.000-149.000

175000 150.000 and more CZK per month, net

220000 220.000 CZK per month, net

Note:

/ CZ: Monthly net income in Czech crowns (CZK); midpoints of the income categories are coded. In case a respondent lives alone (HOMPOP=1), the question about household income (CZ_INC) could be skipped. In that case, the information given for CZ_RINC was taken over for CZ_INC in the data. If a respondent answered the open-ended question rather than the categorical question for CZ_RINC, then that information was carried over to CZ_INC. As a result, CZ_INC contains both categorical and continuous information.

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

DE_INC - Country specific household income: Germany

DE_INC - Germany: Country specific household income

How high is your household's total net monthly income (this means the amount remaining after deductions for tax and social security contributions)? If you do not know exactly, please give us an estimate.

-9 No answer

-7 Refused

-2 Not applicable, other countries

0 No income

100 Less than 200 EUR per month, net

250 200 up to less than 300 EUR

350 300 up to less than 400 EUR

450 400 up to less than 500 EUR

562 500 up to less than 625 EUR

687 625 up to less than 750 EUR

812 750 up to less than 875 EUR

937 875 up to less than 1.000 EUR

1062 1.000 up to less than 1.125 EUR

1187 1.125 up to less than 1.250 EUR

1312 1.250 up to less than 1.375 EUR

1437 1.375 up to less than 1.500 EUR

1625 1.500 up to less than 1.750 EUR

1875 1.750 up to less than 2.000 EUR

2125 2.000 up to less than 2.250 EUR

2375 2.250 up to less than 2.500 EUR

2625 2.500 up to less than 2.750 EUR

2875 2.750 up to less than 3.000 EUR

3500 3.000 up to less than 4.000 EUR

4500 4.000 up to less than 5.000 EUR

6250 5.000 up to less than 7.500 EUR

7500 7.500 EUR and above per month, net

Note:

/ DE: Monthly net income in European currency (EUR); midpoints of income categories are coded. First answer option read 'I live on my own, my net income is as indicated above'. For those respondents who ticked this option, personal income was used to build up household's income.

DE_INC

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	36	0.1	
-7	Refused	M	140	0.3	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43650	97.1	
0	No income		7	0.0	0.6
100	Less than 200 EUR per month, net		2	0.0	0.2
250	200 up to less than 300 EUR		1	0.0	0.1
350	300 up to less than 400 EUR		3	0.0	0.3
450	400 up to less than 500 EUR		5	0.0	0.4
562	500 up to less than 625 EUR		4	0.0	0.3
687	625 up to less than 750 EUR		8	0.0	0.7
812	750 up to less than 875 EUR		15	0.0	1.3
937	875 up to less than 1.000 EUR		25	0.1	2.2
1062	1.000 up to less than 1.125 EUR		19	0.0	1.7
1187	1.125 up to less than 1.250 EUR		18	0.0	1.6
1312	1.250 up to less than 1.375 EUR		20	0.0	1.7
1437	1.375 up to less than 1.500 EUR		43	0.1	3.7
1625	1.500 up to less than 1.750 EUR		56	0.1	4.9
1875	1.750 up to less than 2.000 EUR		54	0.1	4.7
2125	2.000 up to less than 2.250 EUR		80	0.2	7.0
2375	2.250 up to less than 2.500 EUR		64	0.1	5.6
2625	2.500 up to less than 2.750 EUR		70	0.2	6.1
2875	2.750 up to less than 3.000 EUR		80	0.2	7.0
3500	3.000 up to less than 4.000 EUR		209	0.5	18.2
4500	4.000 up to less than 5.000 EUR		162	0.4	14.1
6250	5.000 up to less than 7.500 EUR		146	0.3	12.7
7500	7.500 EUR and above per month, net		58	0.1	5.0
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1149		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

DK_INC - Country specific household income: Denmark

DK_INC - Denmark: Country specific household income

(If more than one person in household)

What is your household's total monthly income – gross – i.e before taxes?

('Total monthly income' refers to all types of income, including wages, pensions, secondary income, child support etc.)

The household's total monthly income is on average (in crowns): _____

-9 No answer

-2 Not applicable, other countries

70000 Below 100.000 DKK per year, gross

125000 100.000-149.999 DKK

175000 150.000-199.999 DKK

225000 200.000-249.999 DKK

275000 250.000-299.999 DKK

350000 300.000-399.999 DKK

450000 400.000-499.999 DKK

550000 500.000-599.999 DKK

650000 600.000-699.999 DKK

750000 700.000-799.999 DKK

850000 800.000-899.999 DKK

950000 900.000-999.999 DKK

1050000 1.000.000-1.099.999 DKK

1150000 1.100.000 DKK or more per year, gross

Note:

/ DK: Annual income before deduction of taxes in Danish Kroner (DKK); midpoints of the income classes are coded. In the survey respondents were asked for their household's average monthly income. Annual income was subsequently computed as 12 times the monthly income reported and grouped into 14 brackets.

DK_INC

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	212	0.5	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43937	97.7	
70000	Below 100.000 DKK per year, gross		38	0.1	4.6
125000	100.000-149.999 DKK		8	0.0	1.0
175000	150.000-199.999 DKK		16	0.0	1.9
225000	200.000-249.999 DKK		37	0.1	4.5
275000	250.000-299.999 DKK		28	0.1	3.4
350000	300.000-399.999 DKK		73	0.2	8.8
450000	400.000-499.999 DKK		64	0.1	7.7
550000	500.000-599.999 DKK		51	0.1	6.2
650000	600.000-699.999 DKK		92	0.2	11.1
750000	700.000-799.999 DKK		73	0.2	8.8
850000	800.000-899.999 DKK		56	0.1	6.8
950000	900.000-999.999 DKK		64	0.1	7.7
1050000	1.000.000-1.099.999 DKK		48	0.1	5.8
1150000	1.100.000 DKK or more per year, gross		178	0.4	21.5
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		826		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

FI_INC - Country specific household income: Finland

FI_INC - Finland: Country specific household income

(If not living alone)

How much on average is the total monthly income of your household before taxes (=gross income) including capital income and all social security benefits?

-9 No answer

-2 Not applicable, other countries

0 No income

100 100 EUR per month, before taxes

30000 30.000 EUR per month, before taxes

Note:

/ FI: Monthly income before taxes in European currency (EUR); exact amount of income is coded. If R lives alone (HOMPOP=1), question on household income skipped and personal income (FI_RINC) retrospectively encoded as household income.

FI_INC

Statistics	Value
Count	44975
Minimum	0
Maximum	30000
ArithmeticMean	5053.81
StandardDeviation	3550.459
ValidN	876
Median	4400.00

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

FR_INC - Country specific household income: France

FR_INC - France: Country specific household income

(If not living alone in the household, HOMPOP>1)

Is there currently in your household (including yourself), one or more persons who receives the following resources? Yes/ No/ Don't know (three columns for each type of income)

Salaries, wages and bonuses/ Income from a self-employed professional activity/ Unemployment benefits/ Early retirement, retirement/ Housing allowances, housing assistance/ RSA Active Solidarity Income/ Rents/ Alimony, regular financial assistance from relatives

(If 'Yes' to at least one of the listed types of income)

Taking into account all the types of income you just mentioned, what is currently the monthly amount of resources for your entire household?

This is the net income (from social contributions and C.S.G) before taxes (if applicable). If income fluctuates, take an average over the year.

_____ EUR per month

(If not 'Yes' to at least one of the listed types of income)

By taking into account all types of income per received by all members of your household, what is the current monthly amount of your resources?

This is the net income (from social contributions and C.S.G) before taxes (if applicable). If income fluctuates, average over the year.

_____ EUR per month

-9 No answer

-2 Not applicable, other countries

0 No income

1 1 EUR per month, net before taxes

70000 70.000 EUR per month, net before taxes

Note:

/ FR: Exact amount of monthly income in European currency (EUR) after deduction of social contributions (monthly) but before deduction of wage tax (until recently, no payroll tax was shown on the employee's pay slip in France. Instead, the wage tax was determined and paid via the annual income tax return).

FR_INC

Statistics	Value
Count	44975
Minimum	0
Maximum	70000
ArithmeticMean	3600.08
StandardDeviation	3994.008
ValidN	1434
Median	2900.00

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

GB_INC - Country specific household income: Great Britain (GB-GBN)

GB-GBN_INC - Great Britain: Country specific household income

Which of the letters on this card represents the total income of your household from all sources before tax (incl. income from benefits, savings, etc.)?

-8 Can't choose

-7 Refused

-2 Not applicable, other countries

590 Less than 770 GBP per month, before taxes

910 771-1.000 GBP

1200 1.001-1.300 GBP

1500 1.301-1.700 GBP

1900 1.701-2.200 GBP

2400 2.201-2.700 GBP

3000 2.701-3.300 GBP

3700 3.301-4.200 GBP

4800 4.201-5.600 GBP

7200 5.601 or more GBP per month

Note:

/ GB-GBN: Monthly gross income in Great Britain Pound (GBP); household income deciles by pairing original categories (original categories: Q: Less than 590 GBP, T: 591-770 GBP, O: 771-910 GBP, K: 911-1.000 GBP, L: 1.001-1.200 GBP, B: 1.201-1.300 GBP, Z: 1.301-1.500 GBP, M: 1.501-1.700 GBP, F: 1.701-1.900 GBP, J: 1.901-2.200 GBP, D: 2.201-2.400 GBP, H: 2.401-2.700 GBP, A: 2.701-3.000 GBP, W: 3.001-3.300 GBP, G: 3.301-3.700 GBP, N: 3.701-4.200 GBP, X: 4.201-4.800 GBP, C: 4.801-5.600 GBP, P: 5.601-7.200 GBP, E: 7.201 GBP or more).

GB_INC

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-8	Can't choose	M	132	0.3	
-7	Refused	M	205	0.5	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43251	96.2	
590	Less than 770 GBP per month, before taxes		173	0.4	12.5
910	771-1.000 GBP		141	0.3	10.2
1200	1.001-1.300 GBP		148	0.3	10.7
1500	1.301-1.700 GBP		142	0.3	10.2
1900	1.701-2.200 GBP		145	0.3	10.5
2400	2.201-2.700 GBP		127	0.3	9.2
3000	2.701-3.300 GBP		141	0.3	10.2
3700	3.301-4.200 GBP		115	0.3	8.3
4800	4.201-5.600 GBP		105	0.2	7.6
7200	5.601 or more GBP per month		150	0.3	10.8
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1387		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

HR_INC - Country specific household income: Croatia

HR_INC - Croatia: Country specific household income

What is the total monthly family income (your income + the income of all other household members) - including personal income, pensions, child benefits, unemployment benefits, social assistance, benefits from insurance, rent, royalties, money that someone personally gives you, rental income and all other sources of income (after tax deductions)?

-9 No answer

-8 Don't know

-7 Refused

-2 Not applicable, other countries

0 No income

600 Up to 1.200 HRK per month, net

1600 1.200-2.000 HRK

2750 2.001-3.500 HRK

4500 3.501-5.500 HRK

6250 5.501-7.000 HRK

8000 7.001-9.000 HRK

9000 More than 9.000 HRK per month, net

Note:

/ HR: Monthly net income in Hrvatska Kuna (HRK); Respondents were asked to choose the appropriate income bracket. Midpoints of the income categories are coded.

HR_INC

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	22	0.0	
-8	Don't know	M	27	0.1	
-7	Refused	M	108	0.2	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43975	97.8	
0	No income		4	0.0	0.5
600	Up to 1.200 HRK per month, net		6	0.0	0.7
1600	1.200-2.000 HRK		28	0.1	3.3
2750	2.001-3.500 HRK		75	0.2	8.9
4500	3.501-5.500 HRK		100	0.2	11.9
6250	5.501-7.000 HRK		82	0.2	9.7
8000	7.001-9.000 HRK		140	0.3	16.6
9000	More than 9.000 HRK per month, net		408	0.9	48.4
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		843		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

IL_INC - Country specific household income: Israel

IL_INC - Israel: Country specific household income

Before taxes and other deductions, what on average is the total monthly income of your household?

-9 No answer

-8 Don't know

-7 Refused

-2 Not applicable, other countries

2500 5.000 ILS and less per month, before taxes

6400 5.001-7.800 ILS

9400 7.801-11.000 ILS

12500 11.001-14.000 ILS

15000 14.001-16.000 ILS

17250 16.001-18.500 ILS

20750 18.501-23.000 ILS

25000 23.001-27.000 ILS

29750 27.001-32.500 ILS

36000 More than 32.500 ILS per month, before taxes

Note:

/ IL: Monthly gross income in New Israeli Shekel (ILS); midpoints of the income classes are coded.

IL_INC

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	3	0.0	
-8	Don't know	M	89	0.2	
-7	Refused	M	118	0.3	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43774	97.3	
2500	5.000 ILS and less per month, before taxes		43	0.1	4.3
6400	5.001-7.800 ILS		73	0.2	7.4
9400	7.801-11.000 ILS		122	0.3	12.3
12500	11.001-14.000 ILS		125	0.3	12.6
15000	14.001-16.000 ILS		91	0.2	9.2
17250	16.001-18.500 ILS		105	0.2	10.6
20750	18.501-23.000 ILS		135	0.3	13.6
25000	23.001-27.000 ILS		88	0.2	8.9
29750	27.001-32.500 ILS		76	0.2	7.7
36000	More than 32.500 ILS per month, before taxes		133	0.3	13.4
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		991		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

IS_INC - Country specific household income: Iceland

IS_INC - Iceland: Country specific household income

(If HOMPOP is greater or equal to 2)

Can you please tell me which letter best describes the total average monthly income of your household, before taxes and other deductions?

By total income we mean all wages, including from extra jobs and overtime, student loans, disability payments, retirement payments, housing benefits etc.

If you are unsure, please estimate the amount by indicating the appropriate letter on the card.

-9 No answer

-8 Don't know

-7 Refused

-2 Not applicable, other countries

0 No income

50000 Less than 100.000 ISK per month, before taxes

150000 100.000-199.000 ISK

250000 200.000-299.000 ISK

350000 300.000-399.000 ISK

450000 400.000-499.000 ISK

550000 500.000-599.000 ISK

650000 600.000-699.000 ISK

750000 700.000-799.000 ISK

850000 800.000-899.000 ISK

950000 900.000-999.000 ISK

1050000 1.000.000-1.099.000 ISK

1150000 1.100.000-1.199.000 ISK

1250000 1.200.000-1.299.000 ISK

1400000 1.300.000-1.499.000 ISK

1700000 1.500.000-1.899.000 ISK

2300000 1.900.000-2.699.000 ISK

3100000 2.700.000-3.500.000 ISK

3900000 More than 3.500.000 ISK per month, before taxes

Note:

/ IS: Monthly average income before taxes in Icelandic Krona (ISK); midpoints of the income classes are coded. Question on household income not asked when respondent lives alone in household (HOMPOP=1). Personal income retrospectively imputed.

IS_INC

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	33	0.1	
-8	Don't know	M	59	0.1	
-7	Refused	M	77	0.2	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43748	97.3	
0	No income		3	0.0	0.3
50000	Less than 100.000 ISK per month, before taxes		5	0.0	0.5
150000	100.000-199.000 ISK		14	0.0	1.3
250000	200.000-299.000 ISK		48	0.1	4.5
350000	300.000-399.000 ISK		72	0.2	6.8
450000	400.000-499.000 ISK		56	0.1	5.3
550000	500.000-599.000 ISK		62	0.1	5.9
650000	600.000-699.000 ISK		74	0.2	7.0
750000	700.000-799.000 ISK		64	0.1	6.0
850000	800.000-899.000 ISK		72	0.2	6.8
950000	900.000-999.000 ISK		68	0.2	6.4
1050000	1.000.000-1.099.000 ISK		57	0.1	5.4
1150000	1.100.000-1.199.000 ISK		64	0.1	6.0
1250000	1.200.000-1.299.000 ISK		67	0.1	6.3
1400000	1.300.000-1.499.000 ISK		89	0.2	8.4
1700000	1.500.000-1.899.000 ISK		135	0.3	12.8
2300000	1.900.000-2.699.000 ISK		78	0.2	7.4
3100000	2.700.000-3.500.000 ISK		21	0.0	2.0
3900000	More than 3.500.000 ISK per month, before taxes		9	0.0	0.9
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1058		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

IT_INC - Country specific household income: Italy

IT_INC - Italy: Country specific household income

(If not living alone)

What on average is instead the total income of your household after taxes? Each row in the table corresponds to the total income of your household after taxes. If you don't know the exact amount, please make an estimate.

In the table, you can choose the column that you prefer, referring either to the monthly income or to the yearly income.

-9 No answer

-8 Don't know

-7 Refused

-4 Single household or no private household (HOMPOP=1 or -4)

-2 Not applicable, other countries

0 No income

500 Less than 750 EUR per month (Less than 9.000 EUR per year), net

950 750-1.150 EUR p.m. (9.000-14.000 EUR p.y.)

1325 1.151-1.500 EUR p.m. (14.001-17.500 EUR p.y.)

1625 1.501-1.750 EUR p.m. (17.501-21.000 EUR p.y.)

1875 1.751-2.000 EUR p.m. (21.001-25.000 EUR p.y.)

2250 2.001-2.500 EUR p.m. (25.001-29.500 EUR p.y.)

2750 2.501-3.000 EUR p.m. (29.501-36.000 EUR p.y.)

3250 3.001-3.500 EUR p.m. (36.001-43.500 EUR p.y.)

4000 3.501-4.500 EUR p.m. (43.501-56.000 EUR p.y.)

5000 More than 4.500 EUR per month (More than 56.000 EUR per year), net

Note:

/ IT: Monthly net income in European currency (EUR); midpoints of the income categories are coded. For respondents living alone, RINC could not be merged into INC due to the different income scales used for RINC and INC. Such cases are encoded to -4 in IT_INC 'Single HH or not a private HH (HOMPOP=1 or -4)'.

IT_INC

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	90	0.2	
-8	Don't know	M	66	0.1	
-7	Refused	M	195	0.4	
-4	Single household or no private household (HOMPOP=1 or -4)	M	210	0.5	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43760	97.3	
0	No income		19	0.0	2.9
500	Less than 750 EUR per month (Less than 9.000 EUR per year), net		43	0.1	6.6
950	750-1.150 EUR p.m. (9.000-14.000 EUR p.y.)		58	0.1	8.9
1325	1.151-1.500 EUR p.m. (14.001-17.500 EUR p.y.)		89	0.2	13.6
1625	1.501-1.750 EUR p.m. (17.501-21.000 EUR p.y.)		62	0.1	9.5
1875	1.751-2.000 EUR p.m. (21.001-25.000 EUR p.y.)		73	0.2	11.2
2250	2.001-2.500 EUR p.m. (25.001-29.500 EUR p.y.)		88	0.2	13.5
2750	2.501-3.000 EUR p.m. (29.501-36.000 EUR p.y.)		79	0.2	12.1
3250	3.001-3.500 EUR p.m. (36.001-43.500 EUR p.y.)		56	0.1	8.6
4000	3.501-4.500 EUR p.m. (43.501-56.000 EUR p.y.)		54	0.1	8.3
5000	More than 4.500 EUR per month (More than 56.000 EUR per year), net		33	0.1	5.0
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		654		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

JP_INC - Country specific household income: Japan

JP_INC - Japan: Country specific household income

(If not living alone)

How much income did your household earn last year, inclusive of tax, and including any casual and part-time income? Circle one figure only.

-9 No answer

-2 Not applicable, other countries

1000000 Less than 2.000.000 JPY last year, gross

2500000 2.000.000-2.999.999 JPY

3500000 3.000.000-3.999.999 JPY

4500000 4.000.000-4.999.999 JPY

5500000 5.000.000-5.999.999 JPY

6500000 6.000.000-6.999.999 JPY

7500000 7.000.000-7.999.999 JPY

8500000 8.000.000-8.999.999 JPY

9500000 9.000.000-9.999.999 JPY

11000000 10.000.000-11.999.999 JPY

13500000 12.000.000-14.999.999 JPY

20000000 15.000.000 JPY and more last year, gross

Note:

/ JP: Last year's gross income in Japanese Yen (JPY); midpoints of the income classes are coded. If HOMPOP=1, then JP_RINC=JP_INC.

JP_INC

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	157	0.3	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43502	96.7	
1000000	Less than 2.000.000 JPY last year, gross		160	0.4	12.2
2500000	2.000.000-2.999.999 JPY		174	0.4	13.2
3500000	3.000.000-3.999.999 JPY		197	0.4	15.0
4500000	4.000.000-4.999.999 JPY		142	0.3	10.8
5500000	5.000.000-5.999.999 JPY		123	0.3	9.3
6500000	6.000.000-6.999.999 JPY		119	0.3	9.0
7500000	7.000.000-7.999.999 JPY		97	0.2	7.4
8500000	8.000.000-8.999.999 JPY		69	0.2	5.2
9500000	9.000.000-9.999.999 JPY		74	0.2	5.6
11000000	10.000.000-11.999.999 JPY		79	0.2	6.0
13500000	12.000.000-14.999.999 JPY		40	0.1	3.0
20000000	15.000.000 JPY and more last year, gross		42	0.1	3.2
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1316		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

LT_INC - Country specific household income: Lithuania

LT_INC - Lithuania: Country specific household income

(IF R DOES NOT LIVE ALONE)

After taxes and other deductions, what on average is the total monthly income of your household?

(Please explain if needed: After taxes and other deductions means the income you get directly 'to your hands'.)

Please sum up salaries, pensions, scholarships and other income of all the members of your family.

The total monthly income of my household is on average: _____ EUR

-8 Don't know

-7 Refused

-2 Not applicable, other countries

120 120 EUR per month, after taxes

8000 8.000 EUR per month, after taxes

Note:

/ LT: Monthly income after taxes and other deductions in European currency (EUR), before social insurance, including child allowances. Exact unclassified amount of income is coded. Household is a group of people who live in one home, have a common budget and eat together, or a person living alone. Family or marital relationship between the household members are not necessary. Income sources are work income, property income, rent, money personally provided by somebody, social allowances such as unemployment benefits, sickness benefits, maternity benefits and pensions. The main deductions are income tax, compulsory health insurance contributions and social insurance contributions.

LT_INC

Statistics	Value
Count	44975
Minimum	120
Maximum	8000
ArithmeticMean	1258.58
StandardDeviation	871.294
ValidN	778
Median	1144.50

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

NZ_INC - Country specific household income: New Zealand

NZ_INC - New Zealand: Country specific household income

Which category best describes the total yearly income of everyone in your household, from all sources, before tax?

-9 No answer

-2 Not applicable, other countries

0 Loss/ Zero income

2500 1–5.000 NZD per year, before taxes

7500 5.001–10.000 NZD

12500 10.001–15.000 NZD

17500 15.001–20.000 NZD

22500 20.001–25.000 NZD

27500 25.001–30.000 NZD

32500 30.001–35.000 NZD

37500 35.001–40.000 NZD

45000 40.001–50.000 NZD

55000 50.001–60.000 NZD

65000 60.001–70.000 NZD

85000 70.001–100.000 NZD

125000 100.001–150.000 NZD

150000 150.001 or more NZD per year, before taxes

Note:

/ NZ: Yearly gross income in New Zealand Dollars (NZD), midpoints of the income categories are coded.

NZ_INC

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	113	0.3	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43765	97.3	
0	Loss/ Zero income		15	0.0	1.4
2500	1-5.000 NZD per year, before taxes		7	0.0	0.6
7500	5.001-10.000 NZD		7	0.0	0.6
12500	10.001-15.000 NZD		5	0.0	0.5
17500	15.001-20.000 NZD		21	0.0	1.9
22500	20.001-25.000 NZD		42	0.1	3.8
27500	25.001-30.000 NZD		51	0.1	4.6
32500	30.001-35.000 NZD		51	0.1	4.6
37500	35.001-40.000 NZD		57	0.1	5.2
45000	40.001-50.000 NZD		66	0.1	6.0
55000	50.001-60.000 NZD		70	0.2	6.4
65000	60.001-70.000 NZD		62	0.1	5.7
85000	70.001-100.000 NZD		183	0.4	16.7
125000	100.001-150.000 NZD		244	0.5	22.2
150000	150.001 or more NZD per year, before taxes		216	0.5	19.7
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1097		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

PH_INC - Country specific household income: Philippines

PH_INC - Philippines: Country specific household income

Before taxes and other deductions, what on average is the total monthly income of YOUR HOUSEHOLD?

_____ PESOS

-9 No answer

-8 Don't know

-7 Refused

-2 Not applicable, other countries

300 300 PHP per month, before taxes

250000 250.000 PHP per month, before taxes

Note:

/ PH: Monthly gross income in Philippine Pesos (PHP): exact continuous income values are coded.

PH_INC

Statistics	Value
Count	44975
Minimum	300
Maximum	250000
ArithmeticMean	14083.79
StandardDeviation	16249.023
ValidN	4123
Median	10000.00

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

SE_INC - Country specific household income: Sweden

SE_INC - Sweden: Country specific household income

On average, what is your household's monthly income before taxes?

On average, my household's income before taxes is _____ SEK/ month.

-9 No answer

-2 Not applicable, other countries

0 No income

3000 3.000 SEK per month, before taxes

980000 980.000 SEK per month, before taxes

Note:

/ SE: Monthly income before taxes in Swedish Kroner (SEK); exact unclassified income values are coded.

SE_INC

Statistics	Value
Count	44975
Minimum	0
Maximum	980000
ArithmeticMean	58436.56
StandardDeviation	55483.445
ValidN	1514
Median	50000.00

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

SI_INC - Country specific household income: Slovenia

SI_INC - Slovenia: Country specific household income

What is the average monthly income of all family members (after deduction of taxes, social security, and other payments)? Count all kinds of income, wage, pension, scholarship, income from private business, income from farming.

-9 No answer

-8 Don't know

-2 Not applicable, other countries

0 No income

150 150 EUR per month, net

18000 18.000 EUR per month, net

Note:

/ SI: Monthly net income in European currency (EUR), exact unclassified income values are coded.

SI_INC

Statistics	Value
Count	44975
Minimum	0
Maximum	18000
ArithmeticMean	1944.23
StandardDeviation	1309.880
ValidN	846
Median	1700.00

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

TH_INC - Country specific household income: Thailand

TH_INC - Thailand: Country specific household income

(If not living alone)

Before taxes and other deductions, what on average is your own total monthly income of your household?

-9 No answer

-8 Don't know

-7 Refused

-2 Not applicable, other countries

700 700 THB per month, gross

1000000 1.000.000 THB per month, gross

Note:

/ TH: Monthly gross income in Thai Baht (THB); exact income values are coded. When respondent lives alone, personal income used.

TH_INC

Statistics	Value
Count	44975
Minimum	700
Maximum	1000000
ArithmeticMean	29457.44
StandardDeviation	62718.740
ValidN	921
Median	20000.00

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

TW_INC - Country specific household income: Taiwan

TW_INC - Taiwan: Country specific household income

What is your average monthly household income before taxes, including all income of your family members who live in your residence (e.g., allowance from parents or children, government subsidies, interest, earnings from work or part-time jobs, etc.)?

-8 Don't know

-7 Refused

-2 Not applicable, other countries

0 No income

5000 9.999 TWD or less per month, before taxes

15000 10.000-19.999 TWD

25000 20.000-29.999 TWD

35000 30.000-39.999 TWD

45000 40.000-49.999 TWD

55000 50.000-59.999 TWD

65000 60.000-69.999 TWD

75000 70.000-79.999 TWD

85000 80.000-89.999 TWD

95000 90.000-99.999 TWD

105000 100.000-109.999 TWD

115000 110.000-119.999 TWD

125000 120.000-129.999 TWD

135000 130.000-139.999 TWD

145000 140.000-149.999 TWD

155000 150.000-159.999 TWD

165000 160.000-169.999 TWD

175000 170.000-179.999 TWD

185000 180.000-189.999 TWD

195000 190.000-199.999 TWD

250000 200.000-299.999 TWD

350000 300.000-399.999 TWD

450000 400.000-499.999 TWD

750000 500.000-999.999 TWD

1250000 1.000.000 TWD or more per month, before taxes

Note:

/ TW: Average monthly income before taxes in New Taiwan Dollar (TWD); midpoints of the income categories are coded.

TW_INC

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-8	Don't know	M	468	1.0	
-7	Refused	M	53	0.1	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43049	95.7	
0	No income		10	0.0	0.7
5000	9.999 TWD or less per month, before taxes		61	0.1	4.3
15000	10.000-19.999 TWD		73	0.2	5.2
25000	20.000-29.999 TWD		123	0.3	8.8
35000	30.000-39.999 TWD		101	0.2	7.2
45000	40.000-49.999 TWD		113	0.3	8.0
55000	50.000-59.999 TWD		140	0.3	10.0
65000	60.000-69.999 TWD		92	0.2	6.5
75000	70.000-79.999 TWD		114	0.3	8.1
85000	80.000-89.999 TWD		84	0.2	6.0
95000	90.000-99.999 TWD		85	0.2	6.0
105000	100.000-109.999 TWD		83	0.2	5.9
115000	110.000-119.999 TWD		51	0.1	3.6
125000	120.000-129.999 TWD		39	0.1	2.8
135000	130.000-139.999 TWD		26	0.1	1.9
145000	140.000-149.999 TWD		34	0.1	2.4
155000	150.000-159.999 TWD		37	0.1	2.6
165000	160.000-169.999 TWD		11	0.0	0.8
175000	170.000-179.999 TWD		8	0.0	0.6
185000	180.000-189.999 TWD		7	0.0	0.5
195000	190.000-199.999 TWD		35	0.1	2.5
250000	200.000-299.999 TWD		46	0.1	3.3
350000	300.000-399.999 TWD		21	0.0	1.5
450000	400.000-499.999 TWD		2	0.0	0.1
750000	500.000-999.999 TWD		6	0.0	0.4
1250000	1.000.000 TWD or more per month, before taxes		3	0.0	0.2
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1405		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

US_INC - Country specific household income: United States

US_INC - United States: Country specific household income

In which of these groups did your total family income, from all sources, fall last year before taxes, that is?

Total income includes interest or dividends, rent, Social Security, other pensions, alimony or child support, unemployment compensation, public aid (welfare), armed forces or veteran's allotment.

-9 No answer

-2 Not applicable, other countries

500 Under 1.000 USD per year, before taxes

2000 1.000-2.999 USD

3500 3.000-3.999 USD

4500 4.000-4.999 USD

5500 5.000-5.999 USD

6500 6.000-6.999 USD

7500 7.000-7.999 USD

9000 8.000-9.999 USD

11250 10.000-12.499 USD

13750 12.500-14.999 USD

16750 15.000-17.499 USD

18750 17.500-19.999 USD

21750 20.000-22.499 USD

23750 22.500-24.999 USD

27500 25.000-29.999 USD

32500 30.000-34.999 USD

37500 35.000-39.999 USD

45000 40.000-49.999 USD

55000 50.000-59.999 USD

67500 60.000-74.999 USD

82500 75.000-89.999 USD

100000 90.000-109.999 USD

120000 110.000-129.999 USD

140000 130.000-149.999 USD

160000 150.000-169.999 USD

180000 170.000 USD or more per year, before taxes

Note:

/ US: Yearly income before taxes in US Dollar (USD); midpoints of the income categories are coded.

US_INC

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	192	0.4	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43123	95.9	
500	Under 1.000 USD per year, before taxes		28	0.1	1.7
2000	1.000-2.999 USD		28	0.1	1.7
3500	3.000-3.999 USD		9	0.0	0.5
4500	4.000-4.999 USD		2	0.0	0.1
5500	5.000-5.999 USD		6	0.0	0.4
6500	6.000-6.999 USD		7	0.0	0.4
7500	7.000-7.999 USD		12	0.0	0.7
9000	8.000-9.999 USD		21	0.0	1.3
11250	10.000-12.499 USD		37	0.1	2.2
13750	12.500-14.999 USD		43	0.1	2.6
16750	15.000-17.499 USD		35	0.1	2.1
18750	17.500-19.999 USD		28	0.1	1.7
21750	20.000-22.499 USD		35	0.1	2.1
23750	22.500-24.999 USD		39	0.1	2.3
27500	25.000-29.999 USD		69	0.2	4.2
32500	30.000-34.999 USD		78	0.2	4.7
37500	35.000-39.999 USD		68	0.2	4.1
45000	40.000-49.999 USD		123	0.3	7.4
55000	50.000-59.999 USD		134	0.3	8.1
67500	60.000-74.999 USD		159	0.4	9.6
82500	75.000-89.999 USD		145	0.3	8.7
100000	90.000-109.999 USD		157	0.3	9.5
120000	110.000-129.999 USD		101	0.2	6.1
140000	130.000-149.999 USD		57	0.1	3.4
160000	150.000-169.999 USD		68	0.2	4.1
180000	170.000 USD or more per year, before taxes		171	0.4	10.3
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1660		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

VE_INC - Country specific household income: Venezuela

VE_INC - Venezuela: Country specific household income

And now adding up all income of all people living in this home, how much on average do they receive per month?

(For each figure ask carefully if it is Dollars, Bolivars or Colombian Pesos; in the case of Bolivars, be sure to express them in the current unit.)

Total income per month: Bs. _____ \$ _____ PesosC. _____

-9 No answer

-8 Don't know

-2 Not applicable, other countries

0 No household income

3 3 VES per month

20000 20.000 VES per month

Note:

/ VE: Monthly income in Venezuelan Bolivars Soberano (VES); exact amount of unclassified income values are coded (amounts in one of the other two currencies were re-calculated). In 14 years, between 2007 and 2021, the Venezuelan currency has undergone three currency conversions in which 14 zeros were subtracted. A process of hyperinflation began in November 2017 and ended four years later. In August 2022, Venezuela was still a country with one of the highest inflation rates in the world. So many changes in such a short period of time are likely to have an impact on the information provided by the respondents, so the validity of the information might be considered limited.

VE_INC

Statistics	Value
Count	44975
Minimum	0
Maximum	20000
ArithmeticMean	839.17
StandardDeviation	1536.741
ValidN	1050
Median	300.00

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

ZA_INC - Country specific household income: South Africa

ZA_INC - South Africa: Country specific household income

Please give me the letter that best describes the TOTAL MONTHLY HOUSEHOLD INCOME of all the people in your household before tax and other deductions. Please include all sources of income, i.e. salaries, pensions, income from investments, etc.

-9 No answer

-8 Don't know

-7 Refused

-2 Not applicable, other countries

0 No income

250 1-500 ZAR per month, gross

625 501-750 ZAR

875 751-1.000 ZAR

1250 1.001-1.500 ZAR

1750 1.501-2.000 ZAR

2500 2.001-3.000 ZAR

4000 3.001-5.000 ZAR

6250 5.001-7.500 ZAR

8750 7.501-10.000 ZAR

12500 10.001-15.000 ZAR

17500 15.001-20.000 ZAR

25000 20.001-30.000 ZAR

40000 30.001-50.000 ZAR

60000 50.001 and more ZAR per month, gross

Note:

/ ZA: Monthly gross income in South African Rand (ZAR); midpoints of the income classes are coded.

ZA_INC

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	65	0.1	
-8	Don't know	M	236	0.5	
-7	Refused	M	644	1.4	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42248	93.9	
0	No income		137	0.3	7.7
250	1-500 ZAR per month, gross		63	0.1	3.5
625	501-750 ZAR		41	0.1	2.3
875	751-1.000 ZAR		85	0.2	4.8
1250	1.001-1.500 ZAR		107	0.2	6.0
1750	1.501-2.000 ZAR		346	0.8	19.4
2500	2.001-3.000 ZAR		182	0.4	10.2
4000	3.001-5.000 ZAR		250	0.6	14.0
6250	5.001-7.500 ZAR		141	0.3	7.9
8750	7.501-10.000 ZAR		96	0.2	5.4
12500	10.001-15.000 ZAR		109	0.2	6.1
17500	15.001-20.000 ZAR		84	0.2	4.7
25000	20.001-30.000 ZAR		66	0.1	3.7
40000	30.001-50.000 ZAR		56	0.1	3.1
60000	50.001 and more ZAR per month, gross		19	0.0	1.1
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1782		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

MARITAL - Legal partnership status

BVQ_34. MARITAL

What is your current legal marital status?

(Please tick one box only.)

COMMENT TO MARITAL: The aim of this variable is to measure the current 'legal' marital status of the respondent. 'Living as married' or 'de facto married' is no legal partnership status and therefore not of relevance to this variable. Note that MARITAL must not be filtered by responses to PARTLIV.

.....

AT: Now some questions about your life situation: What is your marital status?

AU: What is your current legal marital status?

BG: What is your marital status?

CH: What is your current legal marital status?

CL: What is your current marital status?

CZ: What is your marital status?

DE: What is your current marital status?

DK: What is your current legal marital status?

FI: Are you currently...?

FR: Are you...?

GB-GBN: Derived variable from two questions, showing the legal marital status for all respondents who answered those questions.

HR: Marital status of respondent (legal status)

IL: What is your current legal marital status?

IS: What is your current legal marital status? If you have never been married but are in informal cohabitation, please answer 'I have never been married/ civil partnership'.

IT: What is your current legal marital status?

JP: What is your current legal marital status?

LT: What is your current legal marital status?

NO: What is your current legal marital status?

NZ: Which one of these categories best describes your current marital status?

PH: What is your current legal marital status?

RU: What is your marital status?

SE: What is your current legal marital status?

SI: What is your marital status?

SR: What is your current legal marital status?

TH: What is your current marital status?

TW: What is your current marital status?

US: Are you currently married, widowed, divorced, separated, or have you never been married?

VE: What is your marital status?

ZA: What is your current marital status?

- 9 No answer
- 7 Refused
- 1 Married
- 2 Civil partnership
- 3 Separated from spouse/ civil partner (still legally married/ still legally in a civil partnership)
- 4 Divorced from spouse/ legally separated from civil partner; AT: Divorced/ Separated
- 5 Widowed/ civil partner died
- 6 Never married/ never in a civil partnership

Note:

/ AT: The national questionnaire conflates the marital status categories 'Divorced' and 'Separated'. It is not possible to properly separate both categories in retrospect. Both family statuses are encoded to code 4 'Divorced', supplemented by a specific for Austria 'AT: Divorced/ Separated'.

/ AU: Category 2 not used, civil partnerships are not relevant in the Australian context.

/ BG: Since mere cohabitation does not constitute legal marital status, observations for the Bulgarian answer category 'I live with a partner without legal marriage' have been recoded into the harmonized code 6 'Never married/ never in a civil partnership' in MARITAL. Those respondents, however, can be easily detected by means of the variable PARTLIV (encoded to code 6 in MARITAL and codes 1 or 2 in PARTLIV).

/ CH: Code 2 'Civil partnership' includes same-sex partnerships registered on federal level.

/ CL: Up to 2004 there was no law regulating divorce in Chile. The legal way to end up a marriage was through a process of annulment (encoded to code 3). Civil unions (AUC) are allowed in Chile since 2015 (for heterosexual partnerships and for same-sex partnerships).

/ CZ: Code 2 means 'Registered partnership' (registrované partnerství), possibility to register partnerships for same-sex partners.

/ DE: Civil partnerships mean same-sex, formally legalised partnerships (since 2000). As of 2017, marriages of same-sex couples are possible.

/ DK: In the original code 2 reads 'Registreret partnerskab' and includes same-sex partnerships (same-sex marriage became legal in 2012).

/ FI: Code 2 'Civil partnership' includes registered partnerships available for same-sex couples.

/ FR: : Code 2 includes 'Pacsé(e)', a French contract of civil partnership (PACS). At the start, it mainly intended to legally recognize the cohabitation of same-sex couples. In the meantime, the majority of PACS contracts are concluded by partners of different sexes.

/ HR: Civil partnership is legally defined as living in a common household for a minimum period of 3 years and/ or joint parenthood.

/ IS: Code 2 includes 'In registered cohabitation'. Today, Icelandic legislation has two basic structures that govern adult relationships. One is marriage and the other is cohabitation. The Marriage Act has been gender-neutral from 2010 and applies to both same-sex and opposite-sex couples. Before the Marriage Act became gender-neutral, in the period 1996-2010, the Act on Registered Partnership (staðfest samvist) existed in Iceland for same-sex couples which granted similar rights to marriage. People who entered into registered partnership could after the new marriage laws were passed in 2010 decide whether they wanted to remain in registered partnership or change their relationship status to marriage. In Iceland couples can register their cohabitation (skráð sambúð) which gives them some legal rights. This legal form for partnership is very common in Iceland. Frequently the categories registered partnership (staðfest samvist) and registered cohabitation (skráð sambúð) are confounded which can for instance be seen in survey results that show that a very high proportion of respondents report that they are in registered partnership (same-sex relationship) because they believe the answer category applies to registered cohabitation. This leads to the fact, that code 2 for Iceland includes registered cohabitation (for both opposite-sex and same-sex couples). Moreover, in the English questionnaire, by mistake 'civil partnership' was used as the English translation of the category registered cohabitation. The data shows that there is an unusually high proportion of respondents that answered in English that reported to be in civil partnership, which allows to conclude that at least many of them understood the term as referring to registered cohabitation.

/ IT: Code 2 includes same-sex unions ('Unione civile').

/ LT: There is no legal civil partnership in Lithuania.

/ NO: Code 2 'Civil partnership' includes registered partner (same-sex partnership).

/ NZ: Answers to the original category 'De facto' were converted to code 6 'Never married'. Category 2 includes civil unions (same-sex partners).

/ SE: Code 2 'Civil partnership' reads 'Registered partnership' (same-sex partners).

/ SI: Code 2 'Civil partnership' includes extramarital unions and registered homosexual partnerships.

/ SR: Code 2 'Civil partnership' includes 'Common law marriage'.

/ TW: One answer option in MARITAL was 'Cohabitation', which is no legal marital status in the official sense. Since the true marital status is unknown, the 16 respondents who selected this answer option were recoded to code -9 'No answer' in MARITAL.

/ US: MARITAL now encompasses both opposite-sex and same-sex marriages. The General Social Survey (GSS) uses POSSLQ and POSSLQY (see PARTLIV) to track long-term cohabitation, but does not ask about civil partnerships separate from marriage. Hence, there are no observations for code 2 'Civil partnership' in US data.

/ VE: Category 2 of the Venezuelan questionnaire contained 'Unido (a)', i.e. respondents living together with a partner of the opposite sex. 'Unido (a)', however, is not an official marital status in Venezuela. Respondents coded under code 2 were recoded in the integrated file to ISSP code 6 'Never married'.

/ ZA: Previously there were not many of these types of marriages, but the common form of African marriages (Lobola) are now recognized under code 2 'Siviele Verhouding'.

MARITAL by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

c_alphan	MARITAL		-9	-7	1	2	3	4	5	6	N Sum	N Valid Sum
	M	M										
AT	5		586 (46.7)		40 (3.2)		217 (17.3)	131 (10.4)	282 (22.5)		1261	1256
AU	48		645 (63.2)				22 (2.2)	93 (9.1)	50 (4.9)	210 (20.6)	1068	1020
BG		15	533 (46.9)				24 (2.1)	121 (10.7)	174 (15.3)	284 (25.0)	1151	1136
CH	46		1588 (53.0)		26 (0.9)		60 (2.0)	288 (9.6)	118 (3.9)	916 (30.6)	3042	2996
CL	34		508 (37.9)		77 (5.7)		106 (7.9)	55 (4.1)	142 (10.6)	452 (33.7)	1374	1340
CZ	4	20	1066 (56.1)		13 (0.7)		24 (1.3)	274 (14.4)	225 (11.8)	298 (15.7)	1924	1900
DE	18		752 (57.5)		13 (1.0)		25 (1.9)	109 (8.3)	78 (6.0)	330 (25.2)	1325	1307
DK		37	592 (59.1)		31 (3.1)		6 (0.6)	88 (8.8)	39 (3.9)	245 (24.5)	1038	1001
FI	28		443 (47.2)		6 (0.6)		2 (0.2)	76 (8.1)	32 (3.4)	379 (40.4)	966	938
FR	15		817 (51.6)		147 (9.3)		54 (3.4)	177 (11.2)	84 (5.3)	304 (19.2)	1598	1583
GB-GBN	2	1	771 (44.8)		3 (0.2)		60 (3.5)	204 (11.9)	199 (11.6)	484 (28.1)	1724	1721
HR	12	8	490 (50.0)		52 (5.3)		4 (0.4)	79 (8.1)	72 (7.3)	283 (28.9)	1000	980
IL		7	750 (62.8)				13 (1.1)	78 (6.5)	18 (1.5)	335 (28.1)	1201	1194
IS	32	13	606 (51.3)		159 (13.5)		14 (1.2)	116 (9.8)	57 (4.8)	230 (19.5)	1227	1182
IT	2	10	657 (54.6)		24 (2.0)		40 (3.3)	47 (3.9)	99 (8.2)	336 (27.9)	1215	1203
JP	25		950 (65.6)				7 (0.5)	92 (6.4)	119 (8.2)	280 (19.3)	1473	1448
LT		8	469 (45.0)				5 (0.5)	162 (15.5)	172 (16.5)	234 (22.5)	1050	1042
NO	12		706 (53.9)		44 (3.4)		12 (0.9)	114 (8.7)	51 (3.9)	384 (29.3)	1323	1311
NZ	30		669 (56.7)		4 (0.3)		21 (1.8)	78 (6.6)	95 (8.1)	313 (26.5)	1210	1180
PH			2530 (59.5)				91 (2.1)	58 (1.4)	364 (8.6)	1207 (28.4)	4250	4250
RU			834 (52.2)				6 (0.4)	192 (12.0)	176 (11.0)	389 (24.4)	1597	1597
SE	34		798 (49.8)		103 (6.4)		7 (0.4)	162 (10.1)	78 (4.9)	454 (28.3)	1636	1602
SI	3		578 (49.8)		210 (18.1)		7 (0.6)	49 (4.2)	124 (10.7)	193 (16.6)	1164	1161
SR	12		299 (30.2)		41 (4.1)		5 (0.5)	63 (6.4)	69 (7.0)	512 (51.8)	1001	989
TH	2	43	1003 (67.4)				5 (0.3)	38 (2.6)	79 (5.3)	363 (24.4)	1533	1488
TW	16	3	1078 (56.5)				7 (0.4)	119 (6.2)	166 (8.7)	537 (28.2)	1926	1907
US	4		919 (49.7)				46 (2.5)	288 (15.6)	137 (7.4)	458 (24.8)	1852	1848
VE			227 (20.3)				82 (7.3)	67 (6.0)	52 (4.6)	691 (61.8)	1119	1119
ZA	73	67	824 (31.9)		87 (3.4)		97 (3.7)	76 (2.9)	330 (12.8)	1173 (45.3)	2727	2587
N Sum	457	232			22688	1080	852	3580	3530	12556	44975	
N Valid Sum					22688	1080	852	3580	3530	12556		44286

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

F_BORN - Father's country of birth

BVQ_35. F_BORN

In which country was your father born?

(Please write in.)

Countries were recoded according to the numerical 3 digits ISO3166 code.

COMMENT TO F_BORN: 'Country' refers here to states only, not to sub-national regions or areas. If the father's country of birth does not exist anymore under the former name, the current term of the country where the birthplace is located should be written in.

.....

AT: Will you tell me where your father was born? Austria/ Germany/ Turkey/ Slovenia/ Serbia/ Croatia/ Bosnia Herzegowina/ Macedonia/ In a different country

AU: And what country was your father born in? Australia/ Overseas (Please specify country): _____

BG: In which country was your father born?

CH: In which country was your father born? Switzerland/ Italy/ Portugal/ Germany/ Spain/ Turkey/ France/ Austria/ Other country, specify: _____.

CL: In which country was your father born? Country:

CZ: Please tell me in which country your father was born? 1. Czech Republic, 2. Slovakia, 3. Poland, 4. Germany, 5. Ukraine, 6. Hungary, 7. Vietnam, 8. Russia, 9. Other, specify

DE: In which country was your father resp. your mother born? Within the current borders of Germany/ Former Eastern German territories (e.g., Silesia, East Prussia)/ Greece/ Italy/ Former Yugoslavia/ Poland/ Romania/ Former Soviet Union (USSR)/ Former Czechoslovakia/ Turkey/ Other country, please specify

DK: Where were you and your parents born? b) Your father: Denmark/ Foreign country (write which) _____

FI: In which country was your father born?

FR: In which country was your father born?

GB-GBN: Not asked.

HR: In which country/ state was your father born? (If the country of birth doesn't exist any more, write in the name of the state where the birthplace is currently located.)

IL: In which country was your father born?

IS: In which country was your father born? Iceland/ Other country, which?

IT: In which country was your father born?

JP: In which country was your father born? Japan/ Other country (please specify)/ I don't know.

LT: In which country was your father born?

NO: In which country was your father born? 1) Norway 2) Another country, please write which country:

NZ: In what country was your father born? 1) New Zealand 2) Australia 3) England 4) China (People's Republic) 5) India 6) South Africa 7) Samoa 8) Cook Islands 9) Korea (Republic) 10) Philippines 11) Other, please enter the country here:

PH: In which country was your father born? Verbatim response: _____

RU: (If father not unknown) In which country (to the Republic of the former USSR) was your father born?

SE: In which country was your father born? 1. Sweden, 2. Other country, which?

SI: In which country was your father born?

SR: In which country was your father born? Suriname/ The Netherlands/ Guyana/ French-Guyana/ Brazil/ Netherlands Antilles/ Haiti/ Other,

specify:

TH: In which country was your father born? Specify country _____.

TW: In which country was your father born? Taiwan/ China/ Other country, please specify.

US: Was your father/ stepfather/ the male relative you were living with at 16 born in this country?

VE: In which country was your father born? 1) Venezuela 2) Colombia 3) Spain 4) Italy 5) Other: _____

ZA: In which country was your father born?

-9 No answer

-8 Don't know

-7 Refused

-4 CH, FR, RU: Not applicable (Code 6 in v57)

-1 Not available (GB-GBN)

4 Afghanistan

8 Albania

10 Antarctica

12 Algeria

16 American Samoa

20 Andorra

24 Angola

28 Antigua and Barbuda

31 Azerbaijan

32 Argentina

36 Australia

40 Austria

44 Bahamas

48 Bahrain

50 Bangladesh

51 Armenia

52 Barbados

56 Belgium

60 Bermuda

64 Bhutan

68 Bolivia, Plurinational State of

70 Bosnia and Herzegovina

72 Botswana

74 Bouvet Island

76 Brazil

84 Belize

86 British Indian Ocean Territory

90 Solomon Islands

92 Virgin Islands, British

96 Brunei Darussalam

100 Bulgaria

104 Myanmar

108 Burundi

112 Belarus

116 Cambodia

120 Cameroon
124 Canada
132 Cape Verde
136 Cayman Islands
140 Central African Republic
144 Sri Lanka
148 Chad
152 Chile
156 China
158 Taiwan
162 Christmas Island
166 Cocos (Keeling) Islands
170 Colombia
174 Comoros
175 Mayotte
178 Congo
180 Congo, the Democratic Republic of the
184 Cook Islands
188 Costa Rica
191 Croatia
192 Cuba
196 Cyprus
200 Czechoslovakia (old ISO code)
203 Czech Republic
204 Benin
208 Denmark
212 Dominica
214 Dominican Republic
218 Ecuador
222 El Salvador
226 Equatorial Guinea
231 Ethiopia
232 Eritrea
233 Estonia
234 Faroe Islands
238 Falkland Islands (Malvinas)
239 South Georgia and the South Sandwich Islands
242 Fiji
246 Finland
248 Aland Islands
250 France
254 French Guiana
258 French Polynesia
260 French Southern Territories
262 Djibouti
266 Gabon
268 Georgia
270 Gambia

275 Palestine, State of
276 Germany
288 Ghana
292 Gibraltar
296 Kiribati
300 Greece
304 Greenland
308 Grenada
312 Guadeloupe
316 Guam
320 Guatemala
324 Guinea
328 Guyana
332 Haiti
334 Heard Island and McDonald Islands
336 Holy See (Vatican City State)
340 Honduras
344 Hong Kong
348 Hungary
352 Iceland
356 India
360 Indonesia
364 Iran, Islamic Republic of
368 Iraq
372 Ireland
376 Israel
380 Italy
384 Cote d'Ivoire
388 Jamaica
392 Japan
398 Kazakhstan
400 Jordan
404 Kenya
408 Korea, Democratic People's Republic of
410 Korea, Republic of
414 Kuwait
417 Kyrgyzstan
418 Lao People's Democratic Republic
422 Lebanon
426 Lesotho
428 Latvia
430 Liberia
434 Libya
438 Liechtenstein
440 Lithuania
442 Luxembourg
446 Macao
450 Madagascar

454 Malawi
458 Malaysia
462 Maldives
466 Mali
470 Malta
474 Martinique
478 Mauritania
480 Mauritius
484 Mexico
492 Monaco
496 Mongolia
498 Moldova, Republic of
499 Montenegro
500 Montserrat
504 Morocco
508 Mozambique
512 Oman
516 Namibia
520 Nauru
524 Nepal
528 Netherlands
531 Curacao
533 Aruba
534 Sint Maarten (Dutch part)
535 Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba
540 New Caledonia
548 Vanuatu
554 New Zealand
558 Nicaragua
562 Niger
566 Nigeria
570 Niue
574 Norfolk Island
578 Norway
580 Northern Mariana Islands
581 United States Minor Outlying Islands
583 Micronesia, Federated States of
584 Marshall Islands
585 Palau
586 Pakistan
591 Panama
598 Papua New Guinea
600 Paraguay
604 Peru
608 Philippines
612 Pitcairn
616 Poland
620 Portugal

624 Guinea-Bissau
626 Timor-Leste
630 Puerto Rico
634 Qatar
638 Reunion
642 Romania
643 Russian Federation
646 Rwanda
652 Saint Barthelemy
654 Saint Helena, Ascension and Tristan da Cunha
659 Saint Kitts and Nevis
660 Anguilla
662 Saint Lucia
663 Saint Martin (French part)
666 Saint Pierre and Miquelon
670 Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
674 San Marino
678 Sao Tome and Principe
682 Saudi Arabia
686 Senegal
688 Serbia
690 Seychelles
694 Sierra Leone
702 Singapore
703 Slovakia
704 Viet Nam
705 Slovenia
706 Somalia
710 South Africa
716 Zimbabwe
724 Spain
728 South Sudan
729 Sudan
732 Western Sahara
740 Suriname
744 Svalbard and Jan Mayen
748 Swaziland
752 Sweden
756 Switzerland
760 Syrian Arab Republic
762 Tajikistan
764 Thailand
768 Togo
772 Tokelau
776 Tonga
780 Trinidad and Tobago
784 United Arab Emirates
788 Tunisia

792 Turkey
795 Turkmenistan
796 Turks and Caicos Islands
798 Tuvalu
800 Uganda
804 Ukraine
807 Macedonia, the former Yugoslav Republic of
810 USSR (old ISO code)
818 Egypt
826 United Kingdom
831 Guernsey
832 Jersey
833 Isle of Man
834 Tanzania, United Republic of
840 United States
850 Virgin Islands, U.S.
854 Burkina Faso
858 Uruguay
860 Uzbekistan
862 Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of
876 Wallis and Futuna
882 Samoa
887 Yemen
891 Yugoslavia (old ISO code)
894 Zambia
915 Kosovo (no official ISO code)
920 Europe (country unspecified, no official ISO code)
930 North America (country unspecified, no official ISO code)
935 Latin and South America (country unspecified, no official ISO code)
940 Africa (country unspecified, no official ISO code)
945 Asia (country unspecified, no official ISO code)
950 Outside of COUNTRY/ Not COUNTRY (without specification, no official ISO code)
960 Other continent/ country / region (no official ISO code)

Note:

/ AT: Answers to the last answer option were assigned manually to the right country code.

/ BG: Open-ended question.

/ CL: Open-ended question.

/ CZ: Countries assigned to codes 1-8 and text answers for code 9 'Other, specify' were coded into ISO 3166 country codes.

/ DE: Father's and mother's country of origin asked in tabular design. Former Eastern German territories coded as Germany; open-ended responses coded individually based on ISO 3166.

/ FI: Open-ended question at first classified according to ISO3166-1. For privacy issues, for Rs from Aland (FI_REG=5, N=7) F_BORN is encoded to -9 'No answer' and for Rs whose father was born outside Finland, (sub)continental categories are used.

/ IL: Open-ended question.

/ IS: Behind the second option there was an open textbox. The answers were coded afterwards. In order to avoid disclosing too much information about the respondents, for some respondents (sub)continents were coded instead of ISO 3166 country codes.

/ IT: Open-ended question.

/ LT: Open-ended question.

/ NO: To avoid disclosure risk, some of the data in F_BORN and M_BORN have been aggregated using (sub)continental codes.

/ NZ: For data protection reasons, countries with less than 5 observations were recoded into (sub)continental categories or assigned to the category 'other'.

/ RU: Open-ended question.

/ SE: Category 2 open responses were recoded following the ISO 3166. Category 1 was recoded to code 752. To avoid disclosure risk, some of the data in F_BORN and M_BORN have been aggregated using (sub)continental codes.

/ SI: Open ended question. Expected most frequent answers were pre-coded for CAPI, other answers were coded as 'other' and then included in additional variable. Both variables were used to create F_BORN.

/ TH: Open-ended question, subsequently countries encoded to ISO 3166.

/ US: Respondents are not asked for parents' country of birth, only if their parents were born in the United States or not.

/ VE: Answers to the last answer option were assigned manually to the right country code in retrospect.

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

M_BORN - Mother's country of birth

BVQ_36. M_BORN

In which country was your mother born?

(Please write in.)

Countries were recoded according to the numerical 3 digits ISO3166 code.

COMMENT TO M_BORN: 'Country' refers here to states only, not to sub-national regions or areas. If the mother's country of birth does not exist anymore under the former name, the current term of the country where the birthplace is located should be written in.

.....

AT: And where was your mother born? Austria/ Germany/ Turkey/ Slovenia/ Serbia/ Croatia/ Bosnia Herzegovina/ Macedonia/ In a different country

AU: What country was your mother born in? Australia/ Overseas (Please specify country): _____

BG: In which country was your mother born?

CH: In which country was your mother born? Switzerland/ Italy/ Portugal/ Germany/ Spain/ Turkey/ France/ Austria/ Other country, specify:

CL: In which country was your mother born? Country:

CZ: And in which country was your mother born? 1. Czech Republic, 2. Slovakia, 3. Poland, 4. Germany, 5. Ukraine, 6. Hungary, 7. Vietnam, 8. Russia, 9. Other, specify

DE: In which country was your father resp. your mother born? Within the current borders of Germany/ Former Eastern German territories (e.g., Silesia, East Prussia)/ Greece/ Italy/ Former Yugoslavia/ Poland/ Romania/ Former Soviet Union (USSR)/ Former Czechoslovakia/ Turkey/ Other country, please specify

DK: Where were you and your parents born? c) Your mother: Denmark/ Foreign country (write which) _____

FI: In which country was your mother born?

FR: In which country was your mother born?

GB-GBN: Not asked.

HR: In which country/ state was your mother born? (If the country of birth doesn't exist any more, write in the name of the state where the birthplace is currently located.)

IL: In which country was your mother born?

IS: In which country was your mother born? Iceland/ Other country, which?

IT: In which country was your mother born?

JP: In which country was your mother born? Japan/ Other country (please specify)/ I don't know.

LT: In which country was your mother born?

NO: In which country was your mother born? 1) Norway 2) Another country, please write which country:

NZ: In what country was your mother born? 1) New Zealand 2) Australia 3) England 4) China (People's Republic) 5) India 6) South Africa 7) Samoa 8) Cook Islands 9) Korea (Republic) 10) Philippines 11) Other, please enter the country here:

PH: In which country was your mother born? Verbatim response: _____

RU: (If mother not unknown) In which country (to the Republic of the former USSR) was your mother born?

SE: In which country was your mother born? 1. Sweden, 2. Other country, which?

SI: In which country was your mother born?

SR: In which country was your mother born? Suriname/ The Netherlands/ Guyana/ French-Guyana/ Brazil/ Netherlands Antilles/ Haiti/ Other,

specify:

TH: In which country was your mother born? Specify country _____.

TW: In which country was your mother born? Taiwan/ China/ Other country, please specify.

US: Was your mother/ stepmother/ the female relative you were living with at 16 born in this country?

VE: In which country was your mother born? 1) Venezuela 2) Colombia 3) Spain 4) Italy 5) Other: _____

ZA: In which country was your mother born?

-9 No answer

-8 Don't know

-7 Refused

-4 CH, FR, RU: Not applicable (Code 6 in v58)

-1 Not available (GB-GBN)

4 Afghanistan

8 Albania

10 Antarctica

12 Algeria

16 American Samoa

20 Andorra

24 Angola

28 Antigua and Barbuda

31 Azerbaijan

32 Argentina

36 Australia

40 Austria

44 Bahamas

48 Bahrain

50 Bangladesh

51 Armenia

52 Barbados

56 Belgium

60 Bermuda

64 Bhutan

68 Bolivia, Plurinational State of

70 Bosnia and Herzegovina

72 Botswana

74 Bouvet Island

76 Brazil

84 Belize

86 British Indian Ocean Territory

90 Solomon Islands

92 Virgin Islands, British

96 Brunei Darussalam

100 Bulgaria

104 Myanmar

108 Burundi

112 Belarus

116 Cambodia

120 Cameroon
124 Canada
132 Cape Verde
136 Cayman Islands
140 Central African Republic
144 Sri Lanka
148 Chad
152 Chile
156 China
158 Taiwan
162 Christmas Island
166 Cocos (Keeling) Islands
170 Colombia
174 Comoros
175 Mayotte
178 Congo
180 Congo, the Democratic Republic of the
184 Cook Islands
188 Costa Rica
191 Croatia
192 Cuba
196 Cyprus
200 Czechoslovakia (old ISO code)
203 Czech Republic
204 Benin
208 Denmark
212 Dominica
214 Dominican Republic
218 Ecuador
222 El Salvador
226 Equatorial Guinea
231 Ethiopia
232 Eritrea
233 Estonia
234 Faroe Islands
238 Falkland Islands (Malvinas)
239 South Georgia and the South Sandwich Islands
242 Fiji
246 Finland
248 Aland Islands
250 France
254 French Guiana
258 French Polynesia
260 French Southern Territories
262 Djibouti
266 Gabon
268 Georgia
270 Gambia

275 Palestine, State of
276 Germany
288 Ghana
292 Gibraltar
296 Kiribati
300 Greece
304 Greenland
308 Grenada
312 Guadeloupe
316 Guam
320 Guatemala
324 Guinea
328 Guyana
332 Haiti
334 Heard Island and McDonald Islands
336 Holy See (Vatican City State)
340 Honduras
344 Hong Kong
348 Hungary
352 Iceland
356 India
360 Indonesia
364 Iran, Islamic Republic of
368 Iraq
372 Ireland
376 Israel
380 Italy
384 Cote d'Ivoire
388 Jamaica
392 Japan
398 Kazakhstan
400 Jordan
404 Kenya
408 Korea, Democratic People's Republic of
410 Korea, Republic of
414 Kuwait
417 Kyrgyzstan
418 Lao People's Democratic Republic
422 Lebanon
426 Lesotho
428 Latvia
430 Liberia
434 Libya
438 Liechtenstein
440 Lithuania
442 Luxembourg
446 Macao
450 Madagascar

454 Malawi
458 Malaysia
462 Maldives
466 Mali
470 Malta
474 Martinique
478 Mauritania
480 Mauritius
484 Mexico
492 Monaco
496 Mongolia
498 Moldova, Republic of
499 Montenegro
500 Montserrat
504 Morocco
508 Mozambique
512 Oman
516 Namibia
520 Nauru
524 Nepal
528 Netherlands
531 Curacao
533 Aruba
534 Sint Maarten (Dutch part)
535 Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba
540 New Caledonia
548 Vanuatu
554 New Zealand
558 Nicaragua
562 Niger
566 Nigeria
570 Niue
574 Norfolk Island
578 Norway
580 Northern Mariana Islands
581 United States Minor Outlying Islands
583 Micronesia, Federated States of
584 Marshall Islands
585 Palau
586 Pakistan
591 Panama
598 Papua New Guinea
600 Paraguay
604 Peru
608 Philippines
612 Pitcairn
616 Poland
620 Portugal

624 Guinea-Bissau
626 Timor-Leste
630 Puerto Rico
634 Qatar
638 Reunion
642 Romania
643 Russian Federation
646 Rwanda
652 Saint Barthelemy
654 Saint Helena, Ascension and Tristan da Cunha
659 Saint Kitts and Nevis
660 Anguilla
662 Saint Lucia
663 Saint Martin (French part)
666 Saint Pierre and Miquelon
670 Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
674 San Marino
678 Sao Tome and Principe
682 Saudi Arabia
686 Senegal
688 Serbia
690 Seychelles
694 Sierra Leone
702 Singapore
703 Slovakia
704 Viet Nam
705 Slovenia
706 Somalia
710 South Africa
716 Zimbabwe
724 Spain
728 South Sudan
729 Sudan
732 Western Sahara
740 Suriname
744 Svalbard and Jan Mayen
748 Swaziland
752 Sweden
756 Switzerland
760 Syrian Arab Republic
762 Tajikistan
764 Thailand
768 Togo
772 Tokelau
776 Tonga
780 Trinidad and Tobago
784 United Arab Emirates
788 Tunisia

792 Turkey
795 Turkmenistan
796 Turks and Caicos Islands
798 Tuvalu
800 Uganda
804 Ukraine
807 Macedonia, the former Yugoslav Republic of
810 USSR (old ISO code)
818 Egypt
826 United Kingdom
831 Guernsey
832 Jersey
833 Isle of Man
834 Tanzania, United Republic of
840 United States
850 Virgin Islands, U.S.
854 Burkina Faso
858 Uruguay
860 Uzbekistan
862 Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of
876 Wallis and Futuna
882 Samoa
887 Yemen
891 Yugoslavia (old ISO code)
894 Zambia
915 Kosovo (no official ISO code)
920 Europe (country unspecified, no official ISO code)
930 North America (country unspecified, no official ISO code)
935 Latin and South America (country unspecified, no official ISO code)
940 Africa (country unspecified, no official ISO code)
945 Asia (country unspecified, no official ISO code)
950 Outside of COUNTRY/ Not COUNTRY (without specification, no official ISO code)
960 Other continent/ country / region (no official ISO code)

Note:

/ AT: Answers to the last answer option were assigned manually to the right country code.

/ BG: Open-ended question.

/ CL: Open-ended question.

/ CZ: Countries assigned to codes 1-8 and text answers for code 9 'Other, specify' were coded into ISO 3166 country codes.

/ DE: Father's and mother's country of origin asked in tabular design. Former Eastern German territories coded as Germany; open-ended responses coded individually based on ISO 3166.

/ FI: Open-ended question at first classified according to ISO3166-1. For privacy issues, for Rs from Aland (FI_REG=5, N=7) M_BORN is encoded to -9 'No answer' and for Rs whose mother was born outside Finland, (sub)continental categories are used.

/ IL: Open-ended question.

/ IS: Behind the second option there was an open textbox. The answers were coded afterwards. In order to avoid disclosing too much information about the respondents, for some respondents (sub)continents were coded instead of ISO 3166 country codes.

/ IT: Open-ended question.

/ LT: Open-ended question.

/ NO: To avoid disclosure risk, some of the data in F_BORN and M_BORN have been aggregated using (sub)continental codes.

/ NZ: For data protection reasons, countries with less than 5 observations were recoded into (sub)continental categories or assigned to the category 'other'.

/ RU: Open-ended question.

/ SE: Category 2 open responses were recoded following the ISO 3166. Category 1 was recoded to code 752. To avoid disclosure risk, some of the data in F_BORN and M_BORN have been aggregated using (sub)continental codes.

/ SI: Open ended question. Expected most frequent answers were pre-coded for CAPI, other answers were coded as 'other' and then included in additional variable. Both variables were used to create M_BORN.

/ TH: Open-ended question, subsequently countries encoded to ISO 3166.

/ US: Respondents are not asked for parents' country of birth, only if their parents were born in the United States or not.

/ VE: Answers to the last answer option were assigned manually to the right country code in retrospect.

5 A farm or home in the country

Note:

/ AT: The categories were used in the following way: 1=A big city (over 100.000 inhabitants), 2=The suburbs or outskirts of a big city, 3=In a bigger city (40.000 – 100.000 inhabitants) + In a small or middle city (5.000 – under 40.000 inhabitants), 4=A village, 5=In a single house or farm house at the countryside.

/ SR: Almost 70 percent of the respondents did not get this question, due to a bad interviewer instruction: the question has mostly been understood to refer to migrants.

/ US: URBRURAL was constructed by using XNORCSIZ in US GSS. The XNORCSIZ indicates NORC size of place. Codes for XNORCSIZ are: 1 'Within an SMSA and a large central city (over 250.000)', 2 'A medium size central city (50.000 to 250.000)', 3 'A suburb of a large central city', 4 'A suburb of a medium size central city', 5 'An unincorporated area of a large central city (division, township, etc.)', 6 'An unincorporated area of a medium central city', 7 'Not within an SMSA (within a county) and a small city (10.000 to 49.999)', 8 'A town or village (2.500 to 9.999)', 9 'An incorporated area less than 2.500 or an unincorporated area of 1.000 to 2.499' and 10 'Open country within larger civil divisions e.g., township, division'. XNORCSIZ is coded based on R's residential address. The mapping between XNORCSIZ and URBRURAL is as follows: XNORCSIZ=1 | XNORCSIZ=2 -> URBRURAL=1; XNORCSIZ=3 | XNORCSIZ=4 | XNORCSIZ=5 | XNORCSIZ=6 -> URBRURAL=2; XNORCSIZ=7 -> URBRURAL=3; XNORCSIZ=8 | XNORCSIZ=9 -> URBRURAL=4; XNORCSIZ=10 -> URBRURAL=5.

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

AT_REG - Country specific region: Austria

AT_REG - Austria: Country specific region

Provinces (NUTS 2) - answered by interviewer:

-2 NAP, other countries

- 1 Vienna
- 2 Lower Austria
- 3 Burgenland
- 4 Upper Austria
- 5 Styria
- 6 Carinthia
- 7 Salzburg
- 8 Tyrol
- 9 Vorarlberg

AT_REG

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43714	97.2	
1	Vienna		265	0.6	21.0
2	Lower Austria		254	0.6	20.1
3	Burgenland		44	0.1	3.5
4	Upper Austria		197	0.4	15.6
5	Styria		179	0.4	14.2
6	Carinthia		77	0.2	6.1
7	Salzburg		80	0.2	6.3
8	Tyrol		109	0.2	8.6
9	Vorarlberg		56	0.1	4.4
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1261		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

AU_REG - Country specific region: Australia

AU_REG - Australia: Country specific region

Variable derived from addressing information in sample list.

-2 NAP, other countries

1 New South Wales

2 Victoria

3 Queensland

4 South Australia

5 Western Australia

6 Tasmania

7 Australian Capital Territory

8 Northern Territory

AU_REG

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43907	97.6	
1	New South Wales		313	0.7	29.3
2	Victoria		292	0.6	27.3
3	Queensland		207	0.5	19.4
4	South Australia		96	0.2	9.0
5	Western Australia		107	0.2	10.0
6	Tasmania		26	0.1	2.4
7	Australian Capital Territory		21	0.0	2.0
8	Northern Territory		6	0.0	0.6
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1068		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

CH_REG - Country specific region: Switzerland

CH_REG - Switzerland: Country specific region

Please indicate the postal number of your commune of residence.

Postal number: _ _ _ _ _

-2 NAP, other countries

- 1 Lake Geneva Region (VD, VS, GE)
- 2 Espace Mittelland (BE, FR, SO, NE, JU)
- 3 Northwestern Switzerland (BS, BL, AG)
- 4 Zurich (ZH)
- 5 Eastern Switzerland (GL, SH, AR, AI, SG, GR, TG)
- 6 Central Switzerland (LU, UR, SZ, OW, NW, ZG)
- 7 Ticino (TI)

Note:

/ CH: The communes of residence are recoded in the seven big regions corresponding to NUTS 2 and backchecked with register data (the variable NUTS is derived from Register for respondents who did not answer).

CH_REG

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	NAP, other countries	M	41933	93.2	
1	Lake Geneva Region (VD, VS, GE)		612	1.4	20.1
2	Espace Mittelland (BE, FR, SO, NE, JU)		712	1.6	23.4
3	Northwestern Switzerland (BS, BL, AG)		403	0.9	13.2
4	Zurich (ZH)		520	1.2	17.1
5	Eastern Switzerland (GL, SH, AR, AI, SG, GR, TG)		366	0.8	12.0
6	Central Switzerland (LU, UR, SZ, OW, NW, ZG)		272	0.6	8.9
7	Ticino (TI)		157	0.3	5.2
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		3042		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

CL_REG - Country specific region: Chile

CL_REG - Chile: Country specific region

Administrative variable.

-2 NAP, other countries

1 Tarapaca

2 Antofagasta

3 Atacama

4 Coquimbo

5 Valparaiso

6 Libertador General Bernardo O'Higgins

7 Maule

8 Biobio

9 La Araucania

10 Los Lagos

11 Aisen

12 Magallanes

13 Santiago Metropolitan

14 Los Rios

15 Arica and Parinacota

16 Nuble

CL_REG

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43601	96.9	
1	Tarapaca		24	0.1	1.7
2	Antofagasta		46	0.1	3.3
3	Atacama		18	0.0	1.3
4	Coquimbo		60	0.1	4.4
5	Valparaiso		148	0.3	10.8
6	Libertador General Bernardo O'Higgins		66	0.1	4.8
7	Maule		78	0.2	5.7
8	Biobio		128	0.3	9.3
9	La Araucania		80	0.2	5.8
10	Los Lagos		58	0.1	4.2
11	Aisen		7	0.0	0.5
12	Magallanes		14	0.0	1.0
13	Santiago Metropolitan		562	1.2	40.9
14	Los Rios		38	0.1	2.8
15	Arica and Parinacota		14	0.0	1.0
16	Nuble		33	0.1	2.4
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1374		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

CZ_REG - Country specific region: Czech Republic

CZ_REG - Czech Republic: Country specific region

Region (based on interviewer observation): NUTS 3 coded.

-2 NAP, other countries

- 1 Prague
- 2 Central Bohemia
- 3 South Bohemia
- 4 Pilsen
- 5 Carlsbad
- 6 Usti
- 7 Liberec
- 8 Hradec Kralove
- 9 Pardubice
- 10 Vysocina
- 11 South Moravia
- 12 Olomouc
- 13 Moravia-Silesia
- 14 Zlin

CZ_REG

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43051	95.7	
1	Prague		255	0.6	13.3
2	Central Bohemia		221	0.5	11.5
3	South Bohemia		119	0.3	6.2
4	Pilsen		88	0.2	4.6
5	Carlsbad		22	0.0	1.1
6	Usti		193	0.4	10.0
7	Liberec		48	0.1	2.5
8	Hradec Kralove		143	0.3	7.4
9	Pardubice		89	0.2	4.6
10	Vysocina		186	0.4	9.7
11	South Moravia		137	0.3	7.1
12	Olomouc		90	0.2	4.7
13	Moravia-Silesia		230	0.5	12.0
14	Zlin		103	0.2	5.4
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1924		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

DE_REG - Country specific region: Germany

DE_REG - Germany: Country specific region

Region of interview (federal state) taken from ISSP 2019 sample frame.

-2 NAP, other countries

- 1 Schleswig-Holstein
- 2 Hamburg
- 3 Lower Saxony
- 4 Bremen
- 5 North Rhine-Westphalia
- 6 Hesse
- 7 Rhineland-Palatinate
- 8 Baden-Wuerttemberg
- 9 Bavaria
- 10 Saarland
- 11 Berlin
- 12 Mecklenburg-Vorpommern
- 13 Brandenburg
- 14 Saxony-Anhalt
- 15 Thuringia
- 16 Saxony

Note:

/ DE: For a separation of Germany into the Western and Eastern parts of Germany according to the historical West/ East subdivision of Germany, see variable 'c_sample'.

DE_REG

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43650	97.1	
1	Schleswig-Holstein		37	0.1	2.8
2	Hamburg		27	0.1	2.0
3	Lower Saxony		93	0.2	7.0
4	Bremen		5	0.0	0.4
5	North Rhine-Westphalia		207	0.5	15.6
6	Hesse		86	0.2	6.5
7	Rhineland-Palatinate		47	0.1	3.5
8	Baden-Wuerttemberg		134	0.3	10.1
9	Bavaria		186	0.4	14.0
10	Saarland		19	0.0	1.4
11	Berlin		77	0.2	5.8
12	Mecklenburg-Vorpommern		56	0.1	4.2
13	Brandenburg		81	0.2	6.1
14	Saxony-Anhalt		74	0.2	5.6
15	Thuringia		57	0.1	4.3
16	Saxony		139	0.3	10.5
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1325		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

DK_REG - Country specific region: Denmark

DK_REG - Denmark: Country specific region

Data derived from the Danish Civil Registration System (CPR).

The regions presented correspond to NUTS 2.

-9 No answer

-2 NAP, other countries

1 Capital Region of Denmark

2 Region Sealand

3 Central Region of Denmark

4 Region Northern Jutland

5 Region of Southern Denmark

DK_REG

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	11	0.0	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43937	97.7	
1	Capital Region of Denmark		294	0.7	28.6
2	Region Sealand		152	0.3	14.8
3	Central Region of Denmark		240	0.5	23.4
4	Region Northern Jutland		113	0.3	11.0
5	Region of Southern Denmark		228	0.5	22.2
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1027		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

FI_REG - Country specific region: Finland

FI_REG - Finland: Country specific region

Large areas (NUTS 2) - recoded from regions in register (NUTS 3) for privacy issue.

-2 NAP, other countries

1 West Finland

2 Helsinki-Uusimaa

3 South Finland

4 North and East Finland

5 Aland

FI_REG

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	NAP, other countries	M	44009	97.9	
1	West Finland		232	0.5	24.0
2	Helsinki-Uusimaa		298	0.7	30.8
3	South Finland		203	0.5	21.0
4	North and East Finland		226	0.5	23.4
5	Aland		7	0.0	0.7
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		966		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

FR_REG - Country specific region: France

FR_REG - France: Country specific region

In which department is your main residence located?

Department code: __

-2 NAP, other countries

- 1 Ain
- 2 Aisne
- 3 Allier
- 4 Alpes-de-Haute-Provence
- 5 Hautes-Alpes
- 6 Alpes-Maritimes
- 7 Ardeche
- 8 Ardennes
- 9 Ariege
- 10 Aube
- 11 Aude
- 12 Aveyron
- 13 Bouches-du-Rhone
- 14 Calvados
- 15 Cantal
- 16 Charente
- 17 Charente-Maritime
- 18 Cher
- 19 Correze
- 21 Cote-d'Or
- 22 Cotes-d'Armor
- 23 Creuse
- 24 Dordogne
- 25 Doubs
- 26 Drome
- 27 Eure
- 28 Eure-et-Loir
- 29 Finistere
- 30 Gard
- 31 Haute-Garonne
- 32 Gers
- 33 Gironde
- 34 Hérault
- 35 Ille-et-Vilaine
- 36 Indre

- 37 Indre-et-Loire
- 38 Iserre
- 39 Jura
- 40 Landes
- 41 Loir-et-Cher
- 42 Loire
- 43 Haute-Loire
- 44 Loire-Atlantique
- 45 Loiret
- 46 Lot
- 47 Lot-et-Garonne
- 48 Lozere
- 49 Maine-et-Loire
- 50 Manche
- 51 Marne
- 52 Haute-Marne
- 53 Mayenne
- 54 Meurthe-et-Moselle
- 55 Meuse
- 56 Morbihan
- 57 Moselle
- 58 Nièvre
- 59 Nord
- 60 Oise
- 61 Orne
- 62 Pas-de-Calais
- 63 Puy-de-Dome
- 64 Pyrenees-Atlantiques
- 66 Pyrenees-Orientales
- 67 Bas-Rhin
- 68 Haut-Rhin
- 69 Rhone
- 70 Haute-Saone
- 71 Saone-et-Loire
- 72 Sarthe
- 73 Savoie
- 74 Haute-Savoie
- 75 Paris
- 76 Seine-Maritime
- 77 Seine-et-Marne
- 78 Yvelines
- 79 Deux-Sevres
- 80 Somme
- 81 Tarn
- 82 Tarn-et-Garonne
- 83 Var
- 84 Vaucluse
- 85 Vendee

- 86 Vienne
- 87 Haute-Vienne
- 88 Vosges
- 89 Yonne
- 90 Territoire de Belfort
- 91 Essonne
- 92 Hauts-de-Seine
- 93 Seine-Saint-Denis
- 94 Val-de-Marne
- 95 Val-d'Oise

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
54	Meurthe-et-Moselle		22	0.0	1.4
55	Meuse		2	0.0	0.1
56	Morbihan		27	0.1	1.7
57	Moselle		30	0.1	1.9
58	Nievre		4	0.0	0.3
59	Nord		53	0.1	3.3
60	Oise		27	0.1	1.7
61	Orne		3	0.0	0.2
62	Pas-de-Calais		20	0.0	1.3
63	Puy-de-Dome		16	0.0	1.0
64	Pyrenees-Atlantiques		13	0.0	0.8
66	Pyrenees-Orientales		14	0.0	0.9
67	Bas-Rhin		23	0.1	1.4
68	Haut-Rhin		20	0.0	1.3
69	Rhone		53	0.1	3.3
70	Haute-Saone		5	0.0	0.3
71	Saone-et-Loire		16	0.0	1.0
72	Sarthe		16	0.0	1.0
73	Savoie		3	0.0	0.2
74	Haute-Savoie		32	0.1	2.0
75	Paris		51	0.1	3.2
76	Seine-Maritime		26	0.1	1.6
77	Seine-et-Marne		26	0.1	1.6
78	Yvelines		39	0.1	2.4
79	Deux-Sevres		14	0.0	0.9
80	Somme		8	0.0	0.5
81	Tarn		9	0.0	0.6
82	Tarn-et-Garonne		12	0.0	0.8
83	Var		16	0.0	1.0
84	Vaucluse		10	0.0	0.6
85	Vendee		25	0.1	1.6
86	Vienne		16	0.0	1.0
87	Haute-Vienne		11	0.0	0.7
88	Vosges		13	0.0	0.8
89	Yonne		6	0.0	0.4
90	Territoire de Belfort		3	0.0	0.2
91	Essonne		19	0.0	1.2
92	Hauts-de-Seine		37	0.1	2.3
93	Seine-Saint-Denis		19	0.0	1.2
94	Val-de-Marne		19	0.0	1.2
95	Val-d'Oise		19	0.0	1.2
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1598		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

GB_REG - Country specific region: Great Britain (GB-GBN)

GB-GBN_REG - Great Britain: Country specific region

Supplied with sample.

-2 NAP, other countries

1 Scotland

2 North, North West, Yorkshire Humbershire (England)

3 West, East Midlands (England)

4 Wales

5 East Anglia, South West, South-East (England)

6 Greater London (England)

GB_REG

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43251	96.2	
1	Scotland		145	0.3	8.4
2	North, North West, Yorkshire Humbershire (England)		467	1.0	27.1
3	West, East Midlands (England)		296	0.7	17.2
4	Wales		82	0.2	4.8
5	East Anglia, South West, South-East (England)		568	1.3	32.9
6	Greater London (England)		166	0.4	9.6
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1724		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

HR_REG - Country specific region: Croatia

HR_REG - Croatia: Country specific region

Region: collected as part of the sampling procedure.

-2 NAP, other countries

1 Zagreb

2 North Croatia

3 Slavonija

4 Lika and Banovina

5 Istra and Hrvatsko primorje

6 Dalmacija

HR_REG

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43975	97.8	
1	Zagreb		256	0.6	25.6
2	North Croatia		158	0.4	15.8
3	Slavonija		184	0.4	18.4
4	Lika and Banovina		82	0.2	8.2
5	Istra and Hrvatsko primorje		128	0.3	12.8
6	Dalmacija		192	0.4	19.2
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1000		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

IL_REG - Country specific region: Israel

IL_REG - Israel: Country specific region

Region:

-9 No answer

-2 NAP, other countries

1 North

2 South

3 Tel-Aviv

4 Jerusalem

5 Arab sector

IL_REG

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	13	0.0	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43774	97.3	
1	North		229	0.5	19.3
2	South		137	0.3	11.5
3	Tel-Aviv		458	1.0	38.6
4	Jerusalem		189	0.4	15.9
5	Arab sector		175	0.4	14.7
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1188		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

IS_REG - Country specific region: Iceland

IS_REG - Iceland: Country specific region

No question; postal code is one of the variables that come with the sample list from the National Registry of Iceland.

The postal codes were used to compute IS_REG.

-2 NAP, other countries

1 Northeast constituency

2 Northwest constituency

3 Reykjavik constituency north

4 Reykjavik constituency south

5 South constituency

6 Southwest constituency

IS_REG

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43748	97.3	
1	Northeast constituency		155	0.3	12.6
2	Northwest constituency		138	0.3	11.2
3	Reykjavik constituency north		203	0.5	16.5
4	Reykjavik constituency south		193	0.4	15.7
5	South constituency		208	0.5	17.0
6	Southwest constituency		330	0.7	26.9
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1227		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

IT_REG - Country specific region: Italy

IT_REG - Italy: Country specific region

Information about the region where respondent lives was filled by the interviewer. The regions correspond to NUTS 2.

-2 NAP, other countries

1 Piedmont

2 Aosta Valley

3 Lombardy

4 Trentino-Alto Adige

5 Venetia

6 Friuli-Venezia Giulia

7 Liguria

8 Emilia-Romagna

9 Tuscany

10 Umbria

11 Marche

12 Lazio

13 Abruzzo

14 Molise

15 Campania

16 Apulia

17 Basilicata

18 Calabria

19 Sicily

20 Sardinia

IT_REG

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43760	97.3	
1	Piedmont		105	0.2	8.6
3	Lombardy		196	0.4	16.1
4	Trentino-Alto Adige		22	0.0	1.8
5	Venetia		90	0.2	7.4
6	Friuli-Venezia Giulia		20	0.0	1.6
7	Liguria		51	0.1	4.2
8	Emilia-Romagna		86	0.2	7.1
9	Tuscany		66	0.1	5.4
10	Umbria		10	0.0	0.8
11	Marche		33	0.1	2.7
12	Lazio		102	0.2	8.4
13	Abruzzo		34	0.1	2.8
15	Campania		138	0.3	11.4
16	Apulia		72	0.2	5.9
17	Basilicata		10	0.0	0.8
18	Calabria		32	0.1	2.6
19	Sicily		116	0.3	9.5
20	Sardinia		32	0.1	2.6
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1215		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

JP_REG - Country specific region: Japan

JP_REG - Japan: Country specific region

Nine administrative and geographic regions.

Variable derived from the Basic Resident Register.

-2 NAP, other countries

1 Hokkaido

2 Tohoku

3 Kanto

4 Koshin-etsu

5 Tokai, Hokuriku

6 Kinki

7 Chugoku

8 Shikoku

9 Kyushu

JP_REG

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43502	96.7	
1	Hokkaido		62	0.1	4.2
2	Tohoku		120	0.3	8.1
3	Kanto		473	1.1	32.1
4	Koshin-etsu		63	0.1	4.3
5	Tokai, Hokuriku		217	0.5	14.7
6	Kinki		220	0.5	14.9
7	Chugoku		100	0.2	6.8
8	Shikoku		48	0.1	3.3
9	Kyushu		170	0.4	11.5
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1473		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

LT_REG - Country specific region: Lithuania

LT_REG - Lithuania: Country specific region

NUTS 3 - provided by the field organization, derived from the sampling frame.

-2 NAP, other countries

1 Alytus

2 Kaunas

3 Klaipeda

4 Marijampole

5 Panevezys

6 Siauliai

7 Taurage

8 Telsiai

9 Utena

10 Vilnius

LT_REG

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43925	97.7	
1	Alytus		46	0.1	4.4
2	Kaunas		212	0.5	20.2
3	Klaipeda		99	0.2	9.4
4	Marijampole		54	0.1	5.1
5	Panevezys		73	0.2	7.0
6	Siauliai		103	0.2	9.8
7	Taurage		37	0.1	3.5
8	Telsiai		49	0.1	4.7
9	Utena		57	0.1	5.4
10	Vilnius		320	0.7	30.5
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1050		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

NO_REG - Country specific region: Norway

NO_REG - Norway: Country specific region

Data from the National Population Register (11 counties) recoded to NUTS 2.

-2 NAP, other countries

1 Oslo and Viken

2 Innlandet

3 Agder and South Eastern Norway

4 Western Norway

5 Trondelag

6 Northern Norway

Note:

/ NO: In 2017, the government decided to merge some of the counties, reducing the number of counties from 19 to 11. This was implemented on 1 January 2020. Since the field work was carried out in early 2020, the new classification of county had to be used.

NO_REG

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43652	97.1	
1	Oslo and Viken		490	1.1	37.0
2	Innlandet		88	0.2	6.7
3	Agder and South Eastern Norway		173	0.4	13.1
4	Western Norway		301	0.7	22.8
5	Trondelag		128	0.3	9.7
6	Northern Norway		143	0.3	10.8
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1323		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

NZ_REG - Country specific region: New Zealand

NZ_REG - New Zealand: Country specific region

Information taken from sampling frame addresses.

-2 NAP, other countries

1 Northland

2 Auckland

3 Waikato

4 Bay of Plenty Region

5 Hawke's Bay/ Gisborne

6 Taranaki/ Wanganui/ Manawatu

7 Wellington

8 Tasman/ Nelson/ Marlborough/ West Coast

9 Canterbury

10 Otago/ Southland

NZ_REG

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43765	97.3	
1	Northland		32	0.1	2.6
2	Auckland		521	1.2	43.1
3	Waikato		97	0.2	8.0
4	Bay of Plenty Region		61	0.1	5.0
5	Hawke's Bay/ Gisborne		54	0.1	4.5
6	Taranaki/ Wanganui/ Manawatu		70	0.2	5.8
7	Wellington		112	0.2	9.3
8	Tasman/ Nelson/ Marlborough/ West Coast		50	0.1	4.1
9	Canterbury		140	0.3	11.6
10	Otago/ Southland		73	0.2	6.0
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1210		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

PH_REG - Country specific region: Philippines

PH_REG - Philippines: Country specific region

Area.

-2 NAP, other countries

1 Great Manila Area/ National Capital Region (NCR)

2 Balance Luzon

3 Visayas

4 Mindanao

PH_REG

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	NAP, other countries	M	40725	90.6	
1	Great Manila Area/ National Capital Region (NCR)		250	0.6	5.9
2	Balance Luzon		1750	3.9	41.2
3	Visayas		750	1.7	17.6
4	Mindanao		1500	3.3	35.3
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		4250		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

RU_REG - Country specific region: Russia

RU_REG - Russia: Country specific region

This variable is derived from the sampling frame (settlements and oblast, krai).

-2 NAP, other countries

1 North

2 North-West

3 Central

4 Volga-Vyatka

5 Black Earth

6 Volga Region

7 North Caucasus

8 Urals

9 West Siberia

10 East Siberia

11 Far East

RU_REG

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43378	96.4	
1	North		51	0.1	3.2
2	North-West		103	0.2	6.4
3	Central		330	0.7	20.7
4	Volga-Vyatka		67	0.1	4.2
5	Black Earth		173	0.4	10.8
6	Volga Region		106	0.2	6.6
7	North Caucasus		210	0.5	13.1
8	Urals		227	0.5	14.2
9	West Siberia		174	0.4	10.9
10	East Siberia		101	0.2	6.3
11	Far East		55	0.1	3.4
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1597		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

SE_REG - Country specific region: Sweden

SE_REG - Sweden: Country specific region

70 categories, taken from National Register recoded into NUTS 2.

-2 NAP, other countries

- 1 Stockholm
- 2 East Middle Sweden (Ostra Mellansverige)
- 3 South Sweden (Sydsverige)
- 4 North Middle Sweden (Norra Mellansverige)
- 5 Middle Norrland (Mellersta Norrland)
- 6 Upper Norrland (Ovre Norrland)
- 7 Smaland and the islands (Smaland med oarna)
- 8 West Sweden (Vastsverige)

SE_REG

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43339	96.4	
1	Stockholm		362	0.8	22.1
2	East Middle Sweden (Ostra Mellansverige)		264	0.6	16.1
3	South Sweden (Sydsverige)		217	0.5	13.3
4	North Middle Sweden (Norra Mellansverige)		146	0.3	8.9
5	Middle Norrland (Mellersta Norrland)		58	0.1	3.5
6	Upper Norrland (Ovre Norrland)		99	0.2	6.1
7	Smaland and the islands (Smaland med oarna)		161	0.4	9.8
8	West Sweden (Vastsverige)		329	0.7	20.1
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1636		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

SI_REG - Country specific region: Slovenia

SI_REG - Slovenia: Country specific region

The information about region was taken from the national sample data file (based on Central Register of Population), it was not entered by the interviewer.

-2 NAP, other countries

1 Pomurska

2 Podravska

3 Koroska

4 Savinjska

5 Zasavska

6 Posavska

7 SE Slovenia

8 Osrednjeslovenska

9 Gorenjska

10 Primorsko-notranjska

11 Goriska

12 Obalno-kraska

SI_REG

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43811	97.4	
1	Pomurska		70	0.2	6.0
2	Podravska		174	0.4	14.9
3	Koroska		51	0.1	4.4
4	Savinjska		180	0.4	15.5
5	Zasavska		32	0.1	2.7
6	Posavska		39	0.1	3.4
7	SE Slovenia		90	0.2	7.7
8	Osrednjeslovenska		287	0.6	24.7
9	Gorenjska		98	0.2	8.4
10	Primorsko-notranjska		28	0.1	2.4
11	Goriska		71	0.2	6.1
12	Obalno-kraska		44	0.1	3.8
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1164		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

TH_REG - Country specific region: Thailand

TH_REG - Thailand: Country specific region

The region where the respondents lives:

-2 NAP, other countries

1 Bangkok

2 North

3 Northeast

4 Central

5 South

TH_REG

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43442	96.6	
1	Bangkok		133	0.3	8.7
2	North		282	0.6	18.4
3	Northeast		512	1.1	33.4
4	Central		389	0.9	25.4
5	South		217	0.5	14.2
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1533		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

TW_REG - Country specific region: Taiwan

TW_REG - Taiwan: Country specific region

Where do you live now?

_____ Province (Municipality)

_____ County (City)

_____ Township (Town, City, District)

-2 NAP, other countries

- 1 Keelung city
- 2 Taipei city
- 3 New Taipei city
- 4 Taoyuan city
- 5 Hsinchu city
- 6 Hsinchu county
- 7 Miaoli county
- 8 Taichung city
- 9 Taichung county
- 10 Nantou county
- 11 Changhua county
- 12 Yunlin county
- 13 Chiayi city
- 14 Chiayi county
- 15 Tainan city
- 16 Tainan county
- 17 Kaohsiung city
- 18 Kaohsiung county
- 19 Pingtung county
- 20 Ilan county
- 21 Hualien county
- 22 Taitung county
- 23 Penghu county
- 24 Living outside Taiwan

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

VE_REG - Country specific region: Venezuela

VE_REG - Venezuela: Country specific region

States of Venezuela plus capital district (special status area).

-2 NAP, other countries

- 1 Distrito Capital
- 2 Anzoategui
- 3 Apure
- 4 Aragua
- 5 Barinas
- 6 Bolivar
- 7 Carabobo
- 8 Cojedes
- 9 Falcon
- 10 Guarico
- 11 Lara
- 12 Merida
- 13 Miranda
- 14 Monagas
- 15 Nueva Esparta
- 16 Portuguesa
- 17 Sucre
- 18 Tachira
- 19 Trujillo
- 20 Yaracuy
- 21 Zulia
- 22 La Guaira

Note:

/ VE: Two low density populations states, Amazonas and Delta Amacuro were not sampled.

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

ZA_REG - Country specific region: South Africa

ZA_REG - South Africa: Country specific region

Provinces.

-2 NAP, other countries

- 1 Western Cape
- 2 Eastern Cape
- 3 Northern Cape
- 4 Free State
- 5 Kwa-Zulu Natal
- 6 North West
- 7 Gauteng
- 8 Mpumalanga
- 9 Limpopo

ZA_REG

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42248	93.9	
1	Western Cape		282	0.6	10.3
2	Eastern Cape		342	0.8	12.5
3	Northern Cape		213	0.5	7.8
4	Free State		176	0.4	6.5
5	Kwa-Zulu Natal		580	1.3	21.3
6	North West		176	0.4	6.5
7	Gauteng		487	1.1	17.9
8	Mpumalanga		187	0.4	6.9
9	Limpopo		284	0.6	10.4
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		2727		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

SUBSCASE - Case substitution flag

Case substitution flag

Substitution in this survey

SUBSCASE is to indicate whether a respondent is from the original sampling frame or is substituted for some reason (interview not obtained because of invalid address, no contact, refusal, etc.)

- 0 No substitution in this survey
- 1 Case from original sample
- 2 Case substituted

Note:

/ DE: ISSP uses a two-stage random sample. In the first step there is a random selection of communities/ sample points. In a second step, there is a random sample of persons officially registered at their first place of residence (Germans are legally obliged to register). The German register is not organized in one central register, but organized in 5.283 local registers administered by municipalities. The local registers are allowed but not obliged to submit information for scientific purposes. 5 municipalities did not cooperate and did not deliver information. These sample points had to be replaced by others with the same structural characteristics prior to the fieldwork. Substitution of any individual case was not allowed during the fieldwork.

SUBSCASE by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

SUBSCASE	0	1	2	N Sum	N Valid Sum
c_alphan					
AT	1261 (100.0)			1261	1261
AU	1068 (100.0)			1068	1068
BG	1151 (100.0)			1151	1151
CH	3042 (100.0)			3042	3042
CL	1374 (100.0)			1374	1374
CZ	1924 (100.0)			1924	1924
DE		1279 (96.5)	46 (3.5)	1325	1325
DK	1038 (100.0)			1038	1038
FI	966 (100.0)			966	966
FR	1598 (100.0)			1598	1598
GB-GBN	1724 (100.0)			1724	1724
HR	1000 (100.0)			1000	1000
IL	1201 (100.0)			1201	1201
IS	1227 (100.0)			1227	1227
IT	1215 (100.0)			1215	1215
JP	1473 (100.0)			1473	1473
LT	1050 (100.0)			1050	1050
NO	1323 (100.0)			1323	1323
NZ	1210 (100.0)			1210	1210
PH		4105 (96.6)	145 (3.4)	4250	4250
RU	1597 (100.0)			1597	1597
SE	1636 (100.0)			1636	1636
SI	1164 (100.0)			1164	1164
SR		840 (83.9)	161 (16.1)	1001	1001
TH	1533 (100.0)			1533	1533
TW	1926 (100.0)			1926	1926
US	1852 (100.0)			1852	1852
VE	1119 (100.0)			1119	1119
ZA	2727 (100.0)			2727	2727
N Sum	38399	6224	352	44975	
N Valid Sum	38399	6224	352		44975

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

DATEYR - Year of interview: YYYY (four digits)

Year of the interview (four digits)

-9 No information

2018 Year 2018

2019 Year 2019

2020 Year 2020

2021 Year 2021

2022 Year 2022

DATEYR by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

DATEYR	-9	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	N Sum	N Valid Sum
c_alphan								
	M							
AT					1261 (100.0)		1261	1261
AU			758 (71.0)	310 (29.0)			1068	1068
BG					1151 (100.0)		1151	1151
CH			3042 (100.0)				3042	3042
CL			1374 (100.0)				1374	1374
CZ			1924 (100.0)				1924	1924
DE				1325 (100.0)			1325	1325
DK			1038 (100.0)				1038	1038
FI			966 (100.0)				966	966
FR					1598 (100.0)		1598	1598
GB-GBN			1724 (100.0)				1724	1724
HR			1000 (100.0)				1000	1000
IL					1201 (100.0)		1201	1201
IS				1203 (98.0)	24 (2.0)		1227	1227
IT			1215 (100.0)				1215	1215
JP			1473 (100.0)				1473	1473
LT				1050 (100.0)			1050	1050
NO				1323 (100.0)			1323	1323
NZ				1210 (100.0)			1210	1210
PH			4250 (100.0)				4250	4250
RU			1597 (100.0)				1597	1597
SE	2		1619 (99.1)	15 (0.9)			1636	1634
SI			1105 (94.9)	59 (5.1)			1164	1164
SR			504 (50.3)	497 (49.7)			1001	1001
TH			1533 (100.0)				1533	1533
TW			1804 (93.7)	122 (6.3)			1926	1926
US	203			255 (15.5)	1394 (84.5)		1852	1649
VE						1119 (100.0)	1119	1119
ZA		1951 (71.5)	776 (28.5)				2727	2727
N Sum	205	1951	27702	7369	6629	1119	44975	
N Valid Sum		1951	27702	7369	6629	1119		44770

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

DATEMO - Month of interview: MM (two digits)

Month of the interview (two digits)

-9 No information

1 January

2 February

3 March

4 April

5 May

6 June

7 July

8 August

9 September

10 October

11 November

12 December

Note:

/ FR: The ISSP module variables were collected between March and April 2021, whereas most of the background variables are coming from a separate module ran in January 2021 ('Enquete Annuelle', updated on a yearly basis).

DATEMO by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

DATEMO	-9	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
c_alphan									
	M								
AT					101 (8.0)	670 (53.1)	168 (13.3)	136 (10.8)	186 (14.8)
AU		39 (3.7)	201 (18.8)	57 (5.3)	13 (1.2)		213 (19.9)	45 (4.2)	178 (16.7)
BG						1151 (100.0)			
CH			2002 (65.8)	946 (31.1)	71 (2.3)	19 (0.6)	2 (0.1)	2 (0.1)	
CL					121 (8.8)	1232 (89.7)	21 (1.5)		
CZ					109 (5.7)	792 (41.2)	723 (37.6)	300 (15.6)	
DE	18								1128 (86.3)
DK									
FI	7								
FR				1116 (69.8)	482 (30.2)				
GB-GBN								706 (41.0)	622 (36.1)
HR						556 (55.6)	444 (44.4)		
IL		595 (49.5)	525 (43.7)	22 (1.8)	32 (2.7)	27 (2.2)			
IS		23 (1.9)	1 (0.1)					269 (21.9)	363 (29.6)
IT									
JP	20								
LT									
NO			61 (4.6)	943 (71.3)	168 (12.7)	143 (10.8)	8 (0.6)		
NZ			744 (61.5)	159 (13.1)	31 (2.6)	29 (2.4)	202 (16.7)	35 (2.9)	5 (0.4)
PH					1379 (32.4)	2871 (67.6)			
RU		1597 (100.0)							
SE	2	15 (0.9)							
SI		59 (5.1)							
SR		177 (17.7)	200 (20.0)	117 (11.7)	3 (0.3)				
TH							244 (15.9)	1289 (84.1)	
TW		86 (4.5)	36 (1.9)				27 (1.4)	861 (44.7)	304 (15.8)
US	203	279 (16.9)	398 (24.1)	612 (37.1)	102 (6.2)	3 (0.2)			
VE					1081 (96.6)	38 (3.4)			
ZA		639 (23.4)	69 (2.5)	53 (1.9)	15 (0.6)				
N Sum	250	3509	4237	4025	3708	7531	2052	3643	2786
N Valid Sum		3509	4237	4025	3708	7531	2052	3643	2786

DATEMO	9	10	11	12	N Sum	N Valid Sum
c_alphan						
AT					1261	1261
AU	71 (6.6)	21 (2.0)	39 (3.7)	191 (17.9)	1068	1068
BG					1151	1151
CH					3042	3042
CL					1374	1374
CZ					1924	1924
DE	179 (13.7)				1325	1307
DK		703 (67.7)	325 (31.3)	10 (1.0)	1038	1038
FI	459 (47.9)	284 (29.6)	95 (9.9)	121 (12.6)	966	959
FR					1598	1598
GB-GBN	354 (20.5)	42 (2.4)			1724	1724
HR					1000	1000
IL					1201	1201
IS	184 (15.0)	211 (17.2)	130 (10.6)	46 (3.7)	1227	1227
IT		319 (26.3)	561 (46.2)	335 (27.6)	1215	1215
JP			1453 (100.0)		1473	1453
LT				1050 (100.0)	1050	1050
NO					1323	1323
NZ	4 (0.3)	1 (0.1)			1210	1210
PH					4250	4250
RU					1597	1597
SE			1052 (64.4)	567 (34.7)	1636	1634
SI		404 (34.7)	415 (35.7)	286 (24.6)	1164	1164
SR			193 (19.3)	311 (31.1)	1001	1001
TH					1533	1533
TW	202 (10.5)	103 (5.3)	123 (6.4)	184 (9.6)	1926	1926
US				255 (15.5)	1852	1649
VE					1119	1119
ZA			832 (30.5)	1119 (41.0)	2727	2727
N Sum	1453	2088	5218	4475	44975	
N Valid Sum	1453	2088	5218	4475		44725

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

DATEDY - Day of interview: DD (two digits)

Day of the interview (two digits)

-9 No information

1 01.

31 31.

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

INTLANG - Language of the interview

Language of the interview

This variable includes information about the main language the interview was conducted.

For self-administered surveys, this variable provides the language of the questionnaire.

Information on languages is coded according to ISO 639-3.

- 9 No information
- 1 Not available (ZA)
- 1 Afrikaans (afr)
- 2 Arabic (ara)
- 3 Assamese (asm)
- 4 Bengali (ben)
- 5 Bikol (bik)
- 6 Bulgarian (bul)
- 7 Cebuano (ceb)
- 8 Czech (ces)
- 9 Chinese (cmd)
- 10 Danish (dan)
- 11 German (deu)
- 12 English (eng)
- 13 Estonian (est)
- 14 Filipino (fil)
- 15 Finnish (fin)
- 16 French (fra)
- 17 Gujarati (guj)
- 18 Hebrew (heb)
- 19 Hiligaynon (hil)
- 20 Hindi (hin)
- 21 Croatian (hrv)
- 22 Hungarian (hun)
- 23 Iloko (ilo)
- 24 Icelandic (isl)
- 25 Italian (ita)
- 26 Japanese (jpn)
- 27 Kannada (kan)
- 28 Georgian (kat)
- 29 Korean (kor)
- 30 Latvian (lav)
- 31 Lithuanian (lit)
- 32 Malayalam (mal)
- 33 Marathi (mar)
- 34 Maranao (mrw)

- 35 Dutch (nld)
- 36 Norwegian (nor)
- 37 Oriya (ory)
- 38 Polish (pol)
- 39 Punjabi (pan)
- 40 Romanian (ron)
- 41 Russian (rus)
- 42 Slovak (slk)
- 43 Slovenian (slv)
- 44 Spanish (spa)
- 45 Swedish (swe)
- 46 Tamil (tam)
- 47 Telugu (tel)
- 48 Thai (tha)
- 49 Tswana (tsn)
- 50 Tsonga (tso)
- 51 Turkish (tur)
- 52 Venda (ven)
- 53 Xhosa (xho)
- 54 Zulu (zul)
- 55 Waray (war)
- 56 Tausug (tsg)
- 57 Chavacano (cbk)
- 58 Masbateno (msb)
- 59 Sorsoganon (srv)
- 60 Maguindanaon (mdh)
- 61 Sranan Tongo (srn)
- 62 Sarnami Hindustani (hns)
- 63 Javanese (jav)
- 94 Marroon language
- 95 Other language, mixture

INTLANG

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No information	M	53	0.1	
-1	Not available (ZA)	M	2727	6.1	
2	Arabic (ara)		175	0.4	0.4
5	Bikol (bik)		176	0.4	0.4
6	Bulgarian (bul)		1151	2.6	2.7
7	Cebuano (ceb)		1380	3.1	3.3
8	Czech (ces)		1924	4.3	4.6
9	Chinese (cmd)		1927	4.3	4.6
10	Danish (dan)		1038	2.3	2.5
11	German (deu)		4621	10.3	11.0
12	English (eng)		5864	13.0	13.9
14	Filipino (fil)		1000	2.2	2.4
15	Finnish (fin)		921	2.0	2.2
16	French (fra)		2410	5.4	5.7
18	Hebrew (heb)		1026	2.3	2.4
19	Hiligaynon (hil)		370	0.8	0.9
21	Croatian (hrv)		1000	2.2	2.4
23	Iloko (ilo)		749	1.7	1.8
24	Icelandic (isl)		1187	2.6	2.8
25	Italian (ita)		1410	3.1	3.3
26	Japanese (jpn)		1473	3.3	3.5
31	Lithuanian (lit)		1050	2.3	2.5
34	Maranao (mrw)		60	0.1	0.1
35	Dutch (nld)		695	1.5	1.6
36	Norwegian (nor)		1323	2.9	3.1
41	Russian (rus)		1597	3.6	3.8
43	Slovenian (slv)		1164	2.6	2.8
44	Spanish (spa)		2528	5.6	6.0
45	Swedish (swe)		1681	3.7	4.0
48	Thai (tha)		1533	3.4	3.6
55	Waray (war)		215	0.5	0.5
56	Tausug (tsg)		100	0.2	0.2
57	Chavacano (cbk)		65	0.1	0.2
58	Masbateno (msb)		10	0.0	0.0
59	Sorsoganon (srv)		35	0.1	0.1
60	Maguindanaon (mdh)		90	0.2	0.2
61	Sranan Tongo (srn)		117	0.3	0.3
62	Sarnami Hindustani (hns)		14	0.0	0.0
63	Javanese (jav)		4	0.0	0.0
94	Marroon language		91	0.2	0.2
95	Other language, mixture		21	0.0	0.0
	Sum		44975	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		42195		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

WEIGHT - Weighting factor

Weighting factor

No total weight usable for international comparison.

The NATIONAL weight variable serves to compensate for unequal selection probabilities introduced by sampling design or non-response and can have design and/ or post-stratification and/ or non-response components.

NATIONAL weighting procedures/ variables used for calculation of NATIONAL weights:

AT: Combined weights used: Design weight (to account for different selection probability due to different household sizes) and post-stratification weight (based on gender, age, and education).

AU: Combined, summary weights used: Post-stratification (based on age, sex, and education) and non-response.

BG: No weighting.

CH: Design weight used with all respondents having the same probability of inclusion since the sample frame is individual based and the sampling is pure random, so that every resident in Switzerland has equal chance to participate.

CL: Post-stratification weight (based on urbanity: urban/ rural, gender: male/ female and age: 18-29/ 30-44/ 45-54/ 55-64/ 65 and older) + non-response weight.

CZ: Combined, summary weights: a) Design weight (based on selection probabilities) and b) post-stratification weight (based on NUTS2, education, gender, age).

DE: Two separate German samples (see variable 'c_sample'): the sample for Eastern Germany deliberately over-samples the five Eastern federal states. If all of Germany is taken as the unit of analysis (rather than the Eastern and Western states), a design weight is necessary (stored in the data): weighting factor for Western Germany: 1.25399685; weighting factor for Eastern Germany: 0.50277849.

DK: Post-stratification weight was used based on AGE (four age groups: 18-34, 35-49, 50-64 & 65-79), ETHNIC ORIGIN (Danish origin and immigrants and descendants), FAMILY TYPE (four groups: singles without children, single parents, couples without children, and couples with children), HIGHEST FULFILLED EDUCATION (three groups: primary school, highschool/ EUD/ short-cycle higher education, and long-cycle higher education and PhD) and SOCIOECONOMIC STATUS (three groups: employed, pensioners and early retirement recipients, and others outside the labour force).

FI: Post-stratification weights were used based on the following variables: 1) gender, 2) six age classes, 3) modified NUTS3 regions (the Greater Helsinki Area was dealt as a separate region), 4) type of community (urban – semiurban - rural).

FR: Post stratification weighting computed on sex, age (4 groups: 18 to 29 years old, 30 to 39 years old, 40 to 54 years old, 55 years old or more) and occupation (6 groups: Farmers; Tradesmen, Shopkeepers and Business Owners; Managers and Secondary/University Teachers; Intermediate Professions, White Collar Workers; Blue Collar Workers; Unemployed).

GB-GBN: The weight provided is the main BSA survey weight (a design+post-stratification+non-response weight). Calibration weighting was also applied to adjust the final non-response weight so that the weighted sample matches the population in terms of age, sex and region.

HR: No weighting.

IL: Post-stratification weight used based on the variables 'c_sample (Jews/ Arabs), 'SEX' and 'EDUCYRS'.

IS: No weighting.

IT: No weighting.

JP: No weighting.

LT: Post-stratification weights used based on sex by age by type of settlement (interlocking grid).

NO: No weighting.

NZ: Post-stratification weights used based on logistic regression models of Responded (yes/no) by age group, Maori descent, region, NZ Deprivation Index, urbanicity, and occupation.

PH: A design weight was used.

RU: Post-stratification weights were used based on sex, age and education.

SE: No weighting.

SI: No weighting.

SR: Post-stratification weights used (based on strata and household composition).

TH: No weighting.

TW: Design and post-stratification weights used; post-stratification weights were based on sex, age, urbanization and education-degree groups.

US: Combined, summary weights were applied - comprising a design weight, a post-stratification weight (based on the variables on region, marital status, hispanic ethnicity, education, US born, gender, race, age) + a non-response weight.

VE: Design weight has been used.

ZA: Design weight + poststratification weight + non-response weight. Explicit stratification variables: Province, population group and geography type (viz. urban formal, urban informal, tribal and rural formal, including commercial farms). Non-response adjustment = number of drawn HHs per EA (census enumerator area)/ number of responding HHs (i.e. where a person 16+ is successfully interviewed) provided that at least 50% of households responded. Otherwise two similar (i.e. in the same explicit stratum) and neighbouring EAs are combined and a combined adjustment factor calculated. Person and household weights are benchmarked, for persons using province, population group, gender and different age groups (i.e. 16-19, 20-24, 25-34, 35-44, 45-54, 55-64 and 65 and older) as benchmark variables and for households using province and population group of the respondent in the household. The marginal totals for the benchmark variables are obtained from the applicable midyear estimates as published by Statistics South Africa.

1 No weighting; CH: Design weight with all R having the same probability of inclusion

WEIGHT

c_alphan	Count	Minimum	Maximum	ArithmeticMean	ValidN
AT	1261	0.000001	9.128714	1.000000	1261
AU	1068	0.126256	5.940887	0.999865	1068
BG	1151	1.000000	1.000000	1.000000	1151
CH	3042	1.000000	1.000000	1.000000	3042
CL	1374	0.087143	14.791950	0.999956	1374
CZ	1924	0.266832	5.145741	0.999790	1924
DE	1325	0.502778	1.253997	1.000000	1325
DK	1038	0.348449	2.900836	1.000000	1038
FI	966	0.651174	2.173289	1.000000	966
FR	1598	0.388472	6.924015	1.000000	1598
GB-GBN	1724	0.324039	4.500076	1.000273	1724
HR	1000	1.000000	1.000000	1.000000	1000
IL	1201	0.374707	20.283778	0.999585	1201
IS	1227	1.000000	1.000000	1.000000	1227
IT	1215	1.000000	1.000000	1.000000	1215
JP	1473	1.000000	1.000000	1.000000	1473
LT	1050	0.279855	2.066537	0.999987	1050
NO	1323	1.000000	1.000000	1.000000	1323
NZ	1210	0.042050	6.198492	1.000000	1210
PH	4250	0.250566	3.560771	1.000000	4250
RU	1597	0.001020	3.393510	1.000000	1597
SE	1636	1.000000	1.000000	1.000000	1636
SI	1164	1.000000	1.000000	1.000000	1164
SR	1001	0.483758	6.428842	0.999950	1001
TH	1533	1.000000	1.000000	1.000000	1533
TW	1926	0.217432	1.629187	1.000000	1926
US	1852	0.174739	6.998131	1.000207	1852
VE	1119	0.110353	8.636208	1.000000	1119
ZA	2727	0.000067	18.236431	1.000082	2727

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

MODE - Administrative mode of data-collection

Administrative mode of data-collection

This variable records the administrative mode/ method of data-collection.

- 9 No information
- 10 Face-to-face, PAPI, no visuals
- 11 Face-to-face, PAPI, visuals
- 12 Face-to-face, PAPI, respondent reading questionnaire
- 13 Face-to-face, PAPI, interpreter or translator, no visuals
- 14 Face-to-face, PAPI, interpreter or translator, visuals
- 20 CAPI, computer assisted personal interview, no visuals
- 21 CAPI, computer assisted personal interview, visuals
- 22 CAPI, respondent reading questionnaire (paper or on monitor)
- 23 CAPI, interpreter or translator, no visuals
- 24 CAPI, interpreter or translator, visuals
- 25 CAPI, computer assisted personal interview via online video call, visuals
- 30 Self completion, arrives with interviewer, interviewer attending
- 31 Self completion, arrives with interviewer, drops-off, picks up later
- 32 Self completion, arrives with interviewer, drops-off, mailed back by R
- 33 Self completion, mailed to, completed by R and hold for pick up
- 34 Self completion, mailed to, mailed back by Respondent
- 40 CASI, computer-assisted self-completion interview
- 50 CAWI, computer-assisted web interview, web-based self-administered questionnaire
- 60 CATI, computer assisted telephone interview

Note:

/ GB-GBN: All background variables collected face to face using CAPI or from the sample file. All ISSP questions collected on paper questionnaires which were given to respondent - some completed in presence of interviewer, some collected later and some posted back by respondent.

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

PARTIALS - Flag variable indicating partially completed interviews

Flag variable indicating partially completed interviews

The test is based on the mandatory module questions of an ISSP module. For ISSP 2019, questions Q1-Q22 were mandatory for all countries.

In accordance with AAPOR standards, the count is based on applicable questions of the module, more precisely on the items that respondents were asked according to the routing. The answers 'Can't choose/ Don't know' need to be considered as valid answers.

An interview with...

- less than 50% of valid answers is defined as break-off and NOT included in the data;
- between 50 and 80% of valid answers is defined as PARTIAL interview/ case;
- more than 80% of valid answers is defined as COMPLETE interview/ case.

0 Partial interview (answer rate 50-80%)

1 Complete interview (answer rate >80 %)

IT_REG	Country specific region: Italy	645
JP_REG	Country specific region: Japan	647
LT_REG	Country specific region: Lithuania	648
NO_REG	Country specific region: Norway	649
NZ_REG	Country specific region: New Zealand	650
PH_REG	Country specific region: Philippines	651
RU_REG	Country specific region: Russia	652
SE_REG	Country specific region: Sweden	653
SI_REG	Country specific region: Slovenia	654
SR_REG	Country specific region: Suriname	655
TH_REG	Country specific region: Thailand	656
TW_REG	Country specific region: Taiwan	657
US_REG	Country specific region: United States	659
VE_REG	Country specific region: Venezuela	660
ZA_REG	Country specific region: South Africa	662
CASEID	ID Number of Respondent	663
SUBSCASE	Case substitution flag	664
DATEYR	Year of interview: YYYY (four digits)	666
DATEMO	Month of interview: MM (two digits)	668
DATEDY	Day of interview: DD (two digits)	671
INTLANG	Language of the interview	672
WEIGHT	Weighting factor	675
MODE	Administrative mode of data-collection	678
PARTIALS	Flag variable indicating partially completed interviews	681